

Index

(Numbers in **bold** indicate illustrations.)

- Adhesives, 509–513
 Admixtures for concrete, 550
 Adobe, *see* Masonry
 Aggregate for concrete, 550
 Akashi-Kaikyo bridge, Japan, 237
 Alameda Stadium, Oakland, **103**
 Allowable stress design, *see* Stress, allowable
 Arches, wood, 348–349, 366, 409, 489–498, **490**
- Back Bay Station, Boston, **703**
- Beams:
 built-up:
 steel, 179–188
 wood, 385, 406–426
 castellated, 181
 composite:
 concrete and steel, 617–618
 steel, 72
 wood, 384–392
 concrete, 573–600
 continuous, 119
 Gerber, 119–121
 lateral, stability of, *see* Length, unbraced
 plywood box, 384–392
 precast, prestressed, 709–713
 sloping, 260–264, **261**
 steel, 67, 115–146
 supports:
 end, for steel, 116–118, 147–153.
 See also Connections; Yielding of web in steel beams
 end, for wood, 357, 367. *See also* Connections
 lateral, *see* Length, unbraced
 timber, 405–426
- Bearing:
 at ends of open-web steel joists, 79–81
 in bolted connections, 292–296
 on beam supports, 149
 on concrete supports, 701–702
 on masonry, 743–744
- on soil, 629
 on wood, 367
- Beaubourg Center, Paris, 237, **238**
- Bending:
 and axial load, xvii, 68. *See also* Compression; Tension
 in timber arches, 489–493
 of steel plates, 153–154
 preengineered steel systems, 79
 stress in steel, 115
 stress in wood, 358
 stress in concrete, 573–577
 type of steel members, 67
 type of wood members, 353, 370, 384, 405–408
 weak axis, 151, 153–154
- Bolts:
 anchor, 155–156, 383, 514, 698, 699, 724
 for steel connections, 289–305
 for wood connections, 514–515
- Boston City Hall, 273
- Bow's notation, 276–281
- Bracing:
 in concrete frames, 660–661
 in steel framing, 72–75, 237–238, 240–242
 in wood framing, 343–344, 349–350
- Bricks, *see* Masonry, units
- Bridging:
 for open-web steel joists, 90–91
 for wood joists, 357
- Broadgate Exchange House, London, England, 271, **272, 273**
- Cables, 242–245
- Camber:
 in glulam beams, 407
 in open-web steel joists, 79
 in prestressed concrete, 713
 in wood trusses, 478
- Campanile, Venice, 23–24
- Cathedral of Christ of the Light, Oakland, CA, 475
- Cement types, 549–551
- City Hall, Chicago, IL, 65
- Colonia Guell Chapel, Barcelona, Spain, 243
- Colosseum, Rome, Italy, **xx**, 242
- Columns:
 base plate, 155–163
 built-up:
 steel, 207–214
 wood, 443–444, 449–452
 concrete, 657–668
 masonry, 748–50
 steel, 67, 203–235
 steel shapes, 61–62
 wood, 443
- Compression:
 allowable stress, masonry, 743
 allowable stress in masonry, 743–744
 and bending:
 in concrete walls, 680
 in masonry columns, 749–750
 in prestressed concrete, 710–712
 in steel, 68, 255–269
 in wood, 409, 452–458, 493–495
 design stress in steel, 205
 in empirical design of masonry, 737
 in truss chords, 477, 479–482
 strength of concrete, 550–552
 type of steel members, 203, 207–209
- Concrete:
 properties of, 549–553
 reinforced, 553–556
- Connections:
 bolted, *see* Bolts
 for concrete, 697–700
 for wood, 505–507, 517. *See also* Bolts; Nails and spikes; Shear plates; Split rings
 cover plates, 184
 of steel beams, 117–118
 of steel columns, 203
 of tension members, 240–242
 welded, 307–323

- Cover:
of concrete reinforcement, 556
of masonry reinforcement, 750
- Creep:
in box beams, 386
in concrete, 552, 621, 712
in wood, 358
- Crown Hall, Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, 208
- Curing of concrete, 557
- Decks:
steel, 10–11, 70–72, 92–94, 117
concrete cellular, 569
- Deflection:
calculations, 119
code requirements, 1–2
in concrete beams, 621–625
in concrete slabs, 614
in engineered wood joists, 364
in open-web steel joists, 81
in steel beams, 69, 115, 119
in wood beams, 334, 353–354, 358
in wood trusses, 478
minimum thickness of concrete beams and slabs, 622
- Design:
allowable stress (ASD):
steel, 49, 59–61
masonry, 743–753
empirical, masonry, 735–740
load and resistance factor (LRFD), 49–56, 59, 115, 121, 573
seismic, *see* Loads, lateral, earthquake strength, concrete, 573
with SI units:
conversion of units, xv, 777
Tables, Index of, 779
glulam, 428–432
lumber, 372–373, 374, 377
reinforcing bars, 559
wood foundations, 543
working stress:
concrete, 573
masonry, 735–736
- Diaphragms, 10–12, 349, 381–384
- Dimension lumber, *see* Size
- Dimensional coordination, *see* Frame, wood
- Domes and vaults:
concrete, 562–563
wood, 490, 498–499
- Domino house, 564
- Ductility of concrete, 554
- Dulles International Airport, 179, 242, 243, 245
- Effective length, *see* Length
- Eiffel Tower, 23–24, 208
- Ellis Island Main Building, New York City, 728
- Engineered wood, 334
- Exhibition Hall, Turin, Italy, 562, 563
- Factor(s):
adjustment, for wood, 332–334, 356, 367
beams, 405–411
columns, 445, 450, 479
connections, 507–509, 515, 518
tension, 452
shape, in plastic design, 54–56
strength reduction, for concrete:
beams, 576, 579–580, 594
bearing, 149, 701
columns, 660
shear, 594
shear walls, 684
walls, 678
- Federal Reserve Bank, Minneapolis, 239, 243, 271
- Fire:
protection of steel, 63, 75
protection of wood, 329–330, 364–366, 405
- Foundations:
concrete footing, 629–645
design of, 627–629
grillage footing, 156
permanent wood, 535–545
- Frame, xviii
balloon, 339, 344
barn, 340, 343
braced, 29, 237–238, 240–242
concrete, 563–566
half-timber, 444
moment diagrams, 122, 566
moment-resisting, 9, 10, 12, 29–30
platform, 345
pole, 340, 350
rigid, 350. *See also* Frame, moment-resisting
steel, 69–75
timber, 339–340, 344–350, 405
Vierendeel, *see* Trusses
wood, 339, 343–349
dimensional coordination, 353–356
- Freeman House, Los Angeles, CA, 728
- Gasparilla Beach Club, Little Gasparillo Island, FL, 475, 476
- General Motors Global Headquarters, 272
- Gerber, *see* Beams
- Girders, definition, 116
- Glue, *see* Adhesives
- Glued laminated timber (glulam), *see* Timber
- Golden Gate Bridge, 242
- Grade:
of lumber, 331
of plywood, 387
- Grading of concrete aggregate, 550
- Gravity, specific, for wood, 329
- Grout, 720, 721–722
- Holes:
in beam webs, 74, 186–187, 369
in beam flanges, 189
- IBM traveling exhibition, 498
- Ise Shrine, Japan, xviii
- John Deere Headquarters, Moline, IL, 64
- John Hancock Building, Chicago, IL, xxi, 74, 274
- Johnson Wax offices, 564, 614, 661
- Joints:
expansion, 724
mortar, 721–722
reinforcement of, in masonry, 724–725
- Joists:
concrete, 567, 611
engineered wood, 361–364
lumber:
lengths, 342
spacing, 353–355
open-web steel, 79–113
- Kimbell Art Museum, Ft. Worth, TX, 562, 563
- Knights of Columbus Building, New Haven, CT, 75, 148
- Length:
development:
of dowels in concrete connections, 697–699
of reinforcing bars in concrete beams, 583–585
effective, of columns:
concrete, 659–661
steel, 203–204
wood, 445–452
unbraced, *see also* Length, effective of steel beams, 117, 133–146
of timber beams, 408–409
of truss chords, 477
- Lloyd's headquarters, London, England, 564
- Load and Resistance Factor Design, *see* Design, load and resistance factor
- Loads, 1–3
axial, *see* Compression; Tension
code requirements, 3–9
combinations, 49
combined axial and bending, *see* Compression; Tension

- concentrated:
 on concrete walls, 676–677
 on masonry walls, 743–744
 on steel beams, 165–169
- dead, on frames, 566
- lateral, 9
- earthquake, 24–48
- on handrails, 116
- soil pressures, 679–680, 683
- wind, 12–24
- tables:
 laminated timber beams, 412–418
 open-web steel joists, 82–90
 steel decks, 94
- Lumber, 331–332
 laminated veneer (LVL), 364
- McCormick Place, Chicago, IL, 273–274, 274
- Madison Square Garden, New York City, 242, 243, 244
- Masonry:
 adobe 721
 brick, 717, 719
 concrete, 717–719
 construction, 721–725, 727–729
 reinforced, 727, 747–753
 stone, 717–718
 units, 717
- Mortar:
 joints, 721–722
 strength, 720–721
 types, 719–721
- Multihalle, Mannheim, 499
- Municipal Auditorium, Utica, NY, 245
- Nails and spikes, 383, 507–513
 in diaphragms, 382
- New National Gallery, Berlin, Germany, 155, 208
- New York Botanical Gardens Visitor Center, 409, 419, 505–506, 506
- Northern Arizona University stadium, 419
- Notches, in wood bending members, 369
- O'Hare International Airport, Chicago, IL, 63
- Oriented strand board (OSB), *see* Panels, structural
- Palace of Labor, Turin, Italy, 179, 180
- Palazzo dello Sport, Rome, Italy, 563
- Panels:
 stressed-skin, 382–384, 497
- structural:
 oriented stand board (OSB), 339, 364
 plywood, 339
 wood, 364–365. *See also* Diaphragms
- in foundations, 539–540
- in sheathing, 343
- in subfloors, 364–365, 349
- Parthenon, Athens, Greece, xviii
- Pilaster, *see* Columns
- Plates:
 bearing, 147–153
 column base, 155–158
- Plywood, *see* Panels, structural
- Pompidou Center, *see* Beaubourg Center, Paris
- Precast concrete, 564–565, 611
 connections, 698–699
 prestressed, 709–713
- Pressure, *see also* Bearing
 of soil, *see* Loads, lateral; Foundations
- Purlin, 116, 272, 409
 timber design example, 421–423
- Rafters, 116, 366
- RCA Dome, Indianapolis, IN, 245
- Reinforcement requirements:
 in concrete:
 columns, 657–659
 beams, 577, 593–600
 footings, 631–632, 638
 prestressed/posttensioned, 712
 retaining walls, 682
 shear walls, 684
 slabs, 614
 walls in compression, 677
- in masonry:
 columns, 748–750
 shear walls, 747
- Richards Medical Laboratories, Philadelphia, PA, 565
- Russell W. Peterson Urban Wildlife Refuge, Wilmington, DE, 339–340, 340
- St. Mary's Cathedral, San Francisco, CA, 702
- San Francisco International Airport, 57, 120
- Seagram Building, New York City, 63, 75
- Screws, 516
- Seville bridge, 179, 180
- Shape factor, 54–56
- Shear:
 allowable stress:
 reinforced masonry, 747–748
 unreinforced masonry, 745–746
 wood, 357
- block, in bolted connections, 293, 296
- in bolts, 292
- in concrete beams, 593–600
- in concrete slabs, 614
- in diaphragms, 382–383
- in notched bending members, 369
- in steel beams, 115
- in welds, 309
- in wood connections, 510–513
- peripheral (punch-through), 612, 633–634
- rolling, 385
- Shear plates, 517–523. *See also* Connections, for wood
- Shear walls, 10–12. *See also* Walls, shear
- Shrinkage:
 of concrete, 552–553, 712
 of wood, 327–328
 reinforcement for slabs, 614
- SI units, *see* Design, with SI units
- Size:
 of engineered wood joists, 362–364
 of masonry units, 717–719
 of open-web steel joists, 80
 of steel shapes, 62
 of timber arches, 491, 496–497
 of timber beams, 405–408
 of timber systems, 491
 of welds, 308–309
 standard, of lumber, 331–332
 standard metric, of lumber, 372–373
- Slabs, concrete, 567–569, 611–618
- Slenderness, *see* Length, effective, of columns
- Spacing:
 of bars in concrete, 556
 of connectors, *see* Connections
 of framing members, 70, 70–71, 79, 353–355, 409
 of masonry reinforcement, 750
 of masonry shear walls, 736, 738
 of masonry ties, 723
 of stirrups in concrete, 594–595
 of ties in concrete columns, 657–658
- Span:
 of concrete systems, 567–569
 of steel systems, 69, 71, 79, 90
 of wood systems, 342–347, 353, 355, 357, 358, 361, 489, 491
- tables:
 APA PRI joists, 362
 open-web steel joists, 80
 Southern pine joists, 354
 subflooring, 365
- Split rings, 517–522
- Stability:
 of compression members, *see* Length, effective, of columns
- lateral:
 of beams, *see* Length, unbraced
 of wood beams, 392, 405
- Stairs: *see* Stringers, steel
- Stansted Airport, 237, 239
- Steel:
 properties, 59–61
 shapes, *see* Size
 types, 60, 64, 69

- Stirrups, *see* Shear, in concrete beams
- Stone, *see* Masonry
- Strength:
- concrete, 550–552, 553, 557
 - peripheral shear, 633
 - shear, 593
 - design, *see* Design
 - masonry, 720–721
 - steel, 59
 - welds, 309
- Stress:
- Allowable, *see* Design *and also specific stress types*
- Stringers, steel, 260–264
- Structural systems:
- concrete, 567–569
 - earthquake resistant, 25, 29, 32–37
 - for lateral loads, 10–12
 - masonry, 727–731
 - steel, 67–75
- Studs, 343–345, 353, 443, 446
- Subfloor, *see* Panels, structural
- Suspension systems:
- steel, 237–239, 242–245
 - wood, 452
- Tension:
- and bending:
 - in steel members, 256, 272
 - in wood members, 454
 - in concrete reinforcement, 553–557
 - in steel, 237–251
 - in wood, 452
- Ties:
- concrete columns, 657–658
 - masonry, 722–725
- Timber:
- glued laminated (glulam), 334, 405, 407–426
 - arches, 489–498
- Torsion, in buildings, 744
- Toshodai-ji, Japan, xviii
- Trusses:
- analysis, 276–286
 - dimensions, steel, 274, 276
 - steel, 239–240, 271–276
 - Vierendeel, 273
 - wood, 366, 472–483, **476**
- TWA Terminal, JFK International Airport, New York, 561, **562**
- U.S. Courthouse, Chicago, **63**
- U.S. Frigate Constitution, xix
- U.S. Steel Building, Pittsburgh, **64**
- Units:
- masonry, *see* Masonry
 - metric, *see* Design, with SI units
- University of Idaho Stadium, **497**
- Vaults, *see* Domes and vaults
- Walls:
- basement:
 - concrete, 679–682
 - permanent wood foundations, 539–542
 - concrete, 675–686
 - concrete retaining, 679, 682–683
 - masonry construction of, 723–725, 738
 - shear:
 - concrete, 683–686
 - masonry, 736, 738, 744–748
 - wood, 349, 383–384
- Welds, *see* Connections, welded
- Western School of Technology and Environmental Science, Baltimore, MD, **208**
- Yielding of web in steel beams, 165–177