

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
PART I. BIODIESEL	1
1. Fuel Properties and Performance of Biodiesel <i>S. Z. Erhan, R. O. Dunn, G. Knothe, and B. R. Moser</i>	3
2. Enzymatic Reactions for Production of Biodiesel Fuel and Their Application to the Oil and Fat Industry <i>Yuji Shimada, Yomi Watanabe, and Toshihiro Nagao</i>	59
3. Biodiesel Cost Optimizer: Least-Cost Raw Material Blending for Standardized Biodiesel Quality <i>Ignace Debruyne</i>	83
4. New Catalytic Systems for Vegetable Oil Transesterification Based on Tin Compounds <i>Paulo A. Z. Suarez, Joel C. Rubim, and Melquizedeque B. Alves</i>	97
5. Non-Catalytic Alcoholysis of Vegetable Oils for Production of Biodiesel Fuel <i>Hiroshi Nabetani, Mitsutoshi Nakajima, Shoji Hagiwara, Rie Yamazaki, and Hitoshi Maeda</i>	107
6. Biodiesel from Acidulated Soapstock (Acid Oil) <i>Franz J. Luxem and Brian K. Mirous</i>	115
7. Industrial Products from Biodiesel Glycerol <i>Richard D. Ashby, Victor T. Wyatt, Thomas A. Foglia, and Daniel K. Y. Solaiman</i>	131
8. Development of New Products from Biodiesel Glycerin <i>Ronald Alan Holser</i>	155
9. Optimization of Lipase-Catalyzed Biodiesel by Statistical Approach <i>Chee-Shan Chen, Jiann-Yih Jeng, Hen-Yi Ju, and Chwen-Jen Shieh</i>	163
	vii

10. Production of Biofuel from Lipids and Alternative Resources	185
<i>R. Verhé, V. Van Hoed, C. Echim, C. Stevens, W. De Greyt, and M. Kellens</i>	
PART II. BIOETHANOL	195
11. Biotechnology of Holocellulose-Degrading Enzymes	197
<i>Jürgen Andreas, Edivaldo Ximenes Ferreira Filho, and Elba Pinto da Silva Bon</i>	
12. From Biogas Energy to Keratinase Technology	231
<i>Jason C. H. Shih and Jeng-Jie Wang</i>	
13. Emerging Technologies in Dry Grind Ethanol Production	239
<i>Vijay Singh</i>	
14. Gram-Positive Bacteria as Biocatalysts to Convert Biomass Derived Sugars into Biofuel and Chemicals	249
<i>Siqing Liu and Michael A. Cotta</i>	
15. Biological Hydrogen Production by Strict Anaerobic Bacteria: Fundamentals, Operational Strategies, and Limitations	265
<i>Shihwu Sung and Wen-Hsing Chen</i>	
PART III. BIOCATALYSIS (PRODUCTS FROM RENEWABLE RESOURCES)	289
16. Some Properties of a Self-Sufficient Cytochrome P-450 Monooxygenase System from <i>Bacillus megaterium</i> Strain ALA2	291
<i>Brian L. Hilker, Hirotada Fukushige, Ching T. Hou, and David Hildebrand</i>	
17. Biocatalysis-based Development of Oligosaccharides in Japan	309
<i>Hajime Taniguchi</i>	
18. Biocatalysis: Synthesis of Chiral Intermediates for Drugs	319
<i>Ramesh N. Patel</i>	
19. Screening of Novel Microbial Enzymes and Their Application to Chiral Compound Production	355
<i>Michihiko Kataoka and Sakayu Shimizu</i>	

- 20. Hydrogenation Technologies for the Production of High Quantity of Biobeneficiary Conjugated Fatty Acids** 375
Mun Yhung Jung and Suk Hoo Yoon
- 21. Production of Mannitol by Lactic Acid Bacteria: A Review** 391
Badal C. Saha and F. Michael Racine
- 22. Evaluation of the Physiological Function of Docosahexaenoic Acid in Diet-induced Lipodystrophy Model Mice** 405
Teruyoshi Yanagita and Koji Nagao
- 23. Conversion of Fishery By-products and Waste into Value-added Products: Ongoing Activity in Hokkaido, Japan** 417
Koretaro Takahashi and Kenji Fukunaga
- 24. Chemoenzymatic Synthesis of Enantiopure Triacylglycerols** 431
Gudmundur G. Haraldsson
- 25. Biosynthesis of Castor Oil Studied by the Regiospecific Analysis of Castor Triacylglycerols by ESI-MS** 449
Jiann-Tsyh Lin
- 26. Composition, Functionality and Potential Applications of Seaweed Lipids** 463
Bhaskar Narayan, Chandini S. Kumar, Tokutake Sashima, Hayato Maeda, Masashi Hosokawa, and Kazuo Miyashita
- 27. Enzymatic Production of Marine-derived Protein Hydrolysates and Their Bioactive Peptides for Use in Foods and Nutraceuticals** 491
Tomoko Okada, Masashi Hosokawa, Seigo Ono, and Kazuo Miyashita
- 28. Bioengineering and Application of Glucose Polymers** 521
Kayo Hosoya, Iwao Kojima, and Takeshi Takaha
- 29. Peroxidase-Catalyzed Polymerization of Phenolic Compounds Containing Carbohydrate Residues** 535
Hirofumi Nakano and Taro Kiso
- 30. Production of Lipase and Oxygenated Fatty Acids from Vegetable Oils** 547
Beom Soo Kim, Byung-Seob Song, and Ching T. Hou

31. Production of Biologically Active Hydroxy Fatty Acids by <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> PR3	557
<i>Hak-Ryul Kim, Jae-Han Bae, and Ching T. Hou</i>	
32. Biotransformation of Oils to Value-added Compounds	571
<i>Milan Certik</i>	
INDEX	587