

# Index

Note: Pages in *italics* refer to Figures; those in **bold** refer to Tables

- 3p branches 48
- ablation 428–31
- ablation plume 428, 430
- ablation technologies 364
- ablation threshold fluence 431
- absorbance 114, 115
- absorption coefficient 115, 397, 397
- absorptivity 115
- accommodation 167, 170, 172, 354, 355
- accommodation coefficient 167
- accumulation layer 41
- acoustic modes 48
- activated adsorption 156–7, 156, 157, 168, 174, 178, 179, 187, 207, 208, 210, 222
- activated complex 219, 227
- activation energy 223, 243, 327
- active catalyst 3
- active sites 300
- activity, catalyst 318, 321
- adhesion 6
- adsorbate induced reconstructions 28–32, 30–1
- adsorbate lifetime 218
- adsorbate structure 12, 27–35
- adsorption 11
  - connecting with microscopic reversibility 172–4
  - effects on 169–72
  - vibrations and 178–9
- adsorption complex 414
- adsorption isotherm 213–15, 234–8
  - classification 236, 237
- adsorption site 258
- adsorption systems **159–60**
- aggregation 277
- alkenyl carrier cycle 316
- alkenyl mechanism 315
- alkyl mechanism 315
- alloy 19
- alpha-alumina 24
- alumina 24, 319
- ammonia synthesis 4, 302, 310
- ammonia synthesis catalyst 304, 304
- amphiphile 267, 268, 273, 277
- amphiphilic molecules 284
- anatase 25
- Anderson–Grimley–Newns approach 136
- angle of incidence 411
- angle-resolved ultraviolet photoemission (ARUPS) 99–102
- angular distribution 149, 161, 162, 163
  - of photoelectrons 100
- angular momentum coupling 95
- antiseeding 70
- Antoniewicz models of DIET 414–18, 416
- apertureless near-field microscopy 83
- apparent activation energy 188
- area of the unit cell 89
- Arrhenius equation 218, 310

- asymmetric inhibition 325  
 asymmetric synthesis 32  
 atom manipulation 442, 443  
   by covalence forces 444–6  
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 71, 77–81,  
   77, 79  
 atomic lamps 61  
 atomic layer deposition (ALD) 363  
 atomic layer epitaxy 363  
 atomic orbitals 135, 135  
 attenuated total reflectance (ATR) 113  
 Auger electron spectroscopy (AES) 91, 103–7,  
   104, 105, 107  
   quantitative analysis 106–7  
 Auger electrons 106  
 autocatalysis 325  
 automotive catalysis 313
- backdonation 138  
 bake out temperature 60  
 band bending 43, 45, 289, 373, 425  
 band structure of solids 35–48  
   bulk electronic states 35  
   energy levels at metal interfaces 40–1  
   energy levels at metal–semiconductor  
   interfaces 41–3  
   metals, semiconductors and insulators  
   35–40  
   size effects in nanoscale systems 46–8  
   surface electronic states 43–6  
 bandgap 38, 39, 42  
 bandgap semiconductor 396  
 basis vectors 86  
 Baule formula 194  
 Belousov–Zhabotinskii reaction 324  
 Berzelius 2  
 bifunctional catalysts 323–4, 324  
 bifunctionality 323  
 bimetallic catalysts 323–4  
 bimetallic surfaces 19–20, 21  
 binding energy 93, 95  
 binding sites 128–32  
 bixbyite 24  
 Bloch waves 35  
 Blyholder model 138–41, 148, 423  
 body-centred cubic (bcc) structure 12, 14  
 Boltzmann distribution 69, 165, 195  
 Born–Oppenheimer approximation 432  
 Bosch 4  
 Bragg condition 88  
 Bragg–Williams approximation 216, 218  
 Bravais lattices 89, 89  
 BRIM<sup>TM</sup> catalyst 147, 300  
 Brønsted–Evans–Polanyi (BEP) relation 303,  
   328  
 Brownian motion 130  
 Brunauer–Emmett–Teller (BET)  
   isotherm 214  
   surface area 215  
 bulk strain tensor 338  
 bulk stress tensor 338  
 burping 60  
 Burton–Cabrera–Frank (BCF) theory 352, 373  
 Butler–Volmer equation 434, 450, 451
- calorimetry 211  
 cantilever 77  
 capillary condensation 236  
 capillary force 271, 274  
 carbon nanotubes 80, 364, 383  
 cartwheels 176  
 catalyst 2, 296  
 catalytic growth of nanotubes and  
   nanowires 364–9, 368  
 ceria 319  
 cerium oxides 24  
 charge transfer 41, 212, 288, 320, 431–8  
 charge transfer coefficient 434  
 charged interfaces 284–9  
   relating work functions to electrochemical  
   series 288–9, 288  
   surface charge and potential 285–8  
 chemical potential 37, 43  
 chemical shift 93, 95  
 chemical vapour deposition (CVD) 347,  
   362–4, 382  
 chemisorption 127, 136, 139, 207, 212, 214,  
   216, 236, 243, 256, 277  
   bond formation 145–8, 146–7  
   vs physisorption **128**  
 chiral surfaces 32–5  
 chirality 32  
 chopper 67  
 classical nucleation theory 352  
 Clausius–Clapeyron equation 212, 238  
 clean surface 211, 232  
 clean surface reconstructions 27–8  
 clean surface structure 12–26  
 cleavage planes 24  
 cluster assembled catalysts 326–7

- clusters 364, 428
  - of atoms 46, 47
- CO oxidation 299
- coherence length 91
- coherent islands 347
- coherent multiple quantum vibrational excitations 442
- coincidence lattice 89
- coking 313, 322
- collection mode 83
- collision cascade 182
- collision cross section 58
- collision frequency 58
- collision induced processes 179–82
- collision time for electrons 404
- combination bands 110
- commensurate structures 27
- compensation effect 219, 224
- competitive adsorption 179–82, 180
- compression pumps 59
- conduction band 35
- conduction band minimum 38
- conductivity 77
- configuration interaction (CI)
  - calculations 138
- configurational partition function 221
- conical pore 269, 270
- conservation of sites 311
- contact angle 265, 265, 270, 272
- contact mode 79–80
- contact potential 40, 286
- continuum flow 67
- control of direction of current flow 73
- conventional transition state theory (CTST) 219–20, 222
  - approach to adsorption kinetics 226–7
- coordination number 16
- copper indium disulfide 437
- core electrons 35
- corral structure 444, 445
- corrosion 6
- corrugated landscape 171
- corrugation 27, 130, 145, 169, 170, 172, 174
- corundum 24
- cosine distribution 66
- Coster–Kronig transitions 104
- covalent organic frameworks (COF) 23
- coverage 97, 115, 122, 150, 164, 187, 210, 214, 216, 218, 228, 229, 230, 234, 238, 240, 245, 282, 351
  - critical 354, 356, 361
  - independence of 242
  - of stable clusters 353
- cracking 271
- critical classical nucleus 352
- critical coverage 354, 356, 361
- critical nucleus size 352, 353
- critical radius 352
- critical thickness 342, 348, 351, 361
- cross correlation 427–8
- cross section 419, 421, 422, 427, 449
- cryopumps 59
- current imaging tunnelling spectroscopy (CITS) 77
- curve crossing 412, 417
- curved interfaces 263–4
- cylindrical mirror analyser (CMA) 106
  
- dangling bonds 27–8, 29
- de Broglie relationship 88
- de Broglie wavelength 47
- De Donder relation 308–9
- Debye frequency 48, 53, 167
- Debye model 48, 53
- Debye temperature 53, 404
- Debye–Waller factor 91
- defect sites 231
- defects 17, 39, 131, 342, 373
  - in landscape 170
  - in steps 36
  - structural 45
- deformation 340
- degree of rate control 309
- degree of supersaturation 345
- density detectors 400
- density functional theory (DFT) 137, 327, 351
- density of states 39, 76
- depletion layer 41
- depletion layer width 43
- deposition rate 353
- depth profiling 108
- desorption 11, 150, 163
  - connecting with microscopic reversibility 172–4
- desorption dynamics 418
- desorption induced by electronic transitions (DIET) 415, 415
  - desorption dynamics 417
- desorption induced by multiple electronic transitions (DIMET) 418, 441

- desorption induced by ultrafast
  - excitation 418–19
- desorption spectra 240
- detailed balance 162, 163
- differential adsorption enthalpy 212
- differential conductance 76
- differential heat of adsorption 212
- differential sticking coefficient 187
- diffraction 149
- diffuse reflectance 115
- diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform
  - spectroscopy (DRIFTS) 113
- diffuse scattering 91
- diffusion 128–32, 326, 349, 353, 354, 355, 356, 358, 367
- diffusion coefficient 130, 354
- diffusion rate 353
- dipole layer 41
- dipole scattering 117
- Dirac delta function 100
- direct adsorption 157–61
- direct inelastic scattering 149
- direct mediated adsorption 168
- direct processes 410–11
- direct sticking 187
- dispersion 296, 306, 319
- displacement pumps 59
- dissociative adsorption 152, 209, 210, 231
- dissociative chemisorption 143–5
- dissociative sticking coefficient 143
- dissolution 369, 370
- donation 138
- dopant 39, 359
  - interdiffusion of 363
- droplet pressure 263
- dry etching 373
- drying stress 271
- duty cycle 67
- dye sensitized cell (DSC) 437, 438
  
- effective potential energy curves 163
- effusive beam 66
- Ehrlich–Schwoebel barrier 131, 355, 444
- Einstein equation 93
- elastic scattering 149, 163
- elastic strain energy 343
- elbow potentials 169
- electric dipole transitions 100
- electric double layer 256
- electrified and charged interfaces 284–9
  - relating work functions to electrochemical series 288–9, 288
  - surface charge and potential 285–8
- electrochemical etching 373
- electrochemical potential 43, 44, 286, 289
- electrochemical series 288
- electron affinity 42
- electron stimulated processes, mechanisms
  - of 410–19
    - desorption induced by ultrafast excitation 418–19
  - direct vs substrate mediated processes 410–11
  - gas-phase electron stimulated chemistry 414
  - gas-phase photochemistry 412–14
  - Menzel–Gomer–Redhead (MGR) and Antoniewicz models of DIET 414–18, 416
- electron attachment 441, 442
- electron capture cross section 414
- electron cascades 404
- electron correlation 95
- electron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS) 116–18, 116
- electron guns 64
- electron induced chemistry at surfaces
  - 419–31
    - ablation 428–31
    - charge transfer and electrochemistry 431–8
    - stimulated desorption/reaction 420–8
    - thermal desorption, reaction and diffusion 419–20
- electron spectroscopy 91–109, 92–3
- electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis (ESCA) 91
- electron stimulated desorption (ESD) 420–1, 439
- electron stimulated desorption ion angular distribution (ESDIAD) 422
- electron transfer 432
- electron-hole pair 36, 39, 96, 396, 425, 435
- electron-hole pair formation 178
- electron–phonon coupling 404
- electron–phonon scattering relaxation
  - time 404
- electronic band structure 35
- electronic friction 441
- electronic friction model 418
- electronic partition function 220

- electronic promoter 303
- electronic structure 12
- electropolishing 374
- elemental analysis 96
- elementary reactions 219
- elementary step 308
- Eley–Rideal mechanism 185–6
- empty states 46, 73
- energy barrier to nucleation 352
- energy exchange 167–8, 182
- energy of excitation 442
- enthalpy of activation 223
- entrapment pumps 59
- entropy of activation 224
- epilayer 341, 360
- epitaxial growth 341
- equilibrium constant 220, 307, 308
- equilibrium crystal shape (ECS) 344
- equilibrium crystal structure (ECS) 373
- equilibrium growth mode 349–51
- equilibrium overlayer structure 349–51, 350
- equilibrium structure 348
- etch morphologies 374–5
- etch pits 370, 374
- etching 30, 369–84
  - classification 369–73
  - silicon 377–80
- ethene, binding of 142, 143
- Eulerian coordinates 344
- evaporation 225, 370
- even at equilibrium 261
- exchange current 432, 451
- exchange current density 433
- exchange mechanism of diffusion 132, 132
- excited state lifetime 415, 417
- exciton 47, 397–9
- expansion 67
- exposure 187, 229, 238
- exterior surface 20
- external quantum efficiency (EQE) 435
- extrinsic precursor state 232, 234
- extrinsic semiconductor 38
- extrinsic surface state 45
  
- face-centred cubic (fcc) structure 12, 13
- faceted surfaces 19
- faceting 24
- femtosecond ablation 429, 430
- Fermi–Dirac distribution 37, 38, 402–4, 403, 406
- Fermi–Dirac statistics 37
- Fermi energy 35, 39, 40, 40, 71–2, 98, 138, 146, 148, 320, 433
- Fermi gas 402
- Fermi level 35, 37, 38, 41, 43, 46, 101, 105
- Fermi liquid 402
- Fermi speed 403
- Fermi temperature 38
- Fermi’s golden rule 99
- Feshbach resonance 117, 414
- field emission mode 439
- final states effects 95
- first-order desorption 218–19, 242
  - thermodynamic treatment 223–5
  - transition state theory 219–22
- Fischer–Tropsch chemistry 4–5
- Fischer–Tropsch synthesis 313–17, 315, 322
- flat band potential 289, 434
- flat chiral surface 33
- flat surfaces 374
- flatband potential 43, 44
- float growth 367
- fluorine-doped tin oxide (FTO) 437
- fluorite structure 25
- flux 11, 58, 66, 227
- flux detector 400
- force curve 79
- forward bias 43, 44
- fractional coverage 210
- Franck–Condon (vertical) transitions 99, 432
- Frank–van der Merwe (FM) growth 346–7
- free electron laser (FEL) 63
- free jets 66–8, 66
- Frenkel equation 218, 235
- friction force mode 80
- Friedel oscillations 36, 37, 284
- frontier orbitals 138
- full width at half maximum (FWHM) 117
- Fullerenes 364
  
- Galvani potential 285, 433
- Galvani potential difference 286
- gamma-alumina 24
- gap states 39
- gas-phase photochemistry 412–14
- gas-phase electron stimulated chemistry 414
- gas source MBE (GSMBE) 359
- Gedanken* experiment 348
- geometric structure 12
- Gerischer model 378, 379

- Gibbs adsorption isotherm 284
- Gibbs dividing plane 282
- Gibbs energy 209, 345
- Gibbs energy of activation 223, 451
- Gibbs model 281–2, 287
- Gibbs surface 344
- Gibbs surface energy 283
- Gibbs surface energies 283–4
- glancing angle deposition (GLAD) 22
- glass 24
- goal gasification 380–1
- Gouy layer 256
- gradient approximation corrections (GGA) 137
- graphite etching 380–1
- Grätzel photovoltaic cell 434–8, 438
- growth away from equilibrium 354–8
  - nonequilibrium growth modes 355–8, 356, 357
  - thermodynamics vs dynamics 354–5
- growth models 370
- growth modes 345–9, 349–51
- growth techniques 359–64
- growth window 347
- guttering 59
  
- Haber 4, 134
- Haber-Bosch process 4, 302–6
- hard cube model 153–5, 155
- hard expansion 69
- harmonic oscillator 109
- harmonic oscillator model 48
- Hartree-Fock treatment 95, 133
- head group 277
- head-tail interactions 273
- heat capacity 405
- heat of adsorption 211–13, 213, 235
- helicopters 176
- Helmholtz equation 52
- Helmholtz layer 256, 257, 261, 284, 285
- Helmholtz surface energy 283
- Henry's law of region 236
- Hertz-Knudsen equation 11, 58, 64, 227
- heteroepitaxy 338
- heterogeneous catalysis 2–3, 32
- heterogeneous reactions
  - importance of 4–5
  - prominence 295–6
- hexagonal close-packed (hcp) structure 12, 15
  
- high-energy collisions 181–2
- high index planes 17–19
- high-resolution electron energy loss spectroscopy (HREELS) 116
- hole attachment 441
- holes 35–6
- homoepitaxy 338
- homogeneous broadening 96, 110
- hopping length 130
- hot atom mechanisms (HA) 186
- hot carrier lifetime 450
- hot carriers 409
- hot electrons 410
- hot holes 410
- hot precursor mechanism 186
- hydrogen bonding 258, 268
  
- ICI low-pressure methanol process 314
- ideal flat surfaces 12–16
- illumination mode 83
- image charge 423
- image potential states 46
- impact scattering 117
- impingement rate 57, 227
- incident photon to charge carrier conversion efficiency (IPCE) 435
- incoherent structure 89
- incommensurate structures 27, 133
- indium tin oxide (ITO) 24, 437
- inelastic scattering 163
- infrared reflection absorption spectroscopy (IRAS) 113
- infrared spectroscopy 111–12, 113–14
  - diffuse reflectance 113
  - internal reflection 113
  - reflection mode 113
  - transmission mode 113
- inhibition step 309
- inhomogeneous broadening 110
- initial state effects 95
- initial sticking coefficient 187
- inner potential 285
- integral adsorption enthalpy 212
- integral sticking coefficient 187
- interdiffusion 342, 359
  - of dopants 363
- interfaces, types of 341–3, 341
- interfacial enthalpy 283
- interfacial strain tensor 339
- interior surface 20

- intermetallic compound 19
- internal energy 212
- internal surface energy 283
- interstellar chemistry 422
- intersurface diffusion 344
- intrinsic carrier density 39
- intrinsic peak width 96
- intrinsic precursor state 232, 234
- intrinsic semiconductor 38
- intrinsic surface state 45
- intrinsic surface stress tensor 343
- ion pumps 59
- islands 20, 32, 91, 130, 216, 226, 229, 231, 266, 277, 323, 341, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 356, 360, 370
- isoelectric point (IEPS) 260
- isokinetic temperature 219
- isosteric heat of adsorption 212, 238
- isotope effect 47
- isotopic labelling 299
- isotopic substitution 110
  
- jumping wavepacket method 417
  
- k*-space 35
- Kelvin equation 264, 270, 352
- kinetic energies distributions (KED) 423–4, 424
- kinetic energy 68, 70
- kinetic energy change 413–14
- kinetics of adsorption 226–34
- kinked chiral surface 33, 35
- kinks 374, 377
- Kisliuk model 232, 234
- Knotek-Feibelman model 417
- Knudsen beam 66
  - vs supersonic beams 68–71
- Knudsen cells 359
- Knudsen molecular beams 64–6, 65, 362
- Knudsen number 68
- Knudsen source 66
- Koopmans' theorem 94, 98
- Kubelka–Munk function 115
  
- Lagrangian coordinates 343, 344
- Langmuir 134, 162, 227, 232
- Langmuir–Blodgett films 269–74, 284, 382
  - capillary condensation and meniscus formation 269–72
  - horizontal lifting (Shaefer's method) 273–4
  - vertical deposition 272–3
- Langmuir films 267–9, 268, 269, 272, 273, 273, 277, 284
- Langmuir–Hinshelwood mechanism 183–5, 298, 325
- Langmuir isotherm 214, 215, 235–6
- Langmuir model of adsorption 227, 235, 248
- Langmuir trough 267
- Langmuirian adsorption kinetics 228
- Langmuirian dissociative adsorption 230–1
  - with lateral interactions 231, 232
- Langmuirian kinetics 275
- Laplace pressure 263
- laser ablation 364, 370
- laser induced fluorescence 400
- laser induced periodic surface structures (LIPSS) 431
- laser induced thermal desorption (LITD) 398–9, 420
- laser vaporization 364
- lasers, types 61, **62–3**
- lateral interactions 32, 115, 131, 133, 170, 213, 216–17, 218, 219, 225, 226, 229, 231, 234, 236, 238, 243, 245, 268, 279, 298, 326, 351, 421, 423
- lateral manipulation 442, 444
- lattice–gas association 252
- lattice heating 398–409
- lattice matching 348
- lattice misfit 340
- Laue conditions 88
- layer-by-layer growth 346–7, 356, 361
- layer growth 356, 360
- Lennard-Jones diagrams 151, 174, 207
- Lifshitz potential 133, 134
- lifting of reconstruction 29
- ligand effect 323
- light absorption by condensed matter 396–8
- light and electron sources 60–4
- light harvesting efficiency (LHE) 435
- Lindemann criterion 54
- liquid crystal templating 23
- liquid films 265–7
- liquid interfaces, thermodynamics of 281–4
  - Gibbs adsorption isotherm 284
  - Gibbs model 281–2, 287
  - interfacial enthalpy and internal, Helmholtz and Gibbs surface energies 283–4
  - surface excess 282

- liquid-on-solid films 265–7
- liquid surfaces 261–3
- liquid/solid interface, structure of 255–60, 257
- lithography 381–2, 383
- location of excitation 442
- longitudinal modes 49
- lotus effect 267
- low energy electron diffraction (LEED) 84–6, 84–5, 87
  - pattern 379
  - structure determination 86–91
- low index planes 12, 13–15, 33
  
- Mach disk 67
- Mach number 68
- Marcus theory 432
- mask 383
- mass transfer pumps 59
- materials gap 295
- Matthews equation 342
- Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution 66, 165, 166
- Maxwell distribution 68, 69, 165, 195
- Maxwell flux distribution 448
- Maxwell number density speed distribution 448
- Maxwellian velocity distribution 162
- mean displacement 358
- mean free path 57, 58, 68, 85, 96, 101, 106, 107, 402
- mean phonon occupation number 49
- mean random walk distance 193
- mean velocity 58
- meniscus 270, 271, 272, 272
- Menzel 218
- Menzel–Gomer–Redhead (MGR) models of DIET 414–18, 416, 422
- metalloorganic MBE 359
- metal-organic frameworks (MOF) 23
- metal-organic vapour phase epitaxy (MOVPE) 359
- methanation 313, 380
- methanol synthesis 313
- MGR models of DIET 414–18, 416, 422
- microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) 5, 381
- microporous solids 236
- microscopic kinetics 306–13
  - ammonia synthesis 310–13
  - De Donder relations 308–9
  - rate determining step (RDS) 309
  - reaction kinetics 307
- microscopic reversibility 172–4, 177, 226, 230, 252, 370
  - in adsorption/desorption phenomena 161–6
  - individual degrees of freedom and adsorption and desorption 166–9
- microspectroscopy 108
- Miller indices 12
- misfit dislocations 342
- misfit strain 340
- Mittasch 4
- Mobil process 313
- modes of growth 345, 346
- modified Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution 426
- modulus for biaxial strain 344
- molecular beam 64–71, 150, 187, 238
- molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 359–61, 360
- molecular beam relaxation spectrometry (MBRS) 301–2
- molecular beam scattering 149
- molecular beam techniques 301
- molecular corrals 279, 381
- molecular flow 67
- molecular orbital formation 135, 135
- molecular orbitals 138, 139
- molecular oxygen chemisorption 141–2
- molecular sieves 23
- moments of the velocity distribution 197
- monolayer 11
- monolayer capacity 215
- multilayer films 273, 274
- multilayer growth 356, 358
- multiphoton photoelectron spectroscopy 98
- multiphoton photoemission (MPPE) 102–3
- multiple internal reflection (MIR) spectroscopy 113
- multiplet splitting 95
- multiprong growth 367
  
- n*-type dopant 39
- nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS) 5, 381
- nanolithography 8
- nanoparticles 47
- nanosecond ablation 429, 430
- nanotubes 374
  - catalytic growth 364–9, 367

- nanowires 374  
 catalytic growth 364–9, 367
- near-field scanning optical microscopy (NSOM; SNOM) 71, 81–4, 81–2
- negative charge carrier 39
- negative resists 382
- Nernst equation 288
- Niemantsverdriet 245
- nitrogen fertilizers 4
- nonabrupt interface 341
- nonactivated adsorption 151–3, 151, 153, 157, 168, 173, 176–8, 187, 207, 208
- nonArrhenius behaviour 173
- noncontact mode 80
- nondissociative adsorption 227–30
- nondissociative chemisorption 134–42  
 theoretical treatment 134–8
- nonfirst-order desorption 225–6
- nonlinear desorption dynamics 418
- nonlinear dynamics 324
- nonlinear process 419, 427
- nonspecific adsorption 255
- nonwetting 265, 345
- nonwetting adsorbate 348
- normal component of translational energy 170
- normal energy scaling 174–6, 175
- nucleation 279, 351–4, 356, 358, 369
- nucleation centre 279
- ohmic contact 42, 42
- oil diffusion pumps 59
- one-electron picture 95
- optical modes 48
- optimal catalyst selection 327–9
- oscillating chemical reactions 324
- Ostwald 2
- Ostwald ripening 264, 266, 348–9, 350, 351, 354, 366
- overlayer structure 12
- overpotential 434, 451
- overtone transitions 110
- oxidation state 95
- oxide surfaces 23–6, 25
- p*-type dopant 39
- palladium 319
- partial bandgaps 37
- particle in a box 47
- partition functions 53, 220, 222, 224, 311
- partition functions ratio 230
- passivation 375, 378, 435
- pattern formation 324–6
- Pauli exclusion principle 37, 402
- Pauli repulsion 133, 144, 216
- phonon 49, 221, 404
- phonon band structure 48
- photodesorption 410
- photodissociation 410
- photoelectric effect 97
- photoelectron 97, 100  
 kinetic energy of 92
- photoelectron microscopy 107–9
- photoemission 91
- photoemission electron microscope (PEEM) 108–9
- photolithography 381–2
- photon excitation of surfaces 396
- photon induced chemistry at surfaces 419–31  
 ablation 428–31  
 charge transfer and electrochemistry 431–8  
 stimulated desorption/reaction 420–8  
 thermal desorption, reaction and diffusion 419–20
- photon scanning tunnelling microscopy (PSTM) 83
- photon stimulated desorption (PSD) 421
- photon stimulated processes, mechanisms of 410–19  
 desorption induced by ultrafast excitation 418–19  
 direct vs substrate mediated processes 410–11  
 gas-phase electron stimulated chemistry 414  
 gas-phase photochemistry 412–14  
 Menzel-Gomer-Redhead (MGR) and Antoniewicz models of DIET 414–18, 416
- photon tunnelling microscopy 83
- photothermal process 419
- photovoltaic cell 435
- physisorption 127, 133–4, 207, 243, 256, 273  
 vs chemisorption **128**  
 isotherms, type of 237
- piston pumps 59
- Planck distribution law 49
- platinum 319
- point of zero charge (PZC) 260, 285
- point of zero zeta potential 260

- poisoning 313, 319–20, 321–2, 323  
Poisson–Boltzmann distribution 285  
Polanyi rules 169  
Polanyi–Wigner equation 217, 225, 242, 245  
polarization 411  
pore growth 375  
pore nucleation 375, 376  
pores 370  
porosity 20  
porous films 374  
porous materials 271, 274  
porous solid formation 375–7  
porous solids 20–3, 32, 214, 296  
positive charge carrier 39  
positive resist 382  
potential energy curves 167, 412  
potential energy hypersurface (PES) 152, 167, 169, 219  
potential energy surface (PES) 129, 179, 188  
topography 168–9  
pre-exponential factor 224, 225, 230, 245, 246  
precursor 361  
precursor mediated adsorption 150, 157–61, 168, 170, 229, 232–4  
precursor mediated sticking 187  
precursor state 232  
pressure gap 295  
primary electron energy 104  
promoters 319, 320–1, 323  
proximal probe techniques 71  
pseudomorphic layer 338, 339  
pulling 444  
pulsed nozzles 67  
pumping speed 58, 67, 239  
pushing 443–4
- QMS 238–9  
quantum confinement 24, 47, 360, 377, 438  
quantum dot stacking 362  
quantum dots 347, 360, 361, 438  
quantum yield 412, 435  
quartz 24  
quasi-chemical approximation 216, 218
- Raman spectrum 50  
random adsorption 27  
rate constants 220, 252, 307, 309, 310  
rate determining step (RDS) 183, 309, 310  
rate of adsorption 226, 217–26, 240  
rate oscillations 324–6  
reaction intermediates 307  
reaction-limited desorption 298  
reaction order 225, 246  
reactive interface 341  
reactivity of metals, determination of 145–8  
real space 35  
real space lattice 86  
real space pattern 88, 88  
reciprocal space image 91  
reciprocal space lattices 86  
reciprocal space patterns 88, 88  
reciprocity 163  
reconstruction 24, 25, 41, 172, 279, 325, 341  
and adsorbate structure 27–35  
reflection absorption infrared spectroscopy (RAIRS) 113  
reflection high energy electron diffraction (RHEED) 355, 358  
reflection mode 83  
reflectivity 115  
reflex maximum 91  
reflexes 121  
specular 88  
width of 90  
refractive index 115  
relative absorption 282  
relaxation 16, 94, 101, 343, 351  
relaxation energy 95  
reorganization energy 432  
resist 383, 384  
resonance enhanced multiphoton ionization (REMPI) 400  
resonance scattering 117  
resonant electron tunnelling 439  
retarding field analyser (RFA) 106  
reticular synthesis 23  
reverse bias 43, 44  
reversibility, step 308  
rhodium 318–19  
rocksalt structure 25  
root blower pumps 59  
root growth 367  
root mean square distance 130  
rotary vane pumps 59  
rotation-to-translational energy transfer (R–T transfer) 176  
rotational cooling in desorption 177  
rotational degrees of freedom 69  
rotational partition function 220

- rough surfaces 374, 375
- rutile 24, 25
- Sabatier analysis 327–9
- Sabatier principle 329
- SASOL process 314
- satellite features 95
- scanning electron microscope 108
- scanning force microscope (SFM) 77
- scanning probe microscope (SPM) 71, 438
- scanning probe techniques 71–84
- scanning tunnelling microscope (STM) 1, 8
  - 71–6, 72–5, 438–9
- scanning tunnelling optical microscopy (STOM) 83
- scanning tunnelling spectroscopy (STS) 76–7, 78
- scattering 165
- scattering channels 148–51, 149
- scattering coefficient 115
- Schmidt 218
- Schottky barrier 42, 42, 43
- screening of free charges 40
- second-order desorption 242
- secondary electrons 99, 106, 398
- seeded beam 70
- selective area growth 381–4
- selective catalysts 2, 3
- selectivity 314, 318, 321
- self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 181, 274–80, 382
  - amphiphiles and bonding interactions 277
  - chemistry with 281
  - mechanism 277–80, 278, 280
  - thermodynamics of self-assembly 275–7
- self-assembled monolayers 382
- self-assembly 23, 80, 279, 347, 354
  - thermodynamics of 275–7
- self-limiting reaction 362
- self-poisoning 231, 300
- selvage 16, 338
- semiconductor photoelectrodes 434–8
- semiconductor processing 5–6
- sensitivity factors 107
- sensitizer 435
- shake off 96
- shake-up events 95
- shape resonance 117
- shape-selective catalysis 23
- sharp interface 341
- Shuttleworth equation 344
- Si(100) surface
  - antibonding state 1, 2
  - bonding state 1, 2
- silica 24
- silicon etching in aqueous fluoride solutions 377–80
- silicon pillar 371
- silicon pillar formation 384, 385
- single-prong growth 367
- singular planes 33
- sintering 313, 319, 322
- site blocking 231, 321–2, 323, 325
- sites 27, 212, 217, 218, 219, 298, 363, 373
- skimmer 68
- sliding mode of manipulation 444
- Smoluchowski smoothing 18, 18, 41
- solar cell 435
- solid–acid catalysts 323
- solid–base catalysts 323
- solid–liquid–solid growth 365
- solid-on-solid growth 345–6
  - strain in 346–8
- solid solution 19
- solution–liquid–solid (SLS) 365
- sorption pumps 59
- space charge broadening 64
- space-charge region 41, 43, 45
- spatiotemporal pattern formation 324–6, 327
- specific adsorption 256
- specific area 22
- spectator coordinates 174
- spectromicroscopy 108
- specular reflex 88
- specular scattering 149
- speed of sound 68
- speed ratio 70
- spillover 319
- sputtering 108, 182, 364
- stagnation pressure 64
- steady state 307
- steam reforming 313
- steering 158
- step bunching 374
- step density 41, 54
- step edges 20
- step flow 374
- step flow etching 375
- step-flow growth 353, 356, 358, 360
- step flow modes 370

- step morphology 374
- step sites 145
- step-up diffusion 131, 132
- stepped chiral surface 33
- stepped surface 18, 352
- steps 18, 131, 170, 322, 323, 355, 370, 374, 377
  - defects in 36
- stereographic triangle 33
- Stern–Gouy model 285
- Stern layer 256
- sticking 165
- sticking coefficient 11, 156, 158, 162, 163, 164, 166, 166, 170, 173, 228, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 292, 359, 363, 367
  - measurement of 187–90, 188–9
- sticking probability 150, 230
- stimulated desorption/reaction 420–8
  - high energy radiation 421–4
  - IR–visible–UK radiation 425–7
  - ultrafast–IR–visible–UV radiation 427–8
- strain 337–41, 345, 349, 351, 354, 361
- strain energy 343–5
- strain fields 348
- strain-free system 360
- strain relief 341–3
- strain-relief structure 355
- Stranski–Krastanov growth model 346, 347, 348, 361
- stream velocity 426
- stress 16, 337–41
- stressor dots 361
- structural promoter 33, 319, 321, 322
- structure insensitive reaction 300, 304
- structure sensitive reaction 300, 304, 344
- structure sensitivity 314, 322, 326
- sublimation 370
- substrate mediated processes 410–11
- substrate structure 12
- subsurface sites 128
- sumi-nagashi 274
- supercritical fluid–liquid–solid (SFLS) 365
- superhydrophobicity 266
- supersonic beams 68, 363
  - vs Knudsen beams 68–71
- supersonic jet 69
- supersonic molecular beam 70
- surface atom density 16, 17
- surface charge density 285
- surface Debye frequency 49
- surface Debye temperature 54, 91
- surface dipole 36
- surface energy 260–1, 343–5, 352
- surface excess 282
- surface explosion 326
- surface Gibbs energy 283
- surface heterogeneity, implications for adsorbates 27
- surface impact parameter 187
- surface kinetics, measurement of 296–302
- surface melting temperature 54
- surface phonon modes 49
- surface potential 37, 285–8
- surface recombination velocity 450
- surface resonance 45, 45
- surface strain 338
- surface strain tensor 339
- surface stress 343
- surface tension 260–1, 265, 271, 283, 337, 343–5
- surface unit cell 16
- surfaces, importance of 3–4
- surfactants 284, 348
- synchrotrons 61–3
- syngas 313
- synthesis gas 313, 380
- Tafel equation 450
- tapping mode 80
- Tasker’s rules 24
- temperature programmed reaction spectrometry (TPRS) 242, 298, 299
- temperature programmed desorption (TPD) 238–46, 239, 241
  - basis of 238–40
  - complete analysis of spectra 245
  - peak 298
  - qualitative analysis of spectra 240–3
  - quantitative analysis of spectra 243–6, 244, 246
- temporal evolution of electronic excitations 402–10
- terminal value of Mach number 68
- terminal velocity 69
- terraces 18
- thermal accommodation coefficient 167
- thermal desorption 419–20
- thermodynamic driving force 308

- thermodynamic measurement vis
  - isotherms 238
- three-dimensional island growth 347
- three-way automotive catalyst 317–20
- three-way catalysts 5
- time-of-flight (TOF) techniques 399–400
  - distribution 449
- tip induced process 438–46, 440
  - atom manipulation by covalence
    - forces 444–6
    - electric field effects 439
    - pulling 444
    - pushing 443–4
    - tip-induced ESD 439–41
    - vibrational ladder climbing 441–3
- tip-induced ESD 439–41
- titania 25, 26, 437
- titanium sublimation pumps 59
- transferred charge 441
- transition dipole moment 112, 411
- transition rate 99
- transition state 157, 168, 219, 222, 223, 226, 320, 321
- transition state theory 186, 252, 307
  - of first-order desorption 219–22
- translational cooling 172, 173
- translational degrees of freedom 69
- translational partition function 220
- transmission coefficient 219, 222, 230
- transmission probability 76
- transmittance 114
- transverse modes 49
- trapping 150, 154, 435
- trapping probability 232
- tribology 6
- true surface state 45
- tunnelling 73
- turbomolecular pumps 59
- Turing structures 326
- turnover number 304
- two-dimensional gas 130
- two-photon photoemission 102, 103
- two-temperature model (TTM) 407–8
- UK bulk chemical production 296, **297–8**
- ultimate pressure 58
- ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) 57–60
  - attaining 58–60
    - need for 57–8
- ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy (UPS) 91, 97–102
- unit cell 86
- universal curve 85
- vacuum level 40, 46, 75, 289
- vacuum pumps 59
- valence band 35
- valence band maximum 38
- valence electrons 35
- van der Waals forces 268–9
- van't Hoff equation 238
- vapour pressure 263
- vapour–liquid–solid (VLS) 365, 369
- vapour–solid–solid (SLS) 365
- Vegard law 340, 361
- velocity distribution 400
- velocity of heavy gas 70
- velocity slip 70
- vertical manipulation 445, 446
- vertical stacking 361
- vibration degrees of freedom 69
- vibration of solids 48–50
  - bulk systems 48–50
  - nanoscale systems 50
- vibrational ladder climbing 441–3
- vibrational partition function 221
- vibrational relaxation 418, 441
- vibrational spectroscopy 109–11, 111, 112
- vibrations, adsorption and 178–9
- vicinal surfaces 17–19, 18, 300
- volcano plot 328, 332
- Volmer-Weber (VW) growth 347, 348, 366
- Volta potential 285
- water gas shift reaction 304, 319, 323, 380
- water/solid interface, structure of 258–60, 259
- wavevector 49
- Weinberg 232
- wet etching 373
- wetting 265, 270, 345, 347, 351, 361
- whiskers 364
- Wood's notation 89, 90
- work function 36, 36, 41, 98, 101, 105, 288, 289

Wulff construction 344

wurzite 24

xeria 24

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 91,  
92–7, 99–100

quantitative analysis 96–7

Young equation 265, 345

Young–Laplace equation 263

yttria nanocrystals 6

zeolites 23, 59, 296, 322

zinblende structure 25

zone of silence 67