

# Index

## • A •

- Abbasid Caliphate, 88, 94  
Abu Bakr, 88  
Achaemenid Persian Empire, 53  
Act of Union, 313  
Aëtius (Flavius Aëtius), 325  
Afghanistan, 159, 183, 303  
Africa. *See also individual countries*  
  agriculture in, 45–46  
  Aksum people, 75  
  Bantu people, 81  
  colonialism in, 136, 138–140  
  colonialism in, revolts against, 143  
  Nok civilization, 58  
  slave trade in, 126–127  
Agamemnon, 307–308  
airplanes, 150  
Ajita of the Hair Blanket, 190  
Akhenaton (king of Egypt), 352  
Aksum people, 75  
Al Qaeda, attacks on U.S., 19, 159, 183, 303  
Alan people, 80  
Alberti, Leon Battista, 221, 288  
Albertus, Graf von Bollstädt, 208  
Aldrin, Buzz, 334  
Alexander I (czar of Russia), 138  
Alexander the Great  
  Aristotle and, 197  
  death, 18, 70, 360  
  Greece, invasion of, 56  
  in India, 57  
  legacy, 57–58  
  overview, 272, 319–320  
  Persians, campaigns against, 57  
Alexander VI, Pope, 231  
Alexandria, Egypt, 199–200, 203  
Alfred (the Great, king of Wessex),  
  82, 84, 310  
Algeria, 157  
Alighieri, Dante, 222  
Almagro, Diego de, 337  
alphabetic writing, 52  
American Indians, and Spanish conquest,  
  109, 111, 116–117, 127, 178, 362  
American Revolution, 128–131, 255,  
  362–363. *See also* United States (U.S.)  
Amerindians, 116  
Amundsen, Roald, 339  
*Analects*, 366–367  
anatomy, human, 219–220  
Anaxagoras, 194–195  
Anaximander of Miletus, 193  
Anaximenes, 188–189  
Angkorian Dynasty, 89  
Angles, 82  
Anglo-Saxons, 82, 85  
animals, use in warfare, 266  
Anselm, Saint, 207  
Aquinas, Saint Thomas, 207–209  
Arabs  
  Arab Empire, 86, 94–97, 182  
  cultural transmission by, 110  
  origins, 87  
  religions of, 88  
  as sailors, 95  
  slave trade, 126–127  
Arawak people, 109  
archaeology, 23–29  
Ardashir (Sassanid emperor), 71  
Argentina, 142  
Aristippus, 198  
Aristophanes, 194  
Aristotle, 192, 197, 208  
Arkwright, Richard, 256  
Armstrong, Neil, 333–334  
Arsaces (Parthian leader), 71  
art, during Renaissance, 211–212, 215–218  
Arthur, King, 281, 308–309  
Aryans, 49  
Asante people, 139  
Asoka (Indian emperor), 71, 172, 174, 352  
Assyrians, 48, 268–269  
astronauts, 333–334, 339  
astronomy, 251–253. *See also* Copernicus  
Atahualpa (Incan king), 119, 353  
Athens, 54–55, 194, 196, 316, 359–360

Atlantis, 25–26  
 atomic weapons, 153, 157, 158, 301  
 Attila the Hun, 275, 322–323  
 Augustine, Saint, 205–207  
 Augustus Caesar (Octavian, Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus), 65–66, 311, 354  
 Australia, 137  
 Austria, 293  
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 153–154  
 Avar people, 96, 279  
 Awarak people, 109  
 Aztec people, 116, 117–118, 338

## • B •

Babur (Indian emperor), 121, 312  
 Babylon, 18, 45, 47, 48, 322  
 Bacon, Francis, 253  
 Bakewell, Robert, 253  
 Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 341–342  
 Balkans, 183  
 Bantu people, 79, 81  
 barbarians. *See also* Huns  
   Avars, 96, 279  
   Genseric, 324  
   Juan-Juan, 104  
   in Middle Ages, 78, 79  
   Roman Empire, invasion of, 361  
   stirrups, use of, 278  
   Vandals, 68, 80  
 Batista, Fulgencia, 346–347  
 Battle of Balaklava, 296  
 Battle of Crécy, 283, 284  
 Battle of Delium, 270  
 Battle of Edington, 310  
 Battle of Hastings, 361  
 Battle of Kadesh, 48  
 Battle of Lepanto, 102, 288  
 Battle of Mühlberg, 238  
 Battle of the Marne, 300  
 Battle of Thermopylae, 55  
 Battle of Waterloo, 321  
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 151  
 Bell, Patrick, 149  
 Benz, Karl, 150  
 Berbers, 96  
 Berners-Lee, Tim, 152  
 Bessemer, Henry, 257  
 bias, in history, 4–5  
 Bible, 367  
 Bill of Rights, 370  
 Bin Laden, Osama, 303  
 Bihadratha (Mauryan king), 72  
 Biruni, al-, 95  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 293  
 Bjarni Herjolfsson, 83  
 Black Death. *See* bubonic plague  
 Blue Mosque, 95  
 Boer War, 302  
 Boleyn, Anne (queen of England), 240–241, 243  
 Bolívar, Simón, 142, 348  
 Bolivia, 142  
 Bolsheviks, 147–148  
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 142  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 132, 137–138, 320–321  
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 219  
 books, printing of, 214–215  
 Boorstin, Daniel J., 369  
 Boru, Brian, 85, 310  
 Brahe, Tycho, 251–252  
 Brazil, 115, 127  
 Britain. *See* England; Great Britain  
 British East India Company, 122, 124  
 Brown, John, 297, 355  
 Brown, Samuel, 149  
 Bruce, James, 139  
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 217, 221  
 Brutus, Lucius Junius, 343–344, 354  
 bubonic plague (Black Death)  
   described, 107–109  
   effects of, 16, 108–109  
   as factor in Renaissance origins, 212, 235  
   trade, influence on, 100, 107  
   Vikings, effects on, 83  
 Buckles, Frank, 20  
 Buddhism, 88, 89, 166, 173–174  
 Bush, George W., 17, 159  
 Byzantine Empire  
   attacks on, 96  
   cavalry, 275–276  
   creation of, 78–79  
   defense of, 279–280

end of, 285  
 language, 68  
 Venice, trade with, 101  
 Byzantium (city), 66, 78–79, 178

## • C •

Cabral, Pedro, 115, 337  
 Caesar, Gaius Julius, 64–65, 320, 354  
 calendars, development of, 51, 90  
 Calvin, John, 206–207, 243–245  
 Cambodia, 89  
 Canute (English/Scandinavian king),  
 82, 323  
 capitalism, 259, 260  
 Carib people, 109  
 Carolingian dynasty, 85  
 Carolingian Renaissance, 311  
 Carolus Augustus. *See* Charlemagne  
 Carter, Howard, 29  
 Carthage, 63–64  
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 221–222, 223  
 Castro, Fidel, 346–347  
 Castro, Raúl, 347  
 Catherine of Aragon  
 (queen of England), 240  
 Catherine the Great  
 (czarina of Russia), 355  
 Catholic Church, 68–70  
 Caxton, William, 215  
 Celts, 76, 82  
 centuries, naming of, 3–4  
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 223  
 Chaldeans, 48  
 Chamberlain, Neville, 156  
 Champlain, Samuel de, 340  
 Chandragupta I and II  
 (Guptan emperor), 72  
 Chandragupta Maurya  
 (Mauryan emperor), 71  
 Charbonneau, Toussaint, 341  
 Charlemagne (king of the Franks, Holy  
 Roman Emperor), 19, 69, 86, 280, 311  
 Charles I (king of England), 129, 247, 344  
 Charles I (king of Spain). *See* Charles V  
 Charles II (king of England), 130  
 Charles Martel (Carolingian king), 86

Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor,  
 Charles I of Spain), 180, 226–227, 236,  
 238–239, 240  
 Charles VII (king of France), 328  
 Charles VIII (king of France), 225  
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 222  
 Chavín people, 51  
 Chechnya, 160, 183  
 chemical warfare, 153  
 Chile, 142, 353  
 China  
 British trade with, 125–126  
 civil war, 157  
 Communism, 157, 350, 354  
 early history, 50, 309  
 economy, 261  
 Europeans, resistance to, 141  
 Han Dynasty, 74, 97–98  
 isolationism, 98  
 Japan, relationship with, 89, 144, 157  
 Kublai Khan, 18, 99, 101, 121, 313  
 Kuomintang, 348, 350, 354  
 Ming Dynasty, 98, 124–125, 344  
 modern, founding of, 348–349  
 Opium Wars, 125–126, 144  
 philosophy, 191–192  
 Qing (Ch'ing) Dynasty, 125, 348  
 seafaring forbidden in, 98  
 trade, 98, 100–101  
 unification of, 72–73  
 voyages of exploration, 99–100, 332, 333  
 weaponry, 158, 284  
 West, trade with, 125–126  
 chivalry, 280–281, 282  
 Chola people, 89  
 Christianity. *See also* Crusades;  
 Reformation  
 Aquinas's philosophy, 207–209  
 Augustine's influence on, 205–207  
 Constantine's support for, 67, 175  
 early history, 174  
 Eastern Orthodox Church, 178–179  
 Great Chain of Being, 202–203  
 Greek influence on, 201–202, 203–204  
 in Japan, 123  
 Jesus, divinity of, 204  
 Jewish origins, 203

- Christianity (*continued*)  
 during Middle Ages, 88  
 Protestant churches, 179–180  
 Roman Catholic Church, 68–70, 174–178, 229–231  
 under Roman empire, 66–67, 68  
 spread of, 334  
 summary, 174  
 theology of, 202–204  
 chronological order, in history, 17–18  
 Chrysoloras, Manuel, 212–213, 214  
 Chu Yuan-chang (Chinese emperor), 98, 174, 344, 345  
 the church (Roman Catholic Church), 68–70, 174–178, 229–231  
 Church of England, 241, 243, 246–247  
 circumnavigation, 113, 120, 338–339  
 cities, rise of, 43–50  
 citizens and citizenship, 54, 62–63  
 civilization, beginnings of, 14  
 Clark, William, 336  
 classes (societal), 64, 260  
 Classical Greece, 35–36, 54–56  
 classical period, 35–36  
 Clausewitz, Karl von, 291, 292, 297  
 Clement VII, Pope, 231, 240–241  
 Cleopatra VII (queen of Egypt), 57, 65  
 Clotilde, Saint, 310  
 Clovis (king of the Franks), 85, 310  
 Cold War, 158–160  
 Colet, John, 213  
 Colombia, 142, 348  
 colonialism, in Africa, 136–140  
 Columbo, Matteo Realdo, 219  
 Columbus, Christopher, 103, 109–111, 313, 332–333, 362  
 communication, 150–152. *See also specific means of communication*  
 communism, 157, 260, 345, 371  
 Communist Manifesto, 371  
 Condorcet, Jose Gabriel, 141  
 Confucianism, 170, 192, 366–367  
 connections, historical, 19–20  
 Constantine the Great, 66–67, 78, 175, 178, 204  
 Constantinople, 66, 78–79, 178  
 Constantius (Roman emperor), 67  
 consuls, 62  
 Cook, Frederick A., 339  
 Copernicus, 218–219, 251  
 Cortés, Hernan, 114, 116, 118, 338  
 Cossaks, 355  
 countries, names for, 85  
 Cranmer, Thomas, 241  
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius, 65, 354  
 creation stories, 168, 190  
 Crimean War, 291, 292, 293–296  
 Crompton, Samuel, 257  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 129, 344  
 Cromwell, Richard, 344  
 Cromwell, Thomas, 240–241, 242  
 Crusades  
   described, 100, 103–105, 176  
   First Crusade, 19, 104, 327, 361–362  
   Islam, effects on, 182  
 Cuba, 346–347, 349  
 cuneiform writing, 52  
 Cyrus (king of Persia), 53  
 Czechoslovakia, 156
- D •
- da Gama, Vasco, 95, 113, 114–116, 337, 340  
 Danelaw, 82  
 Danube River, 66  
 Darius I (king of Persia), 53, 55, 73, 270  
 Darius III (king of Persia), 57, 360  
 Darwin, Charles, 137, 371–372  
 dates, abbreviations used in, 3  
 David (king of Israel), 309  
*David* (Michelangelo), 215–216  
 Dávila, Pedro Arias, 342  
 Ddantgwyn, Owain, 308  
 de Klerk, F.W., 315  
 de Torres, Luis, 111  
 Decius (Roman emperor), 66  
 Declaration of Independence, 369–370  
 Deladier, Edouard, 156  
 Delian League, 194  
 Denmark, 127, 310  
 Descartes, René, 255  
 Dessaline, Jean-Jacques, 132, 353  
 Diderot, Denis, 255  
 Diet of Worms, 236  
 Diocletian (Roman emperor), 66, 67, 360  
 Diogenes of Sinope, 198  
 Diponegoro (Javanese prince), 144  
 divine right of kings, 165, 202, 368

documents, historical, 365–372  
 Donatello, 216–217  
 Draco, 316  
 Drake, Francis, 340  
 Durkheim, Emile, 169  
 dynasties, founders of, 311–312. *See also individual dynasties*

## • E •

East Germany, 157  
 East India Companies, 122  
 East Indies, 122  
 Eastern Orthodox Church, 178–179  
 economics, 131, 259–261  
 economy, bubonic plague's effects, 108–109  
 Ecuador, 348  
 Edict of Milan, 204  
 Edison, Thomas, 151  
 education and literacy  
   in Byzantine Empire, 78  
   Islamic advances in, 94  
   Latin, as language of learning, 225  
   pre-Greek tradition of, 190  
   in Renaissance, 215, 223–224  
   universities, 207  
   writing, 2–3, 50, 51–52, 90  
 Edward III (king of England), 283  
 Edward the Confessor (king of England), 82, 311–312  
 Edward VI (king of England), 243  
 Egypt, 325–326  
 Egypt, Ancient  
   Akhenaton, 352  
   Alexandria, 199–200, 203  
   Cleopatra VII, 57, 65  
   hieroglyphics, 52, 366  
   kings, 48  
   Menes, 46  
   Nile Valley civilizations, 46–47  
   pharaohs, mummies of, 28–29  
   religion, 167, 169  
   Tutankhamen, 29  
 Elizabeth I (queen of England), 36, 37, 243  
 Elizabethan period, 36  
 Ember, Carol, 266  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 335  
 Empedocles, 189, 190  
 empire-building, 105–106  
 Encyclopedists, 255  
 Engels, Friederich, 260, 371  
 England. *See also* Great Britain  
   Civil War, 129–130, 344  
   commercial railways, 149  
   early settlement in, 82  
   France, relationship with, 137, 361  
   Industrial Revolution in, 256–258  
   names in, 85  
   Norman conquest, 361  
   Puritanism in, 246–247  
   Reformation in, 239–243  
   Scotland, unification with, 313  
   slave trade, 127–128  
   Vikings in, 81  
 The Enlightenment, 129, 254–256  
 Epicurus, 198–199  
 eras, historical, naming of, 34–36  
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 213, 230, 231, 239  
 Eratosthenes, 200  
 Erik Thorvaldson (Erik the Red), 83, 341  
 Ethelred the Unready  
   (king of England), 323  
 Ethiopia, 140  
 Euphrates River, 45  
 Eurocentrism, 107  
 Europe. *See also individual countries*  
   Celtic culture, 76  
   colonization by, 114  
   nation building during Middle Ages, 84–87  
   Norse kingdoms in, 81  
   during Renaissance, 224–227  
   trade with China, 100–101  
   western, early civilizations in, 58  
   WWII's effects on, 157  
 European Union, 160  
 Evans, Arthur, 24  
 exploration  
   by Arabs, 95  
   by Chinese, 99–100  
   circumnavigation, 113, 120  
   “discovery” of America, 116–119  
   explorers, famous, 331–342  
   origins of, 109  
   reasons for, 102–103  
   sea route to the East, 114–116

## • F •

Faisal I (king of Iraq), 17  
 farming, 14, 45–46  
 Farnsworth, Philo T., 151  
 Fawkes, Guy, 38, 355  
 Ferdinand II (king of Spain), 177, 226, 313, 332–333  
 Ferdinand Maximilian Joseph, Archduke of Austria, 143  
 Ferdinand VII (king of Spain), 142  
 First Crusade, 19, 104, 327, 361–362  
 Fisher, John, 242  
 Flavius Aëtius, 325  
 Florence, Italy, 212–213, 224  
 Ford, Henry, 150  
 Forsyth, John, 295  
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 219  
 France  
   American Revolution, support for, 131  
   Crimean War, 293  
   East India Company, 122  
   empire, size of, 136  
   England, relationship with, 137, 361  
   insurrections, prevention of, 130  
   Italy, invasion of, 226  
   Joan of Arc, 328  
   Mexico, invasion of, 143  
   Napoleonic empire, 137–138  
   Reformation in, 245  
   Reign of Terror, 132  
   Revolution (1789), 128–129, 131–132, 353  
   Revolution (1848), 144–145  
   slave trade, 127  
   in Vietnam, 346  
 Francis I (king of France), 227  
 Franco-Prussian War, 293  
 Frankish Empire, 18–19, 85. *See also* France; Gaul  
 Franklin, John, 337  
 Frederick (Elector of Saxony), 180, 235, 236–237  
 Frederick I (Barbarossa, Holy Roman Emperor), 105, 176  
 Frederick II (king of Prussia), 314  
 French-Indochinese War, 346  
 Fulton, Robert, 149  
 Fust, Johann, 215

## • G •

Gagarin, Yuri, 339  
 Gaius Marius, 65, 274  
 Galerius (Roman emperor), 67  
 Galilei, Galileo, 219, 252–253  
 Gandhi, Indira, 184  
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 39, 172, 351  
 Gates, Robert, 148  
 Gatling, Richard, 299  
 Gaul, 86, 275, 279, 311  
 Genghis Khan, 18, 99, 106, 121, 312  
 Genoa, 101, 102  
 genocide, 160  
 Genseric, 234  
 Georgian Republic, 160  
 Germany. *See also* Holy Roman Empire  
   African revolts against, 143  
   empire, 18–19  
   pre-Reformation period, 234–235  
   Reformation in, 235–237  
   role in WWI, 154  
   Treaty of Versailles, opposition to, 155  
 globalization, 160–161  
 Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus (Pompey), 65  
 gods, 165, 166–168  
 Goodall, Jane, 266  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 297  
 Great Britain. *See also* England  
   Boer War, 302  
   Crimean War, 293  
   empire, size of, 136, 137  
   establishment of Iraq monarchy by, 17  
   Opium Wars, 125–126, 144  
   role in WWI, 154  
 Great Wall of China, 73, 99, 267  
 Greece, Ancient  
   under Alexander the Great, 55–57  
   banishments, 195  
   Christianity, influence on, 201–202, 203–204  
   city-states, 54–55, 56, 63  
   cultural legacy, 35–36, 58  
   democracy in, 359–360  
   Peloponnesian War, 195  
   Persian Wars, 194, 270  
   philosophers, 190–191  
   religion, 189–190  
   warfare, 269–272

Greek language, 68  
 Greenland, 83, 341  
 Guevera, Che, 349  
 Gunpowder Plot, 313, 355  
 Gupta empire (India), 72, 88–89  
 Gustav Adolph II (king of Sweden), 287  
 Gutenberg, Johann, 214–215, 367  
 Guthrum (Viking leader), 82

## • H •

Haiti, 132, 348, 353  
 Hammurabi (king of Babylonia), 52  
 Han Dynasty, 74, 97–98  
 Hannibal, 326  
 Hanseatic League, 106  
 Harald III Sigurdsson (king of Norway), 324  
 Harappa (city), 48, 50  
 Hardicanute (king of England), 82  
 Hargreaves, Thomas, 256  
 Harold II (king of England), 82, 311–312, 324, 325  
 Harsha, 89  
 Harvey, William, 219, 253  
 Hegel, Georg Friederich Wilhelm, 259–260  
 Hellenistic age, 197  
 Hellenistic culture, 57–58  
 Hellenization, 71  
 Hemings, Sally, 350  
 Henry II (king of England), 176  
 Henry II (king of France), 245  
 Henry III (king of France), 245  
 Henry IV (king of France), 245  
 Henry VIII (king of England), 37–38, 180, 239–241, 352  
 Henry the Navigator, 111, 336  
 Henson, Matthew A., 339  
 Heraclitus, 193  
 Herbert, George, 29  
 Herero people, 143  
 Herodotus, 34, 51–52  
 Hessians, 136  
 Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 142  
 hieroglyphics, 52, 366  
 Hinduism, 172–173  
 history  
   connections in, 19–20  
   described, 2  
   problems of studying, 29–30

  religion's influence on, 165  
   as tapestry, 16–19  
   wars as, 15  
 Hitler, Adolf, 155, 321–322  
 Hittite Empire, 47–48  
 Ho Chi Minh, 345–346  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 254–255  
 Holocaust, 157, 171, 321  
 Holy Roman Empire, 18–19, 69, 86, 226, 234–236  
 Homer, 23, 168, 307–308  
*Homo erectus*, 32  
 Hong Kong, 125–126  
 Hrolfr (Viking leader), 82  
 Hudson, Henry, 340  
 Huguenots, 245  
 human beings, history of, 32–34  
 human society, beginnings of, 13–15  
 humanism, 209–210, 212–215, 220–221  
 Hume, David, 254  
 Hundred Years' War, 283  
 Huns  
   Attila, 275, 322–323  
   Guptan empire, actions against, 72, 89  
   during Middle Ages, 80  
   Roman Empire, invasion of, 361  
   Sassanids, actions against, 96  
 hunter-gatherers, 13–14  
 Hussein, Saddam, 17

## • I •

Ibn Battuta, 335  
 Ibn Majid, Ahmad, 95, 340  
 Inca Empire, 118–119  
 India  
   British in, 122, 124  
   British withdrawal from, 157  
   Gandhi, Indira, 184  
   Gandhi, Mahatma, 39, 172, 351  
   Gupta empire, 72, 88–89  
   Mauryan empire, 71–72, 352  
   Mogul Dynasty, 121, 312  
   Portuguese traders in, 114–116  
 Indian Ocean, 95  
 “Indians,” and Spanish conquest, 109, 111, 116–117, 127, 178, 362  
 indigenous peoples. *See specific groups*  
 Indochina, 345–346

Indus River, 49  
 Industrial Revolution, 256–258  
 Innocent III, Pope, 129  
 Inquisition, 177–178, 252, 313  
 internal combustion engine, 149  
 Internet, 151–152  
 Ionians, 53  
 Iran, 183  
 Iraq, 17–20, 159, 303  
 Ireland, 81, 85, 303, 310  
 Isabella (queen of Spain), 177, 226, 313, 332–333  
 Islam. *See also* Arabs  
   Five Pillars, 181  
   formation of Arab Empire, 182  
   Koran, 367–368  
   during Middle Ages, 87–88  
   Mohammed, 88, 180–181, 317  
   religious conflicts, 182–183  
   Shiites, 96, 182–183  
   spread of, 94–97, 181–182  
   Sunnis, 96, 182  
 Israel, 159, 171  
 Italian Wars, 226–227  
 Italy, 224–226  
 Iturbide, Augustin de, 143  
 Itzacoatl (Aztec king), 118

## • J •

James I (king of England, James VI of Scotland), 129, 247, 314  
 James II (king of Scotland), 284  
 Japan  
   China, conflicts with, 144, 157  
   Dutch trade with, 122  
   early civilizations in, 58  
   empire-building, 144  
   during Iron Age, 76  
   Meiji Restoration, 144  
   during Middle Ages, 89  
   shoguns, 123  
   unifiers of, 313–314  
 Java, 144  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 255, 349–350, 370  
 Jerez, Rodrigo de, 111  
 Jericho, 43, 44, 267  
 Jesus, 204–205  
 Jews, 105, 157, 171, 269, 321. *See also* Israel

Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kai-shek), 354  
 Joan of Arc, 328  
 John (king of England), 129, 368, 369  
 John XII, Pope, 87  
 Jomon culture, 58  
 Juan-Juan (barbarians), 104  
 Juarez, Benito, 143  
 Judaism, 170–172, 203  
 Julius Caesar (Gaius Julius Caesar), 64–65, 320, 354  
*Julius Caesar* (Shakespeare), 65  
 Justinian (Eastern Roman emperor), 78–79, 316  
 Jutes (barbarian tribe), 82

## • K •

Kangxi (Chinese emperor), 125  
*Kapital, Das* (Marx and Engels), 371  
 Kepler, Johannes, 252  
 Khmer people, 89  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 39, 351  
 Knox, John, 247  
 Koran, 367–368  
 Kublai Khan, 18, 99, 101, 121, 313  
 Kung Ch'iu (Confucius), 192, 366–367  
 Kuomintang, 348, 350, 354  
 Kushite civilization, 47

## • L •

Langobard people, 275  
 language  
   development, 33–34  
   Latin, 62, 68–69, 225  
   during Renaissance, 222–224  
   Romance languages, 62  
   vernaculars, 230  
   writing, 2–3, 50, 51–52, 90  
 Lao-tzu, 192  
 Latin America, 141–143  
 Latin language, 62, 68–69, 225  
 law and legal systems, 315–317, 320  
 leaders, 309–310  
 League of Nations, 17, 18, 155, 160  
 Lee, Robert E., 297, 355  
 legal systems and lawgivers, 315–317, 320  
 legendary individuals, 307–309  
 Leif Eriksson, 83

- Lenin, Vladimir Ilyitch, 147, 260, 344–345  
 Lenoir, Jean-Joseph-Etienne, 149  
 Leo III, Pope, 19, 69, 86, 176, 311  
 Leo X, Pope, 231, 233, 240  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 217–218, 221  
 Leucippus, 190  
 Lewis, Meriwether, 336  
 libraries, 214  
 Licinius (Eastern Roman co-emperor), 204  
 Lief Eriksson, 332  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 298  
 Linne, Carl, 253  
 literacy. *See* education and literacy  
 Livingstone, David, 139  
 Locke, John, 129, 254  
 Louis IX (king of France), 325  
 Louis Phillipe (king of France), 144–145  
 Louis XII (king of France), 226  
 Louis XIV (king of France), 130  
 Louis XVI (king of France), 128, 131, 353  
 Louis XVIII (king of France), 138  
 Lucius Junius Brutus, 343–344, 354  
 Luddites, 258, 355  
 Luther, Martin, 179, 231–237, 351
- M •
- Macao, 121  
 Macedonian empire, 55, 271–272  
 Machiavelli, Nicolo, 222, 223, 225, 284  
 Madison, James, 317  
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 113, 120, 338–339  
 Magna Carta, 129, 368–369  
 Mainz, Archbishop of, 233  
 Makoni, Simba, 347  
 Malory, Thomas, 308  
 Manchuria, 144  
 Mandela, Nelson, 315  
 Manicheism, 206  
 Manuel I (king of Portugal), 114, 115  
 Mao Ze-dong (Tse-tung), 157, 350  
 Maori people, 90  
 Marconi, Guglielmo, 151  
 Marcus Antonius (Roman emperor), 65, 311  
 Martel, Charles, 279, 280, 325  
 Martinet, Jean, 287  
 Marx, Karl, 259–261, 371  
 Marxism, 260–261  
 Masaccio, 216  
 mathematics, 94  
 Maurice of Nassau, 287  
 Mauryan Empire, 71–72, 352  
 Maxim, Hiram, 299  
 Maximian (Roman emperor), 67  
 Maximilian I (Holy Roman Emperor), 226, 234  
 Mayan empire and people, 74, 90  
 Medes people, 53  
 Medici, Cosimo de', 213  
 medicine, 219–220  
 Mehmet II (Ottoman Turkish Sultan), 285  
 Meiji Restoration, 144  
 Menelaus (king of Sparta), 308  
 Menes (king of Egypt), 46  
 Merovingian dynasty, 85  
 Mesopotamia, 45, 46, 51, 52, 267  
 Mexican-American War, 143  
 Mexico, 90, 117, 142–143  
 Michelangelo, 215–217, 221  
 Middle Ages. *See also* bubonic plague (Black Death)  
     chivalry, 280–281, 282  
     described, 34, 77–78  
     nation building in, 84–87  
     religion in, 87–88  
 Middle East, 159, 171, 266  
 Minamoto Yoritomo (shogun), 89  
 Ming Dynasty, 98, 124–125, 344  
 Minié, Claude-étienne, 294  
 Minoans, 24, 25–26, 54  
 Mithradates I (Parthian king), 71, 73  
 Moche culture, 75  
 Moenjo-Daro, 48, 50  
 Mogul Dynasty, 121  
 Mohammad Reza Pahlavi (shah of Iran), 183  
 Mohammed (prophet), 88, 180–181, 317  
 Moltke, Helmuth Graf von, 292  
 Mongol Empire, 100, 106, 121  
 Montezuma I (Moctezume, Aztec king), 118, 338  
 Montezuma II (Aztec king), 118  
 Moors, 86, 100, 280  
 More, Thomas, 239, 242  
 Morelos y Pavon, Jose Maria, 142  
 Morse, Samuel Finley Breese, 150  
 Moses, 316

Motorola, 151  
 Mugabe, Robert, 347  
 mummies, 26–29, 30  
 Muslims, 94, 96, 115. *See also* Islam; Moors;  
   Ottoman Empire  
 Mussolini, Benito, 156  
 Mwenumatapa civilization, 80  
 Mycenae, 24, 54  
 Mysore Wars, 136

## • N •

Nama people, 143  
 names, 36, 85  
 Nanak (Guru), 184  
 Napoleon II, 145  
 Napoleon III (emperor of France),  
   143, 145, 293  
 nation building, 105–106, 313–315  
 National Socialist (Nazi) party,  
   155, 321, 372  
 Native Americans, and Spanish conquest,  
   109, 111, 116–117, 127, 178, 362  
 native peoples. *See specific groups*  
 Nazca culture, 74  
 Nazi-Soviet Pact, 156  
 Neanderthals, 33  
 Nebuchadnezzar II (king of Babylonia),  
   48, 322  
 Netherlands, 122, 127, 144, 245–246  
 New Guinea, 265–266  
 New Zealand, 90, 267  
 Newcomen, Thomas, 256  
 Newton, Isaac, 253, 254  
 Nicene Creed, 204–205  
 Nicholas II (czar of Russia), 146–147  
 Nicomedia (city), 66  
 Nile Valley civilizations, 46–47  
   *95 Theses* (Luther), 232, 234, 235  
 Nok civilization, 58  
 Norse (Norwegians, Vikings), 81–83  
 North America, 83, 332.  
   *See also individual countries*  
 Northern Ireland, 176  
 Northwest Passage, 337  
 Norway, 324, 327  
 Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, 158

## • O •

Obama, Barack, 21  
 Octavian (Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus),  
   65–66, 311, 354  
 Oda, Nobunaga, 313–314  
 O’Higgins, Bernardo, 142, 353  
 Olaf, Saint (king of Norway), 327  
 Olmec people, 51  
 Omayyad Dynasty, 88  
*On the Origin of Species* (Darwin), 371–372  
 Opium Wars, 125–126, 144  
 original sin, 206  
 Otterbein, K.E., 266  
 Otto I (king of Germany), 69, 86–87  
 Ottoman Empire (Ottoman Turks), 19,  
   102–103, 120–121, 141, 182  
 Ötzi (frozen mummy), 26–27

## • P •

Pachacuti (Incan ruler), 119  
 Pakistan, 172  
 Pakudha Kacchayana, 190  
 Palestine, 19, 21, 104, 159, 171  
 Paracas culture (Peru), 75  
 Paracas Necropolis, 74  
 Paré, Ambroise, 220  
 Park, Mungo, 139  
 Parthians, 18, 71  
 Paul, Saint, 203, 334  
 Paul III, Pope, 238, 241  
 Peace of Westphalia, 246  
 Peary, Robert E., 339  
 Peasants’ War, 237  
 Peloponnesian War, 55, 195, 196  
 people, historical, 37–39  
 People’s Republic of China. *See* China  
 Pericles, 55, 194, 195  
 Persian empire, 53, 70–71, 141, 193–194,  
   270–271  
 perspective, in art, 217  
 Peru, 51, 75, 141, 142, 353  
 Peter I (czar of Russia), 146, 352  
 Peter the Hermit, 327  
 Petrarcha, Francesco, 212  
 Philip (king of Macedon), 55–56, 271–272  
 Philip II (king of France), 105

- Philip IV (king of France), 283  
 Phillip II (king of Spain), 245  
 philosophy  
   asceticism, 198  
   China, 191–192  
   cynicism, 198  
   elements (earth, air, fire, water), 190  
   empiricism, 188, 254  
   Epicureanism, 198–199  
   epistemology, 189  
   hedonism, 198  
   humanism, 209–210  
   legalism, 192  
   materialism, 260  
   metaphysics, 189  
   Neoplatonism, 190, 209  
   origins, 190–191  
   Platonism, 196  
   practical applications, 199–200  
   pre-Socratics, 192–193  
   purpose of, 187–188  
   rationalism, 254, 255  
   religion, relation to, 170, 189–190  
   science in, 188–189, 249–250  
   skepticism, 199  
   Socratic method, 195  
   sophists, 194  
   stoicism, 199  
 Phoenicians, 63  
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni,  
   209–210, 213  
 Pilgrimage of Grace, 243  
 Pilgrims, 247  
 Pizarro, Francisco, 114, 118–119, 337  
 the plague. *See* bubonic plague  
   (Black Death)  
 Plato, 25, 190, 192, 195–197, 205  
 Platonic Academy, 213  
 plebian class, 63  
 Pleistocene Epoch, 21  
 Plotinus, 190  
 Poland, 156  
 politics, Enlightenment's influence on,  
   255–256  
 Polo, Marco, 99, 101–102, 334–335, 369  
 Polynesian people, 90  
 Pompey (Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus),  
   65, 354  
 Ponce de León, Juan, 336  
 Portugal  
   Africa, incursions in, 138  
   as base for exploration, 111, 336  
   da Gama, Vasco, 95, 113, 114–116,  
     337, 340  
   India, trade with, 114–116, 121–122  
   Magellan, Ferdinand, 113, 120, 338–339  
   slave trade, 127  
   trade, monopoly on, 122  
 Porus (Indian king), 57  
 printing press, 214–215  
 Protestant Reformation, 176, 179–180  
 Protestants, origin of term, 238  
 Prussia, 292–293, 314  
 Ptolemy, 110, 223–224  
 Pugachev, Emelian Ivanovich, 355  
 Punic Wars, 64  
 Punjab, 184  
 Puritanism, 246–247, 313  
 pyramids, building of, 51–52  
 Pyrrhus (king of Epirus), 274  
 Pythagoras, 189  
 Pythias of Marseilles, 80, 331–332
- *Q* •
- Qaysar, 70  
 Qin Shihuangdi (emperor of China),  
   72–74, 309  
 Qing (Ch'ing) Dynasty, 125, 348  
 Quesnay, Francois, 259
- *R* •
- Rabelais, François, 223  
 radio, 151  
 railroads, 149  
 Raleigh, Walter, 313  
 reading. *See* education and literacy  
 record keeping, 51–52  
 Reformation  
   Calvinism, 243–245  
   Charles V's actions against, 238–239  
   Diet of Worms, 236  
   in England, 239–243  
   in France, 245

- Reformation (*continued*)
  - in Germany, 235–238
  - Holy Roman Empire’s instability, 234–236
  - Lutheranism, growth of, 237–238
  - Luther’s role in, 231–234
  - in the Netherlands, 245–246
  - Pilgrims in America, 247
  - Puritanism, 246–247
  - Renaissance’s relationship to, 215–216
  - Thirty Year’s War, 246
- Reign of Terror, 131, 353
- Reinhard, Johan, 28
- religion. *See also specific religions*
  - animism, 168–169
  - creation stories, 168
  - described, 166
  - early Greek, 189–190
  - gods, role of, 166–167
  - importance, 165–166
  - during Middle Ages, 87–88
  - monotheistic, 166, 167
  - philosophy, relation to, 170, 189–190
  - polytheistic, 166, 167–168, 189
  - totemism, 169
- Religious Peace of Augsburg, 239
- Remus, 62, 308
- Renaissance
  - art, 211–212, 215–218
  - bubonic plague as a factor in, 212, 235
  - described, 211–212
  - Greek and Roman influences, 214, 223–224
  - humanism, 212–215, 220–221
  - language, 222–224
  - medicine, 219–220
  - origins of, 108
  - Reformation, relationship to, 215–216
  - science, 218–220
  - scientific inquiry, relationship to, 250–251
- Renaissance man, 220–221
- reverse chronological order, 17–18
- The Revolution of the Heavenly Spheres* (Copernicus), 218–219
- revolutions
  - America, 128–131, 255, 362–363
  - France (1789), 128–129, 131–132, 353
  - France (1848), 144–145
  - Industrial Revolution, 256–258
  - Russia, 145–147
  - Scientific Revolution, 250
- Rhine River, 66
- Rhodesia, 347
- Richard I (king of England), 105, 324
- Richard II (king of England), 283
- Richelieu, Cardinal, 130, 246
- Rivaz, Isaac de, 149
- rivers, civilizations along, 44–50
- Robert the Bruce (king of Scotland), 326
- Robespierre, Maximilien-François Marie-Isidore de, 353
- Robin Hood, 327
- Roman Catholic Church, 68–70, 174–178, 229–231
- Roman Empire. *See also Byzantine Empire*
  - Brutus, 343–344, 354
  - Caesar’s reign, 64–65
  - citizenship, earning, 62–63
  - classes of society, 64
  - decline of, 68
  - eastward expansion, 66–67
  - end of, 360–361
  - expansion of, 63–64
  - Flavius Aëtius, 325
  - formation, 62, 308
  - legal system, 316
  - Octavian, 65–66, 311
  - warfare, 272–276
- Romanovs, 69–70
- Rome, Italy, 68–70, 203, 308
- Rommel, Erwin, 324
- Romulus, 62, 308
- Romulus Augustus (Roman emperor), 68
- Rosetta Stone, 366
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 129, 255, 256
- Rubicon River, 65
- Russell, W.H., 296
- Russia. *See also Soviet Union*
  - Chechnya, war in, 160, 183
  - empire, overthrow of, 18
  - formation of, 145
  - Napoleon’s invasion of, 137–138

- Ottoman Empire territory,  
 invasion of, 293  
 religion, 179  
 revolution, 145–147  
 role in WWI, 154  
 Russian Republic, 148  
 Russian Orthodox Church, 179  
 Russo-Japanese War, 144, 146  
 Rwanda, 160
- S •
- Sakagawea, 341  
 Salutati, Coluccio, 212–213  
 Samudragupta (Guptan emperor), 72  
 San Martin, Jose de, 142  
 Santorini volcano, 25–26  
 Sassanid Dynasty, 71, 96  
 Saul (king of the Israelites), 309  
 Savery, Thomas, 256  
 Saxons, 82, 275  
 Schliemann, Heinrich, 24  
 Schmalkald League, 238  
 Schöffler, Peter, 215  
 scholasticism, 207–208  
 School of Names, 192  
 science  
 astronomy, 251–253  
 Islamic advances in, 94–95  
 origins of, 191  
 philosophy, relationship to, 188–189,  
 249–250  
 during Renaissance, 218–220  
 scientific method, 253  
 Scientific Revolution, 250  
 Scotland, 246–247, 313, 326  
 Scott, Robert F., 339  
 secular humanism, 209  
 Seleucid Dynasty, 71  
 Seleucus, 70, 71  
 Seljuk Turks, 19, 103–104, 121, 361, 362  
 Serbians, 153–154  
 serfs, 146, 202  
 Servetus, Michael, 219, 221  
 Seven Years' War, 130, 152  
 Seymour, Jane (queen of England), 243  
 Sforza, Ludovico, 225–226  
 Shagrat al-Durr, 325–326  
 Shaka, 323  
 Shakespeare, William, 65, 223  
 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 297, 326–327  
 Shetland Islands, 81  
 Shi Huangdi (prince of Qin), 72–74, 309  
 Shiites (Shias, Muslims), 96, 182–183  
 shoguns, 89, 123  
 Shulgi, 315  
 Sikhism, 183–184  
 Silk Road, 79, 84, 98, 101  
 Siraj-ud-Daulah (Indian ruler), 124  
 slave trade, 63, 64, 126–128, 355, 363  
 Slavs, 145  
 Smith, Adam, 259  
 socialism, 371  
 society, human, beginnings of, 13–15  
 Socrates, 194, 195–196, 259–260  
 Solon, 316  
 South Africa, 302, 315  
 South America, 51, 142, 348. *See also*  
*individual countries*  
 Soviet Union, 18, 147–148, 158, 260.  
*See also* Russia  
 Spain  
 the Americas, conquest of, 116–119  
 Arabs in, 86, 280  
 Ferdinand and Isabella, 177, 226, 313  
 Latin America, end of rule in, 141–143  
 slave trade, 127–128  
 Spanish Inquisition, 177–178, 313  
 Sparta, 55, 195  
 Spartacus, 354  
 Stalin, Joseph, 147–148, 156, 158  
 Stanley, Henry Morton, 139  
 Stauffenberg, Claus von, 321  
 steam engines, 148–149, 256, 257  
 submarine warfare, 153  
 Sudan, 160  
 suffrage, 363–364  
 suicide bombing, 303  
 Sumerian civilization, 267  
 Sun Yixian (Sun Yat-sen), 348–349  
 Sunga Dynasty, 72  
 Sunnis (Muslims), 96, 182  
 Switzerland, 244–245

## • T •

Tagliacozzi, Gaspare, 219  
 Taiwan, 348–349  
 Taliban, 159, 183  
 Tamerlane, 18, 121  
 Tanzania, 143  
 Taoism, 192  
 tapestry, history as, 16–19  
 Tarquinius Superbus (king of Rome), 62, 344  
 Taylor, Edward, 169  
 technology. *See also* warfare, technology of  
   communication, 150–152  
   in Han Dynasty China, 97  
   Incan, 119  
   Islamic advances in, 94–95  
   transportation, 148–150  
   writing, 2–3, 50, 51–52, 90  
 telegraphs, 150, 295–296  
 telephones, 151  
 television, 151  
 Tennyson, Lord Alfred, 296  
 terrorism, 159, 183, 303  
 Tetzal (Dominican friar), 232–234  
 Thales, 187–188, 191  
 theater, in Ancient Greece, 194  
 Thebes, 55, 56  
 theistic religions, 166  
 Theodoric I (king of the Visigoths), 323  
 Theodosius I (Roman emperor), 67  
 Third Reich (Germany), 155  
 Thirty Years' War, 176, 246  
 Thomas Becket, 176  
 Tigris River, 45  
 Tokugawa, Ieyasu, 313–314  
 Tokugawa shoguns, 123, 144  
 Toltec people, 74, 90  
 Toussaint, François-Dominic (Toussaint  
   L'Ouverture), 132, 348  
 Toyotomi, Hideyoshi, 313–314  
 trade  
   and bubonic plague, 100, 107  
   East-West, 106  
   Europe-China, 100–101

Ottoman control of, 102–103  
 Portugal-India, 114–116  
 Silk Road, 79, 84, 98, 101  
   slave trade, 63, 64, 126–128, 355, 363  
 Trajan (Roman emperor), 66  
 transportation, 148–150  
*The Travels of Marco Polo* (Polo), 100,  
   101–102  
 Treaty of Nanjing, 125  
 Treaty of Northampton, 326  
 Treaty of Passseau, 238  
 Treaty of Versailles, 18, 155  
 Trevithick, Richard, 149  
 Troy, 24  
 Tull, Jethro, 256  
 Ture, Samory (emperor of Guinea), 140  
 Tutankhamen (king of Egypt), 29  
 Tyler, Wat, 108, 355

## • U •

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR).  
   *See* Soviet Union  
 United Kingdom, 313  
 United Nations (UN), 160–161, 171  
 United States (U.S.)  
   Bill of Rights, 370  
   civil rights movement, 351  
   Civil War, 291, 292, 296–298, 326–327  
   Constitution, 317  
   Declaration of Independence, 369–370  
   first president, 314–315  
   independence, 128–131, 255, 362–363  
   Jefferson's service to, 349  
   Lewis and Clark expedition, 336, 341  
   Mexico, territories gained from, 143  
   rail travel, 149  
   religious politics, 180  
   terrorist attacks, response to, 21, 159, 183  
   Vietnam War, 15–16, 159, 302, 346  
   West, leader of, 158  
 universities, 207  
 Ur (city), 45  
 Urban II, Pope, 19, 104, 176, 282, 361–362  
 Ur-Nammu, 315  
*U.S. History For Dummies* (Wiegand), 315

## • U •

Valerian (Roman emperor), 66  
 Vandals, 68, 80  
 Vandalusia, 80  
 Velázquez de Cuéllar, Diego, 338  
 Venezuela, 142, 348  
 Venice, 101, 102  
 Vesalius, Andreas, 219  
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 335  
 Vestal Virgins, 310  
 viceroys, 70  
 Victoria (queen of England), 36, 37  
 Victorian period, 36  
 Vietnam, 346  
 Vietnam War, 15–16, 159, 302, 346  
 Vikings, 81–83, 126, 341  
 Visigoths, 67, 86  
 Vladimir, Grand Prince (of Kiev), 179  
 Voltaire, François, 129, 255

## • W •

“WABAC machine” (*The Bullwinkle Show*),  
 12–13  
 Waldemar IV (king of Denmark), 106  
 Waldseemüller, Martin, 335  
 Walworth, William, 355  
 War of Austrian Succession, 130  
 War on Terror(ism), 19  
 warfare. *See also specific wars*  
 Arabs, 279–280  
 armies, 266–268  
 Assyrians, 268–269  
 Augustine on, 205  
 blitzkrieg, 292, 293  
 cavalry, 275–276, 278–281  
 frequency of, 152  
 Greece, 269–272  
 guerilla wars, 301–302  
 legions, 273–274  
 modern war, 291–292  
 phalanxes, 270, 271, 273  
 professional armies, 274–275  
 raiding, 279

Roman empire, 272–276  
 strategies for, 287  
 terrorism, 303  
 total war, 292, 297  
 in twentieth century, 15–16  
 as way of life, 265–266  
 yeoman, 283  
 warfare, technology of  
 advances in, 153  
 airplanes, 300  
 archery, 282–283  
 battleships, 288  
 bombers, 153  
 bombs, 284  
 cannons, 284–286  
 chain mail, 281  
 chariots, 268  
 communications, 295–296  
 defenses, architectural, 267, 288  
 firearms, 284, 286–287, 294–295, 299  
 Greek fire, 277, 280  
 gunpowder, 277, 283–284, 286  
 javelins, 273  
 lances, 271, 282  
 metal weapons, 267  
 nuclear weapons, 153, 157, 158, 301, 364  
 radar, 300–301  
 railroads, 295  
 siege engines, 268, 271  
 slings, 266  
 sonar, 301  
 steamships, 295  
 stirrups, 277, 278–279  
 submarine warfare, 153, 300  
 tanks, 300  
 in WWI, 300  
 in WWII, 300–301  
 Wars of Religion (France), 245  
 Washington, George, 38, 314–315  
 Watt, James, 257  
 way back (WABAC) machine, 12–13  
 wealth, during Renaissance, 212  
 weaponry. *See warfare, technology of*  
 Wells, H. G., 34, 36  
 West (political bloc), 158  
 West Germany, 157

West Indies, 122  
Whitehead, Alfred North, 196  
Wiegand, Steve, 315  
Wilhelm II (German kaiser), 154  
William the Conqueror (king of England),  
82, 311–312, 361  
Wilson, Woodrow, 154–155  
Wolsey, Thomas, 240  
women, 363–364  
workers' rights, 355  
World War I  
causes, 153–154  
combatants, list of, 154  
effects, 154–155  
effects of, 18  
surviving soldier from, 20  
technology used in, 299–300  
weaponry in, 153  
World War II  
causes, 155–156, 321  
combatants, list of, 156–157  
consequences, 157  
Rommel, 324  
technology used in, 300–301  
world wars, 152–157  
World Wide Web, creation of, 152  
Wright, Orville and Wilbur, 150  
writing, 2–3, 50, 51–52, 90  
Wycliffe, John, 231, 239

## • X •

Xenophanes, 189  
Xenophon, 270  
Xerxes I (king of Persia), 55, 323–234

## • Y •

years, abbreviations used in, 3  
Yellow Emperor, 50  
Yellow River, 50  
Yuan Dynasty, 313  
Yung Lo (emperor of China), 99

## • Z •

Zeno of Citium, 199  
Zeno of Elea, 192  
Zenophanes, 191  
Zheng (Qin Shihuangdi, emperor of China),  
72–74, 309  
Zheng He (Chung Ho, Cheng Ho),  
99, 332, 333  
Zimbabwe, 143, 347  
Zulu people, 139, 323  
Zworkin, Vladimir K., 151