

# Contents at a Glance

*Introduction* . . . . . xxiii

**Part 1 • The Basics** . . . . . **1**

Chapter 1 • Creating Your First ColdFusion Template . . . . . 3

Chapter 2 • Passing Data between ColdFusion Templates . . . . . 9

Chapter 3 • Retrieving Data from a Database . . . . . 17

**Part 2 • The Essentials** . . . . . **31**

Chapter 4 • Creating and Manipulating Variables . . . . . 33

Chapter 5 • Functions . . . . . 45

Chapter 6 • Writing Expressions . . . . . 51

Chapter 7 • Controlling the Flow of Your Templates . . . . . 63

Chapter 8 • Scripting: An Alternative to Tags . . . . . 75

Chapter 9 • Including Outside Code . . . . . 85

Chapter 10 • Creating Databases and Tables . . . . . 91

Chapter 11 • Using cfquery and SQL to Interact with the Database . . . . . 105

Chapter 12 • Using Advanced Query Techniques . . . . . 151

Chapter 13 • Advanced Output Techniques . . . . . 211

Chapter 14 • Creating Charts and Graphs . . . . . 241

Chapter 15 • Looping . . . . . 273

Chapter 16 • Working with ColdFusion Data Structures . . . . . 287

Chapter 17 • Forms . . . . . 317

Chapter 18 • Validating Form Data . . . . . 387

Chapter 19 • Implementing the ColdFusion Web Application Framework . . . . . 413

Chapter 20 • Using cflock . . . . . 445

Chapter 21 • Implementing Error Control . . . . .	455
Chapter 22 • File Management . . . . .	485
<b>Part 3 • Working the Internet with ColdFusion . . . . .</b>	<b>501</b>
Chapter 23 • Sending and Receiving Mail . . . . .	503
Chapter 24 • Using Internet Protocols . . . . .	543
<b>Part 4 • Advanced Concepts . . . . .</b>	<b>579</b>
Chapter 25 • Query of Queries . . . . .	581
Chapter 26 • Evaluating Dynamic Expressions . . . . .	593
Chapter 27 • Scheduling Events . . . . .	603
Chapter 28 • Implementing a Search Engine . . . . .	613
Chapter 29 • Application Security . . . . .	635
Chapter 30 • Building ColdFusion Custom Tags . . . . .	651
Chapter 31 • Creating User-Defined Functions . . . . .	679
Chapter 32 • Using ColdFusion Components and Web Services . . . . .	697
Chapter 33 • Including External Objects . . . . .	729
Chapter 34 • Using WDDX . . . . .	741
Chapter 35 • XML . . . . .	755
Chapter 36 • Flash Integration . . . . .	771
Chapter 37 • Managing a ColdFusion Server . . . . .	789
<b>Part 5 • Appendices . . . . .</b>	<b>803</b>
Appendix A • Installing ColdFusion . . . . .	805
Appendix B • ColdFusion Tag Reference . . . . .	809
Appendix C • ColdFusion Function Reference . . . . .	911
<i>Index</i> . . . . .	989

# Contents

*Introduction* . . . . . xxiii

## **Part 1 • The Basics** . . . . . **1**

### **Chapter 1 • Creating Your First ColdFusion Template** . . . . . **3**

Setting Up ColdFusion . . . . .	3
Using ColdFusion . . . . .	4
Calling Templates . . . . .	4
ColdFusion Markup Language (CFML) . . . . .	4
Your First Template . . . . .	4
Using Variables . . . . .	6
Using Functions . . . . .	6
Using cfoutput . . . . .	7
Commenting Your Code . . . . .	7
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	8

### **Chapter 2 • Passing Data between ColdFusion Templates** . . . . . **9**

Handling Data with GET . . . . .	9
The Anatomy of URL Parameters . . . . .	9
Pros and Cons of GET . . . . .	10
URL Scope . . . . .	10
Receiving Data with GET . . . . .	11
Not Receiving Data . . . . .	11
Sending Data with GET . . . . .	13
Handling Data with POST . . . . .	15
Pros and Cons of POST . . . . .	15
Form Scope . . . . .	15
Sending Data with POST . . . . .	15
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	16

### **Chapter 3 • Retrieving Data from a Database** . . . . . **17**

The SpiderBytes Database . . . . .	17
Connecting to a Database . . . . .	17
Creating New Data Sources . . . . .	19
Managing Existing Data Sources . . . . .	20
Querying a Database . . . . .	21
Mixing CFML and SQL . . . . .	24
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	30

<b>Part 2 • The Essentials</b> .....	<b>31</b>
<b>Chapter 4 • Creating and Manipulating Variables</b> .....	<b>33</b>
Creating Variables .....	33
Using the cfset Tag .....	34
Variable Scopes .....	34
The variables Scope .....	35
The cgi Scope .....	36
The url and form Scopes .....	37
The cookie Scope .....	38
Defaulting Values .....	41
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	43
<b>Chapter 5 • Functions</b> .....	<b>45</b>
Understanding Functions .....	45
Function Nomenclature .....	45
Types of Functions .....	46
Using Functions .....	47
Simple Function Use .....	47
Functions as Function Arguments .....	48
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	49
<b>Chapter 6 • Writing Expressions</b> .....	<b>51</b>
Understanding Expressions .....	51
Working with CFML Data Types .....	52
Numbers .....	52
Strings .....	53
Booleans .....	53
Date/Time Values .....	54
Using Operators .....	55
Arithmetic Operators .....	55
String Operator .....	56
Comparison Operators .....	56
Boolean Operators .....	57
Precedence .....	58
Evaluating the Typeless Expression .....	59
Using Pound Signs .....	60
Within Tag Blocks .....	60
Inside Tag Attributes .....	61
Inside Strings .....	61
Inside Other Pound Signs .....	61
Inside Expressions .....	61
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	61

<b>Chapter 7 • Controlling the Flow of Your Templates</b> .....	<b>63</b>
Conditional Logic .....	63
Branching with cfif .....	65
Handling the Else Condition .....	65
Conditional Else .....	66
Multiple Comparisons .....	67
Exiting and Aborting Templates .....	68
Using cfexit .....	68
Using cfabort .....	70
Redirecting to Another Template .....	71
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	73
<b>Chapter 8 • Scripting: An Alternative to Tags</b> .....	<b>75</b>
Scripting vs. Tag-Based Code .....	75
The Basics of ColdFusion Scripting .....	76
Understanding Basic Syntax .....	76
Assigning Values to Variables .....	77
Using if-else Constructs .....	78
Using switch-case .....	79
Commenting Your Scripts .....	81
Integrating Scripts in a Template .....	82
Loops and Exception Handling in Scripts .....	83
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	83
<b>Chapter 9 • Including Outside Code</b> .....	<b>85</b>
Using cfinclude to Include Code within the Current Template .....	85
The cfinclude Tag .....	86
An Example of Using the cfinclude Tag .....	89
Understanding Variable Scope .....	89
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	90
<b>Chapter 10 • Creating Databases and Tables</b> .....	<b>91</b>
Understanding Database Relationships .....	91
The Database Model .....	92
Gathering Requirements and Defining Tables .....	93
Assigning Primary Keys .....	93
Defining Columns .....	95
Creating Relationships .....	98
Deploying the Model .....	99
Creating a Database .....	99
Creating Tables .....	100
Creating Relationships .....	102
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	103
<b>Chapter 11 • Using cfquery and SQL to Interact with the Database</b> .....	<b>105</b>
The cfquery Tag .....	106
Syntax of cfquery .....	106

Changes in ColdFusion MX . . . . .	108
Uses of cfquery . . . . .	108
Retrieving Data . . . . .	109
The select Clause . . . . .	109
The from Clause . . . . .	111
The where Clause . . . . .	112
The order by Clause . . . . .	114
The group by Clause . . . . .	114
The having Clause . . . . .	118
Outputting Query Results . . . . .	118
Grouping Data with the group Attribute . . . . .	120
Variables Returned by the cfquery Tag . . . . .	124
Adding Records to the Database . . . . .	126
The insert into Section . . . . .	127
The values Section . . . . .	127
The select/from Section . . . . .	127
Retrieving the Last-Inserted Record . . . . .	128
Updating Database Records . . . . .	130
The update Statement . . . . .	131
The set Clause . . . . .	131
The where Clause . . . . .	131
Deleting Database Records . . . . .	134
The delete from Clause . . . . .	134
The where Clause . . . . .	134
SQL Operators . . . . .	136
Comparison Operators . . . . .	137
Conditional Operators . . . . .	139
Arithmetic Operators . . . . .	144
Logical/Boolean/Conjunctive Operators . . . . .	147
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	149
<b>Chapter 12 • Using Advanced Query Techniques . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
Working with Advanced SQL . . . . .	151
Scalar Functions . . . . .	152
Joining . . . . .	153
Subqueries . . . . .	163
Combining Query Results . . . . .	166
Creating and Changing Tables via SQL . . . . .	167
Using Advanced cfquery Features . . . . .	175
Cached Queries . . . . .	175
Dynamic Queries . . . . .	180
Stored Procedures . . . . .	190
Transactions: The cftransaction Tag . . . . .	200
Optimizing Your Connection . . . . .	204
SQL Suggestions . . . . .	204
Data Source/Administrator Settings . . . . .	205
Database Optimization . . . . .	205

Troubleshooting	206
SQL Problems	206
ColdFusion Query Problems	208
Finding Additional Database Resources	209
Where Do We Go from Here?	210
<b>Chapter 13 • Advanced Output Techniques</b>	<b>211</b>
Using cfoutput	211
Nesting and Grouping Output	213
Displaying Partial Record Sets	216
Formatting Output	220
Formatting Dates and Times	220
Formatting Numeric Values	226
Formatting HTML Code	229
Formatting Boolean Values	232
Formatting for International Locales	233
Using cfsetting	236
Other Data Output Tags	237
Using cfsavecontent	237
Using cfflush	238
Where Do We Go from Here?	239
<b>Chapter 14 • Creating Charts and Graphs</b>	<b>241</b>
Why Graph Data?	241
Graphs in ColdFusion	243
Types of Graphs	243
Graph Formats	247
The Tags	247
Creating Graphs and Charts Manually	247
Creating Bar, Horizontal Bar, Cylinder, Cone, Pyramid and Step Charts	252
Creating Line, Curve, Scatter and Area Graphs	256
Creating Pie Charts	260
Working with Multiple Data Series	261
Creating Dynamic Graphs from Query Data	264
Linking Charts to URLs	266
Saving Charts	269
Caching Charts and Graphs	271
Where Do We Go from Here?	272
<b>Chapter 15 • Looping</b>	<b>273</b>
Understanding Loops	273
Creating an Index Loop	274
The cfloop Tag	275
Creating Additional Types of Loops	277
Conditional Loops	277
Query Loops	278
List Loops	279
Other Types of Loops	280

Nesting Loops .....	280
Nesting Query Loops .....	282
Looping in cfscript .....	283
Index Loops .....	283
Conditional Loops .....	283
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	285
<b>Chapter 16 • Working with ColdFusion Data Structures .....</b>	<b>287</b>
Understanding and Using Lists: More Than Just Strings .....	287
Functions for Working with Lists .....	288
Putting It All Together .....	295
Understanding and Using Arrays .....	297
Understanding Multiple Dimensions .....	298
Creating Arrays .....	299
Using Array Functions .....	301
Understanding and Using Structures and Associative Arrays .....	306
Understanding the Concept of Key/Value Pairs .....	306
Using Structure Functions .....	307
Accessing Structures Using Associative-Array Syntax .....	310
Accessing Structures Using Object-Property Notation .....	311
Scopes as Structures .....	312
Structures in the SpiderBytes Application .....	313
Duplicating Data Structures .....	314
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	315
<b>Chapter 17 • Forms .....</b>	<b>317</b>
Understanding HTML Forms .....	317
The form Tag .....	318
Form Fields .....	318
Building Forms .....	322
Empty Forms .....	322
Prepopulated Forms .....	328
Dual-Action Forms .....	333
Form Submissions .....	337
Understanding Submitted Form Data .....	337
Acting on a Form Submission .....	341
Using cfform .....	352
ColdFusion Form Fields .....	354
The cfinput Tag .....	354
The cfselect Tag .....	355
ColdFusion Java Form Objects .....	357
The cftextinput Control .....	357
The cfslider Control .....	360
The cftree Control .....	366
The cfgrid Control .....	373
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	386

<b>Chapter 18 • Validating Form Data</b> .....	<b>387</b>
Introducing Validation .....	387
Server-Side Validation .....	391
Built-In ColdFusion Validation .....	391
Custom Validation .....	393
Client-Side JavaScript Validation .....	397
cfform JavaScript .....	398
Custom JavaScript .....	401
Integrating cfform and Custom JavaScript .....	406
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	412
<b>Chapter 19 • Implementing the ColdFusion Web Application Framework</b> ..	<b>413</b>
Creating the ColdFusion Application Framework .....	413
The Application.cfm Template .....	414
The OnRequestEnd.cfm Template .....	414
Understanding the Application Directory Structure .....	415
Using the cfapplication Tag .....	415
Working with Persistent Scope Variables .....	418
Using Client Management .....	418
Enabling Client State Management .....	419
Using the ColdFusion Administrator with Client Variables .....	420
Working with Client Variables .....	423
Using Session Management .....	428
Enabling Session Variables .....	429
Using the ColdFusion Administrator with Session Variables .....	430
Working with Session Variables .....	431
Using Application Variables .....	436
Enabling Application Variables .....	437
Using the ColdFusion Administrator with Application Variables .....	437
Working with Application Variables .....	438
Using Server Variables .....	440
Creating Server Variables .....	440
Referring to Server Variables .....	440
Using Predefined Server Property Variables .....	440
Looking at an Application.cfm File .....	441
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	443
<b>Chapter 20 • Using cflock</b> .....	<b>445</b>
Locking Variables .....	445
Understanding the cflock Tag .....	447
Managing Timeouts .....	448
Nesting cflock Tags .....	449
Using cflock in Other Situations .....	450
An Example of Using cflock to Work with Files .....	450
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	453

<b>Chapter 21 • Implementing Error Control</b> . . . . .	<b>455</b>
How ColdFusion Handles Errors . . . . .	456
Modifying Administrator Error Settings . . . . .	459
Using the Administrator Debug Settings . . . . .	460
The Missing Template Handler . . . . .	463
The Site-Wide Error Handler . . . . .	465
Handling Errors through the Application Framework . . . . .	466
Understanding the cferror Tag . . . . .	467
Creating Error Templates . . . . .	468
Working with Customized Exception Handling . . . . .	473
Types of Errors . . . . .	477
The cfthrow Tag . . . . .	478
Debugging Your Code with cftrace . . . . .	481
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	484
<b>Chapter 22 • File Management</b> . . . . .	<b>485</b>
Working with the cffile Tag . . . . .	485
Uploading Files . . . . .	486
Form Upload File Field . . . . .	486
Acting on an Uploaded File . . . . .	488
File Upload Variables . . . . .	489
Manipulating Files on the Server . . . . .	490
Moving, Renaming, and Copying Files . . . . .	490
Deleting Files . . . . .	492
Handling File Manipulation Errors . . . . .	492
Working with Text Files . . . . .	493
Reading File Contents . . . . .	493
Writing to Files . . . . .	493
Working with Directories . . . . .	496
Creating a Directory . . . . .	496
Renaming a Directory . . . . .	497
Deleting a Directory . . . . .	497
Listing the Contents of a Directory . . . . .	497
Addressing Security Concerns . . . . .	499
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	500
<b>Part 3 • Working the Internet with ColdFusion</b> . . . . .	<b>501</b>
<b>Chapter 23 • Sending and Receiving Mail</b> . . . . .	<b>503</b>
Preparing ColdFusion to Send E-Mail . . . . .	503
Using the cfmail Tag . . . . .	506
Using Additional Message Structure Attributes . . . . .	507
Working with Dynamic Data . . . . .	509
Using the cfmailparam Tag . . . . .	518
Using the cfpop Tag . . . . .	519
Accessing a List of Messages in an Inbox . . . . .	520
Displaying a Specific Message . . . . .	522

Handling Attachments . . . . .	524
Using Other Attributes . . . . .	525
Building a Web-Based E-Mail System . . . . .	526
index.cfm . . . . .	526
inbox.cfm . . . . .	529
readmessage.cfm . . . . .	534
compose.cfm . . . . .	536
send.cfm . . . . .	539
delete.cfm . . . . .	540
Room for Improvement . . . . .	541
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	541
<b>Chapter 24 • Using Internet Protocols . . . . .</b>	<b>543</b>
Understanding the cfhttp Tag . . . . .	543
Retrieving Pages from a Web Server . . . . .	544
Converting Delimited Text Files into Queries . . . . .	544
Uploading Binary Files . . . . .	545
Sending Data to a Server for Processing . . . . .	545
Using the cfhttp and cfhttpparam Tags . . . . .	546
The Difference between get and post . . . . .	547
Using a Basic get Operation . . . . .	547
Saving Data to a File Using the get Method . . . . .	550
Converting a Text File into a Query . . . . .	551
Posting Data to a Server . . . . .	553
Accessing HTTP Request Data . . . . .	555
Connecting to FTP Servers . . . . .	558
Connecting through a Proxy Server . . . . .	558
Establishing a Passive Connection . . . . .	559
Making Anonymous FTP Connections . . . . .	559
Handling Special Cases . . . . .	559
Handling Errors . . . . .	560
Maintaining Your Connections . . . . .	562
Manipulating Files and Directories on the Server . . . . .	563
Using the action Attribute . . . . .	565
Getting a File . . . . .	566
Putting a File . . . . .	567
Getting a Directory Listing . . . . .	567
Changing Directories . . . . .	570
Understanding LDAP . . . . .	572
Understanding Directories . . . . .	572
Building a Distinguished Name . . . . .	574
Searching a Directory . . . . .	574
Using cfldap . . . . .	575
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	577

<b>Part 4 • Advanced Concepts</b> .....	<b>579</b>
<b>Chapter 25 • Query of Queries</b> .....	<b>581</b>
Query of Queries: An Overview .....	581
Features of CFSQL .....	582
Using Query of Queries .....	584
Using ColdFusion Tags with Query of Queries .....	588
An Example of Using Query of Queries .....	591
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	592
<b>Chapter 26 • Evaluating Dynamic Expressions</b> .....	<b>593</b>
Understanding Dynamic Expressions .....	593
Dynamic Expressions and Strings .....	594
Escaping Characters .....	595
Dynamic Expression Functions .....	596
The evaluate Function .....	596
The de Function .....	600
The iif Function .....	600
The setVariable Function .....	601
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	602
<b>Chapter 27 • Scheduling Events</b> .....	<b>603</b>
Scheduling ColdFusion Templates .....	603
Scheduling an Event with the ColdFusion Administrator .....	604
Scheduling an Event with the cfschedule Tag .....	607
An Example of Applying the cfschedule Tag .....	608
Managing and Logging Scheduled Events .....	611
Editing an Existing Scheduled Event .....	611
Deleting an Existing Scheduled Event .....	611
Running an Existing Scheduled Event .....	611
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	612
<b>Chapter 28 • Implementing a Search Engine</b> .....	<b>613</b>
Creating Collections .....	614
Creating Collections by Using the ColdFusion Administrator .....	614
Creating Collections with the cfcollection Tag .....	617
Indexing Data .....	619
Indexing Document Files .....	619
Indexing Query Results .....	621
Creating a Search Interface .....	623
Searching an Index of Documents .....	623
Understanding the Verity Query Syntax .....	626
Searching an Indexed Query Result .....	628
Building a Complete Search System .....	628
Using the Verity K2 Server .....	632
Activating the K2 Server .....	632
Specifying Your K2 Server .....	633

Specifying Collections .....	633
Searching Collections .....	634
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	634
<b>Chapter 29 • Application Security .....</b>	<b>635</b>
Understand Application Security .....	635
ColdFusion Security Tags and Functions .....	636
Using the cflogin Scope .....	641
An Example of Enabling Security Using ColdFusion .....	643
Security Sandboxes .....	647
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	650
<b>Chapter 30 • Building ColdFusion Custom Tags .....</b>	<b>651</b>
Understanding Custom Tag Basics .....	651
Referencing Custom Tags .....	652
Scoping Custom Tags .....	653
Creating Your First Custom Tag .....	654
Enhancing the multiply Custom Tag .....	658
Using Advanced Custom Tags .....	663
Using Ending Tags .....	663
Using this.Tag.generatedContent and this.Tag.executionMode .....	665
Using Tag Communication .....	667
Using cfimport with Custom Tags .....	672
Using attributeCollection .....	674
An Example of Custom Tags .....	674
Using and Implementing cfx Custom Tags .....	677
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	678
<b>Chapter 31 • Creating User-Defined Functions .....</b>	<b>679</b>
User-Defined Functions: An Overview .....	679
Writing Script-Based UDFs .....	680
Using Arguments and Error Checking .....	683
Using Optional Arguments .....	685
Writing Tag-Based UDFs .....	688
Using var Scoped Variables .....	691
Other UDF Features .....	692
Using Name/Value Pairs .....	692
Checking the Existence of a UDF .....	693
Copying Functions .....	693
Passing Structures and Queries to User-Defined Functions .....	694
Dumping UDFs .....	694
An Example of Using UDFs .....	694
Where Do We Go from Here? .....	696
<b>Chapter 32 • Using ColdFusion Components and Web Services .....</b>	<b>697</b>
Using ColdFusion Components .....	697
Creating CFCs .....	698

Using CFCs	701
CFC Data and the this Scope	707
Working with Inheritance	711
Working with Component Packages	715
Roles-Based Security and CFCs	716
CFC Introspection	718
Browsing CFCs	719
Creating Web Services	720
Consuming Web Services	723
Web Services Administrator	724
Using a Web Service	725
Where Do We Go from Here?	727
<b>Chapter 33 • Including External Objects</b>	<b>729</b>
Understanding the Types of External Objects	729
Installing and Using COM Objects	730
Using COM Objects with ColdFusion	731
Installing and Using Java Objects	734
Using Java Objects with ColdFusion	734
Executing External Applications	735
Using Tag Libraries	735
Finding JSP Tag Libraries	736
Importing Java Tag Libraries with cfimport	736
Accessing Java Tags in ColdFusion	737
Accessing Custom Tags with cfimport	739
Where Do We Go from Here?	740
<b>Chapter 34 • Using WDDX</b>	<b>741</b>
Understanding WDDX	741
The Purpose of WDDX	742
Using the cfwddx Tag	743
Validating WDDX	745
Using WDDX with ColdFusion	748
Using WDDX with ColdFusion and JavaScript	750
Where Do We Go from Here?	753
<b>Chapter 35 • XML</b>	<b>755</b>
XML in Brief	755
XML Document Object Data Type	756
Creating XML Content	758
Using cfxml	758
Using xmlParse	760
Using xmlNew	761
Manipulating XML Content	761
Existing XML Content	761
Testing for XML Document Objects	762
Member Access	763

Using Structure and Array Functions . . . . .	763
Using XML Functions . . . . .	765
Searching . . . . .	767
XSL Transformations . . . . .	768
Where Do We Go From Here? . . . . .	769
<b>Chapter 36 • Flash Integration . . . . .</b>	<b>771</b>
Why Use Flash with ColdFusion? . . . . .	771
The Flash Remoting Model . . . . .	772
The Server Side of Flash Remoting: Components . . . . .	773
The Client Side of Flash Remoting . . . . .	777
Establishing a Flash Remoting Connection and Setting Up the Initial Environment . . . . .	778
Handling User Interface Events . . . . .	779
Handling Results Returned from ColdFusion Components . . . . .	780
The Complete Application . . . . .	781
Flash Remoting without Components . . . . .	784
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	787
<b>Chapter 37 • Managing a ColdFusion Server . . . . .</b>	<b>789</b>
Working with Log Files . . . . .	789
Searching and Filtering Logs . . . . .	792
Using cflog . . . . .	792
Managing Probes and Alarms . . . . .	794
Working with Site Archives . . . . .	797
Creating an Archive . . . . .	798
Building an Archive . . . . .	799
Restoring an Archive . . . . .	800
The Settings Summary . . . . .	801
Where Do We Go from Here? . . . . .	801
<b>Part 5 • Appendices . . . . .</b>	<b>803</b>
<b>Appendix A • Installing ColdFusion . . . . .</b>	<b>805</b>
Installing ColdFusion without an External Web Server . . . . .	805
Installing ColdFusion with an External Web Server . . . . .	807
Troubleshooting Your ColdFusion Installation . . . . .	808
<b>Appendix B • ColdFusion Tag Reference . . . . .</b>	<b>809</b>
ColdFusion Tags by Function . . . . .	809
Alphabetical List of Tags . . . . .	811
<b>Appendix C • ColdFusion Function Reference . . . . .</b>	<b>911</b>
ColdFusion Functions by Type . . . . .	911
Alphabetical List of Functions . . . . .	914
<i>Index</i> . . . . .	989