

# Index

## Symbols

- { }** braces, 145
  - array values and, 145

## A

- About box**, 251–254
- About.vb**, 251
- abstraction of hardware**, 2
- accelerator keys, menus**, 302
- Access**
  - objects, 536
  - queries, creating, 539–543
- ActiveControl property**, 312
- ActiveSync**, 756–758
- ActiveX controls**, 3
- Add method**, 168, 169
- AddExtension property**, 266, 273
- adding class libraries**, 442
- adding records to databases**, 597–604
- AddItemsToList method**, 139
- Address Book project (XML)**, 681–682
- AddressBook**
  - creating, 694–698
  - deleting addresses, 705–707
  - ignoring members, 698–700
  - navigating, 704–705
- AddressBook class**, 694
- ADO (ActiveX Data Objects)**, 3, 29
- ADO.NET**, 556–557
- aggregate functions**, 601
- algorithms**, 38–39
  - decision making and, 87
  - strings and, 52
- AllowCurrentPage property**, 286
- AllowFullOpen property**, 283
- AllowPrintToFile property**, 286
- AllowScriptChange property**, 278
- AllowSelection property**, 286
- AllowSomePages property**, 286
- And operator**, 100–102
- AnyColor property**, 283
- API (application programming interface)**, 2
- apostrophes in comments**, 43
- AppendLine method**, 208
- ApplicationCopyrightChanged event**, 466
- Application.Exit method**, 427
- ApplicationName property**, 462
- applications**
  - creating
    - HelloUser project, 10–11, 13–14, 19–22
    - Toolbox, 14–15
    - windows, 11–12
  - deploying, 790
  - multitiered, 445–446
- Array Demo**, 134
- ArrayLists**, 160–162
  - deleting from, 164–166
  - items in, 167
  - ToString, overriding, 162–163
- arrays**, 133
  - defining, 134–137
  - dynamic, 180
    - ReDim keyword, 180–182
  - For Each . . . Next loop and, 137–139
  - elements, 136
  - index bound, 136
  - indexes, 136
  - initializing, with values, 144–145
  - passing as parameters, 139–140
  - Preserve keyword, 182–183
  - reversing, 143–144
  - sorting, 142
  - strStates, 206
  - using, 134–137
- As String keyword**, 139
- ASP (Active Server Pages)**, 3, 621
  - global.asax, 622
  - Toolbox, 623
  - Web.config, 622
- aspect ratio**, 530–533

## ASP.NET

- thin-client architecture, 618–619
- Web Forms, 619
- web pages, benefits of, 622
- Windows Forms, 619

## ASPNET\_RegIIS, 791

### assemblies

- private, 789
- registering, 449
  - Gacutil utility, 450
  - References dialog box, 450–451
- shared, 789–790
- signing, 447–449
- versions, 447

### assigned buttons, drawing programs, 509–515

### attributes

- AllowPaging, 650
- AllowSorting, 650
- AlternatingRowStyle, 650
- AutoGenerateColumns, 650
- BoundField, 650
- Columns, 650
- CommandField, 650
- DataKeyNames, 650
- DataSourceID, 650
- HeaderStyle, 650
- ID, 650
- PagerStyle, 650
- Runat, 650
- x:Class, 187

### authentication

- forms, 654
  - configuration, 654–662
- Windows, 654

### AutoCorrect options, IDE, 326

### AutoUpgradeEnabled property, 266, 273

### AvailablePhysicalMemory property, 341

## B

### back-end functionality, 407

### BackColor property, 516

### BackgroundImage property, 526–527, 527

### backward looping, 119–120

### BASIC language, 42

### behavior of objects, 370–371

### BindFields, 589

### BindingContext object, 579

### BindingNavigator component, 545

### BindingSource component, 545

### BitmapEffect property, 192

### bits, 70

### blnLoadCalled variable, 427

### .bmp images, 525

### books, 795–796

### Boolean data type, 68–69

### Boolean variables, declaring, 322

### Border element (XAML), 194

### braces, 145

### branching, 87

### break mode, 348

### Breakpoint Hit Count dialog box, 352

### breakpoints, 347–349, 351–352

- Breakpoints window, 349
- hit count, 352–353
- icons, 349–350
- loops and, 348
- properties, 354
- setting, 348
- toolbar icons, 349–350

### Breakpoints window, 349

### browsers, 620

### btnAdd\_Click event handler, 41

### btnAndCheck, 101

### btnAnotherIf, 89

### btnAnotherIf\_Click procedure, 90

### btnApplyNow, 206

### btnArrayElement, 134

### btnArraysAsParameters, 139

### btnBackwardsForNextLoop, 119

### btnCheck, 93

### btnCheckNumbers, 95

### btnCheckNumbers\_Click event handler, 97

### btnConcatenation, 54

### btnDateLiterals, 66

### btnDateManipulation, 67

### btnDateNames, 65

### btnDateProperties, 64

### btnDelete\_Click event procedure, 607

### btnDeleteCustomer, 164

### btnDoUntilLoop, 122

### btnDoWhileLoop, 124

### btnEnumerateArray, 137

### btnFloatMath, 50

### btnForEachLoop, 120

### btnForNextLoopWithStep, 118

### btnIf, 88

### btnInitializingArraysWithValues, 144

### btnInitializingArraysWithValues\_Click method, 181

**btnIntMath**, 45  
**btnLength**, 56  
**btnListCustomer\_Click** procedure, 158  
**btnLookup**, 173  
**btnMoreArrayParameters**, 140  
**btnMoveFirst\_Click** procedure, 594  
**btnNestedLoops**, 127  
**btnPerformSort\_Click** event procedure, 592  
**btnPrint**, 289  
**btnQuittingADoLoop**, 130  
**btnQuittingAForLoop**, 128  
**btnReplace**, 61  
**btnReversingAnArray**, 143  
**btnSayHello**, 212  
**btnScope**, 83  
**btnServer\_Click** event handler, 625  
**btnShowDate**, 62  
**btnSortingArrays**, 142  
**btnStringCompare**, 101  
**btnStrings**, 53  
**btnSubStrings**, 57  
**btnUpdate\_Click** event procedure, 605  
**btnVersion**, 777

#### Build menu, 9

#### building

classes, 367–368  
 forms, 219–223  
 methods, 78–81

#### business tier, 445

#### Button class, 238

#### Button element, 189

#### button events, 212–219

#### ButtonAssignment property, 512, 514

#### buttons

radio buttons, 221  
 toolbars  
   enabling/disabling, 320–323  
   responding to, 244–250

#### bytes, 70

## C

#### C#, 3

#### CalculateAreaFromRadius method, 80

#### camel casing, 82

#### CanUndo property, 322

#### CardSpace, 841–845, 849

adding to site, 845–846  
 Internet information, 846–847

#### CAS (code access security), 836–838

evidence, 837–838  
 permissions, 837  
 security policy, 837

#### Case Else statement, 113–114, 114

#### case-insensitive comparisons, strings, 103–104

#### case-insensitive Select Case, 108–111

#### case sensitivity, 82, 178–180

hashtables, 179

#### Case statement, 109

#### CategoryAttribute class, 479

#### cellpadding property, 669

#### cellspacing property, 669

#### ChangePassword control, 663

#### characters, counting, 223–225

#### check marks in menus, 302

#### CheckFileExists property, 266, 273

#### CheckNumbers\_Click

#### CheckOnClick property, 306

#### CheckPathExists property, 267, 273

#### class libraries, 439–440

adding, 442  
 creating, 440–441  
 designing, 452–453  
 Favorites viewer, 442  
 moving classes between projects, 443  
 third-party, 453–454

#### Class Name combo box, 214

#### Class . . . End Class block, 399

#### classes, 367

AddressBook, 694  
 building, 367–368  
 Button, 238  
 CategoryAttribute, 479  
 CollectionBase, 170  
 Collections, 338  
 ColorPalette, 498  
 ColorPaletteButton, 498  
 Compact Framework, 759–761  
 Computer, 334  
 ControlBindingsCollection, 580  
 ControlPaletteButton, 513  
 CreateParams, 478  
 DataSet, 566–567  
 DataView, 567–569  
 derived, 385  
 DescriptionAttribute, 479  
 EventArgs, 217  
 ExitMenuItem, 427  
 FavoriteCollection, 415

### classes (continued)

- Favorites, 407
- Favorites viewer, 407–409
- FileInfo, 411
- Generics, 333
- GraphicsCircle, 488–490
- GraphicsItem, 488–490
- Info, 460
- inheritance, 394–395
- instances, 367
- instantiation, 367
- List<T>, 342
- MessageBox, 208, 463
- moving between projects, 443
- My.Application, 397
- My.Computer, 397
- My.Forms, 397
- My.Settings, 397
- .NET Framework, 30–31
- Object, 394
- PaintCanvas, 507, 521
- Rectangle, 498
- reference types, 395
- RoutedEventArgs, 218
- Service, 724
- SqlCommand, 560–562
- SqlConnection, 558–559
- SqlDataAdapter, 562–566
- SquareRoot, 728
- StringBuilder, 208
- subclass, 385
- superclass, 385
- System.Array, 142
- System.Drawing.SystemColors, 519
- System.Xml.Serialization.XmlSerializer, 688
- TextEditor, 237
- ToolboxBitmapAttribute, 476
- User, 433
- viewing, Object Browser, 454–455
- WebFavorite, 407
- WebFavoriteCollection, 407
- WebFavoriteMenuItem, 427
- XML, SerializableData class, 682–688
- XmlSerializer, 686

**Clear method, 176**

**ClearEditBox method, 242**

**clearing edit box, 242–244**

**ClearList method, 116, 135**

**Click event, firing, 212**

**ClickOnce deployment, 776–781**

**clicks, drawing programs, 504–507**

**client coordinates, 490–491**

**client coordinates**  
drawing programs, 490–491  
graphics, 490–491

**client-side processing web applications, 624–628**

**clipping rectangle, 498**

**ClipRectangle property, 498**

**Close method, 309**

**CLR (Common Language Runtime), 32–34, 434**  
code execution, 33  
code loading, 33  
Dispose method, 344  
mobile applications, 756  
security, 33–34

**CLS (Common Language Specification), CTS (Common Type System) and, 34**

**code**  
managed code, 34  
menus, testing, 314–316  
reusability, 73, 368–369

**code editor, 19–22**

**code execution, 31–32**  
CLR (Common Language Runtime), 33

**code loading, CLR (Common Language Runtime), 33**

**coding**  
Edit menu, 310–312  
File menu, 308–309  
View menu, 312–313

**CollectionBase class, 170**  
hashtable and, 178

**collections, 168**  
ad hoc groups, 168  
Add method, 339  
adding items, 339  
CustomerCollection, 169–170  
strongly typed, 168

**Collections class, 338**  
Integer values, 338  
items, 338  
key/value pairs, 338  
String values, 338  
type constraints, 338

**color, drawing and**  
ColorPalette control, 498–504  
custom, 516–517  
system colors, 519  
two, 507–509

- Color dialog box, 516, 517–518**
- Color property, 278, 283, 372–374, 373**
- ColorDialog control, 282**
  - properties
    - AllowFullOpen, 283
    - AnyColor, 283
    - Color, 283
    - CustomColors, 283
    - FullOpen, 283
    - ShowHelp, 283
    - SolidColorOnly, 283
  - using, 284–285
- ColorPalette class, 498**
- ColorPalette control, 498–504, 516**
- ColorPaletteButton class, 498**
- ColorPalette\_MouseUp method, 514**
- ColorPalette\_Resize method, 503**
- COM (Component Object Model), 29**
  - interoperation and, 34
- combo boxes**
  - Class Name, 214
  - Method Name, 214
- ComboBox class**
  - ItemsSource property, 207
- command builders, 564–565**
- Command Link control, 472**
  - creating, 473–481
  - using, 481–484
- CommandText property, 560–561**
- comments, 42–44**
  - apostrophes, 43
  - when do you need, 43
- Compact Framework**
  - classes, 759–761
  - types, 758–759
- compaction, 437–438**
- Compare method, 104**
- comparison operators, 93**
  - And, 100–102
  - Greater Than, 97–98
  - Greater Than or Equal To, 97–98
  - Less Than, 95–96
  - Less Than or Equal To, 96–97
  - Not Equal To, 93–94
  - Or, 98–100
- Computer class, 334**
  - IDisposable interface, 340
- concatenation, 54–55**
  - operator, inline, 55
- connecting strings as parameters, 558**
- Connection property, 560**
- connection strings, as parameters, 558**
- constants, 153–155**
  - dates, 65
  - types, 155
- Constants Demo, 153**
- constructors**
  - creating, 382–383
  - declaring, 337
  - input parameters, 338
  - instantiation and, 382
  - overriding, 390–391
  - subroutines, 383
- consuming events, 467–469**
- Content control, 671**
- contentplaceholder control, 671**
- context menus, 316–317**
  - controls and, 316
  - creating, 317–320, 320–323
- ContextMenuStrip control, 316**
- ContextMenuStrip property, 316**
- control libraries, 458**
- control variables, 117**
- ControlBindingsCollection class, 580**
- ControlPaletteButton class, 513**
- controls, 3**
  - ColorPalette, 498–504, 516
  - Command Link, 472
    - creating, 473–481
    - using, 481–484
  - Content, 671
  - contentplaceholder, 671
  - context menus and, 316
  - ContextMenuStrip, 316
  - DateTimePicker, 146
  - design mode, 470–472
  - invalidating, 495
  - lblAddressNumber, 697
  - LoginView, 671
  - NotifyIcon, 423
  - StatusStrip, 238
  - TextBox, 240
  - ToolBarPanel, 238
  - user controls, 458
    - adding to forms, 461–462
    - building, 459–461
    - events, 465–467
    - methods, 464–465
    - Paint program, 485–486

### **controls (continued)**

- properties, 462–464
- ValidationSummary, 635
- converting values, 72–73**
- Copyright property, 460**
- counting characters, 223–225**
  - user entered, 221
- counting words, 226–231**
  - user entered, 221
- CountWords function, 230**
- CreateCustomer method, 168**
- CreateParams class, 478**
- CreateParams property, 474**
- CreatePrompt property, 273**
- CreateUserWizard control, 663**
- CSS (cascading style sheets), 620, 621**
- CTS (Common Type System), 34**
  - CLS (Common Language Specification) and, 34
- CType function, 96**
- CurrencyManager object, 579**
- CurrentAddressIndex property, 697, 703**
- CustomColors property, 283**
- CustomerCollection class, 169–170**
  - hashtables, 175
  - Item property, 170–172
- CustomerId property, 338**
- CustomerName property, 338**

## **D**

- DAO (Data Access Objects), 3**
- data, definition, 37**
- data access components**
  - BindingNavigator component, 545
  - BindingSource component, 545
  - DataGridView component, 544–545
  - DataSet component, 544
  - TableAdapter component, 545
- data binding, 578–579**
  - BindingContext, 579–580
  - controls, 580–592
  - CurrencyManager, 579–580
  - DataGridView control, 546–549
  - TextBox controls, 549–552
- data entry, web sites, 630–635**
- Data menu, 9**
- data namespaces in ADO.NET, 557–558**
- data providers, 557**
- Data Sources window, 12**

- data tier, 445**
- data types, 42, 44**
  - numbers, 45
  - String, 107
- data validation, web sites, 630–635**
- Database parameter (SQL), 558**
- databases, 535**
  - Access, 536
  - navigation buttons, 591–592
  - queries, 536
    - creating, 539–543
    - LINQ and, 610–614
  - records
    - adding, 597–604
    - deleting, 607–609
    - updating, 605–607
  - search functionality, 594–597
  - sort functionality, 592–594
  - tables, 536
- DataBindings property, 580**
- DataFilename property, 684**
- DataGridView component, 544–545**
  - data binding, 546–549
  - properties, 576–578
- DataSet class, 557, 566–567, 571–575**
- DataSet component, 544**
- DataSet object, 579**
- DataSetView object, 579**
- DataTable object, 579**
- DataView class, 567–568, 573**
  - Find method, 569
  - RowFilter property, 568
  - Sort property, 568
- DataView object, 579**
- Date data type, 62**
- dates, 61–62**
  - constants, 65
  - literals, 66–67
  - manipulating, 67–68
  - month names, 65–66
- DateTimePicker control, 146**
- DayOfWeek property, 65**
- dbNumber, 51**
- Debug form, adding code, 342**
- Debug menu, 9**
- debugging, 325**
  - break mode, 348
  - breakpoints, 347–349, 351–352
  - Breakpoints window, 349

- hit count, 352–353
- properties, 354
- toolbar icons, 349–350
- icons, 349–350
- Locals window, 356–358
- sample project, 331–345
- Watch window, 354–355
  - QuickWatch, 355–356
- Debug.vb, 331**
- decision making, algorithms and, 87**
- DefaultExt property, 267, 273**
- DefaultPageSettings property, 287**
- defaults, changing, 389–391**
- defining arrays, 134–137**
- defragmentation, 437–438**
- DeleteAddress method, 705**
- deleting**
  - addresses from AddressBook, 705–707
  - from ArrayLists, 164–166
  - records from databases, 607–609
- delimiting strings, 54**
- deployment, 775–776**
  - ClickOnce, 776–781
  - desktop applications, 790
  - User Interface Editor, 785–788
  - web applications, 790
  - XCOPY, 781
  - XML web services, 790
- DereferenceLinks property, 267, 273**
- derived classes, 385**
- Description property, 295**
- DescriptionAttribute class, 479**
- deserialization, 690**
- design mode, 470**
  - controls, 470–472
- design time, 218**
- Design window, 12**
- designing class libraries, 452–453**
- DesignMode property, 470, 471**
- dialog boxes**
  - Breakpoint Hit Count, 352
  - Color, 516, 517–518
  - Error Correction Options, 327
  - MessageBox, 257–265
- DialogsPrintDocument\_PrintPage event handler, 291**
- Dialogs.vb, 268**
- Dim keyword, 41**
- disconnected architecture, 556**
- DisplayCustomer procedure, 159**
- displaying Favorites, 424–427**
- Dispose method, 215, 344**
- Do loop, 121**
  - expressions, 125
  - versions, 125–126
- Do Until loop, 122–123**
- Do While loop, 124–125**
- docked windows, 12**
- Document property, 286**
- DocumentName property, 287**
- DoMousePaint method, 494, 508**
- double-precision floating-point numbers, 52**
- double quotes in strings, 52**
- DrawArc method, 533**
- DrawBezier method, 533**
- DrawCurve method, 533**
- DrawIcon method, 533**
- drawing, 492–496**
  - color, ColorPalette control, 498–504
  - Color dialog box, 517–518
  - hollow circle tool, 521–525
  - images, 526–527
  - optimized, 497–498
- drawing programs, 486–487**
  - assigned buttons, 509–515
  - clicks, 504–507
  - client coordinates, 490–491
  - color
    - custom, 516–517
    - system colors, 519
    - two, 507–509
  - invalidation areas, 496–497
  - optimized drawing, 497–498
  - raster graphics, 487
  - screen coordinates, 490–491
  - Tools menu, 520
  - vector graphics, 487–488
- DrawLine method, 533**
- DrawPie method, 533**
- DrawPolygon method, 533**
- DrawRectangle method, 502**
- DrawString method, 292**
- DropDownItems property, 305**
- DropShadowBitmapEffect property, 192**
- dynamic arrays, 180**
  - ReDim keyword, 180–182
- Dynamic Help, 23**
- dynamic menu, 8**

## E

**e-mail, sending, 692–693**

**edit box**

- clearing, 242–244
- creating, 240–241

**Edit menu, 8**

- coding, 310–312

**EditText property, 242**

**Else statement, 90–91**

**Elseif statement, 91–92**

**EmailHashtable.Add method, 175**

**Empty Workflow Project, 739**

**Enabled property, 322**

**encapsulation, 365**

**EndsWith method, 417**

**enumerations, 145–149**

- invalid values, 152
- state, 150–152

**Error Correction Options dialog box, 327**

**error handling, 325, 358**

- exceptions, 358
- structured, 359–360
- structured error-handling statements, 358
- testing error handler, 360–361

**Error List tab, 327**

**Error List window, 327**

**errors**

- execution, 329
- logic, 329–330
- run-time, 329
- semantic, 329–330
- syntax errors, 326–329
- unhandled, 347

**event-driven programming, 2–3, 211**

**event handlers**

- btnAdd\_Click, 41
- btnCheckNumbers\_Click, 97
- btnServer\_Click, 625
- CheckNumbers\_Click, 96
- DialogsPrintDocument\_PrintPage, 291
- Load, 138
- IstData\_SelectedIndexChanged, 113
- SelectedIndexChanged, 106

**event procedures**

- btnDelete\_Click, 607
- btnPerformSort\_Click, 592
- btnUpdate\_Click, 605

**Event statement, 465**

**EventArgs class, 217**

**events, 2**

- ApplicationCopyrightChanged, 466
- button events, 212–219
  - Click, 212
  - consuming, 467–469
  - firing, 212
  - LinkClicked, 421
  - MouseEnter, 216
  - MouseLeave, 216
  - MouseMove, 494
- objects, 365
- OnPaintBackground, 528
- PrintPage, 287
- Resize, 498, 528
- responding to, 211–219
- ScreenBoundsChanged, 468
- ScreenWorkingAreaChanged, 469
- TextChanged, 224
- Tick, 472
- user controls, 465–467

**evidence, CAS (code access security), 837–838**

**Exception Assistant, 345–347**

**exception handlers, 96**

**exception handling, 34**

**exceptions, 358**

**ExecuteNonQuery method, SqlCommand class, 562**

**ExecuteScalar method, 601**

**executing errors, 329**

**execution engine, 756**

**execution errors, 329**

**.exif images, 525**

**ExitMenuItem class, 427**

**Expression Blend, 185**

**Expression Design, 185**

**extensibility, 3**

**Extension property, 411**

## F

**FavoriteCollection class, 415**

**Favorites, 404–406**

- displaying, 424–427
- instances, 418–420
- viewing, 420–422

**Favorites class, 407**

**Favorites folder, scanning, 413–418**

**Favorites tray, building, 422–424**

**Favorites viewer, 403**

- class libraries, 442
- class library, 442

- classes, 407–409
  - Favorites folder, 413–418
  - WebFavorite, 409–412
  - FavoritesFolder property, 414**
  - File menu, 8**
    - coding, 308–309
  - FileInfo class, 411**
  - FileName property, 267, 273**
  - FileNames property, 267, 273**
  - files, XML, loading, 688–691**
  - Fill method, 565–566**
  - FillDataSetAndView, 588**
  - FillDataSetAndView method, 588**
  - FillEllipse method, 490**
  - FillRectangle method, 502**
  - Filter property, 267, 274**
  - FilterIndex property, 267, 274**
  - Finalize method, 214**
  - firing events, 212**
  - floating-point numbers, 45**
    - double-precision, 52
  - floating windows, 12**
  - FolderBrowserDialog control, 294**
    - properties
      - Description, 295
      - RootFolder, 295
      - SelectedPath, 295
      - ShowNewFolderButton, 295
    - using, 295–298
  - Font property, 278**
  - FontDialog control**
    - properties
      - AllowScriptChange, 278
      - Color, 278
      - Font, 278
      - FontMustExist, 278
      - MaxSize, 279
      - MinSize, 279
      - ShowApply, 279
      - ShowColor, 279
      - ShowEffects, 279
      - ShowHelp, 279
      - using, 279–282
    - ShowDialog method, 279
  - FontFamily property, 205**
  - FontMustExist property, 278**
  - For Each . . . Next loop, 120–121**
    - arrays and, 137–139
  - ForeColor property, 243**
  - Foreground property, 250**
  - formatting, strings, 59–60**
    - localized, 60
  - formatting strings, 59–60**
  - Form\_Load, 590–591**
  - forms**
    - building, 219–223
    - multiple, About box, 251–254
    - user controls, adding, 461–462
  - forms authentication, 654**
    - configuration, 654–662
  - For...Next loop, 115–117**
  - FreeMemory property, 341**
  - French locale settings, 60**
  - front-end applications, 3**
  - FullOpen property, 283**
  - functions**
    - aggregate, 601
    - CountWords, 230
    - CType, 96
    - getElementById, 627
    - TaskBarHeight, 465
- ## G
- GACUtil, 791**
  - Gacutil utility, 450**
  - garbage collection, 435–436**
  - GC (Garbage Collection), 435–436**
  - Generics class, 333**
    - type constraints, 339
  - GetButtonAt method, 506**
  - GetDirectories method, 121**
  - getElementById function, 627**
  - GetFolderPath method, 416**
  - GetHashCode method, 172**
  - GetHicon method, 480**
  - GetSquareRoot method, 731**
  - .gif images, 525**
  - gigabytes, 70**
  - global.asax, 622**
  - GraphicColor property, 507**
  - graphics**
    - client coordinates, 490–491
    - raster graphics, 487
    - screen coordinates, 490–491
    - vector graphics, 487–488
  - Graphics class**
    - DrawString method, 292
    - MeasureString method, 292
  - GraphicsCircle class, 488–490**

**GraphicsItem class, 488–490**

**GraphicTool property, 495**

**Greater Than operator, 97–98**

**Greater Than or Equal To operator, 97–98**

**Grid element (XAML), 188**

HorizontalAlignment attribute, 188

VerticalAlignment attribute, 188

**GridView, 645–651**

**GridView control, attributes**

AllowPaging, 650

AllowSorting, 650

AlternatingRowStyle, 650

AutoGenerateColumns, 650

BoundField, 650

Columns, 650

CommandField, 650

DataKeyNames, 650

DataSourceID, 650

HeaderStyle, 650

ID, 650

PagerStyle, 650

Runat, 650

## H

**Handles Button1.Click statement, 76**

**Handles keyword, 218**

**hardware, abstraction, 2**

**hashtables, 172–176**

case sensitivity, 179

Clear method, 176

CollectionBase class and, 178

CustomerCollection class, 175

keys, 172

objects, adding, 172

Remove method, 176

RemoveAt method, 176

**HelloUser project, 10–11, 13–14**

code, adding, 19–22

controls, adding, 15–18

**Help menu, 9**

**Help system, 23–24**

**hierarchical nature of namespaces, 396**

**hit count, breakpoints, 352–353**

**hollow circle tool, 521–525**

**Hour property, 64, 149**

**HTML (HyperText Markup Language),  
620–621**

**Hungarian notation, 18**

## I

**.ico images, 525**

**icons**

breakpoints, 349–350

lists, 214

MessageBox dialog box, 258

**IDE (Integrated Development Environment)**

menu, 8–9

profile setup page, 7–8

syntax errors and, 326

toolbars, 9–10

**IDisposable interface, 340, 413**

implementing, 334

**If statement**

nested, 92

single-line, 92–93

**If . . . Then statement, 88–89**

**ignoring members from AddressBook, 698–700**

**IIS (Internet Information Services), 620**

**IISReset, 791**

**ILDasm, 791**

**Image property, 234, 475**

**images, 525–526**

aspect ratio, 530–533

drawing, 526–527

menus, 302

scaling, 528–530

**ImageTransparentColor property, 234**

**Implements statement, 340**

**Imports statement, 398, 445**

StringBuilder class and, 207

**infinite loops, 126, 329**

intIndex and, 330

**Info class, 460**

**inheritance, 169, 384–385**

classes, 394–395

methods, 385–387

.NET Framework, 401–402

properties, 385–387

**Inherits keyword, 385**

**Inherits statement, 473**

**InitialDirectory property, 267, 274**

**InitializeComponent method, 215, 231**

**initializing arrays, with values, 144–145**

**initializing arrays with values, 144–145**

**InitLayout method, 471**

**InstallUtil, 791**

**instances of classes, 367**

**instantiation, 367**  
 constructors and, 382

**intCharactersToPrint variable, 292**  
 value, 293

**intCount variable, 118**

**integers, 45**  
 integer math, 45–48  
 floating-point math, 50–52  
 shorthand, 48–50

**IntegralHeight property, 160**

**integrating Address Book project (XML), 707–714**

**IntelliSense, syntax errors and, 328**

**Internet**  
 Favorites, 404–406  
 shortcuts, 404–406

**intIndex**  
 infinite loops and, 330

**intInnerLoop, incrementing, 128**

**intLinesPerPage variable, 292**

**intNumber variable, 40**

**intRandomNumber, 123**

**invalid values, enumerations, 152**

**invalidation areas, drawing programs, 496–497**

**IsMoving method, 380–382**

**ISquareRoot interface, 731**

**Items collection, 107**

**items in ArrayLists, 167**

**Items property, 239**

**ItemsSource property**  
 ComboBox class, 207

## J

**Java, 28**

**JavaScript, 621**

**.jpeg images, 525**

## K

**key pairs, creating, 447**

**keywords**  
 Dim, 41  
 Handles, 218  
 Inherits, 385  
 Me, 309  
 MustInherit, 488  
 MustOverride, 489  
 Overridable, 393

Preserve, 182–183  
 Property, 377  
 Public, 158  
 ReadOnly, 332  
 ReDim, 180–182, 182  
 Shadows, 178  
 Step, 117–119  
 As String, 139  
 Sub, 75  
 WithEvents, 291  
 WriteOnly, 376

**kilobytes, 70**

## L

**Label element (XAML), 188**  
 Height attribute, 188  
 HorizontalAlignment attribute, 188  
 Margin attribute, 188  
 Name attribute, 188  
 VerticalAlignment attribute, 188  
 Width attribute, 188

**lblAddressNumber control, 697**

**lblResults, 221**

**length of strings, 56–57**

**Length property, 411**

**Less Than operator, 95–96**

**Less Than or Equal To operator, 96–97**

**libraries**  
 class libraries  
 adding, 442  
 creating, 440–441  
 designing, 452–453  
 Favorites viewer, 442  
 moving classes between projects, 443  
 third-party, 453–454  
 control libraries, 458

**LinkClicked event, 421**

**Links property, 421**

**LINQ (Language-Integrated Query), 610**

**ListBox class, Items collection, 107**

**ListCustomer method, 335**

**List<T> class, 342**

**ListViewItem object, 425**

**literals, dates, 66–67**

**Load event, 137**

**Load event handler, 138**

**loading addresses in AddressBook, 701–702**

**localized formatting, strings, 60**

### **Locals window, debugging, 356–358**

#### **Location property, 205**

#### **logic errors, 329–330**

comparisons and, 330

#### **Login control, 663**

#### **login controls, 662–673**

#### **LoginName control, 663**

#### **LoginStatus control, 663**

#### **LoginView control, 663, 671**

#### **lookup tables**

hashtables and, 172

#### **looping, 87, 114**

backward, 119–120

breakpoints and, 348

Do loop, 121

Do loops, 114

Do Until loop, 122–123

Do While loop, 124–125

For Each . . . Next loop, 120–121

For . . . Next loop, 115–117

infinite, 126, 131–132, 329

For loops, 114

nested loops, 127–128

quitting loops early, 128–131

Step keyword, 117–119

#### **IstCustomers, 160**

#### **IstData\_SelectedIndexChanged event handler, 113**

#### **IstFriends, 134**

## **M**

#### **MagUI, 791**

#### **managed code, 34**

#### **managed data, 34**

#### **manipulating dates, 67–68**

#### **MaxSize property, 279**

#### **Me keyword, 309**

#### **MeasureString method, 292**

#### **megabytes, 70**

#### **memory**

FreeMemory property, 341

TotalMemory property, 341

#### **memory management, 434–435**

garbage collection, 435–436

#### **menu, 8–9**

#### **MenuItem object, 425**

#### **menus, 301**

& (ampersand) in name, 305

access keys, 302

Build, 9

check marks, 302

coding, 308–309

context menus, 316–317

creating, 317–320

controls, 306–308

creating, 304–306

Data, 9

Debug, 9

DropDownItems property, 305

Edit, 8

EditToolStripMenuItem, 305

File, 8

FormattingToolStripMenuItem, 305

Help, 9

images, 302

items, enabling/disabling, 320–323

MainToolStripMenuItem, 305

Project, 9

Properties window and, 303–304

separators, 302

shortcut keys, 302

Test, 9

toolbars, 306–308

ToolStripMenuItem, 305

Tools, 9

ToolsToolStripMenuItem, 305

View, 8

Window, 9

#### **MenuStrip control, 301**

ContextMenuStrip control and, 316

#### **MessageBox class, 258, 463**

Show method, 208, 258

#### **MessageBox dialog box, 257–258**

Asterisk icon, 258

buttons

AbortRetryIgnore, 259

default, 259

OK, 259

OKCancel, 259

RetryCancel, 259

YesNo, 259

YesNoCancel, 259

DefaultDesktopOnly option, 260

Error icon, 258

examples, 262–265

Exclamation icon, 258

Hand icon, 258

Information icon, 258

None icon, 258

Question icon, 258

- RightAlign option, 260
- RTLReading option, 260
- ServiceNotification option, 260
- Show method, 260–261
- Stop icon, 258
- three button, 263–265
- two-button, 262–263
- Warning icon, 258
- Method Name combo box, 214**
- methods, 73–74, 76–77. See also procedures**
- Add, 168, 169
- AddItemsToList, 139
- AppendLine, 208
- Application.Exit, 427
- btnAnotherIf\_Click, 90
- btnInitializingArraysWithValues\_Click, 181
- btnMoveFirst\_Click, 594
- building, 78–81
- CalculateAreaFromRadius, 80
- Clear, 176
- ClearEditBox, 242
- ClearList, 116, 135
- Close, 309
- ColorPalette\_MouseUp, 514
- ColorPalette\_Resize, 503
- Compare, 104
- CreateCustomer, 168
- DeleteAddress, 705
- Dispose, 215, 267, 344
- DoMousePaint, 494, 508
- DrawArc, 533
- DrawBezier, 533
- DrawCurve, 533
- DrawIcon, 533
- DrawLine, 533
- DrawPie, 533
- DrawPolygon, 533
- DrawRectangle, 502
- DrawString, 292
- EmailHashtable.Add, 175
- EndsWith, 417
- ExecuteNonQuery, 562
- ExecuteScalar, 601
- Fill, 565–566
- FillEllipse, 490
- FillRectangle, 502
- Finalize, 214
- FontDialog control, 279
- GetButtonAt, 506
- GetDirectories, 121
- GetFolderPath, 416
- GetHashCode, 172
- GetHicon, 480
- GetSquareRoot, 731
- implementations, creating, 389
- inheritance, 385–387
- InitializeComponent, 215
- InitLayout, 471
- IsMoving, 380–382
- ListCustomer, 335
- MeasureString, 292
- MoveNext, 707
- MovePrevious, 707
- names, 81–82
- New, 214
- NewToolStripMenuItem\_Click, 309
- objects, 365
- OpenFile, 267
- OpenFileDialog
  - Dispose, 267
  - OpenFile, 267
  - Reset, 267
  - ShowDialog, 267
- overloading, 142
  - tooltips and, 328
- overriding, 392–394
- parameters, 74
- passing data, 74
- PopulateAddressFormFromAddress, 697
- PopulateAddressFormFromForm, 684
- Print, 287
- ReadAllText, 411
- reasons to use, 74
- RedText, 250
- Remove, 169, 176
- RemoveAt, 176, 706
- Reset, 267
- reusing, 77–78
- Reverse, 144
- SaveFileDialog control, 274
- ScanFavorites, 419
- self-contained, 82
- SetPoint, 489
- shared, 428, 433–434
- Show, 208
- ShowDialog, 267, 272, 284
- Sort, 142
- Split, 230
- SquareRoot, 724–725
- Substring, 58

### methods (continued)

- System.Object.GetHashCode, 172
- ToggleMenus, 322
- ToLower, 111
- ToString, 53, 107, 163
- ToUpper, 330
- Trim, 230
- UpdateDisplay, 226
- user controls, 464–465
- WriteLine, 743

**Microsoft**

- Java, 28
- MSN, 26–27
- .NET, 27–28
- reliance on Windows, 25–26
- resources, 794–795

**MinPasswordLength variable, 428**

**MinSize property, 279**

**mobile applications, 755**

- ActiveSync, 756–758
- CLR, 756
- CLR (Common Language Runtime), 756
- Compact Framework, types, 758–759
- Pocket PC game, building, 761–773
- Windows Mobile Device Center, 756–758

**mouse, GraphicsCircle object, 491–496**

**MouseEnter event, 216**

**MouseLeave event, 216**

**MouseMove event, 494**

**MoveNext method, 707**

**MovePrevious method, 707**

**MSF (Microsoft Solutions Framework), 827**

- deployment phase, 831–832
- developing phase, 830–831
- envisioning phase, 829–830
- planning phase, 830
- Process Model, 828
- success, 833
- Team Model, 828
- testing phase, 831
- tradeoffs, 832–833

**MultiLine property, 240**

**multiple forms, About dialog box, 251–254**

**multiple selections, 112–113**

**Multiselect property, 267**

**multitiered applications, 445–446**

**MustInherit keyword, 488**

**MustOverride keyword, 489**

- My namespace, 121, 397**
- My.Application class, 397**
- My.Computer class, 397**
- My.Computer.Info namespace, 341**
- My.Forms class, 397**
- My.Settings class, 397**

## N

**Name property, 238**

**namespaces, 396–397, 587–588**

- ADO.NET data namespaces, 557–558
- creating, 399–401
- hierarchical nature of, 396
- My, 397
- My.Computer.Info, 341
- names, 397–398
- System, 396
- System.Data, 557
- System.Data.OleDb, 557
- System.Data.SqlClient, 557
- System.Drawing.Printing, 290

**NaN (not a number), 52**

**navigating AddressBook, 704–705**

**navigation buttons, 591–592**

**negative infinity, 52**

**nested loops, 127–128**

**.NET Framework, 27–28**

- classes, 30–31
  - base classes, 31
  - exception handling, 34
- inheritance, 401–402
- interoperation, 34
- new additions, 849–850
- WCF (Windows Communication Foundation), 849
- WCS (Windows CardSpace), 849
- WPF (Windows Presentation Foundation), 849
- WWF (Windows Workflow Foundation), 849

**new addresses in AddressBook, 702–703**

**New method, 214**

**NewToolStripMenuItem\_Click method, 309**

**NodeType property, 713**

**Not Equal To operator, 93–94**

**NotiflyIcon control, 423**

**numbers**

- data types, 45
- floating-point, 45
- integers, 45

**O**

**Object Browser, viewing classes, 454–455**

**Object class, 394**

**object-oriented programming**

- compaction, 437–438
- defragmentation, 437–438
- memory management and, 434–435
- polymorphism, 391–392
- releasing resources, 436–437

**objects, 363–364**

- abstract, 366
- Access, 536
- behavior, 364, 370–371
- code reusability, 368–369
- Color property, 372–374
- declaring, 587–588
- designing, 369–370
- encapsulation, 365
- events, 365
- identity, 364
- inheritance, 384
- instances, 373
- instantiation, 373
- methods, 365
- Microsoft Access, 536
- polymorphism, 391–392
- properties, 365
- SolidBrush, 490
- state, 364, 370
- structures and, 395
- System.Collections.ArrayList, 168
- System.Windows.Forms.ListBox
  - .ObjectCollection, 168
- visibility, 366–367

**objFileInfo object, 410**

**objStringFormat object**

- Trimming property, 292

**ODBC (Open Database Connectivity), 557**

**online resources**

- Microsoft, 794–795
- P2P.Wrox.com, 794

**OnPaintBackground event, 528**

**OpenFileDialog control, 265–266**

- methods
  - Dispose, 267
  - OpenFile, 267
  - Reset, 267

ShowDialog, 267

properties

- AddExtension, 266
- AutoUpgradeEnabled, 266
- CheckFileExists, 266
- CheckPathExists, 267
- DefaultExt, 267
- DereferenceLinks, 267
- FileName, 267
- FileNames, 267
- Filter, 267
- FilterIndex, 267
- InitialDirectory, 267
- Multiselect, 267
- ReadOnlyChecked, 267
- SafeFileName, 267
- SafeFileNames, 267
- ShowHelp, 267
- ShowReadOnly, 267
- Title, 267
- ValidateNames, 267

using, 268–272

**operators**

- comparison, 93
  - And, 100–102
  - Greater Than, 97–98
  - Greater Than or Equal To, 97–98
  - Less Than, 95–96
  - Less Than or Equal To, 96–97
  - Not Equal To, 93–94
  - Or, 98–100
- division (/), 47
- multiplication (\*), 47
- Or, 100
- shorthand, 48
- subtraction (–), 47

**optimized drawing, 497–498**

**optimized drawing, drawing programs, 497–498**

**Or operator, 98–100**

**ORDER BY clause (SQL), 538**

**Orientation property, 643**

**overloading methods, 142**

- tooltips and, 328

**Overridable keyword, 393**

**overriding**

- constructors, 390–391
- methods, 392–394

**OverwritePrompt property, 274, 277**

## P

**Paint program, user controls, 485–486**

**PaintCanvas class, 507, 521**

**PaintEventArgs object, ClipRectangle property, 498**

**parameters**

- connection strings as, 558
- passing arrays as, 139–140
- passing by value, 80

**Parameters collection, SqlCommand class, 561–562**

**Pascal casing, 81**

**passing**

- arrays as parameters, 139–140
- parameters by value, 80

**Password property, 431**

**PasswordRecovery control, 663**

**PDAs (personal digital assistants), 755**

- environment, 755–756

**permissions, CAS (code access security), 837**

**petabytes, 70**

**platform independence, 620**

**.png images, 525**

**Pocket PC game, building, 761–773**

**polymorphism, 391–392**

**PopulateAddressFormFromAddress method, 697**

**PopulateAddressFormFromForm method, 684**

**Position property, 597**

**positive infinity, 52**

**P2P.Wrox.com, 794**

**presentation tier, 445**

**Preserve keyword, 182–183**

- arrays and, 182–183

**Print dialog box, 285**

**Print method, 287**

**PrintController property, 287**

**PrintDialog control, 285**

**properties**

- AllowCurrentPage, 286
- AllowPrintToFile, 286
- AllowSelection, 286
- AllowSomePages, 286
- Document, 286
- PrinterSettings, 286
- PrintToFile, 286
- ShowHelp, 286
- ShowNetwork, 286

- using, 286, 288–294

**PrintDocument class, 287**

**Print method, 287**

**properties**

- DefaultPageSettings, 287
- DocumentName, 287
- PrintController, 287
- PrinterSettings, 287

**printer properties, 285**

**printer selection, 285**

**PrinterSettings property, 286, 287**

**printing documents, 287**

- number of characters on page, 292
- print area, 292
- StringFormat object and, 292

**PrintPage event, 287**

**PrintToFile property, 286**

**private assemblies, 789**

**Private Function . . . End Function block, 80**

**procedures, 73. See also methods**

- DisplayCustomer, 159
- shared procedures, 428

**Professional Visual Basic 2008, 795–796**

**programming declaratively, 645–651**

**programming languages, 39**

**Project menu, 9**

**properties, 64**

- ActiveControl, 312
- AddExtension, 266, 273
- AllowCurrentPage, 286
- AllowFullOpen, 283
- AllowPrintToFile, 286
- AllowScriptChange, 278
- AllowSelection, 286
- AllowSomePages, 286
- AnyColor, 283
- ApplicationName, 462
- AutoUpgradeEnabled, 266, 273
- AvailablePhysicalMemory, 341
- BackColor, 516
- BackgroundImage, 526–527, 527
- BitmapEffect, 192
- breakpoints, 354
- ButtonAssignment, 512, 514
- CanUndo, 322
- cellpadding, 669
- cellspacing, 669
- CheckFileExists, 266, 273
- CheckOnClick, 306
- CheckPathExists, 267, 273
- ClipRectangle, 498

- Color, 278, 283, 373
- ColorDialog control, 283
  - AllowFullOpen, 283
  - AnyColor, 283
  - Color, 283
  - CustomColors, 283
  - FullOpen, 283
  - ShowHelp, 283
  - SolidColorOnly, 283
- ContextMenuStrip, 316
- Copyright, 460
- CreateParams, 474
- CreatePrompt, 273
- CurrentAddressIndex, 697, 703
- CustomColors, 283
- CustomerID, 338
- CustomerName, 338
- DataBindings, 580
- DataFilename, 684
- DayOfWeek, 65
- DefaultExt, 267, 273
- DefaultPageSettings, 287
- DereferenceLinks, 267, 273
- Description, 295
- DesignMode, 470, 471
- Document, 286
- DocumentName, 287
- DropDownItems, 305
- DropShadowBitmapEffect, 192
- EditText, 242
- Enabled, 322
- Extension, 411
- FavoritesFolder, 414
- FileName, 267, 273
- FileNames, 267, 273
- Filter, 267, 274
- FilterIndex, 267, 274
- FolderBrowserDialog control, 295
  - Description, 295
  - RootFolder, 295
  - SelectedPath, 295
  - ShowNewFolderButton, 295
- Font, 278
- FontDialog control, 278–279
  - AllowScriptChange, 278
  - Color, 278
  - Font, 278
  - FontMustExist, 278
  - MaxSize, 279
  - MinSize, 279
  - ShowApply, 279
  - ShowColor, 279
  - ShowEffects, 279
  - ShowHelp, 279
- FontFamily, 205
- FontMustExist, 278
- ForeColor, 243
- Foreground, 250
- FreeMemory, 341
- FullOpen, 283
- GraphicColor, 507
- GraphicTool, 495
- Hour, 64, 149
- Image, 234, 475
- ImageTransparentColor, 234
- implementations, creating, 389
- inheritance, 385–387
- InitialDirectory, 267, 274
- IntegralHeight, 160
- Items, 239
- ItemsSource, 207
- Length, 411
- Links, 421
- Location, 205
- MaxSize, 279
- MinSize, 279
- MultiLine, 240
- Multiselect, 267
- Name, 238
- NodeType, 713
- objects, 365
- OpenFileDialog control
  - AddExtension, 266
  - AutoUpgradeEnabled, 266
  - CheckFileExists, 266
  - CheckPathExists, 267
  - DefaultExt, 267
  - DereferenceLinks, 267
  - FileName, 267
  - FileNames, 267
  - Filter, 267
  - FilterIndex, 267
  - InitialDirectory, 267
  - Multiselect, 267
  - ReadOnlyChecked, 267
  - SafeFileName, 267
  - SafeFileNames, 267
  - ShowHelp, 267
  - ShowReadOnly, 267
  - Title, 267

### properties (continued)

- ValidateNames, 267
  - Orientation, 643
  - OverwritePrompt, 274
  - Password, 431
  - Position, 597
  - PrintController, 287
  - PrintDialog control, 286
    - AllowCurrentPage, 286
    - AllowPrintToFile, 286
    - AllowSelection, 286
    - AllowSomePages, 286
    - Document, 286
    - PrinterSettings, 286
    - PrintToFile, 286
    - ShowHelp, 286
    - ShowNetwork, 286
  - PrintDocument class, 287
    - DefaultPageSettings, 287
    - DocumentName, 287
    - PrintController, 287
    - PrinterSettings, 287
  - PrinterSettings, 286, 287
  - PrintToFile, 286
  - read-only, 374
  - read/write, 377–380
  - reading, 376
  - ReadOnly, 332
  - ReadOnlyChecked, 267
  - Replace, 61
  - RootFolder, 295
  - SafeFileName, 267
  - SafeFileNames, 267
  - SaveFileDialog control, 273–274
    - AddExtension, 273
    - AutoUpgradeEnabled, 273
    - CheckFileExists, 273
    - CheckPathExists, 273
    - CreatePrompt, 273
    - DefaultExt, 273
    - DereferenceLinks, 273
    - FileName, 273
    - FileNames, 273
    - Filter, 274
    - FilterIndex, 274
    - InitialDirectory, 274
    - OverwritePrompt, 274
    - ShowHelp, 274
    - SupportMultiDottedExtensions, 274
    - Title, 274
    - ValidateNames, 274
  - SelectedIndex, 107
  - SelectedPath, 295
  - SelectionLength, 322
  - shared, 428, 429–132
  - ShowApply, 279
  - ShowColor, 279
  - ShowEffects, 279
  - ShowHelp, 267, 274, 279, 283, 286
  - ShowNetwork, 286
  - ShowNewFolderButton, 295
  - ShowReadOnly, 267
  - Size, 219
  - SolidColorOnly, 283
  - Speed, 375
  - SqlConnection.ConnectionString, 558
  - StartPosition, 219
  - StatusText, 240
  - Stretch, 233
  - structures, 159
  - SupplementalExplanation, 475, 479
  - SupportMultiDottedExtensions, 274
  - Title, 267, 274
  - ToolTip, 238
  - ToolTipText, 234
  - TotalMemory, 341
  - TotalPhysicalMemory, 341
  - Trimming, 292
  - user controls, 462–464
  - ValidateNames, 267, 274
  - Visible, 307
  - WindowState, 423
- Properties window, 12, 303–304**  
menus and, 303–304
- Property keyword, 377**
- property tax listing form workflow, 744–753**
- Property . . . End Property statement, 148**
- Public keyword, 158**
- ## Q
- queries (databases), 536**  
creating, 539–543  
LINQ and, 610–614
- QuickWatch, 355–356**
- ## R
- radCountChars radio button, 227**
- radio buttons, 221**

- RaiseEvent statement, 466**
  - raster graphics, 487**
  - read-only properties, 374**
  - read/write properties, 377–380**
  - ReadAllText method, 411**
  - reading properties, 376**
  - ReadOnly keyword, 332**
  - ReadOnly property, 332**
  - ReadOnlyChecked property, 267**
  - records (databases)**
    - adding, 597–604
    - deleting, 607–609
    - updating, 605–607
  - Rectangle class, 498**
  - ReDim keyword, 180–182, 182**
  - redimension, 180**
  - RedText method, 250**
  - reference types, 395**
  - References dialog box, registered assemblies, 450–451**
  - RegAsm, 791**
  - registering assemblies, 449**
    - Gacutil utility, 450
    - References dialog box, 450–451
  - releasing resources, 436–437**
  - Remove method, 169, 176**
  - RemoveAt method, 176, 706**
  - Replace property, 61**
  - request validation, 632**
  - Resize event, 498, 528**
  - resources, releasing, 436–437**
  - reusing code, 73, 368–369**
  - reusing methods, 77–78**
  - Reverse method, 144**
  - reversing arrays, 143–144**
  - roles, WAT and, 673–675**
  - RootFolder property, 295**
  - RoutedEventArgs class, 218**
  - RowFilter property, 568**
  - run mode, 470**
  - run time, 218**
  - run-time errors, 329**
  - Run To Cursor icon, 350**
- S**
- SafeFileName property, 267**
  - SafeFileNames property, 267**
  - SaveFileDialog control, 273, 274–278**
  - methods, 274**
  - properties**
    - AddExtension, 273
    - AutoUpgradeEnabled, 273
    - CheckFileExists, 273
    - CheckPathExists, 273
    - CreatePrompt, 273
    - DefaultExt, 273
    - DereferenceLinks, 273
    - FileName, 273
    - FileNames, 273
    - Filter, 274
    - FilterIndex, 274
    - InitialDirectory, 274
    - OverwritePrompt, 274
    - ShowHelp, 274
    - SupportMultiDottedExtensions, 274
    - Title, 274
    - ValidateNames, 274
  - scaling images, 528–530**
  - ScanFavorites method, 419**
  - scope, 82–84**
  - screen coordinates, 490–491**
  - screen coordinates, drawing programs, 490–491**
  - screen coordinates, graphics, 490–491**
  - ScreenBoundsChanged event, 468**
  - ScreenWorkingAreaChanged event, 469**
  - SDLC (software development life cycle), 828**
  - search functionality, 594–597**
  - security, CLR (Common Language Runtime), 33–34**
  - security policy, CAS (code access security), 837**
  - Select Case, 105–108**
    - case-insensitive, 108–111
    - data types, 114
  - Select Case . . . End Select block, 107**
  - Select Resource dialog box, 307**
  - SELECT statement (SQL), 537–539**
  - SelectCommand property, 563–564**
  - SelectedIndex property, 107**
  - SelectedIndexChanged event handler, 106**
  - SelectedPath property, 295**
  - SelectionLength property, 322**
  - selections, multiple, 112–113**
  - self-contained methods, 80**
  - semantic errors, 329–330**
  - sending e-mail, 692–693**
  - SendMessage API, 477**
  - separators in menus, 302**
  - Sequential Workflow Console Application, 739**

- Sequential Workflow Library, 739**
- SerializableData class (XML), 682–688**
- Server parameter (SQL), 558**
- server-side processing web applications, 624–628**
- Service class, 724**
- SetPoint method, 489**
- setup application, creating, 782–785**
- Shadows keyword, 178**
- shared assemblies, 789–790**
- shared methods, 433–434**
- shared procedures, 428**
- shared properties, 429–432**
- SharePoint 2007 State Machine Workflow, 739**
- SharePoint 2007 Sequential Workflow, 739**
- shortcut keys, 302**
- shortcuts, Internet, 404–406**
- shorthand operators, 48**
- Show method, 208**
  - MessageBox class, 260–261
- ShowAboutBox, 252**
- ShowApply property, 279**
- ShowColor property, 279**
- ShowDialog method, 272, 284**
- ShowEffects property, 279**
- ShowHelp property, 267, 274, 279, 283, 286**
- ShowNetwork property, 286**
- ShowNewFolderButton property, 295**
- ShowPosition, 590**
- ShowReadOnly property, 267**
- signing assemblies, 447–449**
- single-line if statement, 92–93**
- Size property, 219**
- SkewTransform element (XAML), 195**
- SOAP, 719–721**
- SoapChannel subroutine, 733**
- SolidBrush object, 490**
- SolidColorOnly property, 283**
- Solution Explorer, 12**
- Sort method, 142**
- Sort property, 568**
- sorting, arrays, 142**
- sorting functionality, 592–594**
- Speed property, 375**
- Split method, 230**
- splitting strings, 230**
- SQL (Structured Query Language)**
  - Database parameter, 558
  - ORDER BY clause, 538
  - SELECT statement, 537–539
  - Server parameter, 558
  - WHERE clause, 537
- SqlCommand class, 560–562**
  - CommandText property, 560–561
  - Connection property, 560
  - ExecuteNonQuery method, 562
  - Parameters collection, 561–562
- SqlConnection class**
  - connection string parameters, 558–559
  - opening/closing connection, 559
- SqlConnection.ConnectionString property, 558**
- SqlDataAdapter class, 562–563**
  - Fill method, 565–566
  - SelectCommand property, 563–564
- SqlDataSource control, attributes**
  - ConnectionString, 648
  - ID, 648
  - Parameter: Name, 649
  - Parameter: Type, 649
  - ProviderName, 648
  - Runat, 648
  - SelectCommand, 649
  - UpdateCommand, 649
  - UpdateParameters, 649
- SquareRoot class, 728**
- SquareRoot method, 724–725**
- SSL (Secure Sockets Layer), 838–839**
- StartPosition property, 219**
- state, 150–152**
- State Machine Workflow Console Application, 739**
- State Machine Workflow Library, 739**
- state of objects, 370**
  - storing, 371–372
- statements**
  - Case, 109
  - Case Else, 113–114, 114
  - Else, 90
  - Elseif, 91
  - Event, 465
  - Handles Button1.Click, 76
  - Imports, 398
  - Inherits, 473
  - Property . . . End Property, 148
  - RaiseEvent, 466
  - Structure . . . End Structure, 158
  - Using, 344
  - With . . . End With, 271
- status bar, adding, 238–240**
- StatusStrip control, 238**

- StatusStripLabel, 238**
  - StatusText property, 240**
  - Step Into icon, 349**
  - Step keyword, 117–119**
  - Step Out icon, 350**
  - Step Over icon, 349**
  - strData variable, 410**
  - Stretch property, 233**
  - stretching toolbar, 233**
  - strFileName variable, 272**
  - String class**
    - Compare method, 330
    - Split method, 230
    - Trim method, 230
  - String data type, 107**
  - string literals, 55**
  - StringBuilder class, 208**
    - AppendLine method, 208
    - Imports statement and, 207
  - StringBuilder object, declaring, 208**
  - String.Format, 59–60**
  - StringFormat object**
    - printed output and, 292
  - strings, 52–54**
    - algorithms and, 52
    - comparisons, case-insensitive, 103–104
    - concatenation, 54–55
      - operator, 55
    - delimiting, 54
    - double quotes, 52
    - formatting, 59–60, 63–64
      - localized, 60
    - length, 56–57
    - splitting, 230
    - substrings, 57–58
      - replacing, 60–61
    - trimming, 230
  - strLines variable, 410**
  - strLowerCaseLetters variable, 344**
  - strName variable, 82**
  - strongly typed collections, 168**
  - strPassword variable, 344**
  - strPrintData variable, 292**
  - strPrintRecord variable, 291, 292**
  - strResults, 54**
  - strStates array, 206**
  - structured error handling, 359–360**
  - Structure . . . End Structure statement, 158**
  - structures, 155–156, 395**
    - building, 156–159
      - Name properties, 156
      - Text properties, 156
    - properties, 159
    - value types, 395
  - Sub keyword, 75**
  - subclasses, 385**
  - subroutines, constructors, 383**
  - Substring method, 58**
  - substrings, 57–58**
    - replacing, 60–61
  - subsystems approach, 29**
  - superclasses, 385**
  - SupplementalExplanation property, 475, 479**
  - SupportMultiDottedExtensions property, 274**
  - syntax errors, 326–329**
    - AutoCorrect options, 326
    - IDE, 326
    - IntelliSense and, 328
    - tooltips, 326
  - System namespace, 396**
  - System.Array class, 142**
  - System.Collections.ArrayList object, 168**
  - System.Collections.CollectionBase, 168**
  - System.Data namespace, 557**
  - System.Data.OleDb namespace, 557**
  - System.Data.SqlClient namespace, 557**
  - System.Drawing.Printing namespace, 290**
  - System.Drawing.Colors class, 519**
  - System.Object.GetHashCode method, 172**
  - System.Windows.Forms.ListBox.ObjectCollection object, 168**
  - System.Xml.Serialization.XmlSerializer class, 688**
- ## T
- TableAdapter component, 545**
  - tables (databases), 536**
  - TaskBarHeight function, 465**
  - terabytes, 70**
  - Test menu, 9**
  - text, tooltips, 234**
  - text boxes, txtSearchCriteria, 596**
  - Text Editor project, 232–233**
  - Text property, 219**
  - TextBox controls, 240, 549**
    - data binding, 546–549
  - TextBox element, 189**
  - TextBox element (XAML), 189**
  - TextChanged event, 224**

- TextEditor class, 237**
- TextEditor.vb, 232**
- TextEditor.xaml, 232**
- third-party class libraries, 453–454**
- three button MessageBox dialog box, 263–265**
- Tic Tac Toe game, 761–773**
- Tick event, 472**
- .tiff images, 525**
- Title property, 267, 274**
- ToggleMenus method, 322**
- ToLower method, 111**
- ToolBarPanel control, 238**
- toolbars, 9–10**
  - adding, 233–238
  - buttons
    - adding, 233
    - enabling/disabling, 320–323
    - responding to, 244–250
  - coding, 312–313
  - creating, 306
  - stretching, 233
  - tbrClear, 245
- Toolbox, 12, 14–15, 623**
- ToolboxBitmapAttribute class, 476**
- Tools menu, 9**
- ToolStrip control, docking, 237**
- ToolTip property, 238**
- tooltips**
  - overloaded methods, 328
  - syntax errors, 326
  - text, 234
- ToolTipText property, 234**
- ToString method, 53, 107, 163**
- TotalMemory property, 341**
- TotalPhysicalMemory property, 341**
- ToUpper method, 230**
- tradeoffs, 832–833**
- Trim method, 230**
- Trimming property, 292**
- trimming strings, 230**
- Try . . . Catch . . . Finally block, 358**
- two-button MessageBox, 262–263**
- txtEdit, clearing, 242–244**
- txtName, 93**
- txtSearchCriteria text box, 596**
- txtValue, 95**
- type constraints, 338**

## U

- UAC (User Access Control), 475**
- UI (user interface), 2**
- unhandled errors, 347**
- UpdateDisplay method, 226**
- updating database records databases, 605–607**
- User class, 433**
- user controls, 458**
  - adding to forms, 461–462
  - building, 459–461
  - events, 465–467
  - methods, 464–465
  - Paint program, 485–486
  - properties, 462–464
- User Interface Editor, 785–788**
- Using statement, 344**
- Using . . . End Using block, 254, 344**

## V

- ValidateNames property, 267, 274**
- ValidationSummary control, 635**
- value conversion, 72–73**
- value representation, 70–72**
- value types, 395**
- values, converting, 72–73**
- variables, 39–42**
  - binary, 69–70
  - bits, 70
  - blnLoadCalled, 427
  - bytes, 70
  - commas and, 100
  - control variables, 117
  - intCharactersToPrint, 292
  - intCount, 118
  - intLinesPerPage, 292
  - intNumber, 40
  - MinPasswordLength, 428
  - strData, 410
  - strFileName, 272
  - strLines, 410
  - strLowerCaseLetters, 344
  - strPassword, 344
  - strPrintRecord, 291
- VBScript, 621**
- vector graphics, 487–488**
- View menu, 8**
  - coding, 312–313

**view state, 632**

**Visible property, 307**

**Visual Basic 2008**

IDE

menu, 8–9

profile setup page, 7–8

toolbars, 9–10

installing, 3–7

**Visual Basic 2008 Programmer's Reference, 796**

**Visual C++, 3**

**Visual Studio 2008, 3**

new additions, 850

workflow templates, 739–740

## W

**WAT (Web Site Administration Tool), 654**

roles, 673–675

**Watch window, 354–355**

QuickWatch, 355–356

**WCF (Windows Communication Foundation),**

**717, 849**

services, 726–734

**WCS (Windows CardSpace), 849**

**web applications**

browsers, 620

building, 623

client-side processing, 624–628

CSS (cascading style sheets), 621

deploying, 790

HTML, 620–621

JavaScript, 621

server-side processing, 624–628

VBScript, 621

web servers, 620

**Web Forms, 619**

ASP.NET, 619

**web servers, 620**

**Web services, 717–719**

building, 721–725

demonstration, 722–724

SOAP, 719–721

**web sites**

authentication

forms, 654–662

Windows, 654

building, 636–645

data entry, 630–635

data validation, 630–635

locations, 628–630

login controls, 662–673

look and feel, 635–645

Microsoft resources, 794–795

P2P.Wrox.com, 794

**WebFavorite, 409–412**

**WebFavorite class, 407**

**WebFavoriteCollection class, 407**

**WebFavoriteMenuItem class, 427**

**weekday names, 65–66**

**WHERE clause (SQL), 537**

**whitespace, 44**

**Window element, 187**

**Window menu, 9**

**Windows**

Microsoft's reliance on, 25–26

Java, 28

MSN, 26–27

.NET, 27–28

writing software for, 29–32

**windows**

Breakpoints, 349

Data Sources, 12

Design, 12

docked, 12

Error List, 327

floating, 12

Locals, debugging, 356–358

Properties, 12, 303–304

Solution Explorer, 12

Toolbox, 12

**Windows authentication, 654**

**Windows Forms, 619**

**Windows Forms Controls, 458**

**Windows Mobile Device Center,**

**756–758**

**Windows Workflow, 740**

**WindowState property, 423**

**With . . . End With statement, 271**

**WithEvents keyword, 291**

**.wnf images, 525**

**words, counting, 226–231**

**workflow**

property tax listing form, 744–753

sequential, creating, 741–744

sequential activities, 740–741

Visual Studio templates, 739–740

**Workflow Activity Library, 739**

**WPF Button Events, 212**

## **WPF (Windows Presentation Foundation), 190–191, 849**

- Button control, 203
- ComboBox control, 199
- controls, 197–205
- events, 205–209
- Label control, 197
- Location Property, 205
- Properties window, 197
- TextBox control, 198
- user interface, 191–197

## **WriteLine method, 743**

## **WriteOnly keyword, 376**

## **Wrox Paint, 486**

## **WWF (Windows Workflow Foundation), 849**

# X–Y–Z

## **XAML (Extensible Application Markup Language), 185–187**

- AngleX attribute, 195
- AngleY attribute, 196
- Background property, 196
- BitmapEffect property, 195
- Border control, 195
- Border element, 194
- CenterX attribute, 195
- CenterY attribute, 195
- GradientStop element, 196

- Height property, 195
- OpacityMask element, 196
- RenderTransform property, 195
- SkewTransform element, 195
- syntax, 187–190
- Transform property, 196
- Width property, 195
- WPF user interface, 192–197
- xmlns attribute, 187

## **x:Class XAML attribute, 187**

## **XCOPY deployment, 781**

## **XML Documentation Comment, 43**

## **XML (Extensible Markup Language), 677–680**

- Address Book project, 681–682
- AddressBook
  - creating, 694–698
  - deleting addresses, 705–707
  - ignoring members, 698–700
  - loading addresses, 701–702
  - navigating, 704–705
  - new addresses, 702–703
- changing data, 691–692
- files, loading, 688–691
- sending e-mail, 692–693
- SerializableData class, 682–688
- web services, deploying, 790

## **XmlSerializer class, 686, 699–700**

## **XmlTextReader, 713**



