

# Index

- Acquisition 7, 53, 190
- Adaptive channel coding 203
- Additive white Gaussian noise (AWGN) 19, 83
- Ad hoc 9, 70, 74, 155
- Amplitude modulation (AM) 21
- Analog delay units 8
- Analog-to-digital conversion 4, 104, 127, 190
- Angle of arrival (AOA) 279
- Antennas 4, 12, 95
- Asymmetric (A) PAM 74
- Asymptotically optimal template 60
- Asynchronous power save (APS) 164
  
- Balanced Modulation 145
- Bayes decision criterion 40
- Binary antipodal signals 48
- Binary phase-shift keying (BPSK) 5
- Blind synchronization 71
- Bit error rate (BER) 19, 53, 90
  
- Carrier sense multiple access with collision avoidance (CSMA/CA) 9, 156
- Channel equalizer 27
- Channel estimation 17, 23, 30, 42, 130
- Channel impulse response (CIR) 10
- Channel time allocation (CTA) 156
- Channel time allocation period (CTAP) 156
  
- Child piconet 183
- Chip discrimination 197
- Chip interval 48
- Chi-square (or gamma) distribution 284
- Clear-to-send (CTS) 195
- CM-1 multipath channel 74
- CM-3 channel models 28, 286
- CM-4 channel models 28
- Code division multiple access (CDMA) 2, 15
- Common code 195
- Common-transmitter-based (C-T) protocols 195
- Conditional maximum-likelihood (CML) estimator 54
- Contention access period (CAP) 156
- Convolutional code 33
- Covariance matching (CM) 129
- Covariance matrix 99
- Covert operation 9
- Cramer–Rao bound (CRB) 62, 280
- Cross correlation 49, 57
- Cross-layer design 12, 205
- Cyclic extension 30
- Cyclic prefix (CP) 265
- Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC) 203
  
- Data-aided (DA) approach 41
- Deadline-aware scheduling (DAS) 159
- Decision-feedback autocorrelation receiver 8

- Delayed acknowledgement (Dly-ACK)  
     168, 198  
 Demodulation 59, 73, 76, 137  
 Dense multipath channels 54  
 Device synchronized power save (DSPTS)  
     164  
 Dirac delta function 23, 213  
 Direct method (DM) 287  
 Direct sequence (DS) 8, 48, 130, 191  
 Discrete-time cross-correlation (DC)  
     energy detector 59  
 Discrete-time energy (DE) detector 58  
 Discrete-time Fourier transform (DTFT)  
     254  
 Distributed coordination function (DCF)  
     156  
 Distributed Reservation Protocol (DRP)  
     157  
  
 Earliest-Due-Date-First (EDD) 160  
 Eigenvalue 100  
 Eigenvalue decomposition (EVD) 132  
 Eigenvector 133  
 Energy Conserving MAC (EC-MAC)  
     164  
 Energy spectral density (ESD) 213  
 Enhanced distributed channel access  
     (EDCA) 157  
 Euclidean distance 295  
 Exclusive region 194  
  
 Fading coefficients 90  
 False alarm 284  
 Fast Fourier transform (FFT) 30  
 Federal Communications Commission  
     (FCC) 1, 6, 15, 189  
 First-order Cyclic Mean 67  
 First-order Gaussian monocycle 19  
 First-order perturbation analysis 75  
 Fractional bandwidth 4, 15  
 Frame-level timing-offset parameter 61  
 Frequency dependency 39  
 Frequency-dependent per-path distortion  
     88  
 Frequency-division multiple-access  
     (FDMA) 4  
  
 Frequency-selective channels 86  
 Front-end filter 12  
  
 Gaussian monocycle 17  
 Generalized likelihood ratio test (GLRT)  
     58  
 Generalized Processor Sharing (GPS)  
     159  
 Generalized RAKE receiver 41  
 Geometric theory of diffraction (GTD)  
     37  
 Global System for Mobile Communication  
     (GSM) 15  
 Gram–Schmidt procedure 22  
 Group of picture (GOP) 159  
  
 Hadamard codes 16  
 Hard link adaptation 204  
 Hermite polynomials 21  
 Higher-order Gaussian monocycles 21  
 Hilbert transform 218  
 Hopping sequences 8  
 Hyperbolic Location Accuracy 299  
  
 IEEE 802.15.3 155, 198  
 IEEE 802.15.3a 1  
 IEEE 802.15.4a 1, 39  
 Immediate acknowledgement (Imm-ACK)  
     168, 198  
 Impulse radio 15, 53, 129  
 Incremental redundancy 203  
 Independent piconet 184  
 Integrated circuits (IC) 4  
 Interchip interference (ICI) 129  
 Interference margin 202  
 Interference mitigation 196, 273  
 Interframe interference (IFI) 129, 255  
 Interleaved flash ADC 7  
 Interpulse interference (IPI) 84, 129  
 Intersymbol interference 44, 55, 129  
 Inverse discrete Fourier transform (DFT)  
     30, 113  
 Inverse fast Fourier transform (IFFT) 4  
  
 Job Failure Rate (JFR) 159

- Line-of-sight (LOS) 84  
Linear communication channel 107  
Linear equalization 73  
Local information problem 172, 199  
Log-likelihood function 24  
Lognormal fading 90  
Low noise amplifier (LNA) 283
- MAC protocol data unit (MPDU) 170, 199  
MAC service data unit (MSDU) 170, 199  
MACA/C-T 195  
MACA/R-T 195  
Management CTA (MCTA) 160  
Matched filter (MF) 10, 25, 39, 88, 96, 107, 114, 131, 197, 257  
Maximal ratio combining (MRC) 28, 33, 88, 257, 273  
Maximum likelihood sequential estimator (MLSE) 44  
Maximum selection (MAX) 281  
Maximum sustainable interference (MSI) 202  
Mean square error (MSE) 27, 55  
Medium access control 9, 155, 193  
Military covert radar 2  
Min-Degree Searching (MDS) 164  
Minimum interframe space (MIFS) 170, 198  
Minimum mean square error (MMSE) 28, 46, 97, 134, 257  
Mistimed aggregate template (MAT) 54, 59  
Mixed-signal receivers 107  
Model-Based ML Channel Estimation 24  
Modified Hermite polynomial (MHP) 22  
Modulation index 18  
Modulation index optimization 18  
MSE approximation 106  
MUI suppression 72  
Multiband OFDM (MB-OFDM) 4, 189  
Multiband OFDM alliance (MBOA) 10, 155  
Multiband pulsed scheme 4  
Multichannel 193
- Multipath acquisition 7  
Multipath energy collection 4 multipath tracking 7  
Multiple access 8, 193  
Multiuser detection (MUD) 41, 131, 273  
Multiuser interference (MUI) 55, 70, 129, 141, 197, 251  
Multiuser TR (MTR) 141
- Nakagami-m fading 84  
Narrowband interference (NBI) 84, 192, 251  
Near-far scenario 4  
No-ACK 170, 198  
Noncoherent energy detection-based receivers 8  
Non-data-aided (NDA) mode 57  
Normalized correlation function 19  
Nyquist rate 54, 59, 127
- On-off keying (OOK) 5, 191  
Optimum receiver 39, 88  
Orthogonal condition 30  
Orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing (OFDM) 3, 15  
Orthogonal pulse modulation (OPM) 21
- Parsevals' theorem 120  
Partial RAKE receiver 8  
Peak-to-average power ratio (PAPR) reduction 34  
Peak-to-average ratio 4  
Periodic extension 64  
Piconet 155  
Piconet coordinator (PNC) 156  
Piconet-synchronized power save (PSPS) 164  
Pilot-assisted waveform modulation (PWAM) 61  
Pilot signal 41  
Positioning 11, 191  
Positive semidefinite Hermitian matrix 97  
Power Allocation 200  
Power Management 163

- Power spectral density (PSD) 2, 6, 10, 56, 190, 212, 230
- Prefilter 48
- Pseudochaotic time-hopping (PCTH) modulation 21
- Pseudonoise (PN) sequence 10
- Pulse amplitude modulation (PAM) 5, 85, 137, 191
- Pulse compression 10
- Pulse distortion 5, 10, 37
- Pulse position modulation (PPM) 5, 17, 55, 85, 131, 138, 191
- Pulse repetition interval 191
- Quality of service (QoS) 158, 190  
quantization error 139
- Quantizers 104, 127
- Quasi-static 5
- Radio Resource Management 191
- Ranging 9, 191
- Rate compatible punctured convolutional (RCPC) code 204
- Rayleigh fading 90
- Received signal strength intensity (RSSI) 279
- Receiver-transmitter-based (R-T) protocol 195
- Receiving code 195
- Ricean fading 84
- Root-mean-square error (RMSE) 293
- Round-trip delay (RTT) 179
- RTS (request-to-send) 195
- Sample mean-square (SMS) 54
- Second-order statistics (SOS) 129
- Selective RAKE receiver 8
- Self-interference 129
- Sending code 195
- Sharp-roll-off filter bank 105
- Short interframe space (SIFS) 170, 198
- Shortest remaining processing time (SRPT) 159
- Sigma-delta modulation 104
- Signal expansion 105
- Signal detection 17
- Signal to interference-plus-noise ratio (SINR) 201, 259
- Signature waveform matrix 131
- Simultaneous transmissions 12
- Single-carrier 15
- Single-carrier-based modulation 17
- Singular value decomposition (SVD) 132
- Small-scale fading 83
- Soft link adaptation 204
- Spark gap transmission 2, 15
- Sparse-multipath channels 54
- Spatial focusing 10
- Spatial multiplexing 84
- Spectrum flexibility/agility 3
- Sphere decoding 73
- Spread spectrum 2, 8
- Spreading code 17
- Square-law device 9
- Suboptimum Detection 46
- Successive channel (SC) estimation 43
- Superframe 156
- Symbol-level acquisition 57
- Symmetric PAM (S-PAM) 74
- Synchronization 12, 53, 121, 192, 281, 299
- Synchronized aggregate template (SAT) 54, 59
- Template Recovery 72
- Time difference of arrival (TDOA) 287
- Time hopping (TH) 8, 17, 55, 130, 191
- Time-hopping sequence (THS) 194
- Time of arrival (TOA) 9, 279
- Time reversal 9, 47
- Time-invariant linear filter 40
- Time-reversal invariance 9
- Timing acquisition 7, 12
- Timing jitter 53
- Timing with dirty templates (TDT) 66
- Timing-offset estimation (TOE) 53
- Timing-offset ratio 61

- 
- Tracking 57  
Training sequence 27  
Transmitter pulse shaping 4  
Transmit-reference (TR) 7, 61, 88, 118,  
129, 136, 144  
Transmitted-reference signalling 105  
Turin's multipath channel model 5
- Unbalanced Modulation 144  
Underwater acoustical channel 10  
Unitary matrix 99  
Unused DRP Announcement (UDA) 158  
Unused DRP Response (UDR) 158
- Viterbi's Algorithm (VA) 73  
Voltage-controlled clock (VCC) 69
- Weighting scalar 58  
Wireless local area networks (WLAN)  
164  
Wireless personal area networks (WPANs)  
191  
Worst-case Fair Weighted Fair Queuing  
(WF2Q) 159
- Zero-forcing 46, 97