

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Risk Analysis	2
1.2 Risk	4
1.3 Contaminants in the Environment	8
1.4 Uses of Environmental Risk Assessment	10
1.5 Risk Assessment Process	13
References	19
Additional Reading	21
Problems	21
2 Fundamental Aspects of Environmental Modeling	23
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 Modeling Process	23
2.3 Physical and Mathematical Basis for Risk Assessment Models	29
2.4 Contaminant Transport Equation	44
References	55
Problems	55
3 Release Assessment	60
3.1 Introduction	60
3.2 Conceptual Model	60
3.3 Contaminant Identification	62
3.4 Emission-Rate Quantification	66
References	78
Additional Reading	78
Problems	78
4 Environmental Transport Theory	81
4.1 Introduction	81
4.2 One-Dimensional Solutions of the Contaminant Transport Equation	83
4.3 Three-Dimensional Contaminant Transport	96
4.4 Advanced Solution Methods	97
References	100
Additional Reading	100
Problems	101
	vii

5	Surface Water Transport	104
5.1	Introduction	104
5.2	Types of Surface Water Bodies	106
5.3	Sorption	109
5.4	Transport Modeling	116
	References	123
	Additional Reading	124
	Problems	124
6	Groundwater Transport	127
6.1	Introduction	127
6.2	Subsurface Characterization	129
6.3	Saturated Flow in Porous Media	130
6.4	Sorption	137
6.5	Subsurface Contaminant Transport Modeling	139
6.6	Other Considerations in Groundwater Transport	148
	References	152
	Additional Reading	153
	Problems	153
7	Atmospheric Transport	156
7.1	Introduction	156
7.2	Atmospheric Dispersion	156
7.3	Atmospheric Transport Models	161
7.4	Other Considerations	172
	References	178
	Additional Reading	179
	Problems	179
8	Food Chain Transport	183
8.1	Introduction	183
8.2	Concentration in Soil	186
8.3	Concentration in Vegetation	190
8.4	Concentration in Animals	195
	References	197
	Problems	197
9	Exposure Assessment	199
9.1	Introduction	199
9.2	Dose	200
9.3	Contaminant Intake	204
9.4	Dose Calculations	209
	References	216
	Problems	217

10 Basic Human Toxicology	219
10.1 Introduction	219
10.2 Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology	220
10.3 Mechanisms and Effects of Toxicity	237
References	242
Additional Reading	244
Problems	244
11 Dose–Response and Risk Characterization	245
11.1 Introduction	245
11.2 Biological Basis of Dose–Response Modeling	245
11.3 Elements of Quantitative Dose–Response Analysis	247
11.4 Dose–Response Modeling	261
11.5 Risk Characterization	267
11.6 Regulatory Implementation	270
References	277
Additional Reading	279
Problems	279
12 Uncertainty and Sensitivity Analyses	283
12.1 Introduction	283
12.2 Types and Sources of Uncertainty	283
12.3 Statistical Fundamentals	289
12.4 Uncertainty Propagation	298
References	311
Problems	314
13 Stakeholder Involvement and Risk Communication	316
13.1 Introduction	316
13.2 Stakeholder Involvement	317
13.3 Risk Communication	325
References	332
Problems	335
14 Environmental Risk Management	336
14.1 Introduction	336
14.2 Risk Management Process	336
14.3 Risk Management Methods	337
References	354
Problems	355
15 Environmental Laws and Regulations	356
15.1 Introduction	356
15.2 General Legal and Regulatory Structure for Environmental Protection	356

15.3	Major Federal Environmental Laws and Regulations	357
15.4	CERCLA Process	367
15.5	Additional Regulations	372
	References	373
	Problems	374
	Appendix A Mathematical Tools	375
A.1	Special Functions	375
A.2	Laplace Transforms	376
	References	380
	Additional Reading	380
	Appendix B Degradation and Decay Parameters	381
	Index	383