

Subject Index

a

- α 26
- acids
 - causing column damage 215
 - test mixture compounds 204
- active compounds 31, 203
- active groups 31
- adjusted retention time 16
- alcohols, test mixture compounds 203
- aluminum clad columns 32
- analyte 281
- arylene-modified polysiloxane 37
- autosamplers 129
- auxiliary gas 140
- average linear velocity 76
 - measuring 76
 - recommended 83
 - setting of 195

b

- β 19
- backflash, injector 91
- baseline problems 245
 - ECD 162
 - noisy 246
 - NPD 156
 - spikes 246
 - TCD 169
- bases
 - causing column damage 215
 - test mixture compounds 204
- bending stress of polyimide fused silica tubing 33
- blank sample 281
- bleed
 - column 47
 - column diameter relationship 62
 - column film thickness relationship 71
 - column length relationship 58
 - mass spectra 267

- measuring 48
- minimizing 50
- profile 48
- test 195
- bonded and cross-linked stationary phases 39
- breakage
 - causes 210
 - column 210
 - column diameter relationship 65
 - prevention 211
 - recovery 212
 - symptoms 211
- broad or rounded peaks 250
- broad solvent front 253

c

- calibration curves 287
- calibration 286
- capacity
 - column 28
 - column diameter relationship 63
 - column film thickness relationship 71
- carrier gas
 - column diameter relationship 63
 - common problems 87
 - flow rate 74
 - flow rate in MS systems 181
 - high speed GC 274
 - linear velocity 74
 - measuring 76
 - purity 87
 - selection 80
 - setting 75
 - verifying flow 189
- carryover 258
- causes of
 - chemical damage 215
 - column breakage 210

- column contamination 218
- oxygen damage 213
- thermal damage 212
- CE% 24
- change in sensitivity
 - ECD 161
 - FID 149
 - FPD 174
 - MS 183
 - NPD 155
 - TCD 167
- check out column 240
- chemical damage
 - acids 215
 - bases 215
 - causes 215
 - column 215
 - HCl 216
 - NH₄OH 216
 - organic solvents 216
 - prevention 217
 - recovery 218
 - symptoms 216
 - water 216
- chromatogram 6
- cleaning
 - injector liners 135
 - injectors 134
- coating efficiency 24
- cold trapping
 - on-column injection 118
 - splitless injection 108
- column
 - aluminum clad 32
 - breakage 210
 - capacity 28
 - check out 240
 - chemical damage 215
 - contamination 218
 - cutting 187
 - ferrules 198
 - guard 226
 - high speed GC 273
 - installation 186
 - installation in the detector 189
 - installation in the injector 188
 - length 53
 - marking 200
 - measuring insertion distance 200
 - oxygen damage 213
 - placement in the GC oven 187
 - rapid deterioration 259
 - repair 232
 - solvent rinsing 222
 - storage 232
 - temperature limits 46
 - test mixture compounds 203
 - test sample 196
 - testing conditions 205
 - thermal damage 212
 - verifying proper installation 190
- column bleed 47
 - column diameter relationship 62
 - column film thickness relationship 71
 - column length relationship 58
 - mass spectra 267
 - measuring 48
 - minimizing 50
 - profile 48
 - test 195
- column conditioning 192
 - after solvent rinsing a column 225
 - connected to detector 192
 - disconnected to detector 194
 - temperatures 192
- column contamination
 - causes 218
 - prevention 221
 - recovery 221
 - symptoms 220
- column diameter 59
 - bleed 62
 - breakage 65
 - capacity 63
 - carrier gas volume relationship 63
 - cost 65
 - efficiency 59
 - pressure 62
 - resolution 59
 - retention 62
 - selecting 65
- column exchange test 241
- column film thickness 66
 - bleed 71
 - capacity 71
 - efficiency 69
 - inertness 71
 - resolution 69
 - retention 66
 - selecting 71
- column length 53
 - bleed 58
 - cost 58
 - efficiency 53
 - pressure 57
 - resolution 53
 - retention 57
 - selecting 59

- column position
 - ECD 158
 - FID 146
 - FPD 172
 - MS 179
 - NPD 152
 - split injector 101
 - splitless injector 109
 - TCD 166
- column testing 202
 - bleed test 195
 - test conditions 205
 - test mixture compounds 203
 - test samples 196, 242
 - when to test 209
- common problems
 - carrier gas 87
 - direct injector 116
 - ECD 161
 - FID 149
 - FPD 174
 - MS 183
 - NPD 155
 - on-column injector 120
 - split injector 102
 - splitless injector 111
 - TCD 167
- condensation test 240
- constant flow mode 122
- constant pressure mode 122
- constant velocity mode 122
- contamination, column 218
 - see also* column contamination
- control sample 281
- cost
 - column diameter relationship 65
 - column length relationship 58
- cutting, fused silica capillary columns 187
- cyanopropyl-dimethyl polysiloxane 36
- cyanopropylphenyl-dimethyl polysiloxane 36

- d**
- dead volume, detector 139
- density 285
- detector
 - auxiliary gas 140
 - dead volume 139
 - high speed GC 276
 - linear range 144
 - makeup gas 140
 - selectivity 143
 - sensitivity 142
 - temperature 141
- diameter, column 59
 - bleed 62
 - breakage 65
 - capacity 63
 - carrier gas volume relationship 63
 - cost 65
 - efficiency 59
 - pressure 62
 - resolution 59
 - retention 62
 - selecting 65
- difficulty lighting flame, FID 149
- dimethyl polysiloxane 36
- diphenyl-dimethyl polysiloxane 36
- dipole interaction 42
- direct injector 112
 - common problems 116
 - liners 113
 - septum purge 115
- discrimination, injector 94
- dispersion interaction 41
- distribution constant 20
- drifting baseline 245

- e**
- ECD 157
 - baseline problems 162
 - change in sensitivity 161
 - column position 158
 - common problems 161
 - gases 158
 - linear range 160
 - linear range problems 163
 - maintenance 160
 - negative peaks 163
 - selectivity 159
 - sensitivity 160
 - temperature 159
- effective height equivalent to a theoretical plate 23
- effective theoretical plates 23
- efficiency 21
 - column diameter relationship 59
 - column film thickness relationship 69
 - column length relationship 53
- electron capture detector 157
 - see also* ECD
- equivalencies, stationary phase 45
- excessive noise, MS 184
- external standard 289

f

- FAMEs, test mixture compounds 204
- ferrules, column 198
 - graphite 198
 - graphite/vespel 198
 - sizes 199
- FID 145
 - change in sensitivity 149
 - column position 146
 - common problems 149
 - difficulty lighting flame 149
 - gases 146
 - linear range 147
 - maintenance 149
 - selectivity 146
 - sensitivity 147
 - spikes 149
 - temperature 146
 - verifying flame ignition 147
- film thickness, column 66
 - bleed 71
 - capacity 71
 - efficiency 69
 - inertness 71
 - resolution 69
 - retention 66
 - selecting 71
- fittings, tightening 199
- flame frequently goes out, FPD 175
- flame ionization detector 145
 - see also* FID
- flame photometric detector 170
 - see also* FPD
- flat top peaks 250
- flow rate 79
 - measuring 79
- FPD 170
 - change in sensitivity 174
 - column position 172
 - common problems 174
 - flame frequently goes out 175
 - gases 170
 - linear range 172
 - loss of linear range 175
 - maintenance 173
 - selectivity 172
 - sensitivity 172
 - temperature 172
 - verifying flame ignition 173
- fronting peaks 249
- fused silica tubing 30
 - bending stress 33
 - minimum bending diameter 33

g

- gas impurity traps 230
- gas saver mode 125
- gases, carrier 80
- gases, detector
 - ECD 158
 - FID 146
 - FPD 170
 - NPD 152
 - TCD 165
- ghost peaks 258
- glass wool, silylated 230
 - in split liners 100
 - in splitless liners 109
- grob test 207
- guard column 226
 - unions 228

h

- H 22
- H_{eff} 23
- H_{min} (theoretical) 26
- HETP 22
- HCl, column damage 216
- height equivalent to a theoretical plate 22
 - effective 23
- helium 80
- high background, MS 184
- high speed GC 273
 - carrier gas 274
 - columns 273
 - detectors 276
 - example 277
 - GC oven 276
 - injectors 275
 - samples 277
 - summary 279
- hydrocarbons, test mixture compounds 203
- hydrogen 82
- hydrogen bonding interaction 43

i

- I 18
- inertness, column film thickness
 - relationship 71
- injection
 - speed 128
 - techniques 126
- injector
 - backflash 91
 - direct 112
 - discrimination 94
 - high speed GC 277
 - maintenance 134

- on-column 117
- septa 131
- split 95
- splitless 102
- temperature 91
- traps 135
- vaporization 89
- injector liners
 - cleaning 135
 - direct 113
 - packed 230
 - silylating 136
 - split 109
 - splitless 100
- installing capillary columns 186
- interaction, stationary phase 40
 - dipole 42
 - dispersion 41
 - hydrogen bonding 43
 - multiple 44
- internal standard 291

j

- jumper tube test 239

k

- k 16
- k' 16
- K_c 20

l

- leak detection 201
- leaks, MS 185
- length, column 53
 - bleed 58
 - cost 58
 - efficiency 53
 - pressure 57
 - resolution 53
 - retention 57
 - selecting 59
- linear range, detector 144
 - ECD 160
 - FID 147
 - FPD 172
 - MS 179
 - NPD 153
 - TCD 166
- liners
 - cleaning 135
 - direct injector 113
 - packed 230
 - silylating 136
 - split injector 109

- splitless injector 100
- loss of linear range, FPD 175
- loss of resolution 254

m

- maintenance
 - ECD 160
 - FID 149
 - FPD 173
 - injector 134
 - MS 182
 - NPD 153
 - TCD 167
- makeup gas 140
- mass spectra 177
 - column bleed 267
- mass spectrometer 175
 - see also* MS
- matrix 281
- measuring, average linear velocity 76
 - column bleed 48
 - column insertion distance 200
 - flow rate 79
 - signal-to-noise 142
- minimum bending diameter of polyimide
 - fused silica tubing 33
- molarity 284
- MS 175
 - carrier gas flow rates 181
 - change in sensitivity 183
 - column position 179
 - common problems 183
 - excessive noise 184
 - high background 184
 - leaks 185
 - linear range 179
 - maintenance 182
 - selectivity 179
 - sensitivity 179
 - temperature 180
- multi-component standards 304
- multiple point calibration 286

n

- N 22
- n 22
- N_{eff} 23
- negative peaks 252
 - ECD 163
 - TCD 170
- NH₄OH, column damage 216
- nitrogen 80
- nitrogen-phosphorus detector 149
 - see also* NPD

noisy baseline 246
 non-retained compounds 77
 NPD 149
 – baseline problems 156
 – change in sensitivity 155
 – column position 152
 – common problems 155
 – gases 152
 – linear range 153
 – maintenance 154
 – selectivity 153
 – sensitivity 153
 – temperature 153

o
 on-column injector 117
 – cold trapping 118
 – common problems 120
 – retention gap 119
 – secondary cooling 118
 – solvent effect 118
 one component standards 299
 optimal average linear velocity 76
 optimal practical gas velocity 76
 OPGV 76
 organic solvents, column damage 216
 own test mixture 208
 oxygen damage
 – causes 213
 – prevention 213
 – recovery 215
 – symptoms 213

p
 packed injector liners 230
 parts per billion 283
 parts per million 283
 peak shape problems 246
 peak size problems 256
 peak symmetry 14
 peak width
 – base 14
 – half height 14
 percent (%) concentration 284
 phase ratio 19
 PLOT columns 38
 polarity mismatch for splitless injection 111
 polarity, stationary phase 39
 polyethylene glycol 37
 polyimide coating 32
 polyimide sealing resin, procedure for glass unions 228
 polysiloxane 35

porous layer open tubular columns 38
 ppb 283
 ppm 283
 preparing
 – multi-component standards 304
 – one component standards 299
 pressure program mode 122
 pressure
 – carrier gas 75
 – column diameter relationship 62
 – column length relationship 57
 prevention of
 – chemical damage 217
 – column breakage 211
 – column contamination 221
 – oxygen damage 213
 – thermal damage 213
 programmable injector 121
 – constant flow mode 122
 – constant pressure mode 122
 – constant velocity mode 122
 – gas saver mode 125
 – pressure program mode 122
 – pulse pressure mode 124
 pulse pressure mode 124
 purity, carrier gas 87

q
 quantitation problems 260
 quantitative GC 280

r
 R 25
 rapid column deterioration 259
 recommended average linear velocities 83
 recovery from
 – chemical damage 218
 – column breakage 212
 – column contamination 221
 – oxygen damage 215
 – thermal damage 213
 references 317
 relative percent 296
 repair of columns 232
 resolution 25
 – column diameter relationship 59
 – column film thickness relationship 69
 – column length relationship 53
 – loss of 254
 retention
 – column diameter relationship 62
 – column film thickness relationship 66
 – column length relationship 57
 retention changes 254

- retention factor 16
- retention gap 227
 - direct injector 116
 - on-column injector 119
 - splitless injector 109
 - unions 228
- retention index 18
- retention time 16
 - adjusted 16
- s**
- sample
 - blank 281
 - control 281
 - spike 281
- secondary cooling 118
- selection of
 - carrier gas 80
 - column diameter 65
 - column film thickness 71
 - column length 59
 - column rinsing solvents 224
 - purge activation time 105
 - stationary phases 50
- selectivity, detector 143
 - ECD 159
 - FID 146
 - FPD 172
 - MS 179
 - NPD 153
 - TCD 166
- selectivity, stationary phase 40
- sensitivity, detector 142
 - ECD 160
 - FID 147
 - FPD 172
 - MS 179
 - NPD 153
 - TCD 166
- separation factor 26
- septa 131
 - bleed 131
 - handling 133
 - hardness 131
- septum purge
 - direct injector 115
 - split injector 99
 - splitless injector 109
- serial dilution 311
- short filament lifetime, TCD 170
- signal-to-noise 142
- silanol 31
- silylating injector liners 136
- single point calibration 286
- solvent effect 106
 - on-column injector 118
 - splitless injectors 106
- solvent rinse kit 222
- solvent rinsing columns 222
 - conditioning the column 225
 - selecting solvents 224
- spike sample 281
- spikes
 - baseline 246
 - FID 149
- split injector 95
 - column position 101
 - common problems 102
 - liners 100
 - septum purge 99
 - split ratio 96
- split peaks 251
- split ratio 96
 - calculating 97
 - lowest recommended 97
- splitless injector 102
 - cold trapping 108
 - column position 109
 - common problems 111
 - liners 109
 - purge activation time 105
 - septum purge 109
 - solvent effect 106
- standard 281
 - composition considerations 297
 - external 289
 - internal 291
 - preparation of multi-component standards 304
 - preparation of one component standards 299
- standard addition, modified 295
- static pressure test 241
- stationary phase 34
 - arylene-modified 37
 - bonded and cross-linked 39
 - equivalencies 45
 - interactions 40
 - polarity 39
 - polyethylene glycol 37
 - polysiloxane 35
 - porous layer 38
 - selection 50
 - selectivity 40
- stock solution 281
- storage of columns 232
- symptoms of
 - chemical damage 216

- column breakage 211
- column contamination 220
- oxygen damage 213
- thermal damage 212
- syringe filling technique 126

t

- t_m 16
- t_r 16
- t'_r 16
- tailing peaks 247
- TCD 164
 - baseline problems 169
 - change in sensitivity 167
 - column position 166
 - common problems 167
 - gases 165
 - linear range 166
 - maintenance 167
 - negative peaks 170
 - selectivity 166
 - sensitivity 166
 - short filament lifetime 170
 - temperature 166
- temperature limits, column 46
- temperature, detector 141
 - ECD 159
 - FID 146
 - FPD 172
 - MS 180
 - NPD 153
 - TCD 166
- temperature, injector 89
- test mixture compounds
 - acids 204
 - alcohols 203
 - bases 204
 - FAMES 204
 - grob 207
 - hydrocarbons 203
 - other compounds 205
 - own 208
- test sample, column 196, 242
- test
 - bleed 195
 - column exchange 241
 - condensation 240

- jumper tube 239
- static pressure 241
- theoretical plates 22
 - effective 23
 - precautions 23
- thermal conductivity detector 164
 - see also* TCD
- thermal damage 212
 - causes of 212
 - prevention of 213
 - recovery from 213
 - symptoms of 212
- TIC 177
- tightening fittings 199
- traps
 - gas impurity 230
 - injector 135
- Trennzahl 27
- trifluoropropyl-dimethyl polysiloxane 36
- troubleshooting
 - approaches 234
 - checklist and pre-work 243
 - tests 239
 - tools 238
- TZ 27

u

- \bar{u}_{opt} 76
- unions 228
- UTE% 24
- utilization of theoretical efficiency 24

v

- van Deemter curves 75
- van Deemter equation 75
- verifying
 - carrier gas flow 189
 - FID flame ignition 147
 - FPD flame ignition 173

w

- w/v 282
- w/w 282
- wandering baseline 245
- water, column damage 216
- weight-to-volume 282
- weight-to-weight 282