

Index of General Terms

- 3D clusters** (in cytology)
mesothelial 360
urine 365
adenocarcinoma 361
- α_1 -**antitrypsin** 157
- acantholytic** squamous cell carcinoma 285
- acanthoma** 282, 283, 292
- accessory** auricles 199
- acetic acid** artefact 357
- achalasia** of the cardia 135
- achondroplasia** 330
- acinar** cell carcinoma/dysplasia 177
- acinar** zones (of liver) 156
- acinic** cell carcinoma 132, 369
- acquired** immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS, *see also* HIV) 165, 306–7, 346–7, 364
- acral** naevus 288
- acrodermatitis** enteropathica 304
- ACTH** 275, 278
- actinic**
keratosis 283
lentigo 288–9
reticuloid 299
- Actinomyces** spp. 343–344, 22, 239, 357, 371
- acute**
cholecystitis 173–4
diffuse proliferative glomerulonephritis 202
disseminated encephalomyelitis 183
endometriosis 239
febrile neutrophilic dermatosis 300
haemorrhagic leucoencephalitis 183
haemorrhagic leucoencephalomyelitis 183
haemorrhagic leucoencephalopathy 183
hepatitis 158–9
lymphoblastic leukaemia 16, 97, 101, 103–5, 228, 253
myeloid leukaemia 103, 4, 16, 99–104, 107–8, 123, 300
pancreatitis 175
pouchitis 147
pyelonephritis 206
radiation effects 305
rheumatic fever 76–7
tubular necrosis 206
villitis 63
- adamantinoma** 335
- adenocarcinoma** 91–2, 219, 361
basal cell 130–1
bronchial 369–70
ductal 176
endometrioid 92
invasive 234–5
minimal deviation 235
polymorphous low grade 131
prostatic 220, 222, 224
- adenoid**
basal carcinoma 234
basal epithelioma 234
cystic carcinoma 131, 369
pharyngeal tonsil 38
- adenoma** 130–1, 200
adrenocortical 275–6
basal cell 130–1, 223
bile duct 172
bronchioalveolar 91
Brunner's gland 142
canalicular 131
duct 264
dysplasia 149–50
flat 149–50
follicular 268–9
gastric 138
hepatocellular 169–70
hyalinising trabecular 271
malignum 235
metanephric 216
microcystic 177
nephrogenic 218
of the nipple 259–60
parathyroid 274
Pick's 227
pleomorphic salivary 130, 368
polypoidal 149–50
renal 216
serous microcystic 177
serrated 149–50
sporadic 149–50
- adenomatous**
hyperplasia (lung) 91
hyperplasia (prostate) 220–1
nodules (liver) 171
polyps 138, 149–50, 220
- adenomyoma**
atypical polypoid 239, 242
biliary tree 173
gallbladder 174
uterus 239
- adenosarcoma** 242–3
tamoxifen and 238, 254
vs. endometrial stromal tumours 242
vs. granulosa cell tumour 249
- adenosis**
atypical apocrine 262, 373
microglandular 262
prostate 220–1
sclerosing (breast) 262
sclerosing (prostate) 221
sclerosing (salivary) 134
vaginal 232
- adenosquamous** carcinoma (ASC) 92
- ADH** 258–9
- adipose** 313–15
adiposis dolorosa 281
- adnexal** tumours 292–4
- adrenal** medullary chromaffin paraganglioma 276
- adrenal** pathology 53–4, 275–7, 383
- adrenocortical** adenoma 275–6
- adrenocortical** carcinoma (ACC) 275–6
- adrenocorticotrophic** hormone (ACTH) 275, 278
- adult**
granulosa cell tumour 249
large bile duct obstruction 164
renal tumours 49
respiratory distress syndrome 383
T-cell leukaemia 115–16
- advanced** practitioners 359
- adventitious** bursa 342
- AFP** 19
- age-related** changes 68, 75, 196–7, 201
- age-related** macular degeneration (AMD) 196–7
- Agenda** for Change 24–5
- aggressive**
angiomyxoma 317
osteoblastoma 335
- AIDS** cholangiopathy 165
- AIDS-associated** malignancies 347
- AIDS-defining** illnesses (ADI) 346, 364
- AIN** 152
- air** embolism 390
- Albers-Schönberg** marble bone disease 330
- Alcian blue** 12
- alcoholic**
fixatives 7
gastropathy 137
hepatitis 157
steatohepatitis 157
- alimentary** tract 126–55
- alkaline** phosphatase (ALP) 11, 15, 53, 332, 336, 337
- ALL** 16, 97, 101, 103–5, 228, 253
- allograft** rejection *see* transplants
- alopecia** 295
- ALP** 11, 15, 53, 332, 336, 337
- Alport's** disease 205
- alveolar**
capillary dysplasia 56
pathology 58
radial counts 393
soft part sarcoma 323
- Alzheimer's** disease 181
- AMD** 196–7
- ameloblastic** fibroma 128–9
- ameloblastoma** 128

- AML** 103, 4, 16, 99–104, 107–8, 123, 300
- amnion** nodosum 63
- ampulla** of Vater 46
- amputation** neuroma 317
- amyloid** 11
- angiopathy 72
 - colonic 146
 - eye 194
 - skin 300
 - tumour 94, 194
- anal** canal 152
- anal** intra-epithelial neoplasia (AIN) 152
- analgesic** nephropathy 206
- anaphylaxis** 382
- anaplastic**
- astrocytoma 185
 - carcinoma 272, 368
 - large cell lymphoma 105, 109, 116
 - meningioma 186
 - myeloma 109
 - oligo/oligoastrocytoma 186
 - seminoma 225
 - Wilms' tumour 60
- anatomy** 36–43
- ancillary** techniques 362–3
- ancillary** tests 387
- androgen** blockade therapy 224
- aneurysmal** bone cysts (ABC) 331, 333
- aneurysms** 72–3
- angina** 75
- angioblastoma** of Nakagawa 319
- angiocentric**
- lymphoid proliferations 91
 - T-cell lymphoma 115
- angiodysplasia** 148
- angiofollicular** lymph node hyperplasia 119–20
- angiography** 386
- angioimmunoblastic**
- lymph node reaction 115
 - lymphadenopathy with dysproteinaemia 115
 - T-cell lymphoma 115
- angiokeratoma** circumscriptum 285
- angioleiomyolipoma** 314
- angiolipoma** 313
- angiolymphoid** hyperplasia with eosinophilia 318
- angiomas** 319–23
- angiomyofibroblastoma** 317
- angiomyolipoma** 216, 314
- angiomyxoma** 317–18
- angiosarcoma** 320–1
- ankylosing** spondylitis 194
- anti-rejection** drug toxicity 209–10
- antibodies**
- anticardiolipin 351
 - antiphospholipid antibody syndrome 61–2, 351
 - layering methods 9
 - site selective 363
- anticardiolipin** antibody 351
- antigens** 19, 107–9
- antiphospholipid** antibody syndrome 61–2, 351
- aortic** dissection 73
- apthae** 126–7, 144–5
- apical** granuloma 128
- apocrine** carcinoma 293
- aponeuroses** 323–4
- appendix** 46, 152
- applied** anatomy 36–43
- appraisals** 32
- arachnoid** nodules 94
- ARDS** 383
- Arias-Stella** reaction 232, 236, 237, 253
- arrhythmogenic** right ventricular dysplasia (ARVD) 78, 385
- artefact(s)**
- acetic acid 357
 - air bubbles (*vs.* air embolism) 390
 - alcohol fixation 7
 - birefringent particles (in synovial fluid) 375
 - capsule/halo (in *Histoplasma*) 345
 - cirrhosis and 161
 - cracks (in FCL) 112
 - crush (in carcinoid/SmCC/spinal cord) 93, 389
 - dyscohesion (in breast FNA) 371, 373
 - dysplasia *vs.* 136
 - erosion *vs.* 127
 - FNA / needle track 265, 269
 - formalin fixation (unbuffered) 7, 383
 - frozen section 4
 - ice crystal (in muscle) 43, 189
 - iodine (and CIN) 233
 - liver 156
 - mercurial fixation 16
 - nuclear clearing (due to biotin/fixation) 267, 270, 272
 - RBCs in alveoli 87
 - retraction (in lacunar cells) 4, 117
 - sampling (in muscle Bx) 189
 - sclerosing HCC (footnote) 171
 - sickling of RBCs 383
 - smearing (*vs.* vascular invasion) 205
 - spindling (in Ewing's) 336
 - tangential sectioning 205
 - thick section (syncytial knots) 61
- arterial**
- dissection 73
 - embolism 390
 - pathology 68, 69
 - pulmonary hypertension 88
- arteriohepatic** dysplasia 164
- arterioles/arteriolosclerosis** 68, 69
- arteriosclerosis** 68
- arteritis** 44, 69, 70
- arthritis** 340–1
- articular** pathology 339–42
- ARVD** 78, 385
- ASAP/ASAPUS** 222
- asbestos** bodies 86, 48, 371
- asbestosis** 85–6
- ascending** cholangitis 166–7
- ASH** 157
- Askin** tumour of chest wall 58
- Aspergillus** spp. 22, 345, 370
- asthma** 86
- astrocytoma** 185
- asymptomatic** proteinuria 201
- atherosclerotic** aneurysms 72
- atrophy** 358
- atypical**
- acinar cell nodules 177
 - adenomatous hyperplasia 91, 220–1
 - adenomatous nodules 171
 - decubital fibroplasia 311
 - ductal hyperplasia 258–9
 - fibroxanthoma 325
 - haemangioma of the breast 320
 - hyperplasia 51, 238
 - lipoma 313
 - lobular hyperplasia 262
 - nodular proliferations in a congenital naevus 288
 - polypoid adenomyoma 239
 - small acinar proliferations 222
 - vascular lesions post radiotherapy 320
- aural** polyp 199, 319
- autoimmune**
- diseases 86–7
 - hepatitis 161
 - pancreatitis 175
 - plexopathy 154
 - sialadenitis 132–3
- autopsy** 3, 23, 377–94
- limited 386–7
 - performance recommendations/guidance 378
 - perinatal 392–3
 - see also* postmortem
- autosomal** dominant polycystic kidney disease (ADPKD) 212–13
- autosomal** recessive polycystic kidney disease 213
- avascular**
- necrosis 330
 - villi 62
- B-cell**
- lymphoma 110–14, 302
 - persistent polyclonal lymphocytosis 101
 - reactions 109
- bacillary** angiomatosis 319
- bacilli** 343
- bacterial**
- colitis 143
 - infection 343–4
- balanitis** xerotica obliterans (BXO) 215
- balloon** cells 197
- Banff** grading 209, 208, 165
- Barium** 148, 341, 32
- Barrett's**, 135, 45
- epithelium 135
 - dysplasia 136
 - oesophagus 135

- Bartholin** gland cysts 232
Bartonella spp. 167
basal cell
 adenocarcinoma 130–1
 adenoma 130–1, 223
 adenomatosis 223
 carcinoma 48, 223, 284, 292
 hyperplasia 223
 immunohistochemistry 18
 papilloma 282–3
basal ganglia degenerations 182
basal-like carcinoma (breast) 265
basement membranes 11
Baylisascaris spp. 349
BCC 48, 223, 284, 292
BCDA 136
Becker's muscular dystrophy 191
Becker's pigmented hairy epidermal naevus 287
Behçet's
 arthritis 341
 colitis 144, 145
 disease 194
benign
 breast lesions 265–6
 familial chronic pemphigus 304
 familial haematuria 205
 fibrous histiocytoma 326
 hypertension 68
 lesions 371, 373
 lymph node inclusions 118
 lymphoepithelial cysts 133
 lymphoepithelial lesions 132–3
 melanocytic lesions 287
 metastasizing leiomyoma 242
 osteoblastoma 335
 ovarian cysts 374
 paratesticular tumours 228–9
 prostatic tissue 223–4
 renal tumours 216
bile duct(s)
 adenofibroma 172
 adenoma 172
 cut-up/reporting 46
 hamartoma 164
 normal ranges and BD loss 156, 162
 pathology 162–5
bile pigments 13
biliary
 atresia 164
 cystic lesions 172
 tract 156, 366, 390
Binswanger's disease 182
biomedical scientists (BMS) 24–5
biopsies 43–52
breast core 265
bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation (BPOP) 333
BK polyoma virus 365
bladder 214–15, 219, 220
blistering diseases (of skin) 303–5
blue naevi 287
blue rubber bleb naevus 281
BMS 24–5
body mass index (BMI) xiv, 158, 391
bodies
 α_1 -antitrypsin 157, 170
 aortic 11
 asbestos 86, 48, 371
 Aschoff 76–7
 asteroid 194
 Barr 353
 blue 84, 370
 Call-Exner 249, 252
 Call-Exner-like 227
 carotid 11
 Civatte 297, 306
 colloid 300
 Councilman 159, 163, 166
 Creola 369
 cytoid 185, 195
 Donovan 109, 343
 Dutcher 104, 361, 362
 elementary 185
 embryoid 252
 ferruginous 86
 fibrous 278
 foreign 101
 fruiting 345
 Gamna-Gandy 79, 122
 giant lamellar 91
 haematoxyphile 204
 Herring 277
 Hirano 181
 inclusion (polyglucosan) 153
 inclusion (viral) 10 *and see specific viruses*
 jugulotympanic 279
 Leishman-Donovan 343
 Lewy 181, 182, 135
 loose 340–1
 lymphoglandular 373
 lyssa 346
 M- 153
 Mallory 156–7, 159–60, 162–4, 169–72
 mammillary 36, 388
 Masson 84–5, 89
 Meissner 287, 316
 Michaelis-Gutmann 214
 myeloid 206
 Negri 346
 pale 172
 papillary mesenchymal 292
 Pick 181
 psammoma *see* psammoma bodies
 rice 340
 Rushton 128
 Russell 104, 10, 82, 199, 300
 Schaumann 147
 Schiller-Duval 226
 spironolactone 275
 tactoid 316
 tingible 15
 Verocay 315
 Wagner-Meisner 287
 Weibel-Palade 317, 285
body weight 391
bone 11
 cysts 333
 infarcts 330
 marrow 99–106
 pathology 329–39
 sarcoma 53
 tumours 332–9
BOOP 85
borderline
 cutaneous T-cell proliferations 302
 mucinous tumours 245
 nuclear changes 354, 358
 seminoma 225
 serous tumours of the peritoneum 255
 teratoma 225
Borst-Jadassohn phenomenon 282
Bouin's fixative 7
Bowel Cancer Screening Program 32
Bowenoid actinic keratosis 283
Bowenoid papulosis 229
Bowen's disease 229, 283
BPOP 333
brain 36, 187–8, 383, 388
breast
 angiomatosis 319
 atypical haemangioma 320
 atypical vascular lesions 320
 basal-like carcinoma 265
 benign lesions 265–6
 carcinoma 17, 52, 260–262, 265
 cytopathology 361, 371–4
 lymphoma/pseudolymphoma 263
 myofibroblastoma 312
 pathology 118, 258–66
Breast Screening Program 32
Brenner tumours 247
bridging necrosis 158
brittle bone disease 331
broad ligament 243
Broders' grade 284
bronchial adenocarcinoma 369–70
bronchiectasis 83
bronchioalveolar adenoma 91
bronchioalveolar carcinoma (BAC) 91–2, 369
bronchiolitis obliterans (OP, COP, BOOP) 85
bronchitis 83, 85–6
bronchography 386
Brucella spp. 343, 22, 101, 122, 167, 195, 215, 383
Brunner's gland hyperplasia, nodules and adenoma 142
BSCC guidelines 359
BSG categorisation for chronic hepatitis 160
budgetary control 26–8
Buerger's disease 71
bullous pemphigoid 304
Burkitt's lymphoma 113–14
bursa 342
BXO 215
C-cell hyperplasia 271
CA-19.9 19
CA-125 19
cadherins 261

- calcification**
 breast 259, 265
 cornea 196
 front (in bone) 329, 8
 kidney 205
 neuroblastoma 59
 placenta 63
 psammomatous *see* psammoma bodies
 skin 300
- calcifying**
 epithelial odontogenic tumours 129
 epithelioma of Malherbe 293
 fibrous pseudotumour 324, 310
 variants of sex cord tumours 227, 251
- calciphylaxis** 300, 303
- calcineurin** inhibitors 209–10
- calcium**
 pyrophosphate deposition disease 340, 375
 staining 11
- calculi** (urinary cytology and) 365
- Caldicott** Guardians 31
- Calman Report** 25–6
- Calman-Hine Report** 29–30, 33
- canalicular** adenoma 131
- cancer** networks 29–30
- Cancer** Peer Review 30
- Candida albicans** 345, 354
 in AIDS 307, 346
 in CVID 142, 351
- candidiasis**
 vs. oral dysplasia 129
 vs. oral hairy leukoplakia 133
- cannabinoids** 89
- cap** polyp 149
- capillaries** 68, 69
- carbohydrates** 11
- carboxylated** mucins 12
- carcinoembryonic** antigen (CEA) 19
and see the Index of Molecules
- carcinoid** tumours 93, 139–40, 152, 251, 252–3, 271, 279, 370
- carcinoma**
 alimentary tract 127, 129–32, 136, 138–9, 151
 cytopathology 361–3
 ear 200
ex pleomorphic adenoma 130
 gallbladder 174
 gynaecological 233–4
in situ 175, 219–20, 258
 liver 171–2
 pancreas 175, 177
 segregans 285
 showing thymus-like elements 272, 273
 urological 216–24
see also specific pathologies
- carcinosarcoma**
 lung 92
 mesothelioma *vs.* 89
 ovary 248
 tamoxifen and 254
 uterus 243
- various organs 96, 135, 139, 174, 272, 276
 vimentin and 17
- cardiac**
 allograft/transplant rejection 77–8
 death 76, 78, 385–6
 fibroma 78
 mucosa 126
 myxoma 78
 valves 386, 391
 wall thickness 391
- Carney complex/syndrome** 280
- Caroli disease/syndrome** 163
- cartilage** 329, 340
- caseation** in the skin 300
- CASTLE** 272, 273
- Castleman's disease** 119–20
- casts** (in urine) 365
- cataracts** 196
- catecholamines** 11
- Category 3 Hazard Group** 22, 383–4
- CCAM** 82–3
- CD** antigens 16, 107–8 *see also the Index of Molecules*
- CD10** 16, 107
- CD30** +ve infiltrates in skin 302
- CD99** 16
- CD117** 16, 140–1
- CEA** 19 *and see the Index of Molecules*
- cellular**
 blue naevus 287
 haemangioma 318
 leiomyoma 241
 lesion, advise excision (thyroid) 367
 myxoma 326
 Schwannoma 315
- cellularity**
 bone marrow 99
 cervical smear 353
 glomerulus 201
- central**
 nervous system 43, 181–8
 neurocytoma 187
 osteosarcoma 336–7
 pontine myelinolysis 381
 papilloma 264
- centronuclear** myopathy 191
- cerebral** cortex (layers of) 36, 182 (footnote 1)
- cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)** 364
- ceruminal gland** 200
- cervical**
 carcinoma 233–4
 glandular intraepithelial neoplasia 234–6, 356, 359
 neoplasia 51
 squamous intraepithelial neoplasia 233–4, 356, 359
 smears 353–5
- Cervical Screening Program** 32
- cervix** uteri 233–6, 353–9
- CGIN** 234–6, 356, 359
- Chagas' disease** 76
- chalazion** 194
- chemotherapy**
 bladder 215, 220
 bone marrow 103, 99, 104
 breast 265, 266
 cervical smear 358
 colon 148
 dysplasia *vs.* 138, 148, 220
 kidney (TMA) 207
 liver 168, 169, 171
 lung 88, 92
 mesothelial cells 360
 neoadjuvant (colorectal cancer) 151, 47
 neoadjuvant (oesophageal cancer) 136
 osteosarcoma 336
 ovary (teratoma) 252
 sarcoma grading and 327, 53
 skin 306
 small bowel 141, 142
 testis 224, 226
 urine cytology 365
 vascular effects (TMA) 207
- chilblains** 300
- Chlamydia** spp. 344
 endometritis 239
 gay bowel syndrome and 346
 keratoconjunctivitis 195
 vs. Kikuchi's disease 119
- cholangiocarcinoma** 172, 173
- cholangiolitis** lenta 166
- cholestasis** 162
- cholesteatoma** 199
- chondroblastoma** 338
- chondrodermatitis** nodularis helicis 199
- chondroid**
 lipoma 313–14
 syringoma 294
- chondromyxoid** fibroma 338
- chondrosarcoma** 338–9
- chorangioma/osis** 62
- chordoma** 184
- choriocarcinoma** (ChC) 65–6, 252
- chorista** 193
- choristoma** 193
- choroid** plexus tumours 188
- chromaffin** reaction 11
- chromaffinoma** 276
- chromophil** carcinoma 217
- chromophobe** carcinoma 217–18
- chronic**
 arthritis 194
 bronchitis 83
 bullous dermatosis of childhood 305
 discoid lupus erythematosus 297–8
 endometriosis 239
 gastritis 137
 glomerulonephritis 202
 hepatitis 159–61, 166, 167
 idiopathic myelofibrosis 102
 inflammatory arthropathies 340
 inflammatory bowel disease 56, 113, 143–7, 150–1
 lymphocytic leukaemia 110, 114, 105, 107–10, 114, 124, 362, 4, 47, 113, 167, 198, 304, 346, 350

- myeloid leukaemia 103–4, 123
 pancreatitis 175
 pyelonephritis 213
 radiation effects (vessels, GIT,
 bladder, skin) 72, 148, 215, 305–6
 pouchitis 147
 rheumatic fever valve disease 77
 thyroiditis 268
 villitis 63
Churg-Strauss vasculitis 71
CIBD 56, 113, 143–7, 150–1
cicatricial pemphigoid 304
ciliary body 195
ciliated metaplasia 240
CIN 233–4, 356, 359
cirrhosis 162–3, 169
cirroid aneurysms 72
CIS *see* carcinoma *in situ*
CJD 11, 22, 182, 378, 381, 383, 384–5
CK 14–15, 327 *and see* *Index of Molecules*
Clark levels (staging) 291
classical
 acute hepatitis 158
 seminoma 225
clear cell
 acanthoma 283
 carcinoma 247
 chondrosarcoma 339
 metaplasia 240
 odontogenic tumours 129
 sarcoma 60, 323–4
 tumour (sugar, lung) 95
 tumours of ovary 247
 tumours of salivary glands 132
clinical
 audit 29
 governance 26, 378
 laboratories 23
CLL 110, 105, 107–10, 114, 124, 362,
 4, 47, 113, 167, 198, 304, 346,
 350
clomiphene 254
clonal naevus 288
Clostridium spp. 22, 143, 343
CML 103–4, 123
CNS 43, 181–8
coal workers' pneumoconiosis 85
cocaine 89
cocci 343
coccobacilli 343
coeliac disease 142
colitis 143–6
 amoebic 143
 Behçet's 145, 194
 bowel prep 148, 144
 chemotherapy 148
 collagenous 146
 crescentic fold 146
 Crohn's 144–5
 cystica profunda 146, 148–9, 151
 diversion 147
 diverticular disease-associated 146
 drug-induced 144, 148
 focal active 146
 indeterminate 145
 infective 143
 ischaemic 146, 143, 191
 lymphocytic 146
 microscopic 146
 necrotising entero 56
 non-specific 146
 obstructive 146
 pseudomembranous 143, 386
 radiation 148
 scorpion sting 191
 segmental 146, 145
 snake bite 191
 ulcerative 144
collagen 11, 332
collagenous colitis (CC) 146
collagenous gastritis 137
collecting duct carcinoma 217
colloid
 carcinoma 373
 goitre 367
 milium deposits 300
colloidal gold 9
colon 41, 126
colorectal
 carcinoma 17, 46–7, 151
 sentinel nodes 118
columnar cell carcinoma 272
columnar cell lesions (CCL) 262
combined
 blue naevus 287
 corneal dystrophy of Fuch 196
 germ cell tumours (testis) 224
 hepatocellular and
 cholangiocarcinoma 172
 hormone replacement therapy 253
 small cell carcinoma 93
 subacute degeneration of the cord
 183
 vascular malformations 57
comedocarcinoma 259
comedonecrosis 372
common variable immunodeficiency
 (CVID) 142, 148, 351
communicable diseases 378
complete hydatidiform mole (CM)
 63–4
complex sclerosis lesion (CSL) 262
composite thymoma 96
conducting system 389–90
congenital
 anomalies 56
 cystic adenomatoid malformation
 82–3
 fibre type disproportion 191
 haemangioma 57
 heart disease 78
 hepatic fibrosis 163
 myopathies 191
 naevus 288
conophilic (amyloid) angiopathy
 (CAA) 72
conjunctival
 melanocytic lesions 197–8
 melanoma 198
 myxoma 198
 tumours 198
conjunctivitis 194–5, 344, 348
connective tissue diseases 70–1, 86–7,
 135, 194–5, 204–5, 297–8, 299,
 301, 340–1
consent 3, 377
contact
 granuloma of the true cord 82
 ulcers 82
contaminants (cervical smear) 354
Control of Substances Hazardous to
 Health Regulations 2002
 (COSHH) 22
conventional renal cell carcinoma
 216–17
copper 156–7, 12, 160, 162, 172, 196
cornea guttata 196
corneal stromal deposits 196
Coronial system 378–87
corpus
 carcinoma 240–1
 luteum cysts 374
 uteri 236–43
COSHH 22
Coxiella burnetii 343, 167
CPA UK Ltd 28, 33
crack lung 89
craniopharyngioma 184
CREST syndrome 135
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD) 11,
 22, 182, 378, 381, 383, 384–5
Crohn's disease 144–7
cryoglobulinaemia 350
crypt cell carcinoids 152
Cryptococcus spp. 345, 14, 346, 364,
 100, 101, 307
cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis (CFA)
 84
cryptogenic organising pneumonia
 (COP) 85
cryptorchid testis 213
Cryptosporidia spp. 348, 351, 148
crystals and crystalloids
 alveolar soft part sarcoma 323
 aspergilloma 370
 barium 148
 BGC-associated 214
 calcium hydroxyapatite 375, 340
 calcium pyrophosphate 375, 340
 Charcot-Böttcher 211
 Charcot-Leyden 370, 103
 cholesterol 184, 269, 360, 375
 cholesteryl ester 11
 cholestyramine 148
 cystine 365
 ice 43
 joints / synovial fluid 375
 lipid 12, 303, 375
 lysophospholipase 370
 Maltese cross 11, 12
 oxalate 267, 273, 274, 365, 370
 PAMRAG 344
 PEComa (at EM) 326
 plasma cell 104
 polystyrene 148
 prostatic adenocarcinoma 220, 222,
 224

- crystals** (*continued*)
 Reinke 227, 249, 250, 251
 sclerema neonatorum 303
 starch 11
 steroid 375
 thyroid 267, 273, 274
 urate 375, 340, 205, 207, 365
 urine 365
- CSF** 364
- cut-up** 36–55
- cutaneous**
 B-cell lymphoma 110
 leishmaniasis 300
 mastocytosis 299
 vascular lesions 57
- CVID** 142, 148, 351
- cylindroma** 292–3
- cystadenocarcinoma**
 biliary 172
 lung 91
 ovary 244–6
 pancreas 177
 salivary 134, 132
- cystadenoma** 134, 152, 177, 239, 244–6, 374–5
- cystectomies** 49
- cystic**
 dysplastic kidney 212
 endosalpingiosis 236
 fluid (breast) 371
 lesions (larynx) 82
 lesions (lung) 82–3, 91
 lesions (salivary) 133–4
 lesions (hepatobiliary) 172
 lymphoepithelial sialadenitis 133
 lymphoid hyperplasia 133–4, 364, 369
 medial necrosis 78
 MESA 364, 369
 mesenchymal hamartoma 83
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma 134
 pancreatic tumours 177
- cysticercosis** 350
- Cysticercus cellulosae*** 350
- cystinosis** 207
- cystitis** 214–15
 cystica calcinosa 349
 cystica glandulares 18, 364, 366
- cystoid** degeneration of the retina 197
- cysts**
 breast 371
 dental/jaws/facial 127–8
 eye/eyelid 193–4, 197
 gynaecological 239, 243–4, 374–5
 oesophageal 136
 osteoarticular 331, 333
 peritoneal 153
 salivary gland 133–4
 skin 282, 292, 295
 thymic 57
 urological 213, 228, 232
see also specific pathologies
- cytokeratins** (CK) 14–15, 327 *and see Index of Molecules*
- cytology** cases (for exams) 2
- cytopathology** 353–76
- cytophagic** histiocytic panniculitis 114, 302, 303
- D2-40** antibody 17
- DAD** 84–5
- DALM** 150–1
- danazol** 253
- data** controllers 30
- Data** Protection Act 1998 (DPA) 26
- Davies** criteria 386
- DCIS** 52, 258–9, 260, 263–5, 373
- de** Quervain's thyroiditis 268, 367
- death** certification 378–9
- decalcification** 8
- decornification** 8
- decoy** cells 365
- dedifferentiated**
 atypical lipoma 313
 chondrosarcoma 339
 chordoma 184
 liposarcoma 314
 osteosarcoma 337
 papillary thyroid carcinoma 270
- deep** penetrating naevus (DPN) 290
- degenerate** urothelial cells 366
- degenerative** joint disease 340
- delta** agent 160
- dementia** 181–2, 381
- demyelinations** 182–3
- denervation** 190
- dental** cysts 128
- dentigerous** cysts 128
- deposits**
 in the heart 78
 in the skin 300
- dermal** cylindroma 292–3
- dermatitis** herpetiformis 305
- dermatofibroma** (DF) 326
- dermatofibrosarcoma** protruberans (DFSP) 325–6
- dermatopathic** lymphadenopathy 120
- dermoid** cysts
 ophthalmic 193–4
 ovarian 251, 374
 testicular 225, 228
- desmoid** fibromatosis 57, 311
 intraosseous 334
 vs. fibrosarcoma 312
 vs. GIST 141
 vs. non-ossifying fibroma 334
- desmoplastic**
 fibroma 334
 melanoma 290–1, 289, 327, 15, 48
 mesothelioma 90
 small round cell tumour 58
 Spitz naevus 289, 291
 trichoepithelioma 293
- desquamative** interstitial pneumonia (DIP) 84
- developmental**
 urological anomalies 212–13
 cardiac anomalies 386
 ophthalmic anomalies 193–5
see also congenital
- DFSP** 325–6
- diabetes** mellitus 61, 153, 178, 190, 195–6
- diabetic**
 iridopathy 195
 mastopathy 263
 nephropathy 204
 retinopathy 195–6
- diagnostic** immunohistochemistry 8–9, 14–19
- diagnostic** slides (in the exam) 2
- diaphragm** disease 142, 148
- DIC** 207, 208, 382, 383, 385
- diethylstilboesterol** 232
- differentiated**
 carcinoma of intermediate type (thyroid) 272
 teratoma 225–6
- diffuse**
 alveolar damage 84–5
 epithelioid granulomatous inflammation 351
 large B-cell lymphoma 105, 112, 113
 Lewy body disease 181
- digital** fibroma of infancy 57
- dilated** pore of Winer 292
- dimorphic** forms (of fungi) 345
- DIP** 84
- direct** maternal deaths 385
- discrimination** 33–4
- diseases** of the nipple 259–60
- disposal** of specimens 31–2
- dissection** 3, 36–55, 73, 388–90, 392
- disseminated** intravascular coagulation (DIC) 207, 208, 382, 383, 385
- diversion** proctocolitis 147
- diverticular** disease-associated colitis 146
- Döderlein** bacilli 354
- doughnut** granuloma 101
- DPAS** 12
- drug-induced** granuloma 101
- drugs** and toxins
 α-methyl dopa 160, 167
 acetaminophen (*see* "paracetamol")
 aflatoxin 168
 alcohol (ethanol) 82, 137, 156, 157, 159, 160, 162, 164, 168, 175, 183, 191, 380, 385, 387
 allopurinol 167
 amiodarone 84, 157, 168
 antibiotics 115, 142, 143, 148, 351, 382 *see also specific types*
 antivirals 168 *see also specific types*
 aspirin / salicylates 84, 157, 167, 168, 334, 382
 Augmentin® 167
 azathioprine 168, 169
 bush tea 168, 169
 calcineurin inhibitors 165, 206, 207, 208, 209
 carbon tetrachloride 168
 carboplatin 226
 cetuximab (anti-EGFR) 151

- chemotherapy *see dedicated entry in this index*
 clomiphene 254
 CMF 260
 cocaine / 'crack' 89, 168, 351, 385
 contraceptives (oral) 167, 235, 354
 co-trimoxazole 168
 cyclophosphamide 260, 365
 cyclosporin 165, 206, 207, 208, 209
 danazol 253
 dapsone 298, 299, 305
 didanosine 168
 diethylstilboesterol 232
 erythromycin 167
 epratuzumab (anti-CD22) 107
 ferric sulphate 168
 floxuridine 167
 flucloxacillin 159, 167
 fluorouracil 260
 folic acid / folate 142, 148, 355
 frusemide 168
 Glivec® (imatinib) 140
 gonadorelins (GnRH) 254, 242
 gonadotrophins 254
 Grammoxone® 89
 halothane 167
 Herceptin® 260
 heroin / narcotics 83, 89, 169, 204
 HRT 253, 354
 ibuprofen 167
 iodine / iodides 267–8, 272, 368, 194
 isoniazid 167
 methotrexate 168, 102, 157, 376, 260
 mineral oils 167
 minocycline 167
 neuroleptics 181, 381
 nifedipine 168
 nitrofurantoin 84, 167
 NSAID 142, 148 *see also specific types*
 oestrogen 168, 238, 253, 264, 358
see also HRT and see oestrogenism
 paracetamol 159, 168
 paraquat 89, 159, 167
 PathClear® 89
 phenothiazines 167 *see also neuroleptics*
 phosphorus 168
 polystyrene sulphonate 144, 148
 practolol 153, 311
 progestagens 92, 142, 167, 168, 242, 253, 358
 rapamycin / TORi 210
 ribavirin 168
 rituximab (anti-CD20) 141, 107
 soya oil 373
 steroids (anabolic / androgenic) 167, 169
 steroids (glucocorticoids) 168, 189, 278
 tacrolimus (FK506) 165, 207, 208, 209
 tamoxifen 168, 238, 243, 254, 260, 261, 358
 tetracyclins 81, 168, 329, 339
 Thorotrast® 168, 173
 TPN 142, 157, 164, 168
 trastuzumab 260
 valproate 168
 vitamin A 168
 vitamin B12 142, 148, 183
 vitamin D 99, 329
 vinyl chloride monomer 168
 Weedol® 89
 weed killers 89
 zidovudine 167, 168
 Zoladex® (goserelin) 242
- Duchenne** muscular dystrophy 191
- ductal**
 adenocarcinoma (pancreatic) 176
 adenoma (breast) 264, 373
 carcinoma (breast) 17, 260–1, 371–2
 carcinoma *in situ* (breast) 52, 258–9, 260, 263–5, 373
 ectasia (breast) 260, 372
 hyperplasia of usual type (breast) 258–9
 mucinous metaplasia (pancreatic) 175
- duodenum** 126, 141–2
- dye** nomenclature 8
- dysgenetic** disease (parotid) 134
- dysgerminoma** 52, 362, 252, 253 *see also germinoma*
- dysgonogenetic** goitre 268
- dyskaryosis** 353, 355–7, 358
- dysplasia**
 acinar cell (pancreatic) 177
 adenoma (colonic) 149–50
 arrhythmogenic right ventricular 78
 arteriohepatic 164
 associated with a lesion or mass (in UC) 150–1
 capillary alveolar 56
 cystic kidney 212
 ductal mucinous (pancreatic) 175
 fibromuscular 73
 fibrous 334
 flat (colonic) 150
 flat (stomach) 138
 gallbladder 174
 GIT glandular (general) 127
 large cell (liver) 170
 liver cell 170–1
 multicystic 212
 neuroendocrine cell 139
 non-polypoid 138
 oesophageal glandular 135–6
 oesophageal squamous 136
 osteofibrous 334
 penile squamous 229
 renal 212
 small cell (liver) 170
 in squamous oral mucosa 129
- dysplastic** naevus 289
- dysplastic** nodules (liver) 170–1
- ear** pathology 199–200, 388
- early** invasive squamous carcinoma (cervix) 233–4
- EATL** 115
- EBV** *see* Epstein-Barr virus
- ecchondroma** 337
- eccrine** poroma 292
- eccrine** spiradenoma 293
- Echinococcus** spp. 350, 191
- eclampsia** 61
- effectiveness** 1
- effusions** 360, 361–2
- ejaculatory** duct 220, 18, 42
- elastic**
 arteries 68, 69
 deposits 300
 tissue 12
- embolism** / emboli
 air 390
 amniotic fluid 385
 athero 72
 cardiac 76
 chorionic (molar) 65
 lipid 69, 72, 202, 203, 207, 382, 383
 pulmonary 88, 73, 385, 386
 talc 89, 88
 therapeutic 49
 thrombo 74, 381, 382, 385, 390
 tumour 218, 271, 322
- embryonal** carcinoma (MTU) 226
- embryonal** rhabdomyosarcoma 58
- emphysema** 83
- employment** regulations 23–6, 33–4
- Encephalitozoon** spp. 348
- encephalopathy**
 acute haemorrhagic leuco 183, 382
 HIV 182
 nephritic 201
 Wernicke 385
- encysted** papillary carcinoma *in situ* 264
- endocervical**
 cells 354, 355, 356
 smears 353
- endocervical-type** borderline mucinous tumour (EBMT) 245
- endochondroma** 338
- endocrine**
 pancreas 178–9
 pathology 267–80
- endodermal**
 sinus 252
 tumour resembling fetal lung 92
- endolymphatic** sac papillary tumours 200
- endometrial**
 cancers 51
 carcinoma 240–1, 357
 cells 354
 hyperplasia 238
 metaplasia 239–40
 polyps 238–9
 stromal tumours 242, 248
 tumours 246–7

- endometrioid**
adenocarcinoma (endometrium) 240–1
adenocarcinoma (lung) 92
adenocarcinoma (ovary) 246–7
adenocarcinoma (prostate) 221, 222–3
cystadenoma 239
endometriosis 146–7, 239
endometriotic cysts 374
endometrium 236–8, 254
post-ablation changes 240
endosalpingiosis 254–5
endothelial differentiation 317
Entamoeba coli 143
Entamoeba histolytica 143, 348
Enterobius vermicularis 349, 346, 364
enterocolitis, necrotising 56
Enterocytozoon spp. 348
enteropathy type/associated T-cell lymphoma (EATL/ETTL) 115
enzymic labelling 9
eosin (haematoxylin and) 9–10
eosinophil granuloma 94, 120, 333
eosinophilia 107, 87, 103, 318
eosinophilia with maturation (bone marrow) 103
eosinophilic
cystitis 214
effusions 360
fasciitis 301
folliculitis 306
gastritis 137
oesophagitis 135
pneumonia 87
sputum 370
vasculitis 71
epididymoma 188, 16, 17
vs. other lesions 139, 184–7, 279, 326
epithelium 287
epidermal
cysts 282, 193, 295, 300, 317
lesions 282–5
epidermodysplasia verruciformis (EV) 283
epidermoid cysts 228, 282
epidermolysis 282
epidermolysis bullosa acquisita (EBA) 305
epididymal cysts 213
epididymis 212
epithelial
cells (immuno) 17
hyperplasia (breast) 258–9, 264, 372
repair (cervical cytology) 357
epithelioid
angiomyolipoma 216, 314
angiosarcoma 321
dermatofibroma 326
GIST 140–1
granuloma 351, 363
haemangioendothelioma 95, 321, 15
haemangioma 318
histiocyte / macrophage 363
melanocytic naevus (Spitz/Reed) 290
meningioma 186
mesothelioma 90, 153, 17
neurofibroma 316
osteoblastoma (aggressive) 335
osteosarcoma 337
PEComa 326
sarcoma 324
Schwannoma (malignant) 315
smooth muscle tumours (uterine) 241–2
soft tissue lesions 266
epithelioma
adenoid basal (cervical) 234
calcifying (of Malherbe) 293
sebaceous 294
Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) 347, 133, 120, 122
lymphadenopathy 120
spleen 122
EQA 28
equal opportunities 33–4
erosion (GIT) 126–7
eruptive vellus hair cysts 295
erythema multiforme group 297
erythroblastosis fetal 63
erythroplasia of Queyrat 229
espundia 348–9
essential thrombocythaemia 103
ETTL 115
European grading (of DCIS) 259
European Working Time Directive 93/104/EC 1998 (EWTD) 22, 24
evisceration 3, 392
Ewing's sarcoma 58, 335–6, 337, 339, 342, 361, 16, 108, 327, 330, 333
exam candidates 1–5
exocrine pancreas 17, 46, 174–8
exogenous pigments 14
external quality assurance (EQA) 28
extra-renal rhabdoid tumour 324
extrahepatic
bile ducts 164–5, 172
biliary artesia 164
extramammary Paget's disease 232
extramedullary haemopoiesis (EMH) 123
extranodal marginal zone lymphoma (MZL) 111–12
extraosseous osteosarcoma 337
extraprostatic extension of prostatic carcinoma 222
extravasation mucocoele 134
extrinsic allergic alveolitis (EAA) 85
eye pathology 37, 44, 193–9, 388
Fabry's disease 206
Fallopian tubes 243
false positivity/negativity rates 32
familial adenomatous polyposis (FAP) 138, 270, 272, 311
familial medullary thyroid carcinoma 279–80
FAP 138, 270, 272, 311
fasciitis
'burnt out' 310
cranial 311
eosinophilic 301, 303
ischaemic 311, 310, 332
nodular 311, 310, 312, 108, 265, 270, 327, 373
ossificans 311
proliferative 311, 310, 228, 332
fat necrosis 372, 303, 372, 265, 266, 371, 373–4
female adnexal tumour of probable Wolffian origin (FATWO) 243
femur 390
ferric iron 13
fetal vascular anomalies (placenta) 62
fibro-osseous lesions 129
fibroblasts 310–12
fibrolipoma 313
fibroblastoma, papillary 79
fibroma
ameloblastic 128
bone 334
cardiac 79
chondromyxoid 338, 331–2
collagenous 310
desmoplastic 334
digital 57
giant cell 129
non-ossifying 334, 332
nuchal-type 301
oral 129
ossifying 334, 129
ovarian 250, 249
pleomorphic 326
tendon sheath 311, 342
fibromatosis 311–12
breast 265, 373
CD117 and 41
desmoplastic melanoma vs. 290
GIST vs. 141
infantile digital 286
juvenile hyaline 300, 326
ovary (vs. fibroma) 250
paratesticular 228
plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumour and 312
sclerosing angiosarcoma vs. 321
fibromuscular dysplasia / arterial hyperplasia 73
fibrosarcoma 312
fibrosis
bone marrow 100, 101, 102
liver 161
fibrothecoma 250
fibrous
bodies 278
cortical defect 334
dysplasia 334
hamartoma of infancy 57
papule of the face 286
FIGO staging 233, 240, 244
filamentous bacilli 343–4
fine needle aspiration (FNA) artefacts 265, 269
FISH 9, 260, 359

- fixation** 7–8
- flat**
adenoma (colon) 149–50
carcinoma *in situ* (urothelium) 219–20
dysplasia (GIT/gallbladder) 138, 150, 174
- flexural** naevus 288
- floppy** mitral valve 76, 78
- florid**
bile duct lesions (in PBC) 162
cystic endosalpingiosis 236
papillary mesothelial hyperplasia 255
- fluorophore** *in situ* hybridisation (FISH) 9, 260, 359
- fluorophores** 8
- FNCLCC** grading 327
- FNH** 169
- focal**
active colitis 146
chronic thyroiditis 268
lymphocytic thyroiditis 268
nodular hyperplasia 169
segmental glomerulonephritis 203
segmental glomerulosclerosis 204
- follicular**
adenoma 268–9
carcinoma 269, 272
dendritic cell sarcoma 120
hyperplasia 109
lymphoma 105, 111, 112, 124
mucinosi 302
neoplasm (thyroid FNA) 367
- folliculolysis** 119, 364
- formaldehyde** fixation 7
- formalin** pigment 13
- foundation** hospitals 33
- fracture** callus 332–3
- Francisella tularensis* 119, 167
- Freedom of Information Act** 2000 30
- frontotemporal** dementias 181–2
- frozen** sections
autopsy 387
biliary atresia (Kasai) 164
breast 265–6
C4d staining in 209
carcinoma vs. gangliocytic paraganglioma 179
carcinoma vs. normal islets 178
carcinoma vs. somatostatinoma 140
carcinoma vs. malakoplakia 214
central nervous system 187–8
cholangiocarcinoma d/dg 173
cholesterol emboli vs. GN 202
CIBD 144, 145
exam advice 4
fat/lipid in 12, 157, 202
H&E on 9–10
immuno and 9
inclusion body myositis 191
joint prosthesis revision 341
larynx 82
liver Tx (donor) 165
lung 95
- lymph nodes (benign inclusions) 118
- lymph nodes (inguinal) 39
- lymph nodes (sentinel) 118
- lymphoma (Hodgkin) 117
- melanin (DOPA reaction) 14
- mitotic counts in 7
- Mohs' surgery and 48
- ovarian 253, 251
- pancreatic carcinoma vs. accessory ducts 174
- pancreatic carcinoma vs. chronic pancreatitis 175, 176
- pancreatic pseudocyst d/dg 175
- parathyroid 274
- peritoneal keratin granulomas 251
- peritoneal leiomyomatosis 254
- pituitary 278–9
- renal tumours/cysts 218
- reticulin in (by PAS) 11
- signet ring cells 139, 214
- testicular 228, 225
- thyroid 273, 267, 268
see also per-operative cytology
- FSGN** 203
- FSGS** 204
- Fuch's** combined corneal dystrophy 196
- Fuhrman** grading 218
- Fulton** method 391–2
- functional**
cysts 374
polyps 238
- fundic** gland polyp 138
- fungal** infections 345–6
- galactose** oxidase Schiff 12
- gallbladder** 172–4
- gangliocytic**
paraganglioma/hamartoma 179
- ganglioneuroblastoma** 59, 316
- ganglioneuroma** 59, 316
- GANT** 140
- Gardnerella vaginalis* 354, 343
- Gartner's** duct remnants 236
- gastric**
adenoma 138
carcinoids 140
carcinoma 45–6, 138–9
glandular tumours (immuno of) 17
- gastritis** 137
- gastro-oesophageal** reflux disease (GORD) 134–5
- gastrointestinal** autonomic nerve tumours (GANT) 140
- gastrointestinal** stromal tumours (GIST) 140–1
- gastrointestinal** tract (GIT) 40–1, 126–152, 346, 361, 383
- gastroparesis** 153
- Gastrospirillum* spp. 343
- Gaucher's** disease 123, 99, 101, 196
d/dg HX 58
d/dg MAI 100
d/dg ITP 122
d/dg Whipples 142
- genital** skin 288, 292
- germ** cell tumours 224–6, 251–2, 362
- germinoma** 184, 224, 225, 17, 19
- gestational** endometrium 236–7
- giant** cell
arteritis 69–70
astrocytoma 185
encephalitis 182
hepatitis 158
interstitial pneumonia 84
myocarditis 76
rich lesions 331–2
thyroiditis 268
tumour of bone / soft tissues 335
tumour of tendon sheath 341–2
- Giardia lamblia* 347
- GIST** 40–1, 126–152, 346, 361, 383
- glandular**
dyskaryosis 356–7
dysplasia 127, 135–6
metaplasia 355
neoplasia 358
- Gleason** grading 222
- glial** tissue 240, 251
- glioblastoma** multiforme (GBM) 185
- glioma** 186, 187
- gliomatosis** peritonei 254
- gliosis** 187
- glomerulonephritis** (GN) 202–4
- glomus** tumours 285–6
- glottis** 38–9
- GnRH** 254
- goblet** cell carcinoids 152
- goitres** 267, 268, 367
- gonadoblastoma** 252
- gonadotrophin** releasing hormone (GnRH) analogues 254
- Goodpasture's** disease 87–8, 70, 201, 202, 203
- GORD** 134–5
- gout** 375–6, 365, 340, 207, 205, 329, 300
- Government** policy statements 33
- gp100** 15–16
- graft** vs. host disease (GVHD) 148, 166, 306, 99, 142, 162, 167, 346
- granuloma** 351
annular elastolytic giant cell 300
annulare 299, 307
apical (periapical) 128, 127
barium 148
bone marrow 101, 103
cholesterol 199, 201
contact (larynx) 82
CVID 351, 142
doughnut 101
drug-induced 101
Dürck's 348
eosinophil 57–8, 94, 120, 333
epithelioid 363, 351
epithelioid sarcoma vs. 324
faciale 299, 301
fibrin ring 167
fungal 345
giant cell reparative 331, 334
Hodgkin lymphoma 117

- granuloma** (*continued*)
 in colitis 143–5, 147, 148
 inguinale 343
 keratin 251
 kidney 206
 lethal midline 115
 lipid 101, 194
 liver 167, 159, 160, 162, 163, 166, 170
 lymph node cytology 363, 364
 MALTomas 91, 113
 metazoan 349
 mycobacterial 344
 naked 298
 neutrophils in 119
 palisaded 215
 plasma cell 310, 82
 protozoal 348
 pulmonary hyalinising 95
 pyogenic 318, 319, 322, 57, 129
 ring 101
 sarcoidal 87
 silicone 341
 skin 300, 298
 sperm 228
 spleen 122, 124
 testis 215, 225
 true cord 82
 venerium 343
- granulomatosis** 70, 86–7
- granulomatous**
 arthritis 340
 cystitis 214
 endometritis 239
 gastritis 137
 inflammation 351
 myocarditis 76
 orchitis 215
 prostatitis 215
 pyelitis 214
 splenitis 122
 thyroiditides 268
 uveitis 195
see also granuloma
- granulosa** cell tumour 249, 374
- Graves' disease** 267, 367
- Group A Streptococcus-associated diseases** 344
- GVHD** 148, 166, 306, 99, 142, 162, 167, 346
- gynaecological pathology** 232–57
- gynaecomastia** 264
- gynandroblastoma** 249
- H-score** 260–1
- haemangioblastoma** 187, 17, 177, 185, 186
- haemangi endothelioma**
 epithelioid 321, 95, 327, 15, 165, 173
 infantile 57, 321
 Kaposiform 322, 321, 57
 reteform 306
 spindle cell 318
- haemangioma**
 atypical (breast) 320
 breast 265, 319, 320
 cavernous 164
 cellular 318, 57, 321
 chorionic 62
 congenital 57
 epithelioid 318
 glomus tumour vs. 286
 hamartoma 62, 193
 histiocytoid 318
 hobnail 306
 infantile 318, 57
 intramuscular 313, 319
 larynx 82
 microvenular (*vs.* KS) 322
 sclerosing 94, 326
 simplastic (*vs.* PHAT) 320
 sinusoidal (*vs.* angiosarcoma) 320
 spindle cell 318, 322
 Spitz vs. 289
 synovial 339
 verrucous 285
- haemangiopericytoma** (HPC) 321–2
- haemangiopericytoma-like tumour** 322, 82
- haematoxylin and eosin (H&E)** 9–10
- haemazoin** 13, 348
- haemophagocytic syndrome** 101
- haemopoietic recovery** 103
- haemorrhagic**
 cystitis 214
 gastropathy 137
 pancreatitis 175
 pulmonary syndromes 87–8
- HAI** 160
- Hailey-Hailey disease** 304
- hair** 295
- hairy cell leukaemia (HCL)** 105, 123
- Hale's colloidal iron** 12, 217
- halo naevus** 288
- hamartia** 193
- hamartoma** 57, 62, 83, 169, 171–2, 179, 193, 333
- hard tissues** 8
- Hart-Norris classification** 245
- Hashimoto's thyroiditis** 267–8, 367
- hazard groups (HG)** 22, 23
- HCL** 105, 123
- Health & Safety** 22–3
- Health of the Nation, The** 33
- Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 (HSWA)** 22
- heart** 75–80
 autopsy 383, 389–90
 conducting system 39, 389
 transplants 77–8, 386
see also cardiac
- Helicobacter pylori** 14, 112, 135, 137, 141, 343
- hepatitis** 158–61, 166, 167, 384
- hepatitis A virus (HAV)** 158
- hepatitis B virus (HBV)** 159–60
- hepatitis C virus (HCV)** 160, 384
- hepatitis D virus (HDV)** 160
- hepatitis E virus (HEV)** 158
- hepatoblastoma** 59
- hepatocellular adenoma (HCA)** 169–70
- hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)** 46, 171–2
- hepatocytes** 156
- HER2 over-expression** 260
- Herceptest™ score** 260
- hereditary nephritis** 205–6
- herpes gestationis** 304
- herpes simplex virus (HSV)** 195, 304, 357
- HHV** 347
- hibernoma** 314
- hidradenoma papilliferum** 293
- hidroacanthoma simplex** 292
- high grade**
 dysplastic nodules 171
 stromal sarcoma 242
 surface osteosarcoma 337
- Hilar structures (of kidney)** 41
- Hirschprung's disease (HD)** 56
- histiocytes (in cervical smears)** 354
- histiocytic infiltrates** 122, 340
- histiocytoid haemangioma** 318
- histiocytoid infiltrates** 122
- histiocytoses** 286, 101
- histiocytosis X (HX)** 57–8, 94, 120, 333
- histo-score (H-score)** 260–1
- histological activity index (HAI)** 160
- histological techniques** 6–21
- Histoplasma spp.** 14, 345, 95, 100, 101, 215, 307, 346, 347, 349, 383
- HIV** *see* human immunodeficiency virus
- hives** 299
- HMB45** 15–16
- hobnail**
 cells 247, 249, 264, 91–2, 217, 219, 235, 237
 cell metaplasia 240
 haemangioma 306
- HOCM** 78
- Hodgkin lymphoma (HL)** 105, 116–18, 362, 363
- honeycomb**
 bubbly alveolar casts 370
 lung 84
- hordeolum** 194
- horizontal growth phase (HGP)** melanoma 291
- hormone replacement therapy (HRT)** 253
- HPV** 233–4, 354–5, 283, 359, 346
- HRT** 253, 354
- HSV** 195, 304, 357
- HTLV-1** 107, 115–16, 350
- human herpes virus (HHV4/8) related disease** 347
- human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)**
 autopsy 384
 bone marrow 100
 cholangiopathy 165
 cystic lymphoid hyperplasia 133–4
 cytopathology 363–4
 encephalopathy 182

- lymphadenopathy 119, 363
 nephropathy 204
 skin 306–7
 spleen 122
 viral infections 346–7
see also acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
- human** papilloma virus (HPV) 233–4, 354–5, 283, 359, 346
human T-cell lymphotropic virus 1 (HTLV-1) 107, 115–16, 350
Human Tissue Act 2004 26, 377–9
humoural rejection 77, 209
Hunner's ulcer 214
Huntingdon's disease 182
Hürthle cell
 lesions 367
 tumours 269, 270
- hyaline**
 arteriosclerosis 68
 cartilage 329
 membrane disease 56, 383
- hyalinising** trabecular adenoma (HTA) 271
hyalinising trabecular tumour (HTT) 271
hyalinoses 300
hyatid disease 350
hydropic abortion (HA) 65
hydrops fetalis 63
hyperacute rejection 165, 208, 350
hypercalcaemic small cell carcinoma 248
hyperparathyroidism 329–30
hyperplasia
 of gynaecomastoid type 264
 of usual type (HUT) 258–9, 372
see also specific pathologies
- hyperplastic**
 clusters of respiratory epithelial cells 370
 polyp 138
 reserve cells 354
- hypersensitivity** 350
hypertension
 maternal 61
 portal 168
 pulmonary 69, 88
 renal presentation 201
 retinopathy 195
 systemic 68–9
- hypertrophic** obstructive cardiomyopathy (HOCM) 78
hyphal forms (of fungi) 345
hypocellular smears 373–4
hypokalaemia 206
hypopharynx 38
hysterectomy 42–3, 51
- idiopathic**
 adulthood ductopaenia 162
 calcinosis cutis 300
 chronic hepatitis 166
 giant cell myocarditis 76
 myelofibrosis 102
 nodular glomerulosclerosis 204
 pulmonary haemosiderosis 87
 retroperitoneal fibrosis 311
 sclerosing mediastinitis 311
 sclerosing peritonitis 311
 thrombocytopenic purpura 103, 122
- ileal** conduit urine 366
ileal reservoirs 147
immature teratoma 251–2
immunoblastic reaction 115
immunocytochemistry 8–9, 13, 14–18, 100, 107–9, 224, 258, 291, 310
immunodeficiency 306–7
immunological diseases/disorders 86–7, 350–1
in situ hybridisation (ISH) 9, 260, 233, 277, 172, 359, 7, 93
incomplete septal cirrhosis 169
incontinentia pigmenti 297
indeterminate colitis (IC) 145
indirect maternal deaths 385
- infantile**
 digital fibromatosis 286
 fibromatosis 57
 fibrosarcoma 57
 haemangioma 57, 318
 naevus 288
 respiratory distress syndrome 56
- infarcts**
 myocardial 75–6
 placental 61
- infections** 166–7, 307, 343–50, 364
infectious mononucleosis 120, 122, 167, 347
infective colitis 143
infertility 212, 237, 244
infiltrates
 cardiac 78
 haematolymphoid 101–2, 105
 histiocytic/oid 122
- infiltrating** lobular carcinoma (ILC) 261
- inflammatory**
 arthropathies 340–1
 bowel disease 56, 113, 143–7, 150–1
 cervical smear changes 355
 cloacogenic polyp 149
 conditions 193–5, 213–15, 239, 296–302, 364
 fibroid polyp 138
 heart disease 76–8
 myofibroblastic tumours 57, 310
 myoglandular polyp 149
 nasal polyps 81
 polyp 149
 pseudotumour 310
- inguinal** lymphadenectomy 39
inner ear 388
inquests 380
insular carcinoma 272
interdigitating dendritic cells 109, 120–1
interface activity (liver) 159
interface dermatitis 297
interfollicular Hodgkin lymphoma 118
- intermediate** cells (cervical smear) 353
interstitial
 cystitis 214
 lung disease 83–5
 nephritis 206–7
intervillous thrombus 62
intestinal
 lymphoma 112–13
 metaplasia 137, 135–6, 14, 138, 172
intestinal-type borderline mucinous tumour (IBMT) 245
intimal sarcoma 322
intraduct papilloma 264
intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasms (IPMN) 176
intramuscular
 haemangioma 319
 lipoma 313
intranodal haemorrhagic spindle cell tumour with amiantoid fibres 312
intranuclear cytoplasmic inclusions 367
intrathyroidal thymic carcinoma 273
intratubular germ cell neoplasia unclassified (ITGCNU) 224–5
intra-uterine contraceptive devices (IUCD) 239, 357
intra-uterine death (IUD) 62, 63
- invasive**
 hydatidiform mole 65
 thymoma 96
- inverted**
 follicular keratosis 283
 papilloma 219
- iron** 13, 99, 156
ischaemia
 brain 182
 chorionic villi 61
 colon 146
 liver 168
- ischaemic**
 fasciitis 311
 heart disease 75–6
 hypoxic brain injury 182
- isolated** tumour cells (ITC) 43
isoporiasis 348
ISSVA classification 57
isthmic endometrium 236, 357
ITGCNU 224–5
ITP 103, 122
IUCD 239, 357
IUD 62, 63
- Johnsen's** score 212
joint prosthesis pathology 341
joints 339–42
junior doctors 23–4, 25–6
juvenile
 granulosa cell tumour 249
 papillomatosis 263
 polyp 149
 rheumatoid arthritis 194
 xanthogranuloma 325

- juxta-articular** myxoma 327
juxta-articular osteoporosis 330
juxta-cortical osteosarcoma 337, 336
juxtaglomerular apparatus hyperplasia 210
- Kala-azar** 348–9
Kaposi sarcoma (KS) 322–3, 364, 4, 16, 119, 320
Kaposi Sarcoma-related herpes virus (KSHV) 347
Kaposiform haemangioendothelioma 322, 321
Kawasaki's disease 72, 119
keratitis 195
keratoconus 196
keratocystoma 134
keratosis 282–3
Ki-67 proliferation labelling index 7
kidney *see* renal
Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease 119
Kimura's disease 318
Klebsiella rhinoscleromatis 81
knowledge 1
Köhler illumination 6
kraukosis vulvae 232
Krukenberg tumours 249
KSHV 347
Kupffer cells 156, 167, 170
Küttner's tumour 133, 311
- labelling** (for immuno) 8–9
Labelling, Transport and Reception of Specimens Regulations (1985) 23
laboratory management 22–35
lactation 372, 264, 265, 266, 277, 358, 371
lactational nodule ('adenoma') 264
LAM 92–3
Lambl's excrescence usual type 75
 giant (papillary fibroelastoma) 79
lamellar bone 329
Langerhans cell histiocytosis 57–8, 94
large cell
 acanthoma 283
 carcinoma 92
 dysplasia 170
 lymphoma 105, 109, 116
larva migrans 349
laryngeal nodules 82
laryngectomy 45
laryngopharynx 38
larynx 38–9, 82
Laurén's classification 138
LBC 358–9
LCIS 262, 259, 263
left ventricular hypertrophy (LVH) 391–2
Legionella spp. 14, 343
legislation 22, 30, 31, 377, 379–81
leiomyomatosis 242
leiomyomatosis peritonei 254
leiomyosarcoma 241–2, 309
- Leishmania** spp. 348–9, 100, 101, 109, 122, 135, 167, 300, 343, 345, 347
leishmaniasis (cutaneous) 300
Lendrum's phloxine tartrazine alcian green 10
lentigo
 maligna 289
 senilis (actinic) 288–9
 simplex 288
LESA 132–4
leukaemia 103–5, 115–16, 123, 362
leukaemic infiltrates (bone marrow) 105
leukocytoclastic vasculitis (LCV) 71, 301
Leydig
 cells 211, 15, 213, 243, 251
 tumours 227, 249, 52, 245, 246, 250, 251
lichen
 amyloidosis 300
 aureus 301
 myxoedematosus 301
 nitidus 298, 297
 planopilaris 298, 295
 planus 298, 129, 130, 160, 297, 303, 306, 307
 planus pemphigoides 298, 304
 planus-like keratosis 298
 sclerosus 215, 301
 simplex chronicus 296, 300
 striatus 296
light chain nephropathy 205
ligneous thyroiditis 268
limited autopsies 386–7
linear IgA disease 305
lipid
 cell tumour NOS 250
 granuloma 101, 194
 histological techniques 12
lipoblastoma 314
lipofuscin 13
lipoid nephrosis 204
lipoma 276, 313–14
lipopeliosis 165
liposarcoma 314–15
liquid-based cytology (LBC) 358–9
Listeria spp. 167, 63, 343
liver 156–73
 autopsy 383, 385
 cell dysplasia 170–1
 cut-up/reporting 46
 porta hepatis (contents of) 40
 segmental anatomy of 41
 transplant pathology 165–6
lobular
 activity (liver) 159
 breast carcinoma 17, 261, 372
 carcinoma *in situ* 262, 259, 263
 hyperplasia 236, 262
 neoplasia 262, 261
 panniculitis 303
 regions and zones (liver) 156
localised fibrous tumour 94, 324
long cases (exam) 2
- low** grade
 dysplastic nodules 170–1
 fibromyxoid sarcoma 312
lower uterine segment endometrium 357
Luce Report 378
luetic aneurysms 72
lung 47–8, 56, 82–95, 361
 lymphoid lesions 90–1
 septa 56, 319
 transplant pathology 84, 386
lupus pernio 300
luteal phase defect (LPD) 237–8
lymph nodes 43, 107–21, 319, 327, 363–4
lymphadenopathies 119, 120, 363
lymphangioliomyomatosis (LAM) 92–3
lymphatics 70, 320
lymphocyte depleted Hodgkin lymphoma (LDHL) 118
lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma (LPHL) 117
lymphocyte predominant patchy deep/mid dermal infiltrates 297
lymphocyte-rich classical Hodgkin lymphoma (LRCHL) 117
lymphocytic
 colitis 146
 gastritis 137
 lobulitis 263
 thyroiditis 267
 vasculitis 71, 301
lymphoepithelial lesions (LEL) 111
lymphoepithelial sialadenitis (LESA) 132–4
lymphoma 109–18, 123–4
 alimentary tract 141, 143, 149
 central nervous system 187
 cytopathology 362–3
 endocrine 273
see also specific pathologies
lymphomatoid papulosis (LyP) 299, 302
lymphomatous infiltrates (bone marrow) 105
lymphoplasmacytic lymphoma (LPL) 105
lymphoplasmacytic sclerosing pancreatitis 175
lymphoproliferative conditions 296–302
lymphoreticular pathology 107–25
LyP 299, 302
- macro** resections 44–54
macro-regenerative nodules (MRN) 171
macroscopic pathology (exams) 2
macrovesicular steatosis 157, 168
malabsorption 141
malakoplakia 214
malaria 348
malarial pigment 13
mal descended testis 213

- malignant**
 breast cytology 371–2, 373
 fibrous histiocytoma 325
 hypertension 69
 melanoma 48, 290–1, 118, 362–3, 323–4, 277
 meningioma 186
 mixed germ cell tumour 252
 mixed Müllerian tumour 240, 243, 252
 mixed tumour 294
 otitis externa 199
 paratesticular tumours 228–9
 peripheral nerve sheath tumour 316
 pilomatixoma 294
 renal tumours 216–18
 Schwannoma 315
 syringoma 293
 teratoma 225–6
 teratoma trophoblastic 226
- Mallory hyaline** 156–7, 159–60, 162–4, 169–72
- MALT lymphoma** 91, 111–13, 141, 142
- mammary duct fistula** 260
- Management for Doctors** 33
- Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations** 1999 (MHSWR) 22
- mandible** 45
- mantle cell lymphoma (MCL)** 113, 124, 149
- marble bone disease of Albers-Schönberg** 330
- marginal zone lymphoma (MZL)** 105, 111–12, 124
- Martius scarlet blue (MSB)** 10
- massive necrosis (liver)** 158
- massive perivillous fibrin deposition (MPVFD)** 62
- Masson's bodies** 84–5, 89
 trichrome 10
- mast cell**
 histotechniques 18
 immunocytochemistry 100
 infiltrates 101–2
 tryptase 382
- mastocytosis** 102, 122
- maternal**
 antiphospholipid antibody syndrome 61–2
 death 385
 diabetes 61
 hypertension 61
- maxilla** 45
- MDT** 29–30
- MEA** 279–80
- meconium staining** 13, 63
- mediastinal pathology** 95–7
- Medical Workforce Planning in Histopathology** 25
- medullary carcinoma of the breast** 261
 osteosarcoma 336–7
 sponge kidney 213
 thymoma 96
 thyroid carcinoma 271–2, 273, 279–80, 368
- medulloblastoma** 59, 188
- megaloblastic anaemia** 100
- melan-A** 16, 249, 276, 290–1
- melanin** 13–14
- melanoacanthoma** 283
- melanocytic lesions** 197–8, 286–91
 naevi 197–8, 287–90
- melanoma** 48, 290–1, 118, 362–3, 323–4, 277
- melanosis coli** 147
 oculi 197–8
- membranes** 63
- membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis (MPGN)** 203
- membranous glomerulonephritis** 203
- MEN** 279–80
- Ménétrier's disease** 137
- meningeal tumours** 186–7
- meningioma** 186, 187
- meningothelioid nodules** 94
- menstrual endometrium** 237
- Merkel cell carcinoma** 294
- MESA** 132–3
- mesangiocapillary glomerulonephritis** 203
- mesangioproliferative glomerulonephritis** 203
- mesenchymal chondrosarcoma** 339
 hamartoma 83, 171, 333
- mesothelial cells** 360, 89–90
- mesothelioma** 89–90
 features in pleural fluid 359–60
- metabolic disorders and the skin** 300
 myopathies 190
 studies 387
- metanephric adenoma** 216
- metaphyseal fibrous defect** 334
- metaplasia(s) cytopathology** 354–5, 357
 endometrial 239–40
 gynaecological 235–6, 239–40
 mucinous 175, 240
 nephrogenic 218–9
 squamous 63, 148, 239, 354, 355
 urological 218
- metastases**
 to adrenal 277
 to bladder 220
 to bone 332, 335, 129
 to brain 187, 188
 to breast 264, 373
 to heart 79
 to kidney 218
 to liver 46, 172, 173
 to oesophagus 136
 to ovary 248–9, 246, 247, 253
 to pituitary 278
 to salivary gland 132, 134
 to serous cavities 361–2
 to skin 282, 293, 294
 to stomach 139
 to testis 228
 to thyroid 272, 273
 to thyroid 368
- metastatic abscess** 83
 chondroblastoma 338
 endometriosis 239
 giant cell tumour of bone / soft tissues 335
 hydatidiform mole 65
 leiomyoma (benign) 242
 pleomorphic adenoma 130
 sarcoma (to LN) 327
 testicular tumours 228, 51
- metazoan infection** 349–50
- methotrexate** 168
- MGUS** 105
- microbiopsies (CIN3)** 356, 358, 359
- microcalcifications (breast)** 259, 265
- microcarcinoids** 139
- microcystic adenoma (pancreas)** 177
 adnexal carcinoma 293
- microglandular adenosis (MGA)** 262
- microglandular endocervical hyperplasia (MGH)** 235, 357
- micropapillary breast carcinoma** 264
 serous carcinoma 244
 transitional cell carcinoma 219
- microscopic colitis** 146
 polyarteritis 69–70
- microsporidiosis** 348
- microvesicular steatosis** 157, 168
- middle ear** 200, 388
- mineralisation (of bone)** 329
- Ming's classification** 138
- minimal change disease** 204
- minimal deviation adenocarcinoma (MDA)** 235
- minute pulmonary chemodectoma** 94
- mitoses in benign melanocytic lesions** 287
- mitotic counts** 7
- mixed cellularity (Hodgkin's)** 117
 dementias 181
 hamartoma of childhood 169
 lobular/septal panniculitis 303
 medullary carcinoma 272
 Müllerian neoplasia 242–3
 Müllerian tumours of the ovary 248
 tumour of the skin 294
 types of breast carcinoma 261
- MMMT** 240, 243, 252
- mnemonics list** 4
- modernisation of pathology** 28
- Modernising Medical Careers** 25–6
- modified histological activity index (HAI)** 160
- Mohs' micrographic surgery** 48
- molluscum contagiosum** 346, 283, 307

- monoclonal** gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS) 105
- monophasic** blastoma 92
- morbidly** adherent placentae 65
- morphoea** 301
- Morton's** neuroma 317
- mouth** 127–30
- Movat's** pentachrome 10
- MRSA** 22
- MSB** 10
- MTT** 226
- MTU** 226
- Mucha-Habermann** disease 298
- mucicarmine** 12
- mucin-containing** tumours 273
- mucinous**
carcinoids 140, 152, 252–3
carcinoma (breast) 373, 260, 261, 13, 264, 372
carcinoma (colon) 151
carcinoma (endometrium) 241
carcinoma (prostate) 223
carcinoma (skin) 264, 13
carcinoma (stomach) 138, 139
carcinoma (thyroid) 273
cyst (vulva) 232
cysts and tumours (hepatobiliary) 172, 366
metaplasia (gynae) 240
metaplasia (pancreatic) 175
tubular spindle cell carcinoma (kidney) 216
tumours (appendix) 152, 254
tumours (lung) 91–2, 369
tumours (ovary) 245, 247, 375, 248, 249, 251, 254
tumours (pancreas) 176, 177
- mucins** 12–13, 126
- mucocoele**
appendix 152
extravasation 134
-like lesions of the breast 265, 13
retention 134
- mucocutaneous** Leishmaniasis 348–9
- mucoepidermoid** carcinoma (MEC) 92, 132, 134, 273, 368
- mucormycotic** zygomycosis 345–6
- mucosa-associated** lymphoid tissue (MALT) 91, 111–13, 142
- mucosal**
neuroma 317
prolapse syndrome 149
retention cysts 369
- multicystic**
dysplasia (kidney) 212
mesothelial proliferation 153
- multidisciplinary** bereavement teams (MDBT) 377–8
- multidisciplinary** teams (MDT) 29–30
- multinodular** goitre (MNG) 267, 367
- multinodular** oncocytic hyperplasia (MNOH) 131
- multinucleated** giant cell
encephalitis 182
rich lesions 331–2
- multiple** endocrine adenopathy (MEA) 279–80
- multiple** endocrine neoplasia (MEN) 279–80
- multiple** peripheral papilloma (breast) 263
- multiple** sclerosis (MS) 182–3
- muscle** *see* skeletal muscle *and* smooth muscle
- muscular**
arteries 68, 69
dystrophies 191
- mycobacterial** pseudotumour 344
- Mycobacterium** spp. 344, 14
- mycoplasma-associated** diseases 344
- myelins** 13
- myelodysplasia** (MDS) 102, 123
- myelofibrosis** 102, 123
- myelolipoma** 276
- myeloma** 104–5, 109
- myeloma** kidney 205
- myocardial** infarction (MI) 75–6
- myocarditis** 76
- myoepithelial**
carcinoma 130
cells 18
sialadenitis 132–3
- myoepithelioma** of salivary gland 130
- myofibroblastoma** 312
- myofibroblasts** 57, 310–12
- myofibromatous** lesions 285
- myoinvasion** 241
- myopathy** 153, 190–1, 389
nemaline rod 191
polyglucosan inclusion 153
- myositis**
ossificans 309, 333
proliferative 311
- myospherulosis** 81
- myotonic** dystrophy 191
- myrmecia** wart 283
- myxoedema** 268
- myxofibrosarcoma** 312
- myxoid**
leiomyosarcoma 242
lesions 326–7
liposarcoma 314
- myxoma** 78, 198, 326–7
- naevoid** melanoma 291
- naevus**
acral 288
basal cell (syndrome) 128
blue 287, 197, 316
blue rubber bleb 281
cells in lymph nodes 118
clonal 288, 287
congenital, atypical nodule in 288
deep penetrating 290
dysplastic 289, 287, 288
epidermal 282, 284
flexural 288
genital 288
halo 288
infantile 288
melanocytic 197–8, 287–90
neonatal 288
neurotised 288
ocular 197–8
of Becker 287
of Ito 287
of Jadassohn 284
of Ota 197, 287
of Reed 290, 286
of Spitz 289–90, 286
of Sutton 288
organoid 284
recurrent 286, 287
sebaceous 284
traumatised 287, 286
vascular 281
white sponge 133
- narcotics** 89, 83, 169, 204
- nasal** polyps 81
- NASH** 157–8, 168
- nasopharyngeal** carcinoma (NPC) 81
- nasopharynx** 38
- National Framework for Pathology Service Improvement* 28
- National** Service Frameworks (NSFs) 33
- National** Spine 33
- National** Tariffs 27–8
- natural** killer (NK) lymphoma 114–16
- NCI** grading 327
- neck** 37, 44–5
- necrobiosis** lipoidica 298
- necrobiotic** conditions 298
- necrotising**
enterocolitis 56
external otitis 199
histiocytic lymphadenitis 119
sarcoid angiitis 86–7
sarcoid granulomatosis 86–7
sarcoidosis 86–7
sialometaplasia 133
- negative** predictive value 32
- nemaline** rod myopathy 191
- neonatal**
hepatitis 158
large bile duct obstruction 164
lung disease 56
naevus 288
- neoterminal** ileitis 143
- nephritic** factor 203
- nephritic** syndrome 201
- nephritis**
hereditary 205–6
interstitial 206–7
- nephroblastoma** 59–60
- nephrocalcinosis** 205, 207
- nephrogenic** adenoma (NA) 218, 219
- nephrogenic** metaplasia 218, 219
- nephropathy** 204, 206–7, 213
- nephrotic** syndrome 201
- neural** soft tissue tumours 315–17
- neuroblastoma** (NB) 59, 185, 316
- neuroendocrine**
cell distribution in the colon 126
cell dysplasia 139

- cell hyperplasia 139
neoplasia of the liver 174
pathology of the GIT 139–40
proliferations of the lung 93
- neurofibroma** (NF) 316
neurofibromatosis 316
neurogenic myopathies 190
neurothekeoma 316, 318
neurotropic melanoma 290–1
never forget group 4
New Consultants' Contract 24
New Contract for Junior Doctors 23–4
New Deal for Doctors in Training 23–4
NF 316
NF-1 associated vasculopathy 73
NHS Cancer Plan 30, 33
NHS Confederation 33
NHS Plan 33
NHSBSP reporting categories 265, 358, 371
nipple 259–60
NK *see* natural killer
NLPHL 117
Nocardia spp. 14, 343
- nodular**
 fasciitis 311, 310, 312, 108, 265, 270, 327, 373
 lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma 117
 paragranuloma 117
 prurigo 296, 282
 rectovaginal endometriosis 239
 regenerative hyperplasia 169
 sclerosis Hodgkin lymphoma 117
- non-alcoholic** steatohepatitis (NASH) 157–8, 168
non-cohesive tumours 361
non-gonadal teratoma 59
non-molar hydropic abortion (HA) 65
non-ossifying fibroma 334
non-specific
 colitis 146
 interstitial pneumonia 84
 lung changes 83
- non-steroidal** anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) 142, 148
Nottingham Prognostic Index (NPI) 260
NSAIDs 142, 148 *see also* drugs and toxins
NSIP 84
nucleic acids 13
nucleoli in cervical smears 355–6
NWTS staging 60
- obliterative** bronchiolitis 85–6
obstructive colitis 146
odontogenic
 cysts 127–8
 keratocysts 128
 tumours 129
- oesophageal**
 carcinoma 136
 dysplasia 135–6
 nodules/cysts 136
 tumours (cut-up/reporting) 45
- oesophagitis** 134–5
oesophagus 126, 134–6, 361
 rupture of 361
oestrogenism 227, 243, 244, 249, 250, 251, 264, 358
olfactory neuroblastoma 184
oligoastrocytoma 186
oligodendroglioma 186
Ollier's disease 338
OMEE 236
oncocyoma 131, 278, 368
oncocytosis 131
oncofetal protein M2A 17
opportunistic infections 307, 346, 363–4
- oral**
 dysplasia 129
 fibrous polyps 129
 hairy leukoplakia 133
 SCC 130
- orbital** tissues, tumours of 199
orcein 12
organising pneumonia (OP) 85
organoid naevus 284
oropharynx 38, 127–30
ossifying fibroma 334
osteitis deformans 330
osteoarthritis 340
osteoarticular pathology 329–42
osteoblastoma family of lesions 335
osteoblastoma-like osteosarcoma 335
osteocartilagenous exostosis 337
osteochondroma 337
osteodystrophy 330
osteofibrous dysplasia 334
osteogenesis imperfecta 331
osteoid 11, 332, 334
osteoma 334
osteomalacia 329
osteomyelitis 330
osteonecrosis 330
osteopetrosis 330
osteoporosis 330
 circumscripta 330
osteosarcoma 336–7
osteotis fibrosa cystica (OFC) 329–30
otosclerosis 199
- ovaries** 243–53
 carcinoid 252–3
 cut-up/reporting 51–2
 cysts / cystic tumours 243–7, 374–5
 cytopathology 361
 endometriotic cysts 239
 grading surface epithelial carcinoma 248
 lymphoma 253
 metastases to 248–9
 serous carcinoma 244, 90, 153
- overlap** syndromes 161
oxyphil metaplasia of the endocervical epithelium (OMEE) 236
oxyuriasis 349
- paediatric** pathology 56–60
Pagetoid urothelial CIS 219
Pagetoid melaoncytosis 286–7
- Pagetoid** reticulosis 302
Paget's disease
 of bone 330
 extramammary 232
 of the nipple 259
- painful**
 bladder syndrome 214
 lumps in the skin/subcutis 281
- painless** haematuria 201
pale dyskaryosis 356
palisaded myofibroblastoma 312
palms of hands 281
pan-acinar necrosis 158
pan-lobular necrosis 158
PanIN 175
pancreas 174–9
 autopsy 383
 divisum 174
 endocrine 178–9
 exocrine 17, 46, 174–8
 glandular tumours 17
 hyperplasia 175
 pseudocyst of 175
 transplant pathology 179
- pancreatitis** 175
pancreatoblastoma 59
panniculitis 302–3
 ossificans 309
pannus adiposus 302–3
Papanicolaou 353
papillary
 carcinoma *in situ* (breast) 264
 cystadenocarcinoma (salivary) 134
 cystadenoma (salivary) 134
 endocervicitis 236
 fibroelastoma 79
 inner ear tumours 200
 mesothelial hyperplasia 255
 mesothelioma 153
 mucinous neoplasms (pancreatic) 176
 necrosis (renal) 206
 renal cell carcinoma 217
 serous carcinoma 90, 153, 244
 syncytial metaplasia 240
 thyroid carcinoma 269–71, 272, 273, 367–8
- papova** virus 365, 209, 183
papular mucinosis 301
parabasal cells 353
paradental cysts 128
paraganglioma 279
paraganglioid tumour (PLAT) 271
paraprotein (M-protein) 104, 205
paraprotein-associated
 xanthogranuloma with necrobiosis 299
- parapsoriasis** 302
paraquat 89
paratesticular tumours 228–9
parathyroid 274–5
 adenoma 274
 carcinoma 274–5
 hormone levels 274
 hyperplasia 274
 tumours (cut-up/reporting) 53

- paraxial** demyelination 183
Parkinson's disease 182
parosteal osteosarcoma 337
partial hydatidiform mole 64–5
particulate matter 375
Parvovirus B19 related disease 347
PAS 12
pathology
 modernisation 28, 27
 reports 30–1
pattern matching 1
Payment by Results (PbR) 27–8
PBC 162–3
PCOS 244
PEComa 326, 16
peliosis
 bacillary 167
 hepatitis 167, 168, 169, 170
 insulitis 178
 lipo 165
 splenic 123
pelvic peritoneal endometriosis 239
pemphigoid 304
 gestationis 304
pemphigus 303–4
penile
 amputation 51
 anatomy 42
 lesions 215
 neoplasia 229
per-operative cytology
 thyroid 273
 osteosarcoma 336
 pituitary 278
see also frozen section
peribiliary gland hamartoma 172
perinatal autopsy 392–3
periodic acid Schiff (PAS) 12
periosteal
 chondroma 338
 osteosarcoma 337
peripheral
 blood 107
 nerve biopsies 389
 neuroectodermal tumour 58, 316
periportal necrosis 158
periprosthetic soft tissue membrane 341
peritoneum 90, 153, 254–5
perivascular epithelioid cell tumour
 (PEComa) 326, 16
perivenous encephalomyelitis 183
Perls' Prussian blue reaction 13
pernio 300
Peutz-Jeghers polyp 149
PGL 364
phaeochromocytoma 276
pharynx 38–9
PHAT 315, 320
phosphotungstic acid haematoxylin
 (PTAH) 10
phylloides tumours 262–3
Pick's adenoma 227
pigmented spindle and epithelioid cell
 naevus of Reed 290
pigmented villonodular synovitis
 (PVNS) 341–2
pigments 13–14, 339
pilar sheath acanthoma 292
pilocytic astrocytoma 185
pilomatrix carcinoma 294
pilomatrixoma 293–4
PIN 221
pineal tumours 184
pinguecula 196
pinworm 349
pituitary
 adenoma 277–8
 carcinoma 277–8
 pathology 277–9, 383
pityriasis lichenoides chronica (PLC)
 298
pityriasis lichenoides et
 varioliformis acuta (PLEVA) 298
placenta 52, 60–6
placental mesenchymal dysplasia 65
placental site trophoblastic tumour
 (PSTT) 66
plasma cell
 granuloma 310, 82
 immunocytochemistry 100
 myeloma 104
plasmacytosis 104
Plasmodium spp. 348
platelet sequestration disorders 122
pleomorphic
 carcinoma (lung) 92
 hyalinising angiectatic tumour 315,
 320
 lipoma 313
 liposarcoma 314
 rhabdomyosarcoma 58
 salivary adenoma 130, 368
pleural
 fluid 359–60, 391
 tumours 89–90
pleuropulmonary blastoma 90
PLEVA 298
plexiform
 ameloblastoma 128
 fibrohistiocytic tumour 312, 318
 layers of the retina 193, 195, 197
 lesion (of pulmonary HT) 88
 neurofibroma 316
 Schwannoma 315
 spindle cell naevus 290
 tumourlet 242
PMETB 26
PNET 58, 316
pneumoconioses 48, 85–6
Pneumocystis spp. 14, 347, 370
pneumonia 84–5, 87
polyarteritis nodosa (PAN) 69, 70
polychondritis, relapsing 86
polycystic
 disease of the parotid 134
 kidney disease 212–13
 ovarian syndrome 244
polycythaemia rubra vera (PRV)
 102–3
polyembryoma 252
polymorphous low grade
 adenocarcinoma (PLGA) 131
polyposis
 familial adenomatous 272
 serrated adenomatous 150
 lymphomatous 149
polyp
 adenomatous colonic 149–50
 adenomatous gastric 138
 adenomatous prostatic 220
 aural 199, 319
 cancer (colon) 151, 150
 cancer (uterine) 239, 238
 cap 149
 endometrial 238–9
 fibrous oral 129
 fundic gland 138
 gallbladder 174
 hyperplastic colonic 150, 152
 hyperplastic gastric 138
 inflammatory 81, 138, 149
 inflammatory cloacogenic 149
 inflammatory fibroid 138, 141
 inflammatory myoglandular 149
 juvenile 149
 metaplastic colonic 150, 152
 oesophageal 136
 Peutz-Jeghers 149
 serrated colonic 150, 152
 tamoxifen 238, 243
 vaginal 232–3
pork tapeworm 350
poroma 292
porphyria 305, 156
portal
 hypertension 168
 hypertensive gastropathy 137
 inflammation 159
 vein thrombosis 168
positive predictive value 32
post-capillary venules (PCVs) 68, 70
post-colectomy ileitis 143
Postgraduate Medical Education and
 Training Board (PMETB) 26
post-infective ADP GN 202
postmenopausal cervical smears 354
postmortem 23, 377–393
 endoscopy 386
 frozen section 387
 genetic studies 387
 haematology 387, 383
 health and safety 23
 imaging 387
 laparoscopy 386
 macro staining (histochemistry) 387
 microbiology 387
 molecular studies 387
 needle biopsies 386
 prosthetics 386, 388, 389
 special dissections 388–92
 toxicology 387
 weights and measures 391–2
see also autopsy
post-operative spindle cell nodule
 310
postpartum
 cervical smears 354
 haemorrhage 52, 62, 385

- post-traumatic**
 fibro-osseous lesion (PTFOL) of the rib 334
 pseudoneuroma 317
- potassium** deficiency 206
- pouchitis** 147
- pre-enclampitic** toxemia (PET) 61
- pregnancy** 354, 372
- pregnancy** luteoma 251
- presentation** skills 3
- preservation** injury (donor kidney) 208
- primary**
 arterial pulmonary hypertension 88
 atrophic thyroiditis 268
 biliary cirrhosis 162–3
 cutaneous CD30 +ve large T-cell lymphoma 302
 dementias 181–2
 effusion lymphoma 109
 Fallopian tubal carcinoma 243
 intraosseous carcinoma 129
 myxoedema 268
 neuroendocrine carcinoma of the skin 294
 peritoneal carcinoma 255
 pigmented nodular adrenocortical disease 275
 sclerosing cholangitis 162, 163
 spermatocytes 211
 venous pulmonary hypertension 88
- professional** standards 32–3
- progestagens** 253
- progressive** generalised lymphadenopathy (PGL) 364
- progressive** systemic sclerosis (PSS) 71, 135, 301
- progressive** transformation of germinal centres 111
- proliferative**
 endometrium 238
 fasciitis 311, 310, 228, 332
 pilar tumour/cysts 292
 retinopathy 195–6
- prostate**
 adenocarcinoma 220, 222, 224
 benign conditions 223–4
 carcinoma 220–4
 cut-up/reporting 42, 50
 duct carcinoma 222–3
 intraepithelial neoplasia 221
 immuno (of neoplasia) 18
 postatrophic hyperplasia 221
 specific antigen 18, 19
- prostatic-type** polyp 220
- prostatitis** 215
- protothecosis** 81
- protozoan** infections 347–9
- Provision** and Use of Work Equipment Regulations (PUWER) 22
- prurigo** nodularis 296
- PSA** 18–9
- psammocarcinoma** 245, 255
- psammoma** 186
- psammoma** bodies
 cytology (breast) 373
 cytology (effusions) 361
 cytology (lung) 369, 370
 fibrous dysplasia 334
 fibrous pseudotumour 310, 324
 meningeal 186, 187
 mesothelial 153, 255, 360
 ovarian 243–245, 374
 pituitary 278
 renal cell carcinoma 217
 Schwannoma 315
 somatostatinoma 140, 178
 thyroid 270, 271, 273, 367
- PSC** 162, 163
- pseudoepitheliomatous** hyperplasia (PEH) 133, 282, 285, 81
- pseudolipomatosis** coli 149
- pseudolymphoma** 91, 263
- pseudomalignant** osteoblastoma 335
- pseudomelanoma** 287
- pseudomelanosis**
 coli 147
 duodeni 126
- pseudomembranous** colitis 143
- pseudomyxoma** peritonei (PMP) 254, 375
- pseudopolyp** 149
- pseudoxanthoma** elasticum 78
- PTAH** 10
- pterygium** 193
- PTFOL** 334
- pulmonary**
 emphysema 83
 endodermal tumour resembling fetal lung 92
 haemorrhagic syndromes 87–8
 hypertension 69, 88
 lymphoid lesions 90–1
 neuroendocrine proliferations 93
 small cell carcinoma 248
- pulseless** disease 69, 70
- Purchaser/Provider** contracting 33
- pustules** in the skin 300
- PVNS** 341–2
- pyelonephritis** 206, 213
- pyloric** mucosa 126
- pyogenic** granuloma 318, 319, 322, 57, 129
- Q-fever** 167, 22
- Queyrat** erythroplasia 229
- quick** score 260–1
- Quilty** lesions 77
- racemose** aneurysms 72
- radial**
 alveolar counts 393
 growth phase melanoma 291
 scars 262
- radiation** / radiotherapy
 angiopathy 72, 69, 207
 bladder 215, 220
 bone marrow 99, 103–4
 brain / spinal cord 183, 185
 breast 263, 265, 266, 320, 373
 cervical smear 358
 cervix (endocervix) 236
 colon 148, 143, 146
 dysplasia vs. 138, 148, 220
 effusion cytology 361
 endometrium 239
 kidney (nephropathy) 207
 larynx 82
 liver 169, 168, 171
 lung 370, 84
 mesothelium 360, 89, 90
 neoadjuvant (colorectal cancer) 151, 47
 neoadjuvant (oesophageal cancer) 136
 neoplasia induced by 306, 327, 89, 185, 263, 284, 285, 325, 335, 336
 peritoneum 311
 prostate 223–4, 221
 salivary gland 133
 sarcoma 327
 skin 305–6, 304, 320
 small bowel 142, 141
 thyroid 268, 368, 367
 urine cytology 365
- radical** prostatectomy 50
- radicular** cysts 128
- radioisotope** labelling 9
- radiotherapy** *see* radiation
- ragged** red fibres 189
- ragocytes** 375
- rapamycin** inhibitors 210
- rapid** H&E staining 9–10
- rapidly** progressive crescentic glomerulonephritis 202–3
- reactive**
 fibrous pleurisy 90
 lymph node 109, 119–20, 363
 lymphoid follicles 112, 109, 101
 mesothelial hyperplasia 90
 mesothelial proliferations 359–60
- rectum** 46–7, 147, 148–9, 151, 139
- recurrent**
 Hodgkin lymphoma 117
 liver disease in the graft 166
 naevus 287
- red** cell disorders 122
- Reed-Sternberg** cells 116
- reflux**
 nephropathy 213
 oesophagitis 134–5
- regenerative**
 cartilage 340
 muscle 189
 polyp 138
- regional** myocardial infarction (MI) 75–6
- regressed** follicles 111
- regression** (in melanocytic lesions) 287
- regulations** 22
- Reinke's** space 82
- Reiter's** disease 194
- rejection** pathology *see* transplants
- relapsing** polychondritis 86
- renal**
 adenoma 216
 amyloidosis 205

- renal** (*Continued*)
 autopsy 383
 biopsy 48–9
 cell carcinoma 49, 216–17, 247, 361
 cut-up/reporting 41
 dysplasia 212
 failure 201
 hypoplasia 212
 medullary carcinoma 217
 oncocytoma 216
 osteodystrophy 330
 papillary necrosis 206
 pathology 201–10
 tumours 216–18
see also transplants, polycystic and other specific pathologies
- reperfusion** injury (donor liver) 165
- Reporting** of Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences at Work Regulations (RIDDOR) 22
- reporting** guidelines 32–54
- research** governance 26
- resections** 44–54
- reserve** cell hyperplasia 370
 atypical 234
- respiratory**
 bronchiole fibrosis 86
 cytopathology 369–71
 epithelial cells 370
 pathology 81–95
- retention** mucocoele 134
- reticulin** 11
- retina** 193, 44, 195–7, 199
- retinoblastoma** 44, 59, 199
- retinopathy** 195–7
- retrolental** fibroplasia 195, 196
- retroperitoneal**
 fibrosis 311
 lymph nodes 228, 51
- retroperitoneum** 309
- retroplacental** haematoma 62
- revalidation** 32
- rhabdoid**
 cells 314, 323
 features, RCC with 216
 features, RMS with 58
 inclusions 324
 melanoma 291
 meningioma 186
 PEComa *vs.* 326
 SCC 284
 tumour 327
 tumour, extrarenal 324
 tumour, gastric 139
- rhabdomyoma** 79, 233, 78
- rhabdomyosarcoma** (RMS) 58, 309
- rhabdomyomatous** dysplasia 82
- rheumatic** fever 76–7
- rheumatoid**
 arthritis 340, 194, 360
 nodules 299
 vasculitis 71
- rhinoscleroma** 81
- rhinosporidiosis** 81
- Rhinosporidium** *seeberi* 81
- Rhizopus** spp. 345–6
- ricketts** 329
- RIDDOR** 22
- Riedel's** thyroiditis 268
- right** ventricular hypertrophy (RVH) 391–2
- ring** granuloma 101
- Rochalimaea** spp. 14, 119, 319
- Romanowsky** 10, 8
- Rosai-Dorfman** disease 58, 15
- round** cell liposarcoma 314
- Royal College of Physicians, HCV** and 160
- RSV** 346
- rubeosis** iridis 195
- safety** 1
- SARS** 22
- St Mark's** pouchitis score 147
- salivary**
 duct carcinoma 131
 glands 113, 130–4, 368–9
- Salmonella** spp. 22, 143, 157, 167, 173–4, 343, 346, 383
- salpingitis** isthmica nodosa 243
- sarcoma** *see individual pathologies*
- sarcomatoid** carcinomas
 adrenal 276
 breast 18, 264
 cholangiocarcinoma 173
 colon 151
 kidney 216, 217, 49, 214, 325, 327
 lung 92
 prostate 223
 thymus 96
- sarcomatoid** transformation
 chromophobe carcinoma 217
 renal cell carcinoma 216, 49, 214, 325, 327
 spermatocytic seminoma 225
- sarcomatoid** tumours
 carcinomas *see* 'sarcomatoid carcinomas'
 chordoma 184
 glioblastoma 185
 granulosa cell tumour 249
 melanoma 362
 mesothelioma 90, 360, 17, 86, 89, 327
 spermatocytic seminoma 225
- Sarcoptes** *scabii* 349, 304
- scabies** 349, 281, 304
 Norwegian (*vs.* pseudolymphoma) 307
vs. pemphigus 304
- scarring** alopecias 295
- Schistosoma** spp. 349
- schistosomiasis** 349, 88, 166, 168, 214, 215, 311, 364
- Schneiderian** papilloma 81
- Schwannoma** 315
- sclerema** neonatorum 303
- scleroedema** 301
- scleromyxoedema** 301
- sclerosing**
 adenosis 262, 221, 134
 encapsulating peritonitis 311, 153
 haemangioma 94
 lymphocytic lobulitis 263
 mediastinitis 95
 papilloma 264
 peritonitis 153, 311
 pneumocytoma 94
 polycystic adenosis 134
 stromal tumour 250
- sclerotic** atrophy 221
- scorpion** sting/venom 191
- screening** program management 32
- SCTAT** 251, 52, 235, 249, 252
- sebaceoma** 294
- sebaceous** lesions 294
- seborrhoeic** dermatitis 296–7
- seborrhoeic** keratosis (SK) 282–3
- secondary**
 dementias 182
 Müllerian system 254–5
 polycythaemia 103
 pulmonary hypertension 88
 spermatocytes 211
 tumours *see* metastases, metastatic and radiation
- secretory** endometrium 236–8
- segmental** anatomy of the liver 41
- seminal** vesicle 220
- seminiferous** tubules 212
- seminoma** 225
- sensitivity** 32
- sentinel** nodes 118
- sepsis** 166–7, 383
- septal** panniculitis 303
- sequestration** 83
- serious** communicable diseases (SCD) 22
- serous**
 carcinoma of the peritoneum/ovary 153
 cavities 359–63
 cystadenoma 374
 cystic tumours 177
 endometrial carcinoma 240–1
 microcystic adenoma 177
 ovarian tumours 244–5
 psammocarcinoma of the peritoneum 255
- serrated** adenoma 149–50
- Sertoli**
 cells 211, 227
 tumours 227, 249, 246
- Sertoli-Leydig** cell tumours 227, 246, 249
- Service Level Agreements** (SLA) 27
- SETTLE** 272–3
- severe** dyskaryosis 356
- sex cord** tumours 227, 228, 249–51
 with annular tubules (SCTAT) 251, 52, 235, 249, 252
- Shipman Inquiry** 378
- shock** 383
- shock** lung (ARDS) 383
- short** surgical pathology cases (for the exam) 2
- sialadenitis** 132–3
- sialadenosis** 369

- sickle cell disease** 122, 121, 195, 206, 347
 at autopsy 383, 378, 387
sickle cell trait 217
signet ring 138, 139
 carcinoma of stomach 138
 lymphoma 110
 melanoma 251
silicosis 85
silver stains 10
Singer's node 82
sinonasal lesions 81–2
sinus
 B-cell reaction 109
 histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy 58, 15
 lymphocytosis 109
site selective antibodies 363, 17–8
skeletal muscle 188–91
 biopsy handling 43
 dystrophies 191
 fibre-selective atrophy 189
 histochemistry 188
 myopathies 190–1
 myositides 190–1
 normal morphology 189
 regeneration 189
 reinnervation 190
 sampling at postmortem 389
 tumours 58, 309–310
skin 281–308
 cancers (cut-up/reporting) 48
SLE 71, 76, 121, 204, 297–8, 360
small cell
 ALCL 116
 B-cell lymphomas 110
 carcinoma of bladder 219
 carcinoma of breast 264
 carcinoma of cervix 233, 234
 carcinoma of gallbladder 174
 carcinoma of lung 93–4, 370
 carcinoma of ovary, hypercalcaemic type 248
 carcinoma of ovary, pulmonary type 248
 carcinoma of thyroid (medullary) 271
 dysplasia 170
 glioblastoma 185, 186
 melanoma 13, 152, 290
 mesothelioma 89
 osteosarcoma 337, 336, 339, 16
 severe dyskaryosis 356
small intestine 141–3
SMILE 235–6
smooth muscle
 myopathies 153–4
 tumour of uncertain malignant potential (STUMP) 241
 tumours 241–2, 309
smouldering myeloma 105
snake
 skin (gastritis) 137
 venom 191
soft tissue 285–6, 309–28
 chondroma 338
 giant cell tumour 335
 osteoarticular 332, 335
 periprosthetic membrane 341
 sarcoma (cut-up/reporting) 52–3
soles of feet 281
solid microbiopsies of CIN 3 356
solid pseudopapillary tumour (pancreas) 177
solitary
 bone cysts 333
 circumscribed neuroma 288
 fibrous tumour 94, 324
 rectal ulcer syndrome 149
Specialist Registrar (SpR) 26
Specialty Registrar (StR) 26
specificity 32
specimen
 handling 32–54
 storage/disposal 31–2
spermatids 211
spermatocytes 211
spermatocytic seminoma 225
spermatogonia 211
spermatozoa 211
spinal cord 388–9
spindle cell(s)
 in fibrotic bone marrow 101
 haemangioma 318
 lesions of childhood/infancy 57
 lipoma 313
 melanoma 290–1
 tumours in lymph nodes 119
see also sarcomatoid
spindle and epithelioid tumour with thymus-like elements (SETTLE) 272–3
spindle sarcoma mimics 327
spirochaetes 344, 14, 109, 296, 340, 346
Spitz naevus 289–90
spleen 121–4
splenic MZL with circulating villous lymphocytes (SLVL) 124
spongiotic dermatitis (SD) 296
spores 348
spotty necrosis 158
SpR *see* Specialist Registrars
sputum 369–70
squamous
 dysplasia 129, 136, 229, 233–4
 metaplasia 63, 148, 239, 354, 355
 odontogenic tumours 129
squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)
 acantholytic 285
 alimentary tract 130, 133–4
 cut-up/reporting 44, 48
 gynaecological 232, 234
 histological techniques 17
 laryngeal 82, 45, 38–39
 respiratory 81–2, 92
 skin 284–5
 urological 219, 229
 intraosseous (primary) 129
squamous cell dyskaryosis 356
SRUS 149
staining 8–19, 90, 107–9, 188, 277, 346, 353
star ratings system 33
status asthmaticus 86
steatohepatitis 157–8, 168
steatosis 157, 168
stem villous hydrops 65
steroid cell tumour NOS 250
Still's disease 194
 adult 109, 115, 119
stomach 126, 137–41
storage of specimens 31–2
storiform patterns 327
stratified mucinous intraepithelial lesion (SMILE) 235–6
Streptococcus-associated diseases 344
stroke 381–2
stromal
 deposits, corneal 196
 hyperplasia, ovary 243
 hyperthecosis 243
 luteoma 251
 tumours, endometrial 242
 tumours, gastrointestinal 140–1
 tumours, gonadal 226–7, 248, 249–51
Strongyloides stercoralis 350, 116, 154, 349
struma
 ovarii 251, 254
 woody 268
strumal carcinoid 251, 253, 271
strumosis peritonei 254
stucco keratosis 282
STUMP 241
styes 194
sub-ependymal giant cell astrocytoma 185
sub-involution of the placental site vessels 62
sub-massive necrosis 158
subchorial thrombus 62
subcutaneous
 fat necrosis of the new born 303
 panniculitis-like T-cell lymphoma 114
subcutis 281, 392
subendocardial myocardial infarction (MI) 76
subfertility 212
sudden cardiac death (SCD) 76, 78, 385–6
sugar tumours 95
sulphated mucins 12, 126, 137
superficial
 angiomyxoma 317–18
 cells 353
 epithelioid malignant schwannoma 315
suppurative cholangitis 166–7
sweat gland differentiation 292
Swiss cheese disease 263
syncytial knots 61

- syndrome**
 acquired immunodeficiency (AIDS, *see also* HIV) 165, 306–7, 346–7, 364
 acute chest 383
 Alagille's 164, 69
 Albright's 334
 antiphospholipid antibody 61–2, 351, 71, 160, 207
 basal cell naevus 128
 Beckwith-Wiedemann 61, 65
 brown bowel 147
 Budd-Chiari 169, 168
 Caplan's 85
 carcinoid 93
 Carney 280, 317, 227, 315
 Caroli 163
 Churg-Strauss 87, 71
 Cowden's 326
 CREST 135
 Crow-Fukase 120
 Cushing's 97
 Down's 156, 158, 162, 196
 Dubin-Johnson 163
 Ehlers Danlos 73
 Eisenmenger's 385
 empty sella 277
 eosinophilia myalgia 88, 301
 Felty 109
 Gardner 270, 282, 301, 334
 gay bowel 346
 Gilbert's 156
 Goldenhar's 193
 Goodpasture's 87–8, 70, 201, 202, 203
 Gorlin-Goltz 128
 growing teratoma 252
 haemophagocytic 101, 122, 286, 303
 HELLP 157, 385
 Hughes' 61–2, 351, 71, 160, 207
 hyperhaemolysis 383
 Immune Reconstitution Disease Syndrome (IRDS) 307, 364, 182
 Jaffe-Campanacci 334, 331
 Klinefelter's 264
 Loeffler's 87
 Lyell's 297
 Maffucci's 338
 Marfan 78, 68, 73
 McLeod's 83
 MEA / MEN 279–80
 Meckel-Gruber 163
 metabolic 157
 Mikulicz 194
 mucocutaneous lymph node (MCLNS) 72
 Muir-Torre 294
 myelodysplastic (MDS) 102, 123
 nephritic 201
 nephrotic 201, 204
 overlap 161, 163
 painful bladder 214
 POEMS 120
 polycystic ovarian 244
 pre-excitation 389
 respiratory distress, adult (ARDS) 383
 respiratory distress, infantile 56
 Reye's 157, 168
 Sheehan 277, 383
 short gut 141
 Shulman's 301
 Sipple 279
 Sjögren's 194
 solitary rectal ulcer (SRUS) 149
 Stein-Leventhal 244
 Stevens-Johnson 297
 Stuart-Treves 320
 Sweet 300
 toxic shock 166, 383
 tropical splenomegaly 167
 Trousseau's syndrome 70
 twin-twin transfusion (TTTS) 63
 vanishing bile duct 162
 vanishing bronchiole 84
 Verner-Morrison 178, 276
 wasting 346
 WDHA 178, 276
 Zollinger-Ellison 178, 279, 140, 137
syndromic heart conditions 78
synovial
 chondromatosis 341
 fluid 375
 sarcoma 323
synovium 339–42
syphilis / syphilitic 296, 344
 aneurysms 72
 brain 182
 colorectum 346
 glomerulonephritis 203
 lymph nodes 109, 120
 placenta 61, 63
 skin 296, 303, 281, 295, 297
 spleen 122
 stomach 137
 synovium / joints 340
 uveitis 195
 vasculitis 69, 70, 72
syringocystadenoma papilliferum (SCAP) 293
syringoma 293
systemic
 diseases, heart in 76
 diseases, kidney in 204–5
 hypertension 68–9
 lupus erythematosus 71, 76, 121, 204, 297–8, 360
 mastocytosis 101–2, 122
T-cell lymphoma (TCL) 114–16, 124
Taenia soleum 350
Takayasu's disease 69, 70
tall cell papillary carcinoma 270
tamoxifen 254, 238, 358
tamoxifen polyps 238
tapeworms 350
TB *see* tuberculosis
temporal
 arteritis 69, 70
 artery biopsies 44
tendon sheath 341–2, 311
teratoma 59, 194, 225–6, 251–2
terminal duct carcinoma 131
testicular
 appendage anomalies 213
 lymphoma 228
 tumours 50–1, 224–8
testis 211–13
thecofibroma 250
thecoma spectrum 250
thesaurocytes 104
thin membrane disease 205
threadworm 349
thromboangiitis obliterans 71
thromboembolus 73
thrombosis, portal vein 168
thrombotic microangiopathy (TMA) 73, 207
thrombus 73
thymic
 cysts 57
 mass lesions 95–7
thymoma 95–6
thyroid 267–73, 366–8
 FNA grading/score 367
 tumours (cut-up/reporting) 53
timing 1
tissue storage/disposal 31–2
TNM classification 43, 46–50, 53–4
toxic myelopathy 103
toxicological tests 387
toxins *see* drugs and toxins
Toxocara spp. 349, 87, 195
Toxoplasma spp. 347, 77
 AIDS 346, 364, 100
 brain / CSF 182, 364
 granulomas 347, 100, 101, 122, 167
 heart transplants 77
vs. Histoplasma 345
vs. Leishmania 349
trabecular carcinoma 294
trachoma and inclusion conjunctivitis (TRIC) 195
tragi, accessory 199
trans-urethral resection of prostate (TURP) 50
transitional cell carcinoma (TCC) 18, 49, 219, 247, 362, 365
transitional cell papilloma 81
transplants 114, 378
 bone marrow 148, 166, 306, 85, 88, 101
 heart 77–8, 386
 kidney 207–10, 48, 203
 liver 165–6
 lung 84, 386
 pancreas 179
transport of specimens 23
traumatic neuroma 317
trephines 99–106
TRIC 195
trichoadenoma 292
trichofolliculoma 292
trichotillomania 295
Tropheryma whippelii 344, 141
trophoblastic differentiation 226
Trypanosoma cruzi 76, 347, 349, 383

- tryptase** 382
TTF-1 16
tuberculosis (TB) 384, 344, 14, 22, 85, 119, 239, 300, 311, 340, 383
 vs. Crohn's disease 145
 vs. *Histoplasma* 345
 vs. *Leishmania* 349
 vs. MS (Devic's disease) 183
 see also granuloma, granulomatous, AIDS, HIV
tuberosc sclerosis 16, 79, 93, 163, 185, 216, 314, 326, 328
tuboendometrioid metaplasia (TEM) 235, 357
tubular
 carcinoma 262, 372
 necrosis 206
tubulitis 208
tubulointerstitial disease 206–7
tufted angioma 319
tularaemia 167
tumour markers
 general 19
 germ cell 224
TURP 50
twin placentation 63
twin-twin transfusion syndrome (TTTS) 63
typhoid 167
tyrosinaemia 170

UC see ulcerative colitis
UIP 84
ulceration (in the GIT) 126–7
ulcerative colitis (UC) 144, 56, 143
 DALM in 150–1
 diversion and 147
 diverticular disease colitis vs. 146
 dysplasia in 150
 inflammatory polyps in 149
 squamous metaplasia and 148
 strongyloides ulcerative enteritis vs. 350
undecalcified sections 8, 11, 329
undifferentiated
 large cell carcinoma 92
 teratoma 226
 thyroid carcinoma 272
 uterine sarcoma 242
Universal grading system (ovary) 248
urate
 nephropathy 207
 see also gout and crystals
ureteric brushings 366
urinary
 bladder 41, 49
 cytology 364–6
urological pathology 211–31
urothelial
 atypia 215
 differentiation 18
 tumours 218–20

urticaria 299
urticarial vasculitis 71, 299
usual interstitial pneumonia (UIP) 84
uterine
 leiomyosarcoma 241
 metaplasias 239–40
 smooth muscle tumours 241
uterus 42–3
uveal melanoma 198
uveitis 194, 195, 196

vacuolated fibres (muscle) 189, 153
vagina 232–3
vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia (VAIN) 232
valve disease 77
valves 75, 76, 78
van Gieson 10
van Nuys classification 258
vanishing bile duct syndrome 162
varicella-zoster virus (VZV) 304
vas deferens 212
vascular
 disease 206–7
 disorders 168–9
 neurofibromatosis 73
 pathology 68–74, 317–19
 rejection 208
vasculitis 69–70, 76, 77
 fibrosing 299
 leukocytoclastic 71, 301
 lymphocytic 301, 297, 263, 71
 nodular 303, 69
 rheumatoid 71
 SLE 71
 urticarial 299, 71
veins 68, 70
vellus hair cysts 295
veno-occlusive disease (VOD) 88, 169
venous
 aneurysms 72
 embolism 390
 pulmonary hypertension 88
ventricular hypertrophy 391–2
Verhoeff staining solution 12
verruca
 plana 283
 plantaris 283
verrucous carcinoma 285, 82, 130, 229, 283, 51
vertebral arteries 388
vertical growth phase melanoma (VGP) 291
villitis 63
villous
 atrophy (small bowel) 142
 changes following IUD 62
 fibrosis (placenta) 63
 lymphocytes 124
 oedema 63
vimentin 17
viral
 co-infection 159
 inclusions 346, 212
 infections 346–7
 myocarditis 76
virus see specific types
visceral Leishmaniasis 348–9
Viva Voce 2
von Meyenburg complexes (vMC) 164
vulva 51, 232
vulvectomy 51
VZV 304

wart
 plane 283
 plantar 283
 myrmecia 283
Warthin's tumour 133, 368
Weber-Christian disease 302
weddellite 259
Wegener's granulomatosis (WG) 70, 87
Weigart's resourcin(ol) fuchsin 12
weight ratios 393
weights (organ) 391–2
well-differentiated
 liposarcoma 315
 endocrine tumours (pancreas) 178–9
 papillary mesothelioma 153
 thymic carcinoma 96
Whipple's operation 40
Whipple's disease 142, 76, 137, 340
WHO classifications 91–4, 95, 102, 104–5, 138–9, 178–9, 204–5, 219, 241, 245
Wilms' tumour 59–60
Wilson's disease 156–7
woody struma 268
Workforce Development Confederations (WDCs) 25
workforce-related issues 23–6
woven bone 329
WT1 16–17

X-rays 386
xanthelasma 196
xanthogranuloma 299, 325
xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis 214

yeast forms (of fungi) 345
Yersinia spp. 343, 119
yolk sac tumour (YST) 226, 247, 252

Zimmerman's tumour 194
Zimmerman stage 198
ZN 14, 13, 119, 142, 148, 167, 200, 344–5, 349, 350
zones (liver) 156
Zoon's balanitis 215
Zygomycetes spp. 370
zygomycosis 345–6

Index of Molecules

- α_1 ACT** 100, 107
 α_1 AT 83, 100, 107, 156–160, 162, 164, 170, 172, 176–7, 223, 226, 302–3, 325, 335, 344
 $\alpha\beta$ (TCR) 114
 $\alpha\beta$ crystallin 181
 α -lactalbumin 264
 α -subunit (pituitary) 277–8
 α -subunit of S100 15
 α -synuclein 181
 α SMA 18, 57, 89, 92, 198, 293, 221, 223, 235, 249, 250, 265, 273, 279, 286, 309, 310, 312–3, 317–8, 321–2, 324–6, 336, 338, 363
 β -catenin 150–1, 246, 312
 β -subunits (pituitary) 277
 β -subunit of S100 15
 $\gamma\delta$ (TCR) 105, 114, 124, 286, 205, 207
 κ (Ig light chain) 104, 9, 11, 108, 110, 205, 300
 κ : λ (ratio) 104, 9, 108, 112–3, 114, 205, 207, 300
 λ (Ig light chain) 104, 9, 11, 108, 110
 τ (see under 'tau')
3 β OHSD 211
5-HT 140
34 β E12 14–8, 184, 220, 222–4, 234, 270–1, 385
A103 16, 227, 276 *see also* Melan-A
A4(β) 11, 72, 181
ACTH 178, 275–8
actin 161, 181, 312, 318, 322 *see also* α SMA, ASMA and MSA
AE1/AE3 14, 17, 58, 66, 118, 156, 184, 216, 225, 276, 294, 324
AFP 7, 19, 50, 59, 139, 170–2, 223–6, 247, 252, 276, 326, 362
aggrus 17 *see also* D2–40
ALC 161
ALK (ALK-1) 57, 104–5, 107–8, 113, 116, 120, 302, 310, 320
ALKM-1 160–1
ALKM-3 160
ALP 11, 15, 53, 332, 336, 337
ALT 157, 162
AMA 161, 162, 163
AMACAR 17–8, 136, 218, 220–3
AMAD-2 89
amylase 11, 172–3, 176–7
amyloid 11 *see also specific types and see main index*
ANA 160, 161, 167, 297, 301
ANCA 70, 87, 88, 161, 202
aprotinin 8
AR (androgen receptor) 232, 264, 292–3
argentaffin 10, 13, 140
asbestos 48, 85–6, 89, 371
ASMA 167
AST 157
ATPase 43, 156, 188
B72.3 362
B-B4 100, 108
Barium 148, 341, 32
Bcl-1 (Cyclin D1, PRAD1) 107–8, 100, 110, 113, 291
Bcl-2 107, 16, 94, 101, 110–4, 141–2, 150–1, 235, 262–4, 272, 274, 284, 292, 313, 319, 323–4
Bcl-6 107, 110, 112–4, 117
Bcl-10 107, 110, 112, 125
Ber-EP4 89, 153, 216–7, 360, 362, 374
Beryllium 87, 101
BG8 (Lewis^y) 89, 362
Brachyury 184
BTA 366
c-erbB-2 7, 259–60, 366 *see also* HER2
c-kit (CD117) 16, 20, 50, 96, 98, 100–2, 108, 131, 138, 140–1, 172, 216, 217–8, 224–5, 245, 247, 263, 265, 294, 310, 320, 324, 326, 363
C19 (of WT1) 17, 58
C1q 202, 205
C3 70, 88, 185, 202–5, 208–9, 301, 303–4, 305, 371, 388
C3bBb 203
C3b-receptor 108
C4d 77, 208–9
C9 202
Ca²⁺ plasma levels 274
Ca²⁺ oxalate 259, 267
Ca²⁺ in tissue 259, 265, 267
CA-125 17, 19, 218, 235, 245–9, 253, 270, 360, 362, 374
CA-19.9 17, 18, 19, 177, 235, 247
cadherin(s) 261, 18, 218, 259 *see also specific types*
CAE 107, 100, 123, 362
CagA 135
calcitonin 178, 251, 269, 270–3
CALLA 16, 107, 105 *see also* CD10
calponin 18, 130, 265
calretinin 89, 90, 153, 211, 242, 249, 286, 326, 360, 362
CAM5.2 14, 17, 62, 66, 93, 111, 178, 184, 219, 225, 276–8, 320
carbon (C) 13, 14, 85, 86, 183, 341
carbon monoxide (CO) 182–3, 387
carboxhaemoglobin 387
carboxymyoglobin 387
caveolin 1 17
CD1a 107, 15, 57–8, 94, 96, 109, 120–1, 281, 286, 325
CD2 107, 96, 100, 102, 108, 115
CD3 107, 96, 100, 115–6, 121, 124, 294
CD4 107, 114–5, 121, 159, 165, 182, 190, 302, 306, 307, 351
CD5 107, 110, 96, 101, 112–4, 232, 272, 273
CD6 107
CD7 107, 114, 116
CD8 107, 85, 114–6, 121–2, 126, 159, 165, 166, 171, 190, 208, 307
CD10 16, 107, 105, 112, 156, 172, 217, 236, 284, 18, 104, 110, 113–5, 146, 216, 218, 242, 247, 263, 266, 276, 292, 326, 363
CD11a 107
CD11c 108
CD14 107, 100
CD15 107, 89, 100, 115–8, 247, 270, 361–2
CD16 107, 306
CD19 107, 100
CD20 107, 96, 100, 104–5, 109, 112, 115, 117, 120–1, 141, 281
CD21 107, 110, 112–3, 115, 117, 121, 124
CD22 107–8
CD23 107, 101, 110, 112–4
CD24 107, 109
CD25 107–8, 100, 102, 105, 110, 115–6, 121
CD28 100
CD30 107–9, 224–5, 302, 50, 91, 100, 104–5, 113, 115–7, 120–1, 122, 299, 362–3
CD31 107, 57, 265, 269, 315, 317–22, 324–6, 344, 363
CD33 108
CD34 108, 140–1, 170–1, 317–26, 15, 57, 94, 105, 121, 138, 242, 262–4, 269, 284, 292, 310–3, 315, 344, 363
CD35 108, 121
CD36 108
CD38 100, 108, 110, 362
CD42b 108
CD43 108, 100–1, 110, 112–3, 120, 273
CD44 108, 264
CD45RA 108–9, 16, 94, 100, 104, 113, 116–7, 121, 362
CD45RO 108, 100
CD56 108, 156, 93, 100, 107, 114–6, 124, 152, 166, 178, 219, 234, 276, 294, 306, 336, 363

- CD57** 108–9, 59, 117, 178, 186, 312
CD58 100
CD61 108
CD63 108, 318
CD68 108, 57, 94, 100, 102, 107, 121, 143, 225, 265, 278, 286, 310–2, 324–6, 342, 362
CD79a 108–9, 100, 105, 120–1, 141
CD99 16, 58–60, 81, 94, 96, 108, 141, 178, 184, 242, 249, 273, 294, 323–4, 336–7, 339, 363
CD103 108
CD105 108
CD117 16, 20, 50, 96, 98, 100–2, 108, 131, 138, 140–1, 172, 216, 217–8, 224–5, 245, 247, 263, 265, 294, 310, 320, 324, 326, 363
CD138 108–9, 17, 91, 100, 104, 362
CD146 108, 65, 66, 237
CD171 108, 140–1, 310
CD236 108
CD246 *see* ALK
CDX-2 151
CEA (general) 16–19, 59, 66, 89, 130–1, 152, 156, 164, 172–3, 175–7, 184, 186, 217, 219–20, 232, 234–6, 241, 245–6, 248, 251, 259, 270–272, 274, 276, 292–4, 317, 320–1, 324, 360, 362
CEA (monoclonal) 18, 164, 172–3, 241, 245–6
CEA (polyclonal) 16, 18, 89, 156, 172, 276
CgA (chromogranin A) 10, 59, 93, 140, 152, 177–8, 184, 219, 234, 267, 270–1, 273–4, 276, 279, 286, 294, 323
CgB (chromogranin B) 152, 178, 267, 274
cholestyramine 148
chromogranin *see* CgA and CgB
chromosomal anomalies
 [i(7q)] 124
 [i(12p)] 225, 228
 1– 218
 2+ 58
 6– 218
 6p (HFE) 156
 3p– (VHL) 218
 8+ 58
 8p (LOH on) 218
 11+ 58
 13q (LOH on) 218
 14q (Ig Heavy) 100
 14q– 218
 androgenones 64
 der(17) 217
 dmin 59
 HSR 59
 ploidy (analysis) 9, 64, 65
 ploidy (aneuploid) 65, 170, 310
 ploidy (hypodiploid) 218
 ploidy (polyploid) 65, 170, 237, 283
 ploidy (triploid) 65
 rea.(12;q13) 58
 t(1;13)(q36;q14) 58
 t(1;14) 112
 t(2;5) 113, 116, 302
 t(2;13)(q35;q14) 58
 t(4;14)(p16;q32) 104
 t(11;14) 100, 110
 t(11;18) 112
 t(11;22)(q24;p12) 58, 336
 t(11;22)(p13;q21) 58
 t(12;22) 324
 t(14;18) 101, 110, 111, 112
 t(X;17)(p11.2;q25) 217
 t(X;18) 323
 trisomies 61, 65, 218
 trisomy 7 217
 trisomy 17 218
 Y- 218
chymotrypsin 177
CK (general) 14, 327 *see also specific types*
CK5 14, 262, 360 *see also* CK5/6
CK6 14 *see also* CK5/6
CK5/6 15, 17, 18, 89, 90, 184, 258, 265, 293
CK7 14–5, 17–8, 59, 94, 159, 162–3, 172–3, 178, 184, 216, 217–8, 223, 232, 245–9, 259, 270–1, 281, 292–4, 360, 363
CK8 14, 15, 176 *see also* CAM5.2
CK9 14
CK10 14, 17
CK14 14, 17, 18, 130, 234, 265, 292
CK15 284, 292
CK17 14, 17, 184, 245–7, 265
CK18 14, 15, 227 *see also* CAM5.2
CK19 14, 15, 17, 172–3, 184, 245, 246, 262, 270
CK20 15, 17–8, 94, 184, 218, 220, 223, 232, 245–8, 270, 284, 292, 294, 360, 362–3, 366
clathrin 116
cobalt 14, 84, 195
collagen I 11
collagen III 11
collagen IV 11, 324
Copper (Cu) 12, 13, 156–7, 160, 162, 172, 196
cortisol 275
CuBP (polymerised metallothionein) 12, 157, 159, 160, 162, 172
cryoglobulin 70–1, 160, 203–5, 300, 350
crystallin 181
cyclin D1 (PRADI-1) *see* Bcl-1
cytochrome oxidase 43, 188
D11 276
D2-40 (podoplanin) 17, 57, 89, 153, 184–8
DBA44 105, 108, 110
desmin 58, 60, 89, 90, 120, 141, 184, 191, 198, 242, 265, 286, 309–10, 312, 317–8, 323–6, 342, 344, 360, 363
desmoglein-1 303
desmoglein-3 303
DOG-1 140
dystrophin 43, 191
EBNA 81
E-cadherin 259, 261
EGFR 7, 151, 260
elastase (neutrophil) 70, 102, 109
EMA 13, 16, 17, 50, 66, 81, 90, 91, 94, 96, 100, 104, 108, 109, 116–7, 120–1, 130–1, 176–7, 179, 184, 186–8, 200, 216–8, 225, 228, 232, 234–6, 243, 245–9, 259, 270, 272, 276, 288, 292–4, 302, 309, 312, 316–8, 321, 323–4, 338–9, 360, 362–3
ER (oestrogen receptor) 260–261, 17, 131, 141, 232, 235, 240–1, 247, 250, 259, 262, 264–5, 292–3, 309, 317, 363
erionite 86, 89
EWS (gene) 58, 336
fibrinogen 172
Fli-1 (antibody) 16, 294, 336
FLI1 (gene) 58, 336
FMC7 108, 101
fodrin 258
FOX-P1 108, 113
FSH 254, 277, 278
FVIIIa 64, 207, 272, 317–8, 320–1, 324
FXIIIa 108, 286, 312, 324–6
galectin-3 184, 269, 270
gastrin 137, 140, 178, 271
GCDFP15 17, 131, 232, 292–3, 263
gelsolin 196
GFAP 15, 18, 130, 182, 184–8, 199, 200, 276–9
GH 277–8
GHRH 178
gliadin 142
glucagon 152, 178, 304
GLUT1 57, 318
glycophorin 102, 104, 108 *see also* CD236
glypican-3 19
gp100 15 *see also* HMB45
GPC3 19
GPIIIa *see* CD61
granzyme 107–9, 115–6
HBME1 269, 270
HBcAg 160, 346
HBeAg 160
HBsAg 159, 160, 172
hCaldesmon 242
hCG 50, 59, 62, 65–6, 184, 219, 224–6, 236–7, 243–4, 252, 277
HDAC8 242
heavy chains 100, 108, 110, 112, 205, 265
heavy metals 148, 84, 339, 341
Hep Par 1 172–3, 276, 320

- HER2** 260, 7, 9, 17, 232, 265, 336
histamine 140, 350, 382
HLA 57, 109, 208–9, 305
HLA-B8 305
HLA-DR 57, 109, 305
HMB45 15, 16, 81, 92–3, 95, 118, 120, 184–5, 216, 232, 242, 249–50, 259, 290–1, 314–5, 320, 322–4, 326, 363
HMFG1 13
HMFG2 13
HNK-1 *see* CD57
hPL 65–6, 237
HPV 233, 22, 32, 51, 82, 129, 133, 136, 232, 234, 283, 346, 354–6, 358–9, 364
Ig 100, 104, 109, 110, 165, 202, 205, 209, 303–5 *see also specific subtypes*
IgA 70, 108, 110, 112–3, 116, 126, 201–3, 205, 293, 303–5, 351
IgD 108, 110, 112–3, 133, 202
IgE 89, 108, 382
IgG 70, 88, 108, 112, 202–5, 208, 298, 301, 303–5, 347, 350–1, 382
IgG4 133, 164, 175, 310–1, 328
IgM 108, 110, 112–4, 133, 202–4, 207–8, 350–1
iodine/iodide 194, 267–8, 272, 368, 11–3, 233, 344, 387
inhibin 65–6, 211, 242–3, 246–50, 276, 286, 374
insulin 178
IRF4 109
J-chain 108, 117, 305
kaolinite 86
Ki-1 (CD30) 13, 107, 120 *see also* CD30
Ki-67 7, 57, 91, 93, 108, 110, 112–4, 130, 138, 152, 176, 178, 185–6, 188, 218, 220, 223, 234–5, 269, 271, 274–7, 279, 284, 290–2, 294, 306, 324
kidney specific cadherin 218
kip (p27) 211
Kip2 (p57) 64
KP1 108, 362
LI *see* CD171
lactoferrin 70
laminin 62
LCA *see* CD45RA
lead (Pb) 148, 194
lectin *see* Ulex
Leu-7 108
Lewis^x 19, 362
Lewis^y 19, 362
LFA-1 α 107
LH 254, 277–8
light chains 9, 11, 110, 112–4, 205, 207, 210, 300 *see also* κ , λ and κ : λ
lipase 177
LMP 108, 120
LP34 14, 18, 221, 223, 247, 362
lysophospholipase 370
lysozyme 100, 108, 325, 344, 362
M2A 17 *see also* D2-40
MAC387 17, 20
MALT1 108, 110, 112
MART 1 16 *see also* Melan-A
mast cell tryptase 100–2, 382–3
MBP 108 *see also* lysophospholipase
mCEA *see* CEA (monoclonal)
Mel-CAM (CD146) 66, 108
Melan-A 16, 227, 232, 242, 249, 276, 290–1, 314, 320, 323, 326
mercury (Hg) 8, 14, 16, 148
mesothelin 17
MIC-2 16
MLH1 151
MNF116 14, 89, 96, 184, 294, 363
MOC-31 89, 153, 172, 216–7, 230
MPO 70, 100, 102–4, 108, 123, 362
MSH2 151
MSH6 151
MUC1 13, 217 *see also* EMA
MUC2 13
MUC4 89
MUC5AC 13
MUC6 13
MUM1 100, 109, 290–1
MyoD1 58, 363
myogenin 58, 363
myoglobin 13, 188
myoglobinulin 58
myosin 43 *see also* smooth muscle myosin and ATPase
NADH 43, 188, 190
NB84 59, 336
N-CAM 108 *see also* CD171
NCAM 108, 219 *see also* CD56
nestin 93, 140–1, 197–8
neu 7 *see also* EGFR
neurotensin 178
NGF receptor 59
NK1-C3 108, 318
NMP22 366
N-myc 59
NP57 109 *see also* elastase
N-ras 114
NSE 50, 58–9, 81, 93, 152, 177–8, 184, 187–8, 211, 224–5, 276, 290, 294, 318, 323–4, 363
NSEst 103, 109, 190
O13 16
OCT2 117
OCT4 184, 224–5, 252
oxytocin receptor 242
p16 185, 233, 235, 241
p24 109, 182
p27 211
p53 90, 94, 109, 113–4, 136, 138, 142, 150–2, 173, 179, 185, 187, 218, 220, 240–1, 263, 277, 284, 291, 310, 324–6, 360
p57 64
p62 157, 172
p63 18, 100, 108–9, 131, 218–9, 234, 264–5
p105 185, 275
P504S *see* AMACAR
PAX2 218
PAX5 109, 100
P-cadherin 18, 261
pCEA *see* CEA (polyclonal)
PDGFR α 140–1
PECAM-1 *see* CD31
perforin 108–9, 116
peripherin 316
PGM1 108
PGP 9.5 59, 178, 211
PgR (progesterone receptor) 260–261, 17, 131, 232, 235, 241, 247, 250, 259, 261–2, 264–5, 292–3, 309, 317, 363
phosphorylase 188, 43
Pit-1 277–8
PLAP 50, 89, 90, 224–5
platelet glycoprotein IIIa *see* CD61
PMS2 151
podoplanin 17, 153, 224 *see also* D2-40
polystyrene sulphonate 148
PP 178, 276, 279
PRAD1 (Cyclin D1) *see* Bcl-1
pRb 185, 275
PRL (prolactin) 277, 238, 278–9
PSA 17–9, 50, 130–1, 218, 220–4, 232, 363
PSAP 18, 218, 220, 222
PTH 274, 99, 300, 330, 335
PTHrP 178
RCC MA 216–8, 247
RET 270
ret40f 102, 108 *see also* CD236
rutile 86
S100 15, 17–8, 57–9, 81, 90, 92–4, 100, 109, 118, 120–1, 130–1, 141, 184, 186, 188, 198, 200, 211, 217, 221, 223, 227, 235–7, 243, 245, 249, 259, 262, 265, 271, 276–9, 281, 286, 290–4, 309, 312–8, 320, 322–7, 335–6, 338–9, 344, 362–3
SAP 11, 146
serotonin 140, 179
SF-1 277–8
silica 85, 101
silicates 85–6
silicone 215, 341, 373
SM047 360
smooth muscle myosin 18, 265, 310
sodium [Na⁺] 183
somatostatin 140, 178
soya oil 373

- spectrin** 43, 102, 104, 108
stromelysin 3 284, 292
strontium (Sr) 148
substance P 179
succinate dehydrogenase 188, 190
surfactant 94, 363
SV40 large T Ag 209
synaptophysin 58, 93, 152, 178, 187–8, 219, 276, 278, 294, 323
Syndecan-1 108, 100

T₃ (free) 267
T₃ (total) 267
T₄ (free) 267
tau (protein) 11, 181
Tdt 16, 96, 104–5, 109, 114, 294, 363
tetrazolium reductase 188
TFE3 217, 323
TGFβ 196
thrombomodulin 18, 89, 247, 360

thyroglobulin 200, 269–74, 320, 363
TIA-1 107–9, 115–6, 124
titanium (Ti) 84, 86, 341
transferrin 157
transthyretin 188
TRAP 100, 105, 109–10, 123
trk 59
trypsin 176, 177
tryptase 100–2, 382–3
TSH 267, 277–8
TTF-1 16–7, 89, 93, 172, 223, 269, 294, 360, 362–3
TTF-1 (cytoplasmic) 16, 172
tTG 142, 305
tungsten (W) 84

ubiquitin 157, 172, 181
UCHL1 *see* CD45RO
Ulex (europaeus lectin) 217, 317
uroplakin 17–18, 247, 363

VEGF-1 88
VHL 177–8, 187, 200, 218
vimentin 17, 58, 60, 79, 90, 94, 100, 121, 131, 139, 177, 179, 184, 186–8, 198, 200, 216–7, 227, 236, 241–3, 245–7, 249–50, 272, 276, 284, 290, 310, 312–3, 317, 320–2, 324, 326, 335–6, 338, 362, 363
VIP 178, 276
VMAT-2 140
vs38c 100, 104, 108–9

weddellite 259, 267
WT1 16–7, 58, 60, 89, 211, 245–7, 374
WT1 (gene) 60
WT2 (gene) 60

Zap-70 109
zinc (Zn) 8, 148, 304
zirconium (Zr) 341

Index of Eponyms

For more on medical eponyms, including those not found in this book, try this web site by Ole Daniel Enersen www.whonamedit.com (last accessed 25 November 2007)

- Addison** 141
Alagille 69, 162, 164
Albers-Schönberg 330
Albright 334, 4
Allred 260
Alport 201, 205
Alzheimer 11, 72, 181–2, 381
Ammon 36
Antoni 315
Arias 232, 236, 237, 243–4, 253–4, 335
Arthus 350
Aschoff 76–7, 174
Askanazy 267, 367
Askin 58, 91, 336
Auer 102
Ayre 353
Azzopardi 93–4, 219
- Banff** 165, 201, 208–9
Barr M.L. 353
Barr Y.M. *see* Epstein-Barr virus *in main index*
Barrett 45, 135–6
Barré 183
Bartholin 232
Bazin 69, 300, 303
Becker P.E. 191
Becker S.W. 287
Beckwith 61, 65
Bednar 325
Behçet 71, 144–5, 183, 194, 301, 340–1
Bell 95
Berger 203, 205
Bernatz 95
Bilharz 349
Billroth 40, 121
Binswanger 182
Birbeck 57, 109, 120–1
Borrmann 45
Borst 282–3, 292
Böttcher 211
Bouchard 68
Bouin 7, 8, 19, 176, 225
Bowen 229, 232, 259, 282–4, 287, 292, 294
Bowman 193, 196, 203, 205
Braak 181
Brenn 343, 348
Brenner 228, 245, 247
Breslow 48, 118, 198, 291
Brill 112
Brocq 295, 298
Broders 284, 229
Brodie 330, 334
- Brown** 343, 348
Bruch 44, 193, 197
Brunner 126, 142
Buck 42
Budd 168–9
Buerger 69–71
Burkitt 47, 100, 107, 109, 113–4, 142, 253, 346, 362–3
Bushke 285
- Caldicott** 30–1
Call 227, 249, 252
Calman 25–6, 29–30, 33
Campanacci 331, 334
Camper 39
Caplan 85
Carneiro 138
Carney 140, 227, 275, 280, 315, 317
Carnoy 7
Caroli 163, 213
Castleman 97, 100–1, 111, 114, 119–20, 124, 304, 321, 347
Catalona 39
Chagas 76, 135, 349
Charcot 36, 68, 103, 211, 370, 382
Chester 94, 286
Chiari 168–9
Christian 58, 122, 299, 302, 331
Churg 69–71, 87, 215, 303, 360
Civatte 297, 306
Clara 91, 361
Clark 291, 48
Cloquet 39
Colles 39
Conn 275
Councilman 157, 159, 163, 166
Cowper 18, 42, 222
Coxsackie 76
Creola 369
Crohn 144–5, 4, 70, 127, 137, 143, 146–9, 194, 303, 340
Crooke 277–8
Crow 120
Curschmann 362
Cushing 93, 97, 275
- Dabska** 306
Danlos 73
Darier 304
Davies 386
de Quervain 268, 331, 367
Degos 283
Denonvilliers 42
Dercum 281
Descemet 193, 195–6
- Devic** 183
Dieterle 14
Döderlein 354
Donovan 109, 343
Dorfman 15, 58, 286, 303
Douglas 42
Down 156, 158, 162, 196
Dressler 76
Dubin 163
Dupuytren 311
Dürck 348, 351
Dutcher 104, 361–2
Duval 226
- Ehlers** 73
Eisenmenger 385
Ellison 178, 279, 140, 137
Erdheim 94, 286
Evans 132
Ewing 58, 335–6, 337, 339, 342, 361, 16, 108, 327, 330, 333
Exner 227, 249, 252
- Fabry** 206, 285
Fallop 243
FalLOT 386
Faraco 344
Felty 109
Feulgen 7, 13
Finkeldey 119, 331, 346
Fite 14, 119, 344
Fleischer 196
Fleuhman 235
Fontana 13, 362
Fordyce 232, 281, 285
Fouchet 13
Fox 232, 281
Fuch 196
Fuhrman 218, 276
Fujimoto 72, 119
Fukase 120
Fulton 391
- Gallyas** 10
Gamna 79, 122
Gandy 79, 122
Gardner 270, 282, 301, 334
Gartner 236, 16, 232
Gaucher 123, 99, 101, 196, 58, 100, 122, 142
Gerota 49
Gerstmann xvii, 182, 381
Giemsa xix, 10, 13, 14, 47, 102, 195, 271, 300, 343–4, 347–8, 359, 361–4, 368, 370, 374–5

- Gilbert** 156
Gimenez 14
Gleason 222–4, 18, 50, 215, 220–1
Goldenhar 193
Goldner 11, 329, 8
Golgi 109, 116, 278
Goltz 128
Gomori 12, 43, 99, 188–9, 191
Goodpasture 70, 84, 87, 201–3
Gordon 10, 11
Gorlin 128, 250
Goseki 138
Gough 48
Gram 14, 81, 167, 199, 304, 343–4, 348
Graves 267, 350, 367
Grenz 197, 282, 294, 299, 301, 325
Grimelius 10, 140, 264, 271
Grocott 10, 81, 167, 346–7, 364
Grover 304
Gruber 163
Grünwald xix, 271, 361–4, 368, 370, 374
see also Giemsa
Guillain 183
Gutmann 214

Habermann 298
Haggitt 151
Hailey 304
Hale 12, 216–7
Hallopeau 303
Hamman 84
Hand 58, 122, 331
Hansemann 214
Harris 10, 353
Hart 245
Hashimoto 267–8, 271, 273, 367–8
Hassall 57, 96, 196
Heidenhain 13
Henle 196
Henoch xvii, 70–1, 201–2, 301
Herring 277
Hine 29–30, 33
Hirano 181
Hirschprung 56
His 39, 390
Hodgkin 81, 97, 103–5, 109, 114, 116–9, 362–3
see also Reed D.
Hoeppli 344, 349
Hoescht 13
Hoffman 190
Hofmeister 40
Homer-Wright 59, 188, 199
Hopf 282
Hopps 343
Horny 102
Horsfall 205, 365
Huet 102
Hughes 351
Hunner 214
Huntingdon 182

Hürthle 251, 267–70, 273–4, 367–8

Isaacson 127, 136
Ishak 159
Ito 287

Jadassohn 282–4, 292
Jaffe 331, 334
Jakobiec 198
Jass 151
Jeghers 138, 149, 235, 251
Jessner 297
Johnsen 212
Johnson 163, 297
Jones 10

Kaposi 322–3, 364, 4, 16, 119, 320
Kasai 164
Kaserbach 322
Kawasaki 70, 72, 76, 119
Kayser 196
Kikuchi M. 72, 119, 363
Kikuchi R. 151
Kimmelstiel 204
Kimura 318
Kleinfelter 264
Klippel 318
Klöppel 176
Köbner 283, 296, 298
Koch 39, 390
Kogoj 296
Kolopp 302
Krukenberg 249, 19
Kupffer 156, 158, 160, 164, 167–71, 348
Küttner 133, 311

Lagios 258
Lambert 92
Lambl 75, 79
Langerhans 15, 57, 94, 107, 109, 120, 177–8, 281, 286, 325, 333
Langhans 62, 167
Lassa 22
Lattes 95
Laurén 46, 138
Le Veen 311
Leder 107
Leishman 343 *see also* main index
Lendrum 10, 385
Lennert 102
Letterer 58
Leventhal 244
Levine 95
Lewis 19, 362
Lewy 181, 182, 135
Leyden 370, 103
Leydig 211, 15, 213, 227, 243, 249, 52, 245, 246, 250, 251
Libman 76
Lindau xxii, 177–8, 187, 200, 218
Lisch 316
Loeffler 87

Lowenstein 285
Luce 378
Lugol 11, 12, 344, 387
Luschka 174
Lyell 297
Lyme 340

Maffucci 318, 338
Makin xiv *see also* CAM5.2 in *molecules index*
Malherbe 293
Mallory 156–7, 159–60, 162–4, 169–72
Marchi 13
Marfan 68, 73, 78
Martius 10, 11, 73
Masson 10, 11, 13, 84–5, 99, 321, 362, 389
May xix, 271, 361–4, 368, 370, 374
see also Giemsa
McLeod 83
McMullen 14
Meckel 163
Meibom 194
Meig 250
Meissner 287, 316
Ménétrier 137
Merkel 294, 15, 16, 94, 108–9, 281–2, 284, 336
Merritt 322
Meyer 12
Mibelli 285
Michaelis 214
Mikulicz 81, 194
Milwaukee 340, 375–6
Ming 138
Mohs 48
Moll 194
Morgagni 213, 38, 196
Morrison 178
Morton 317
Mott 104
Movat 10
Mucha 298
Muir 294
Müller 118, 153, 228, 232, 235, 242, 245, 248, 254, 361
Müller-Hermelink 95
Munro 296

Naboth 232, 235
Nakagawa 319, 57
Neelsen xxiii, 14, 13, 119, 142, 148, 167, 200, 344–5, 349, 350
Negri 346
Neumann 303
Nikolsky 281, 297, 303
Nissl 185, 14
Nitabuch 236
Norris 245

Oddi 174
Ollier 338
Orphan Annie 4, 269, 273
Ota 197, 287
Pacini 315

- Page** 258
Paget 330, 259, 232, 286–7, 14, 15, 17, 51, 93, 114, 173, 175, 219, 225, 260, 262–3, 281–2, 288–90, 292, 294, 302, 325, 329, 334, 336
Palade 317, 285
Paneth 10, 11, 126, 137, 138, 144, 152, 177, 224
Papanicolaou 353, 14
Parkinson 182
Parwaresch 102
Pautrier 296
Pelger 102
Perls 13, 12, 47, 86–7, 99, 171, 349
Peutz 138, 149, 235, 251
Peyronie 311
Pick A. 181, 381
Pick L. 213, 227
Pindborg 129
Pinkus 284
Polya 40
Pompe 78
Potter 213, 56
Price 228
Purkinje 17, 383

Queyrat 229, 215
Quilty 77

Rathke 184, 277–9
Raynaud 350
Reed D. xxi, 16, 105, 107–9, 113, 114–8, 120, 299, 342, 362–3
Reed R. 286, 289–90
Regaud 81
Reid 83
Reinke 38, 227, 249–51, 361
Reiter 72, 194, 340
Reye 157, 168
Rich 84
Richter 105, 110
Riedel 267–8, 272–3, 311
Rioped 245
Rokitansky 174, 392
Romanowsky 10, 8 *see also* Giemsa
Rosai 15, 58, 95, 286, 303
Rosenmüller 39
Rosenthal 184–5, 187
Roux 40
Rushton 128
Russell 104, 10, 82, 199, 300

Sacks 76
Sanderson 267, 270
Santorini 174
Schaumann 87, 147, 194
Scherer 187

Schiller 226
Schlagenhafer 123
Schmincke 81
Schmorl 13, 14
Schneider 81, 200
Schönlein xvii, 70–1, 201–2, 301
Schüller 58, 122, 331
Schwann 315–7, 15–7, 138, 140–1, 152, 184, 187, 280–1, 291, 320, 324
Sertoli 211, 227, 249, 246
Sézary 299
Sheehan 277, 283
Sheinker xvii, 182, 381
Shikata 172
Shimizu 248
Shipman 378–9
Shulman 301
Siewert 45
Simchowitz 181
Sipple 279
Siwe 58
Sjögren 160, 162, 194
Skene 18
Smith 378
Sommer 36, 383, 388
Spicer 12
Spitz 15, 197, 286, 289–91, 324
Splendore 344, 349
Starry 14, 296, 319, 348
Stäussler xvii, 182, 381
Stein H.J. 45
Stein I.F. 244
Stella 232, 236, 237, 243–4, 253–4, 335
Sternberg xxi, 16, 105, 107–9, 113, 114–8, 120, 299, 342, 362–3
Stevens 297
Still 194, 109, 115, 119
Stocker 82
Strauss 69–71, 87, 215, 303, 360
Stuart 320, 263
Sutton 288
Sweet 300
Sweets 10, 11
Sylvius 36, 388
Symmers 112, 349

Takayasu (Takayasu) 69–70
Tamm 205, 365
Tavassoli 258
Todaro 39
Toker 259–60, 281
Torre 294
Touton 94, 286, 325, 331
Trenaunay 318
Treves 320, 263
Trousseau 70

van der Waals 12
van Gieson 8, 10–3, 44, 47, 88, 130, 214, 311
van Nuys 258
Vater 174, 14, 40, 46, 173
Verhoeff 12
Verner 178
Verocay 315
Vienna 127
Virchow 168, 169
von Brunn 219
von Hippel xxii, 177–8, 187, 200, 218
von Kossa 8, 11, 77, 214, 329
von Meyenburg 164, 173
von Recklinghausen 316
von Willebrand *see* FVIII_A *in the molecules index*

Wade 344
Wagner 287
Waldenström 141, 205, 207, 350
Waldeyer 38, 114
Walthard 152
Warthin 14, 119, 132–3, 270, 296, 319, 331, 346, 348, 368–9
Weber 299, 302
Wegener 70, 76, 87, 95, 215, 301
Weibel 317, 285
Weigart 12
Wentworth 48
Werdnig 190
Wermer 279
Wernicke 385
Whipple A.O. 40
Whipple G.H. 142, 344, 76, 137, 141, 340
Wiedemann 61, 65
Willemze 299, 302
Willis 68, 381, 390
Wilms 16, 58–60, 212, 228, 243
Wilson C. 204
Wilson S.A.K. 156–60
Wirsung 174
Wolff 232, 236, 243
Woringer 302

Zahn 73, 168
Zeiss 194
Zelger 286
Zellweger 162
Ziehl xxiii, 14, 13, 119, 142, 148, 167, 200, 344–5, 349, 350
Zimmerman 198, 194, 197
Zollinger 178, 279, 140, 137
Zoon 215
Zukerkandl 11, 279