

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
PART I A GC/MS PRIMER	1
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Why Use GC/MS?, 4	
1.2 Interpretation of Fragmentation Data Versus Spectral Library Searching, 5	
1.3 The Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer, 6	
1.4 Systems and Costs, 15	
1.5 Competitive Analytical Systems, 17	
2 Sample Preparation and Introduction	21
2.1 Direct Sample Injection into the Mass Spectrometer, 22	
2.2 Sample Purification, 23	
2.3 Manual GC Injection, 25	
2.4 Automated GC/MS Injection, 27	
3 The Gas Chromatograph	29
3.1 The GC Oven and Temperature Control, 29	
3.2 Selecting GC Columns, 30	

3.3	Separation Parameters and Resolution, 32	
3.4	GC Control Variables, 34	
3.5	Derivatives, 36	
4	The Mass Spectrometer	37
4.1	Vacuum Pumps, 37	
4.2	Interfaces and Sources, 40	
4.3	Quadrupole Operation, 43	
4.4	The Ion Detector, 45	
5	Getting Started in GC/MS	47
5.1	Mode Selection, 47	
5.2	Setting Up, 48	
5.3	Mass Spectrometer Tuning and Calibration, 50	
5.4	Sample Injection and Chromatographic Separation, 52	
5.5	Data Collection Processing, 52	
PART II	A GC/MS OPTIMIZATION	57
6	Chromatographic Methods Development	59
6.1	Isothermal Operation, 60	
6.2	Linear Temperature Gradients, 61	
6.3	Assisted Re-Equilibration, 61	
6.4	Hinge Point Gradient Modification, 62	
6.5	Pressure Gradient Development, 63	
6.6	Column Replacement, 64	
7	Mass Spectrometer Setup and Operation	67
7.1	Mass Spectrometer Calibration with Calibration Gases, 67	
7.2	Mass Axis Tuning, 69	
7.3	System Tuning for Environmental Analysis, 71	
7.4	Acquiring Information, 73	
7.5	Data Displays and Library Searches, 75	
8	Data Processing and Network Interfacing	77
8.1	Peak Identification and Integration, 77	
8.2	Multi-Instrument Control, 79	
8.3	Networking Connection, 80	

8.4	Replacement Control and Processing Systems,	80
8.5	File Conversion and Data File Exchange,	81
8.6	Data Re-Entry and Transcription Errors,	83
9	System Maintenance and Troubleshooting	85
9.1	Gas Chromatograph Maintenance,	85
9.2	Mass Spectrometer Maintenance,	87
9.3	System Electrical Grounding,	92
PART III	SPECIFIC APPLICATIONS OF GC/MS	93
10	GC/MS in The Environmental Laboratory	95
10.1	Volatile Organic Analysis: EPA Method 624,	96
10.2	SemiVolatile Organic Analysis: EPA Method 625,	100
10.3	EPA and State Reporting Requirements,	105
11	GC/MS in Forensics, Toxicology, and Space Science	109
11.1	Forensic Analysis,	110
11.2	Clinical Drug Analysis,	110
11.3	Arson and Security Analysis,	111
11.4	Astrochemistry,	111
12	An Introduction to Structural Interpretation	113
12.1	History of the Sample,	115
12.2	Elemental Composition,	116
12.3	Search for Logical Fragmentation Intervals,	118
13	Ion Trap GC/MS Systems	119
13.1	Ion Trap Components,	120
13.2	Ion Trap Operation,	120
13.3	The Linear Ion Trap Analyzer,	124
13.4	Ion Traps in the Environmental Laboratory,	125
13.5	Chemical Ionization in the Ion Trap,	125
13.6	Ion Trap GC/MS/MS,	125
14	Other GC/MS Systems	127
14.1	Sequential Mass Spectrometry (Triple-Quadrupole or Tandem GC/MS),	128
14.2	Magnetic Sector Systems,	130

14.3 Laser Time-of-Flight (GC/TOF-MS) GC/MS Systems,	132
14.4 Fourier Transform (GC/FT-MS) GC/MS Systems,	133
15 An Introduction to LC/MS	137
15.1 Liquid Interfacing into the Mass Spectrometer,	138
15.2 Electrospray and Nano-Spray LC/MS,	139
15.3 Ion Spray LC/MS,	140
15.4 LC/MS/MS,	142
15.5 LC/MS Versus GC/MS,	142
16 Innovation in GC/MS	145
16.1 Microfluidics in GC/MS,	146
16.2 Resistance Column Heating,	147
16.3 Portable Gas Supply,	147
16.4 Portable GC/MS Systems,	147
16.5 New Column Technology,	148
Appendix A GC/MS Frequently Asked Questions	151
A.1 GC FAQs,	151
A.2 Column FAQs,	153
A.3 MS FAQs,	153
A.4 GC/MS FAQs,	155
Appendix B GC/MS Troubleshooting Quick Reference	159
B.1 GC Injector Problems,	159
B.2 GC Column Problems,	160
B.3 MS Vacuum and Power Problems,	162
B.4 MS Source and Calibration Problems,	163
B.5 MS Sensitivity and Detector Problems,	164
Appendix C Sources of GC/MS Background Contamination	165
Appendix D A Glossary of GC/MS Terms	167
Appendix E GC/MS Selected Reading List	173
E.1 Journals,	173
E.2 Books,	173
INDEX	175