

Index

- abbreviations, list of 263
abrasion resistance of the layer 15
absorption maximum 117
absorption measurement 156 f
absorption-positiv curve 116
absorption spectrum 117
accuracy 207 f
activation 19, 36 f, 43 f, 242
Adamant® 23, 25
additives 20 f, 27, 113, 114, 203
adhesion of the layer 15
adsorption chromatography 43, 73
alanine 145, 158 f
aliquot measurement 58, 156 f
all-glass spray equipment 129
aluminum foil 35 f, 276
– cutting 35 f
aluminum oxide 16
ambroxol hydrochloride 145, 303
AMD method 89, 248 f
amino acids 109, 126
amino sugars 126
anomalous chromatography 50, 56, 63
application 50 f
– fully automatically 61 f
– manual 51 f
– overlapping 281
– pointwise, bandwise 116, 279 f, 297
– semiautomatic 56 f
application pipette 52
application pressure 53
application templates 50
archiving of films *see also* photography 187 f
artichoke leaves (*Cynarae folium*) 275, 301
article number of the manufacturer 21
assay (of theophylline) 224, 237 f
- benchmarking 225
benzene 50 f, 70
berberine 49, 278
binders 20
Bioluminex™ 147, 200 f
BioLuminizer™ 147, 200 f
birch leaves (*Betulae folium*) 74 f, 111, 275, 279, 286, 288, 296, 301, 306
12 bit CCD-camera 198 f
- blank chromatography of the plate 41 f, 89
books on TLC 9 f
borneol, bornyl acetate 283
brightness, comparison of 273
- caffeic acid 136 f, 181 f, 232, 304
– derivatives 151
caffeine 86, 276, 290
calibration 211 f
calibration card 196
calibration curve *see also* calibration line
155 f, 179 f, 211 f
calibration function 211
calibration line *see also* calibration curve
camphorol 3-rhamnosidoglucoside 301, 304
carbamazepine 75, 279, 285
card file system 32
cellulose 18, 104, 108
chamber atmosphere 91 f, 290
chamber saturation 91 f, 290, 292
– paper for 94
chamomile flowers (*Matricariae flos*) 283
chelidonine 49, 128, 278, 291
chlorinated hydrocarbons 84 f, 290
chlorogenic acid 136, 181, 232, 275, 288, 300, 304
chlortalidone 224 f, 296
cholesterol 156, 161
chromarod 60, 250 f
ChromeXtrakt 122
CHROMart 253 f, 307
cichoric acid 136 f
chromatotron 252
cimetidine 107, 295
cinnamon 44
coating 140 f
color card 196
colored pencils 182, 305
concentration, unsuitable 55
conditioning 44 f, 96
– equipment 96
coneflower (*Echinacea*) 300
– *angustifolia* 300
– *pallida* 300
– *purpurea* (red coneflower) 181 f, 300, 301, 304

- contest uniformity test 208
 continuous chromatography 249
 coptisine 49, 278
 coupling methods 27, 122
 creatine 126
 creatinine 126
 creep-back effect 55
 criteria for the selection of stationary phases 27
 cut-off filter 117
 Cytochrome C 25, 274
- darkroom 113, 183, 196, 244
 DART-MS (Direct Analysis in Real Time-Mass-Spectrometry) 122
 data pair method 65 f
 data security 199
 derivatization 125 f
 - further treatment of chromatograms 148
 - – effect of heat 148
 - – reaction sequence 146
 - – stabilisation, intensification of zones 150 f
 - postchromatographic 125 f
 - prechromatographic 125, 143
 - simultaneously with development 145
- derivatization reagent *see also* reagent
 detection 113 f
 - biological-physiological 147
 - nonselective 113
- detection reagent *see also* reagent
 deuterium lamp 117
 development 99 f
 - anticircular, circular 100
 - centrifugal 252
 - horizontal 106 f
 - multiple 41
 - one-dimensional 100 f
 - threefold 104
 - two-dimensional 108 f, 296
 - twofold 104
 - vertical 101
 - with forced flow 100, 248 f
- development time 6 f, 73 f, 96 f
 - minimization of 74
- dexpanthenol 150, 304
 digital camera 198 f
 digitalis (foxglove) 97
 digitalis glycosides 126
 dimenhydrinate 73, 284
 dimethylsilyl modification (RP-2) 18
 diode-array detection 120 f
 diosgenine 72
 dipping 134 f
 direct evaluation 153 f
 - optical 154 f, 177
 - photometric 154 f, 177
 - visual 153
- documentation 181 f
 - by flat-bed scanner 199
 - by TLC scanner 199
 - by video system *see also* video system 188 f
 - photocopying 182
 - photography 183 f
 - tracing a chromatogram 182
 - without or before derivatization 123
- dog-bone application zone 58
 doxycycline 46 f, 277
 drying
 - after development 111 f
 - before development 67
- dyes 113, 117, 274
- echinacoside 136
 elder flowers (*Sambuci flos*) 275, 301
 electron microscopy 17
 eluotropic series 70 f
 essential oils 68, 115
 ESI-MS (Electrospray-Ionisation-Mass-Spectrometry) 122
 ether 82 f
 eugenol 44
 European Pharmacopoeia 13
 evaluation 113 f, 153 f
 - visual 111, 153
 - – qualitative 155
 - – semiquantitative 114, 155
 - by TLC scanner 116 f, 154 f
 - – qualitative 154
 - – quantitative 155
 - by flat-bed scanner 178
 - by video system 174 f
 - – qualitative 175
 - – quantitative 176, 179 f
- FID/FTID (Flame Ionization Detector) 249
 file cards 31 f
 firewire (IEEE 1394a interface) 198
 fingerprint 154
 flavonoids 133, 224, 231 f, 275, 279, 286, 288, 301
 flow constant 6
 fluorescence detector (FLD) 122
 fluorescence indicator 19 f
 - acid-stable 20
- fluorescence intensifier 119, 150
 fluorescence measurement 117
 fluorescence quenching 7
 fluorescence-position curve 128
 fluorescent marker 186
 focussing step 59

- food analyses 122
 francincense (*Olibanum*) 30, 195, 223
 β -front 69, 72
 fructose 80, 87, 102, 126, 291, 293
 FTIR (Fourier-Transformation-Infrared) spectroscopy 122
 furosemide 85, 292
- Geiger-Müller scanner 144
 ginkgo biloba tree, leaves of *see also* maidenhairtree
 ginseng root (*Ginseng radix*) 108
 glass plate 18, 36
 glucose 80, 87, 102, 126, 291, 293
 18 β -glycyrrhetic acid 78 f, 287
 glycyrrhizic acid 78 f, 287
 GMP/GLP 203 f
 – history of 204
 – working in according with 203 f
 golden-rod herb (*Solidaginis herba*) 279
 greater celandine (*Chelidonii herba*) 49 f, 92 f, 278, 291, 299
 guajazulene 283
- haloperidol 84
 Halpaap 70, 253
 Hauck 253
 Hawthorn leaves and flowers (*Crategi folium cum flore*) 286
 heating 126
 hemolysis 140 f, 303
 hemolytic index 140
 heterocyclic aromatic amines 122
 horsetail herb (*Equiseti herba*) 288
 HPLC (high pressure liquid chromatography) 73, 247
 HPPLC (high pressure planar liquid chromatography) 249
 hRf value 5 f
 hydrochlorothiazide 146
 hydrolysis 241, 296
 hyperaminoacidity 108
 hypericin 232
 hyperoside 136, 232, 275, 304
- IATROSCAN 249
 ibuprofen 84
 ICH (International Conference for Harmonization) 207
 identity substance 9
 illumination system 155
 image processing 174
 impregnation 46 f
 – influence of the hRf value 277
 – with Titriplex III 47, 277
 impurity substance *see also* related compound
 in-process control 115, 298
- insence (*Olibanum*) 30, 195, 223
 intra-assay precision 208
 isopropylthioxanthone (ITX) 122
- javatea (*Orthosiphonis folium*) 115
 Jork 120, 151
 journals 12 f
- kieselguhr 18
- labels 26, 38, 97 f
 Laboratory Information Management Systems (LIMS) 220
 laboratory precision 208
 lactose 80, 87, 102, 126, 291, 293
 layer damage 52 f, 59
 layer thickness of the sorbent 15, 20, 46
 letters in article names 19
 limit of detection 101, 140, 186, 207 f
 limit of determination *see also* limit of quantification 207 f
 linearity 15, 143, 155, 207 f
 lipids 48, 122, 126, 157, 161, 244, 250
 lipophilic dyes 274
 liquorice root (*Liquiritiae radix*) 78 f, 154, 187, 287, 305
 literature on TLC 9 f
 log book 212
 luminescence *see also* phosphorescence 117
 luteolin 7-glucoside 275, 301
 Lux[®]-plate 25, 273
- maidenhairtree (*Ginkgo biloba*) 111, 275, 301
 marshmallow root (*Althaeae radix*) 28, 145, 154, 156, 283
 mass spectrometry (MS) 122
 measurement range 210
 measurement wavelength, optimal 118
 menthol, menthone, menthyl acetate, menthofuran 25, 273
 Merck Tox Screening System (MTSS) 146
 mercury vapor lamp 117, 127, 161
 method development 15, 206, 216
 metoclopramide base 106, 138, 294, 302
 metoclopramide hydrochloride 79, 140, 287, 297
 metoprolol tartrate 140, 297
 micro-capillary (microcap) 52 f
 micro-TLC 107 f
 microliter syringe 52 f
 migration distance 7
 migration time *see also* development time 7
 mobil phase *see also* solvent system 7
 monolithic, porous silica gel 23, 25, 274

- Morlock* 122, 166
multiple wavelength scan 118, 298
- native fluorescence *see also* self-fluorescence
NDIR (nondispersive infrared) 250 f
nettle root (*Urticae radix*) 66, 82 f, 97, 115, 119, 280, 289
nifedipine 243
nitrazepam 244
nitrofurantoin 244
nitrogen atmosphere 119, 157
noble metal atoms, colloidal 122
numbers in article names 19
- oligosaccharides, mono-, di-, tri- 126
on-line coupling 27, 120
OPLC (overpressured layer chromatography) 7, 100, 248 f
ox blood 140 f
oxidation 58, 68, 239, 241 f
- packing 53, 60
paraffin 119
parallel measurement 166 f
particle size 16 f
– distribution 16
particles, spherical 16 f
partition chromatography 73
peak list 157
peppermint oil (*Oleum menthae piperitae*) 13, 24, 273
peptides 23, 25, 274
pesticides 3, 31, 298
pH change of a layer 48, 148
pharmacopoeia substance *see also* reference substance 8, 269
pharmacopoeias 13
phosphorescence *see also* luminiscence 117
photography 183 f
– archiving of films 187
– digital 198 f
– document films 184
– instant films 183
– photographs in white light 185
– polaroid camera MP4 183
– RB 5000 reproduction equipment 185
– single-lens reflex camera 183 f
photolysis 127, 241
photomultiplier 118
piracetam 140, 282
plate cutter 38 f
plate heater 112, 126, 145 f, 148 f, 187
platin-iridium capillary 54
polydocanol 138, 302
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 48, 97, 119
pore diameter 16
- precision 15, 133, 208 f
precoated layers 15 f
– amino-modified HPTLC silica gel 18, 23
– chemically modified 22
– coded silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ 205
– commercially available 21 f
– examples of the use of 28 f
– handling of 35
– HPTLC LiChrospher®Si 60 F₂₅₄ 17 f, 195
– multiformat 20
– reversed phase 18 f, 23, 26, 85 f, 276, 290
– storage properties of 27 f
preconditions 2
preloading the layer 94
premium purity plate 25
preparative layer chromatography 11
prewashing 19, 41 f
primary reference substance 8
primrose flower (*Primulae flos*) 301
primula root (*Primulae radix*) 77, 285, 303, 305
prism model 70
protective gas blanket 58
ProteoChrom® 23, 25, 274
ProViDoc® 198
purity testing 224 f, 272, 294
- quality control of analytical equipment 211 f
– design 212
– installation 212
– operational 212
– performance 212
quality of solvents 224
quercitrin, quercetin 232, 286
- β-radiation 144
radio TLC 144
radionuclides 144
raman spectroscopy 122
range of measurement 210
raw data sheets 214 f
reactions
– biological 147
– reaction sequences 146
– thermochemical 126
– universal 125
– with high-energy light 127 f
reagent
– anisaldehyd-sulfuric acid 283 (down)
– 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine 282
– 2,5-dimethoxytetrahydrofuran-4-(dimethylamino)-benzaldehyde 150, 303
– blood-gelatin 140 f, 303
– Dragendorff's 138, 302
– flavone reagent according to Neu 133, 233, 288, 296, 300, 301, 304, 306, 307

- Fluram[®] 274
- iodine vapor 281, 282, 294, 295, 297
- ninhydrin 147, 283 (top)
- potassium dichromate-sulfuric acid 285
- thymol-sulfuric acid 293
- vanillin-phosphoric acid 289
- vanillin-sulfuric acid 273, 285, 287, 305
- reference substance
 - according to pharmacopoeias 8
 - primary 8
 - secondary 8
- references, list of 255 f
- registration, printing and archiving of
 - videoshots 190 f
- related compound 8, 221, 227
- relative humidity 44
 - definition 44
 - influence of 45
- repeatability 207 f
- reproducibility 15, 134
- residual light 196
- results, list of 160, 165
- retention factor 4 f
- R_f-value 4
- robustness 210
- RPC (rotation planar chromatography) 252
- rutoside 136, 232, 275, 300, 301, 304

- safety precautions 131
- Saint Johns wort (*Hypericum folium*) 235
- sample positioning 65 f
- sample volume 53
- samples contaminated with matrix 67, 294
- sandalwood (*Santali lignum rubri*) 113
- sanguinarine 49, 290 f
- saponins 77, 303
- saturation
 - capillary 91
 - sorptive 91
- scanning electron microscopy 17
- scopoletine 82 f, 115, 280, 289
- secondary reference substance 8
- security diskette 197
- selectivity 7 f
 - improvement of 74
- self-fluorescence 115, 117
- semidarkness 243
- separating power 7
 - improvement of 74
- separation efficiency 7, 15, 17, 30, 74
- separation-reaction-separation (SRS technique) 111
- SERS (Surface Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy) 122
- signal/noise ratio 41, 125
- silical gel 16 f
 - spherical *see also* LiChrospher (precoated layers)
 - silica gel 60 *see also* precoated layers
- β-sitosterol 72, 280, 289
- silver nitrate layers 46
- sinensetine 115
- single-component system 71
- soapwort (*Saponaria officinalis*) 303
- solvent 69 f
 - application and storage of 79 f
 - critical compositions 86 f
 - from upper and lower phase 76 f
 - hazardous compositions 84
 - multiple use of 81, 287
 - reagent-containing 146
 - requirements for various developing chambers 81
- solvent level 6
- solvent system 7
- solvent strength 70
- solvents, unsuitable 55
- SOP (Standard Operating Procedure) 189 f, 204 f
- sorbent types 22 f
- sorbents, interactions with 242
- Spangenberg 120
- specificity 207, 209
- spectrum library 119
- spironolactone 85, 292
- spot optimization 155
- spraying 129 f
 - automatical 133 f
 - manual 129
- spraying scheme 131
- stability testing 220
- stabilizers (for solvents) 72
- standard deviation, relative (*S_{rel}*) 166
- standard *see also* reference substance
- stress test 241
- subdued light 243
- substance identification 66, 122
- substance memory effect 54
- substance stress, controlled 241
- substances
 - light-sensitive 241 f
 - thermally stable 68
- sucrose 80, 87, 102 f, 126, 291, 293
- sugar 80, 87, 102 f, 126, 291, 293
- sulfamethoxazole 166 f
- suntest equipment 127
- support for precoated layers *see also* precoated layers 18 f
- surface homogeneity 15
- system suitability test 7

- tailing 73, 284
- tailing reducer 73, 284
- temperature
 - effect of 43, 97
 - effect of high 241
 - gradient 97
- terephthalate film 19
- testing procedures 204, 221 f
- theobromine 86, 290
- theophylline 73, 86, 225, 237 f, 290
- thermolysis 242
- thyme, liquid extract 84
- TLC Applicator AS 30 62 f
- TLC application equipment Linomat IV 56 f
- TLC Application Spotter PS 01 61
- TLC Applicator TLS 100 64
- TLC Autosprayer ChromaJet DS 20 133 f
- TLC chambers 87 f
 - automatic 89
 - cleaning of 112
 - double trough chamber 89
 - flat-bottomed 88
 - horizontal development chamber 90 f
 - labeling of 97
 - labels for 99
 - light weight chamber 88 f
 - location of 97
 - sandwich chamber 92
 - saturated N chamber 94
 - selection of 88
 - tank 89
 - Vario KS chamber 45, 89
- TLC drying rack 39 f
- TLC reaction chamber 111
- TLC Sampler III 62
- TLC scanner 116 f
- TLC spraying equipment
 - for automatical spraying 133 f
 - for manual spraying 129 f
- TLC Thermo-Box 97
- toxicity screening 200 f
- tracing paper 182
- transverse measurement 166 f
- trimethoprim 166
- Triton X-100 119, 150
- tungsten lamp 113
- two-dimensional TLC 108 f, 296
- urea amino acids 109
- ursodeoxycholic acid 244, 306
- ultra thin-layer chromatography 23, 25, 274
- users' book 189
- UV lamps 113
- UV light 113 f
- UV 254 nm 113
- UV 365 nm 115
- UV-active substance 7, 20, 114, 117
- validation 205 f
- vapor treatment 139 f
- Vibrio fischeri* 200
- video system *see also* evaluation 174 f
 - camera system 175
 - CCD camera 174, 196
 - color printer 175, 195
 - data processing equipment 175
 - documentation 188 f
 - high color 174
 - image output system 175
 - magneto-optical disk 189
 - objectives 197
 - video printer 175
 - true color 174
- wet zone 50
- wettability of layers 73
- winCATS® 198
- Windows XP™ 196