

Index

- abbreviations 268
- acyclovir
 - depression induced by 148
- adolescent
 - ADHD 230
 - bipolar disorder diagnostic 229
 - relapse prevention 234
- Alberta study 5
- Amish study 4
- amisulpride 117, 185
- anabolic steroids
 - depression induced by 149
 - mania induced by 153
- angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors
 - depression induced by 147
 - mania induced by 152
- antidepressant
 - bipolar depression 162
 - mania induced by 152
 - manic switch 165
 - mixed states induced by 204
 - treatment duration 166
 - withdrawal syndrome 166
- antiepileptics
 - depression induced by 148
 - mania induced by 152
 - mania treatment 184
- antiparkinsonian
 - depression induced by 149
 - mania induced by 153
- antipsychotics (classical)
 - bipolar disorders 123
 - depression induced by 148
 - euphoric mania treatment 185, 187
 - geriatric 244
 - pregnancy 220
- aripiprazole
 - children 234
 - depression treatment 126, 168
 - diabetes 120
 - hypertension 121
 - interactions 124
 - maintenance treatment 129
 - mania treatment 185
 - mixed states treatment 205
 - pregnancy 221
 - tachycardia 121
 - trade names 267
 - weight gain 119
- association treatments
 - akathisia 213
 - cognitive effects 213
 - depression 210
 - interactions 213
 - maintenance treatment 211
 - mania 185, 208
 - relapse prevention 211
 - sedation 213
 - side effects 213
 - tremor 213
 - weight gain 213
- attention deficit and hyperactivity disorder 230
- atypical antipsychotics
 - cardiovascular 121
 - definition 115
 - diabetes 119
 - depression treatment 126, 168
 - effect on lipid blood levels 120
 - effect on memory process 123
 - enuresia 122
 - extrapyramidal 120
 - geriatric 244
 - haematology 122
 - interactions 124
 - liver 122

- atypical antipsychotics *cont.*
 mania treatment 123, 185
 maintenance treatment 128
 mixed states treatment 205
 prolactin 122
 QTc 121
 rapid cycling treatment 197
 sedation 121
 sexual dysfunction 122
 side effects 117
 weight gain 117
- baclofene
 depression induced by 149
- benzodiazepine
 depression induced by 148
 geriatric 244
 mania induced by 152
 mania treatment 186
- beta-blockers
 depression induced by 147
- bipolar depression
 definition 15
 depression induced by 148,149
 depressive relapse 170
 FDA approved medications 263
 treatment 162, 177
- bipolar disorder
 tardive form 239
- bipolar disorder type I 10, 12, 16
- bipolar disorder type II
 bipolar II depression treatment 177
 definition 10, 12, 16
 geriatric 244
 hypomania treatment 178, 183
 long-term treatment 179
- bipolar disorder type III
 definition 12, 17
 geriatric 242
- bipolar disorder type IV 17
- bipolar spectrum 6, 11, 239
- BOLDER studies 127, 169
- bupropion
 adolescent 235
 children 235
 depression treatment 164
 mania induced by 152
 pregnancy 222
- Cade, John 27
- caffeine
 mania induced by 153
- calcium channel antagonist
 depression induced by 148
 maintenance treatment 141
 mania treatment 141
 bipolar disorders 141
- cannabis
 mania induced by 153
- carbamazépine 53
 adolescent 233
 agranulocytosis 57
 before prescribing 62
 brady arrhythmias 60
 breastfeeding 223
 children 233
 cognitive disorders 61
 depression treatment 54, 167
 diarrhoea 61
 euphoric mania treatment 184
 geriatric 243
 half-life 57
 hepatitis 60
 history 53
 hyponatremia 61
 indications 56
 interactions 57
 leucopenia 57
 mania treatment 53, 188
 metabolism 56
 mixed states treatment 204
 mode of action 53
 nausea 61
 pharmacokinetics 56
 plasma level 63
 predictors of poor response 56
 predictors of response 55
 pregnancy 219
 rapid cycling treatment 196
 relapse prevention 54
 SIADH 61
 side effects 57
 skin reaction 61
 tachycardia 60
 thrombocytopenia 60
 trade names 267
 treatment follow-up 62
 treatment introduction 62
- children
 ADHD 230
 bipolar disorder diagnostic 229
 relapse prevention 234
- chlorpromazine 115
 pregnancy 220

- cimetidine
depression induced by 149
mania induced by 153
- citalopram
adolescent 234
children 234
pregnancy 221
treatment depression 163
- ciprofloxacin
mania induced by 153
- clarithromycin
mania induced by 153
- classification of bipolar disorder 10
- Clonazepam
geriatric 244
mania treatment 186
- clozapine
adolescent 234
agranulocytosis 122
breastfeeding 224
children 234
depression treatment 127
diabetes 120
interactions 124
maintenance treatment 128
mixed states treatment 205
predictors of response 159
pregnancy 220
QTc 121
rapid cycling treatment 197
receptors affinity 116
trade names 267
weight gain 118
- combination treatments, *see* association treatments
- corticosteroids
depression induced by 149
mania induced by 153
- co-trimoxazole
mania induced by 153
- cyclosporine
mania induced by 153
- cyclothymia
definition 14
- depressive mixed state
definition 15
- DHEA
mania induced by 153
- digoxin
depression induced by 148
- disinhibition syndromes 242
- diuretics
depression induced by 148
- DSM-IV
diagnostic criteria 252
in comparison to ICD-10 11,12
- duloxetine
breastfeeding 224
depression treatment 165
- ECA study 4
- epidemiology of bipolar disorders 1
bipolar spectrum 11
life time prevalence 3
risk factors 2
- erythromycin
mania induced by 153
- escitalopram
adolescent 234
children 234
treatment depression 163
- Feighner criteria 1
- Florence study 5
- fluoxetine
breastfeeding 224
depression treatment 163
pregnancy 221
- flupenthixol
mania induced by 152
- gabapentin
bipolar disorders 139
breastfeeding 224
geriatric 244
mixed states treatment 204
pregnancy 220
- geriatric
bipolar disorder atypical presentation 241
bipolar disorder diagnosis 240
bipolar disorder differential diagnosis 240
bipolar disorder epidemiology 239
bipolar disorder type III 242
disinhibition syndromes 242
mania 240
secondary mania 241
- glycogen-synthase kinase 28
- guidelines 264
- H₂ antagonists
depression induced by 149
mania induced by 153

- haloperidol
 - pregnancy 220
 - QTc 121
- hyperthymia
 - definition 14
- hypomania
 - definition 13
 - treatment 178, 183
- ICD-10
 - in comparison to DSM-IV 11, 12
 - diagnostic criteria 249
- imipramine
 - depression treatment 164
- interferon
 - depression induced by 148
 - mania induced by 153
- isoniazide
 - depression induced by 148
 - mania induced by 153
- Kraepelin 2
- lamotrigine 69
 - adolescent 233
 - alcohol dependence 75
 - before prescribing 81
 - borderline personality disorder 75
 - breastfeeding 223
 - cutaneous rash 79
 - children 233
 - cocaine dependence 75
 - cognitive disorders 80
 - depression treatment 70, 167
 - dysgeusia 81
 - geriatric 243
 - half-life 76
 - hallucinations 80
 - headache 80
 - history 69
 - indications 75
 - interactions 76
 - leucopenia 81
 - mania treatment 73
 - metabolism 76
 - mixed states treatment 204
 - mode of action 69
 - nausea 81
 - ocular 81
 - pharmacokinetics 76
 - plasma level 82
 - predictors of response 159
 - pregnancy 220
 - rash 79
 - rapid cycling treatment 72, 197
 - relapse prevention 74
 - side effects 79
 - skin reaction 79
 - Stevens-Johnson syndrome 79
 - thrombocytopenia 81
 - toxic epidermolysis 79
 - trade names 267
 - treatment follow-up 82
 - treatment introduction 82
 - weight gain 81
- levetiracetam 197
- levodopa
 - depression induced by 149
 - mania induced by 153
- levothyroxine
 - rapid cycling treatment 198
- lithium 27
 - acne 43
 - adolescent 231, 234
 - alopecia 43
 - before prescribing 44
 - breastfeeding 223
 - children 231, 234
 - cognitive disorders 40
 - depression treatment 31, 164, 167
 - diabetes 41
 - diarrhoea 43
 - dysphoric mania treatment 187
 - Ebstein anomaly 219
 - ECG modifications 40
 - euphoric mania treatment 184
 - geriatric 242
 - half-life 35
 - history 27
 - hyperparathyroidism 42
 - hypothyroidism 41
 - indications 34
 - interactions 35
 - intoxication 39
 - kidney 41
 - leukocytosis 43
 - mania treatment 28, 184
 - metallic taste 44
 - mixed states treatment 203
 - mode of action 27
 - nausea 43
 - pharmacokinetics 34
 - plasma level 34
 - polydypsia 41

- lithium *cont.*
 - polyuria 41
 - predictors of non-response 30
 - predictors of response 30, 159
 - pregnancy 219
 - psoriasis 43
 - rapid cycling treatment 195
 - relapse prevention 31
 - resuming treatment 34
 - side effects 39
 - suicide prevention 33
 - treatment follow-up 45
 - treatment introduction 44
 - tremor 40
 - ventricular arrhythmia 40
 - weight gain 42
- lorazepam
 - geriatric 244
 - mania treatment 186
- loxapine 117
- maintenance treatment
 - FDA approved medications 263
- mania
 - association treatment 185, 208
 - classical mania 183
 - definition 12
 - dysphoric mania 187
 - euphoric mania 183
 - FDA approved medications 263
 - mixed mania 15
 - psychotic symptoms 187
 - rapid cycling 187
 - secondary mania 241
 - subtype 183
 - treatment 183
- manic switch 152, 153, 164
- MAOI
 - depression treatment 164
- mefloquine
 - depression induced by 148
 - mania induced by 153
- methylphenidate 230
- metoclopramide
 - depression induced by 149
- metronidazole
 - mania induced by 153
- mirtazapine
 - breastfeeding 224
 - depression treatment 165
 - mania induced by 152
- mixed states
 - antidepressant 204
 - definition 15
 - FDA approved medications 263
 - suicidal risk 203
- moclobemide
 - breastfeeding 224
 - depression treatment 164
- mood disorder questionnaire 5
- mood stabilizer
 - choice 158
 - definition 23
 - depression treatment 167
 - treatment initiation during a depressive episode 157
 - treatment initiation during a euthymic episode 157
 - treatment initiation during a manic episode 157
- New Haven study 5
- NCS study 5
- NEMESIS study 5
- nimodipine
 - mania treatment 188
- ofloxacin
 - mania induced by 153
- olanzapine
 - adolescent 234
 - breastfeeding 224
 - children 234
 - depression treatment 126, 168
 - diabetes 120
 - dysphoric mania treatment 185, 187
 - euphoric mania treatment 185, 187
 - geriatric 244
 - interactions 124
 - mania induced by 127, 152
 - maintenance treatment 128
 - mixed states treatment 205
 - predictors of response 159
 - pregnancy 221
 - prolactin 122
 - QTc 121
 - rapid cycling treatment 198
 - trade names 267
 - weight gain 119
- ω 3- fatty acid 141
- oral contraceptive
 - depression induced by 149

- oxcarbazepine
 - pregnancy 220
 - mania treatment 140, 184, 188
 - mixed state treatment 204
- paroxetine
 - depression treatment 163
 - pregnancy 221, 222
- perphenazine
 - depression treatment 168
- phenelzine 164
- phenylpropanolamine
 - mania induced by 153
- phenytoin
 - mania treatment 188
- polypharmacotherapy 208, 213
- post-partum
 - psychosis 217
 - risk of relapse 217
- pregnancy
 - risk of relapse 217
- prevalence of bipolar disorders 4, 239
- quetiapine
 - adolescent 232
 - children 234
 - depression treatment 126, 169
 - diabetes 120
 - interactions 124
 - maintenance treatment 129
 - mania induced by 127, 152
 - mania treatment 185
 - mixed states treatment 205
 - pregnancy 221
 - QTc 121
 - rapid cycling treatment 198
 - trade names 267
 - weight gain 119
- quinolone 148
- ranitidine
 - depression induced by 149
 - mania induced by 153
- raloxifene
 - depression induced by 149
- rapid cycling
 - definition 17
 - treatment 195
- reboxetine
 - breastfeeding 224
 - depression treatment 165
- reserpine
 - depression induced by 148
- resistant depression 171
- retinoids
 - depression induced by 149
- risperidone
 - adolescent 234
 - breastfeeding 224
 - children 234
 - depression treatment 126, 168
 - diabetes 120
 - dysphoric mania treatment 185, 187
 - euphoric mania treatment 185, 187
 - geriatric 244
 - interactions 125
 - maintenance treatment 129
 - mania induced by 127, 152
 - mixed states treatment 205
 - orthostatic hypotension 121
 - prolactin 122
 - predictors of response 159
 - pregnancy 221
 - QTc 121
 - rapid cycling treatment 198
 - trade names 267
 - weight gain 119
- Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors
 - adolescent 234
 - breastfeeding 224
 - children 234
 - mania induced by 152
 - pregnancy 221
- sertraline
 - adolescent 234
 - children 234
 - pregnancy 222
- sismotherapy
 - geriatric 244
 - mania treatment 189
- SSRIs, *see* Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors
- sodium divalproate, *see* valproic acid
- statines
 - depression induced by 148
- sympathomimetics
 - mania induced by 153
- tamoxifene
 - depression induced by 149
 - mania treatment 188

- Taiwan study 5
- thyroid hormone
- mania induced by 153
 - rapid cycling treatment 198
- tiagabine
- mania treatment 188
 - rapid cycling treatment 197
- topiramate 88
- adolescent 233
 - alcohol dependence 89
 - association treatments 89
 - before prescribing 91
 - breastfeeding 224
 - children 233
 - cognitive effects 89
 - depression induced by 148
 - depression treatment 89
 - geriatric 244
 - half-life 89
 - hallucinations 90
 - headache 89
 - history 88
 - hyperthermia 90
 - interactions 89
 - mania treatment 88
 - metabolic acidosis 90
 - metabolism 89
 - mixed states treatment 204
 - mode of action 88
 - nausea 90
 - nephro-lithiasis 90
 - ocular 91
 - parasthesia 90
 - pharmacokinetics 89
 - pregnancy 220
 - psychosis 90
 - side effects 89
 - treatment introduction 91
 - trade names 267
 - weight loss 90
- trade names 267
- tranylcypromine
- depression treatment 164
- transcranial magnetic
- stimulation
 - mania treatment 189
- trazodone
- mania induced by 152
 - pregnancy 222
- tricyclic antidepressant
- breastfeeding 224
 - depression treatment 163
 - pregnancy 222
 - mania induced by 152
- valproate, *see* valproic acid
- valproic acid 95
- adolescent 232, 234
 - alcohol dependence 99
 - alopecia 106
 - ammonium 104
 - amenorrhea 105
 - appetite stimulation 104
 - ataxia 105
 - before prescribing 107
 - blood levels 108
 - breastfeeding 223
 - children 232, 234
 - divalproex 95
 - depression treatment 96, 167
 - drowsiness 105
 - dysphoric mania treatment 187
 - encephalopathy 104
 - euphoric mania treatment 184
 - geriatric 243
 - half-life 101
 - haematology 104
 - history 95
 - HIV 106
 - indications 99
 - insomnia 105
 - interactions 101
 - liver toxicity 104
 - loading dose 96, 107
 - macrocytosis 104
 - mania treatment 96, 184, 187
 - maintenance dose 107
 - metabolism 101
 - mixed states treatment 204
 - mode of action 95
 - nausea 104
 - oral solution 107
 - pancreatitis 105
 - parkinsonism 105
 - pharmacokinetics 101
 - plasma level 108
 - polycystic ovarian syndrome 105
 - predictors of response 99, 159
 - pregnancy 219, 220
 - rapid cycling treatment 196
 - relapse prevention 98
 - SIADH 106
 - sedation 105
 - side effects 104

-
- valproic *cont.*
 - suicide prevention 33
 - thrombocytopenia 104
 - trade names 267
 - treatment follow-up 108
 - treatment introduction 107
 - tremor 105
 - valpromide 95
 - vomiting 104
 - vs divalproex 106
 - weight gain 104
 - venlafaxine
 - breastfeeding 224
 - depression treatment 164
 - pregnancy 222
 - verapamil
 - bipolar disorders 141
 - vigabatrin
 - depression induced by 148
 - ziprasidone
 - children 234
 - geriatric 244
 - interactions 125
 - maintenance treatment 130
 - mania induced by 127, 152
 - mania treatment 186
 - mixed states treatment 205
 - pregnancy 221
 - QTc 121
 - trade names 267
 - weight gain 119
 - zonisamide
 - mania treatment 188
 - zotepine 186
 - mania treatment 186
 - Zurich study 6

