

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xiii
NOTATION	xv
1 OVERVIEW	1
1.1 Introduction / 1	
1.2 Concepts, Terminology, and Source of Earthquakes / 2	
1.3 Wave Propagation and Velocities / 5	
1.4 Magnitude of Earthquakes / 7	
1.5 Building Damage / 7	
1.6 Structural Failures: Overall Failure / 10	
1.7 Component or Joint Failure / 17	
1.8 Code Design Forces: Reserve Strength to Counter Extreme Forces / 21	
2 SEISMIC DESIGN REGULATIONS	25
2.1 Building Codes / 25	
2.2 UBC 1997: A Model Code / 26	
2.3 Interaction of Building Codes and Other Standards / 27	
2.4 IBC 2006 / 29	

3 REINFORCED-CONCRETE STRUCTURES 36

- 3.1 Introduction / 36
- 3.2 Shearing Resistance of RC Beams / 40
- 3.3 Development Length / 45
- 3.4 Northridge Experience / 49
- 3.5 Case 1: Reinforced-Concrete Parking Garage / 50
- 3.6 Case 2: Reinforced-Concrete Retaining Wall System / 62
- References / 67

4 SEISMIC STEEL DESIGN: SMRF 68

- 4.1 Design of SMRF Structure: LRFD Method / 68
- 4.2 Design Steps / 69
- 4.3 Project Description: Four-Story Office Building / 70
- 4.4 Project Layout and Typical SMRF per UBC 1994 / 70
- 4.5 1994 Design / 71
- 4.6 Wind Analysis: 1997 UBC, CHAPTER 16, DIV. III / 72
- 4.7 Example: Wind Analysis of Four-Story Building / 73
- 4.8 Seismic Zones 3 and 4 / 75
- 4.9 Earthquake Analysis of Four-Story Office Building / 76
- 4.10 Design for Earthquake / 79
- 4.11 Significant Changes in 1997 Design / 84
- 4.12 1997 versus 1994 Design / 86
- 4.13 Summary of Procedure / 87
- 4.14 Design Strategies / 89
- 4.15 Design of Beams: Code Requirements / 89
- 4.16 Second-Floor Beam / 91
- 4.17 Beam-to-Column Joint / 92
- 4.18 Flexural Resistance of Beam-to-Column Joint / 92
- 4.19 Shear Tab Design / 96
- 4.20 Shear Tab-to-Beam Welded Connection / 99
- 4.21 Second-Floor Panel Zone / 99
- 4.22 Third-Floor Beam / 102
- 4.23 Third-Floor Shear Tab Connection / 103
- 4.24 Third-Floor Beam-to-Column Moment Connection / 107
- 4.25 Third-Floor Panel Zone / 108
- 4.26 Design of Columns / 109

- 4.27 Column Final Design Data / 115
- 4.28 First-Story Column Design for Compression: Major Axis / 116
- 4.29 Column Design Flowchart / 120
- 4.30 Design of Third-Story Column for Compression / 120
- 4.31 Design of Third-Story Column Splice / 120
- 4.32 Reexamination of Pre- and Post-Northridge Research and Literature / 124
- References / 126

5 SEISMIC STEEL DESIGN: BRACED FRAMES

128

- 5.1 Introduction / 128
- 5.2 Project Description: Four-Story Library Annex / 129
- 5.3 Wind Analysis / 129
- 5.4 Earthquake Analysis / 130
- 5.5 Wind and Earthquake Loads / 135
- 5.6 Response of Braced Frames to Cyclic Lateral Loads / 135
- 5.7 1997 UBC Provisions / 138
- 5.8 Rules Applicable to Bracing Members / 139
- 5.9 Column Strength Requirements / 141
- 5.10 Design for Earthquake / 141
- 5.11 Strategies for Brace Member Design / 142
- 5.12 Brace Members 2 and 3 / 144
- 5.13 Brace Members 3 and 2: First Story / 144
- 5.14 Design of Fillet Weld Connection / 148
- 5.15 Design of Gusset Plate: First and Second Stories / 149
- 5.16 Brace Member 13: Third Story / 152
- 5.17 Fillet Weld Design: Third and Fourth-Story Gusset Plates / 154
- 5.18 Gusset Plate Design: Third and Fourth Stories / 155
- 5.19 Vertical Component / 156
- 5.20 Column Design / 157
- 5.21 Column Splice Design: Third Floor / 166
- 5.22 Beam Design / 167
- 5.23 Column Base-Plate Design / 174
- 5.24 Summary of Design Procedures / 180

5.25 SEAOC *Blue Book* and the Code / 180
References / 182

6 IBC SEISMIC DESIGN OF SMRF STRUCTURES 184

6.1 IBC Setup of Seismic Design Forces / 184
6.2 Design Example / 184
6.3 IBC Building Categories / 187

7 MASONRY STRUCTURES 191

7.1 Introduction / 191
7.2 Case 1: Retaining Wall System / 193
7.3 Case 2: Seismic versus Wind / 206
7.4 Case 3: Design of CMU Wall and Precast Concrete Plate / 214
7.5 Case 4: Retail Store, Masonry and Steel / 217
References / 226

8 WOOD-FRAMED BUILDINGS 227

8.1 Introduction / 227
8.2 Northridge Lesson / 228
8.3 Case 1: Steel-Reinforced Wood-Framed Building / 237
8.4 Case 2: Wood-Framed Two-Story Home / 247
8.5 Case 3: Steel-Reinforced Two-Story Duplex / 252
8.6 Case 4: Wood-Framed Commercial Building / 256
8.7 Case 5: Wood-Framed Residential Building / 264
8.8 Case 6: Wood-Framed Garage and Workshop / 273
8.9 Light-Gauge Steel as Alternative to Wood Framing / 277
8.10 Case 7: Light-Gauge Steel in Multistory Project / 278
Appendix / 283
References / 289

9 MATRICES IN ENGINEERING 290

9.1 Use of Matrices in Engineering / 290
9.2 Matrix Addition and Multiplication / 292
9.3 Matrix Forms / 294
9.4 Transposition / 295
9.5 Minor and Cofactor Matrices / 295

9.6	Determinant of a Matrix / 296	
9.7	Inverse of a Matrix / 297	
9.8	Linear Systems of Equations / 298	
9.9	Elementary Row Operations / 301	
9.10	Summary of Matrix Operations / 302	
10	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	303
10.1	Basic Concepts / 303	
10.2	First-Order Differential Equations / 304	
10.3	Separation of Variables / 304	
10.4	Exact Equations / 305	
10.5	Integrating Factor / 307	
10.6	Second-Order Linear Equations / 309	
10.7	Homogeneous Differential Equations / 313	
10.8	Characteristic Equation / 313	
11	NUMERICAL METHODS AND ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS	314
11.1	Introduction to Dynamic Analysis / 314	
11.2	Equation of Motion / 315	
11.3	Damping: Damped Free Vibration / 321	
11.4	Free Vibrations: Two-Degree Systems / 323	
11.5	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors / 323	
11.6	Modeling Actual Structures / 327	
11.7	Three-Degree Systems / 329	
11.8	Existence and Uniqueness Theory: Wronskian / 334	
11.9	Driving Function (F_t): Seismic Ground Motion as F_t / 334	
12	METHODS AND TOOLS TO UNRAVEL SECRETS OF EARTHQUAKES	336
12.1	Elements of an Earthquake / 336	
12.2	Vertical-Acceleration Component / 339	
12.3	New Method of Dynamic Analysis / 339	
12.4	Background of Research / 340	
12.5	Analysis of Actual Structure / 342	
12.6	Results and Findings / 344	
12.7	Nature and Causes of Joint Failure / 344	
	References / 348	

13 RECENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN SEISMIC DESIGN	349
13.1 Tests on Joints / 349	
13.2 Dogbone Experiment / 350	
13.3 Joint Strain Hardening: Speed Straining / 350	
13.4 Mechanism of Joint Degradation / 350	
13.5 Conclusions / 351	
13.6 New Trends / 352	
13.7 Seismic Isolation / 353	
13.8 Engineered Damping / 357	
References / 358	
ACRONYMS	359
GLOSSARY	361
References / 370	
APPENDIX: COMPUTER ANALYSIS	371
A. SMRF Project Part I / 372	
B. SMRF Project Part II / 388	
C. Braced-Frame Project / 399	
INDEX	423