

## Index

### a

*ab initio* MO theory 41, 50, 55, 57  
 aedamer 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 103, 131  
 affibody 273  
 affinity 27, 103, 115, 124–125, 196, 199–200, 202, 210, 212–213, 215–216, 225, 237–239, 244, 248–249, 253–256, 273–274, 276, 307  
 aggregation 52, 76–80, 92–93, 97, 99, 101, 109, 112–115, 120, 122–124, 127, 130, 134, 136–139, 158, 165, 209, 280, 403, 406, 408, 415, 420, 423  
 air-water interface 224, 389, 409, 410–413, 415–419, 421, 423  
 alanine 114–115, 148, 183, 207, 209–212, 241, 281, 336, 343, 346, 379, 382, 384, 395, 412–413, 418  
 allosteric 139, 271, 300, 303  
 $\beta$ -amino acid 35, 37, 39–40, 43, 45–47, 53–59, 62, 64, 66, 212, 215, 230, 243, 254, 385  
 $\gamma$ -amino acid 37, 39, 41, 42, 59, 60–62, 65–66, 216  
 $\omega$ -amino acid guests 61  
 aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase 282–283  
 $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid (GABA,  $\gamma$ -Gly) 47–48, 61–62  
 3-aminocyclohexylcarboxylic acid ( $\gamma$ -Acc-OH) 118  
 $\alpha$ -aminoisobutyric acid (Aib) 36, 150–152, 157, 164  
 1-aminomethylcyclohexane carboxylic acid (AMCH) 59  
 1-aminomethylcyclopropane carboxylic acid (AMCP) 46  
 $\alpha$ -aminoxypeptide 48, 51  
 $\beta$ -aminoxypeptide 50, 179  
 $\gamma$ -aminoxypeptide 50  
 ammonium 198–201  
 amphipathicity 214  
 amphiphilicity 78–79, 84, 101, 137–138, 237, 244, 246

anionic polymerization 333–334, 360  
 ankyrin 273, 275  
 anthranilamide 8  
 antibiotic 52, 117, 125, 150–151, 241, 270  
 antibody 271–272, 274  
 anticalin 273–274  
 antimicrobial activity 235, 237, 241–244  
 apoptosis 211–213, 248, 253, 256, 315  
 aptamer 141, 293, 297, 300–305, 307, 310, 315, 319  
 aragonite 220  
 aromatic amide 7, 11, 14, 18, 20, 26, 28, 234–235, 243–244, 247–248  
 aromatic imide 18, 20  
 aromatic urea 18, 20, 234, 243–244  
 aspartate 223, 281, 412–413  
 association constant 87, 96, 121–123, 126–127, 131, 199  
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 224, 294, 309, 312, 336, 343–344, 357, 379, 384, 387, 394–397, 411, 415, 417, 420–422  
 atropisomerism 5, 367, 371  
 aza- $\beta$ -peptide 49–51  
 azobenzene 95, 355

### b

backbone rigidity 3, 17, 28  
 Bak 211–212, 256–257  
 Bcl-2 211, 256  
 Bcl-XL 211–212, 236, 256–257  
 bleomycin A<sub>2</sub> 41  
 block copolymer 78–79, 369–370, 392–396  
 bone growth 139  
 branching point 180

### c

C<sub>60</sub> 207, 361  
 C<sub>70</sub> 207  
 cadmium sulfide 224  
 calcite 218, 220–224, 387

- calcium carbonate 218, 220, 222  
 calcium phosphate 223–224  
 calixarene 204  
 calmodulin 248, 254, 256  
 capsule 196–197  
 carbofuranosyl amino acids 47–48, 55, 57–58  
 carbopeptoid 178, 180–181  
 cavity 77, 95–96, 98, 102, 118, 195, 197, 199–200, 202–205, 207, 358  
 cell membrane 117, 231, 241, 245, 254  
 chain length 62, 68, 82–83, 88, 93, 95–97, 102, 109, 130, 132, 150, 176, 178, 180, 187, 243, 341, 408  
 charge-pole 55  
 charge-transfer 89, 207  
 chemical ligation 140–141  
 chimeric oligomer 305  
 chiral amplification 340–341, 343, 346–348, 351  
 chiral bias 20, 338, 341  
 chiral cavity 350  
 chiral chromatography 24, 333, 336  
 chiral dopant 348, 356  
 chiral solvation 341  
 chiral stationary phase 335, 359  
 chiral stimuli 358  
 chirality 22, 25, 40, 130, 149, 202, 222, 331, 335–337, 341, 343–345, 347, 351–352, 354, 356–358, 360–361, 374, 377, 380, 385, 387, 420  
 chirality-sensing 338, 347  
 chloride 16, 209  
 cholate 101–103  
 cholesteric liquid crystal 343, 348  
 cholesteric pitch 348  
 cholesterol uptake 245–247  
 chromophore 123, 274, 354, 361, 371, 384, 389, 392, 394, 396  
 circular dichroism (CD) 20, 22–23, 39, 40, 43–44, 50, 54–55, 93–94, 96–97, 100, 113–114, 130, 136, 185, 200, 202–203, 205, 207, 209, 214–217, 222, 237, 241, 245, 254, 272, 274, 278–281, 284–285, 336–338, 340, 342–346, 350, 355–359, 371, 374–375, 379, 381–382, 384, 387, 389–391, 394–395, 410, 412–413, 420–421  
*cis*-aminooxetane carboxylic acid 40  
*cis*- $\beta$ -aminocyclopropanecarboxylic acid (*cis*- $\beta$ -ACC) 64  
*cis*- $\gamma$ -amino-1-proline oligomer 41  
 cluster 79–80, 83, 148, 162, 167, 178, 181–183, 186–190  
 codon reassignment 282  
 coiled coil 112–115, 117, 140, 164, 254, 284, 363  
 collagen 21, 109, 111, 139  
 complementarity 78, 81, 131, 196, 212, 219–220, 224, 302  
 composite material 139, 218, 320  
 conformational analysis 39, 55, 57, 187–188  
 conformational change 25–27, 81–83, 89, 97, 103, 237, 337–338, 358–359, 375–376, 414  
 conformational control 6, 11, 83, 104  
 conformational distribution 185, 187–188, 190  
 conformational search 41, 295  
 conformational transition 25–26, 62, 82, 103  
 $\pi$ -conjugated system 6, 9, 16  
 continuum approximation 174  
 cooperativity 44, 66, 81, 83, 98, 103, 130–132, 234, 291, 338, 355, 377  
 Cotton effect 202, 215–216, 337, 340, 343, 345–347, 350–351, 356, 358–359, 379, 384, 390, 396  
 crescents 9, 13, 17, 232–234, 411  
 crosslinking 79, 95, 283, 305, 359  
 crown ether 98, 200, 354, 389  
 crystal 185, 195, 217–224, 284, 310, 317, 387  
 crystal growth 219–220, 222–223, 287  
 crystal structure 4, 8–9, 19, 21–22, 50, 59, 61, 65, 85, 99, 114, 119, 149, 151–152, 154, 156–157, 160, 162, 166, 197, 204, 212, 232–233, 284, 382, 384  
 cyanine dye 137, 209  
 cyclic peptide 45, 117–119  
 cyclodextrin 77, 358  
 cyclohexylalanine 114–115  
 cyclopropane amino acid (*c*<sub>3</sub>Dip) 45  
 cylindrical nanostructure 137
- d**
- denaturation 81–82, 85, 92–93, 110, 113, 190, 202, 281, 307, 382, 384, 405  
 density functional theory (DFT) 47, 56, 57  
 desolvation 124, 131, 406–407  
 dinipeptic acid (Nip) 59, 66  
 $\beta^2/\beta^3$ -dipeptide repeat 54–55  
 dipole-dipole interaction 22, 119, 206–207  
 directed evolution 267, 270  
 disaccharides 205  
 disulfide bridge 37, 43, 165, 214, 217, 239  
 deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) 86, 90, 111–113, 116, 128, 132, 134–136, 139, 142, 195, 208, 210, 232–234, 244–245, 248–253, 270–271, 276–277, 279, 291–294, 297–310, 313, 315–322, 355, 384, 398, 410, 415, 423

DNA intercalator 208  
 DNA origami 310, 316–318, 321  
 DNA polymerase 270, 277, 305  
 DNA three-way junction 127–128  
 DNA tiles 300, 308–310, 312, 317–318, 321  
 DNA-base-pairing 132  
 DNA-templated synthesis 141  
 DNAzyme 300, 302, 310, 319  
 double helix 100, 111, 116–117, 129–130,  
 134–136, 139, 142, 208  
 double-stranded 90, 130, 277, 384, 410,  
 415  
 duplex 90, 99, 112, 122–125, 127–132,  
 134–136, 139, 141, 232, 245, 251, 294, 312  
 dynamic templation 203

**e**

electron spin resonance (ESR) 45  
 electrostatic interaction 8, 28, 36, 43–44, 85,  
 90, 128, 130, 212, 230, 351, 354, 415–416,  
 421  
 enzyme 109–110, 140, 210, 253, 270–271,  
 276–277, 297–298, 302–303, 359, 396  
 ethylene 59, 66  
 excimer 93, 98, 101, 126, 392, 396–397

**f**

ferrocene 135–136, 389–390  
 ferromagnets 389  
 fiber 52, 109, 384, 396, 412, 419–420  
 finger texture 356  
 flexibility 50, 56, 84–85, 92, 113, 132, 196,  
 249, 297, 309, 319, 367  
 fluorescence 94, 101, 122–123, 126, 199–  
 200, 205, 207, 239, 248, 285, 318, 342, 392,  
 395–397, 421  
 fluorescence polarization 212, 248, 254,  
 256–257  
 fluorescence resonance energy transfer  
 (FRET) 102, 237, 294  
 fluorination 113–114  
 folding equilibrium 173–175, 178, 181–182,  
 184–186, 188, 190  
 fractal 317–318

**g**

gabapentin (Gpn) 41, 47–48, 61, 65  
 gauche conformation 39–40, 47  
 geminally disubstituted amino acid 45, 47  
 genetic information 116, 139, 292, 297  
 genotype 268–269, 276  
 GP41 inhibition 254  
 Gramicidin A 52, 117–118  
 GROMOS force field 44, 55, 179, 184

**h**

hairpin 9, 35, 58–60, 65–66, 68, 147, 149–  
 150, 155–162, 164–167, 179, 181, 188, 224,  
 233, 237, 249, 251, 294, 297, 421–423  
 $\beta$ -hairpin 35, 58–59, 66, 147, 149, 155–162,  
 164–167, 179, 181, 224, 421, 422  
 HCMV inhibition 254–255  
 hDM2 212–213, 253–256  
 helical cavity 197  
 helical element 294–295, 297–298, 312  
 helical pitch 9, 332, 347, 357–358, 362, 377  
 helical polarity 9  
 helical polymer 24, 25, 331–341, 343–345,  
 347, 349, 351–355, 357, 359–363, 367, 371,  
 381, 396  
 helical twisting 129, 420  
 helicate 127–128, 209  
 helicene 4, 97, 110–111  
 2.5<sub>12</sub>-helix 40, 179–180, 182–183, 186  
 2.6<sub>14</sub>-helix 38–39, 56  
 3<sub>10</sub> helix 20, 62  
 3<sub>14</sub>-helix 20, 38–40, 43, 47, 53–55, 59, 175,  
 177–179, 184–185, 188  
 8-helix 45  
 9-helix 47  
 10-helix 40  
 10/12-helix 53–55, 179, 230, 242–243  
 11-helix 62, 64  
 11/9-helix 57  
 12-helix 40, 43, 242  
 12,14-helix 42–43  
 14-helix 39–45, 50, 135–136, 213, 216–217,  
 230, 241, 245, 254  
 14/15-helix 62, 212  
 helix bundle 44, 68, 112, 163–164, 269, 272,  
 277, 279, 308–309, 343, 350, 357, 363  
 helix inversion 331–332, 334–335, 338–339,  
 343, 351–352, 355–358, 362, 376  
 helix reversal 340, 346–347  
 $\alpha$ -helix 20, 36, 39, 43, 62, 82, 112, 117, 164–  
 165, 211, 215, 223, 240, 246, 247, 278, 350,  
 367, 414, 417  
 $\beta$ -helix 52, 117  
 $\gamma$ -helix 45–46  
 $\alpha,\omega$ -hybrid helix 63, 65  
 helix-coil transition 93, 103  
 helix-helix motif 162–163  
 helix-helix transition 334, 355  
 helix-sense excess 334, 340, 347, 352  
 heparin inhibition 247  
 heterochiral dipeptide 55  
 heterogeneous backbone 57, 61, 66  
 heterotrimer 114–115  
 hexose 206

- hierarchical amplification 347–348
  - hierarchical organization 291, 292
  - hierarchical self-assembly 312, 316–317, 419, 420, 422
  - hierarchical structure 344
  - high dilution technique 15
  - highly oriented pyrolytic graphite (HOPG) 135, 343–344, 357, 379, 416–418, 420, 422
  - hindered backbone 23
  - homodimerization 139
  - homologation 37–38, 67
  - homooligomers 58
  - Huntington's disease 52
  - hybridization 111–112, 116–117, 122–123, 127, 130–132, 134, 139, 141–143, 232
  - hydrazino turn 49
  - hydrazinopeptides 51
  - hydrocarbon skeleton 134
  - hydrogen bonding pattern 125–126, 212, 387
  - Hydrogen bonds 3, 6–9, 11–17, 20, 22–23, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–41, 43–59, 61–66, 75–76, 78, 83, 104, 109, 111, 116–118, 120–127, 130–131, 136–137, 139, 153, 155–156, 161, 165–166, 181–182, 195, 197–199, 204–205, 207, 209, 211–212, 214–215, 220–223, 233–235, 243–244, 247, 251, 274, 285, 294–295, 343, 350, 357, 367, 379, 381–384, 387, 395, 403, 417, 421
  - hydrophilic peptide 117
  - hydrophobic cavity 202
  - hydrophobic collapse 83, 137, 138
  - hydrophobic contact 109, 112–115, 117, 128, 130, 255
  - hydrophobic core 93, 202, 208, 284, 295
  - hydrophobic effect 28, 76–77, 132, 147, 167, 195, 403
  - hydrophobic group 79, 240
  - hydrophobic interaction 37, 39, 44, 77, 84, 163, 280, 347, 367
  - hydrophobic periodicity 417
  - hydrophobic residue 113, 130, 211, 240, 244, 246, 248, 253, 280
  - hydrophobin SC3 414–415
  - Hydroxyapatite 139, 223
  - Hypochromism 88–89, 98, 101
- i**
- in silico* 270, 286
  - information storage 112, 116, 139, 143
  - information transfer 139
  - inhibition constant 212
  - interfacial interaction 220, 403, 406, 408, 417, 423
  - interhelical interaction 216
  - intermolecular interaction 25, 76–77, 124, 143, 405–406, 415
  - Interdisciplinary 286
  - intertwined strands 116
  - inverse folding 310
  - ion condensation effect 347
  - ion pair formation 128, 130
  - ion spacing 220
  - isophthalic acid 66, 130
  - isotactic polymer 24, 334
- j**
- job plot 199, 201, 205, 207, 217
- k**
- kinetic control 331, 362, 377–380
  - knot 66–67, 298
- l**
- $\gamma$ -lactams 17
  - lactam bridge 43
  - ladder 18, 85, 90, 120, 123, 136, 320–321
  - Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) 389, 410–412, 421
  - layer-by-layer assembly 352
  - leucine 89, 112–114, 139–140, 183, 213, 216–217, 280, 410, 413, 417
  - library 90, 203, 229, 231, 241, 254, 268, 269–272, 274–281, 285–286, 303, 306, 307
  - linear strand 13, 26, 28
  - lipid tail 137–138
  - lipocalin 274
  - liquid crystal 78–79, 97, 343, 347–348, 357, 361, 380
  - living polymerization 337, 369, 392
  - locked-in nucleic acid (LNA) 304–305
  - lock and key principle 196
  - loop 52, 66, 80, 134, 155, 161–162, 164, 165, 203, 207, 252, 271–272, 274, 283, 294–295, 297–298, 308, 310, 312–313, 315, 321, 405, 408–409
  - loop entropy 408–409
  - lung surfactant protein B 214
- m**
- macrocycle 13–16, 37, 51, 80, 92, 110, 117, 196, 204
  - majority rule 20, 339, 341–343, 345, 347, 377
  - maltose 205, 271, 273, 275, 285
  - mDM2 inhibition 256
  - melting 114–115, 217, 245, 274, 279, 280, 284, 317

- memory 248, 350–354, 362, 376  
 Merry-go-round 368–369, 380  
 metalization 321  
 metal-ligand interaction 127–128, 163  
 mica 396, 411–412, 420–422  
 micelles 78–79, 246, 412  
 mineralization 139, 195, 217–218, 220, 223–224, 301, 404–405, 423  
 mismatch 83, 96, 124–125, 294, 317, 367  
 $\alpha/\beta$  mixed structure 58, 165–166  
 molecular dynamics (MD) 42, 44, 47–48, 54–55, 59, 176–179, 181, 183–184, 186, 247, 423  
 molecular modeling 9, 50, 64, 95, 248, 286, 384, 421  
 molecular surface 75, 77  
 monoterpene 95–96, 202  
 morphology 218–220, 222–223  
 messenger ribonucleic acid (mRNA) 139, 252, 283  
 mRNA display 285  
 mutagenesis 267–268, 272, 274
- n**
- nanoarchitecture 308, 315  
 nanoparticles 313–315, 317, 319–322  
 nanotechnology 308, 319, 322, 361  
 nanotube 52, 95, 117–118, 318  
 naphthalene 5, 15, 85, 87, 98, 115, 131–132, 200  
 naphthylalanine 115  
 neocarzinostatin 273–275  
 neutral knock-out analog 121–122  
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 5, 19, 23, 38–39, 42, 44, 47, 50, 54–60, 62, 64–66, 88, 90, 97, 100–101, 117, 121–123, 126–127, 129–130, 132, 154–162, 164–167, 174–180, 183–185, 197–200, 204–205, 207, 210, 212, 215–216, 220, 232, 248, 254, 274, 276, 278–279, 285, 297–298, 302, 310–311, 313, 335, 341, 372–375, 382, 384, 412  
 nuclear Overhauser effect (NOE) 11–12, 19, 54, 56, 58, 62, 85, 89, 101–102, 123, 165, 167, 174, 185–186, 197–199, 201, 204–205, 232  
 non-linear optics (NLO) 389  
 non-polar 93  
 non-covalent interaction 13, 35, 75, 77, 81, 86, 109–111, 123, 128, 136, 139, 143, 195–196, 225, 229, 381, 405–406  
 non-periodic structures 58, 60  
 nucleation 58, 65, 151–153, 157–158, 164, 221–222, 317, 387, 408, 413, 415, 423  
 nucleation barrier 408, 413, 415, 423  
 nucleic acid 26, 28, 81, 112, 229, 232, 253, 272, 291–295, 298–308, 315, 317–322, 331
- o**
- octreotide 215–216, 239–240  
 olefinic bridge 37  
 oligoamide 16, 26, 35, 37–38, 41, 51, 56–57, 61, 66–67, 111, 116–117, 119, 122, 197–199, 205, 232–234, 248–251  
 oligocarbamate 238  
 oligomerization 114, 280, 284, 335  
 oligonucleotide 132, 134, 140–141, 210, 229, 233, 237, 257, 297, 303–304, 306, 309–310, 315–316, 318  
 oligo(*ortho*-phenylene) 24–25  
 oligoureas 41–42, 44, 48, 51, 118–119, 238  
 optical activity 331–334, 340, 352, 360, 371, 381, 384  
 ordered arrangement 217  
 organic-inorganic hybrids 218  
 orientational compensation 318
- p**
- p53 212–213, 253–257  
 partially  $\pi$ -conjugated oligomer 16  
 poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO) 80  
 peptidases 210, 231  
 $\alpha$ -peptides 20, 36, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 51, 53, 58–59, 61–62, 65, 117–118, 181, 184–185, 212, 215–216, 229–231, 236–237, 239, 241–243, 247, 253–255  
 $\alpha,\beta$ -peptide 57, 62–64  
 $\alpha,\gamma$ -peptide 65  
 $\beta,\gamma$ -peptide 57, 61–62  
 $\beta$ -peptide 20, 22, 37, 39–40, 43–48, 50, 53, 55–56, 58–60, 65–68, 134–136, 175, 178–182, 184–188, 190, 210, 212–213, 215–217, 230, 231, 236, 239–243, 245–247, 253–255  
 $\gamma$ -peptide 37–39, 41–44, 47–48, 56, 59, 60, 65–66, 215–216  
 $\delta$ -peptide 41, 56–57  
 D,L-peptide 52–53  
 $\omega$ -peptide hybrids 63, 65  
 peptide amphiphile 137–138  
 peptide nucleic acid (PNA) 134, 210, 230–231, 237, 251, 253, 304  
 peptidomimetic 17, 66, 210, 212, 215, 224, 231, 248  
 peptoid 20–22, 173, 178, 180–181, 184, 210, 214–215, 230–231, 237–238, 240–241, 244–245, 255–256  
 persistence length 294, 341, 343, 347, 373, 384  
 perylene 86–87, 395–397

- phage display 270–272, 274, 276  
 phage-enzyme 271  
 phenotype 251, 268–269, 276  
 phenylene ethynylene 92, 97, 201, 203, 207, 209, 235, 244, 350, 418, 419, 420  
 phosphorothiate 304  
 photoluminescence 209  
 $\alpha$ -pinene 201–202  
 piperazine 5, 203  
 $\pi$ - $\pi$  interaction 9, 11, 18–19, 28, 35, 66, 85–87, 89, 92–93, 96, 101, 111, 116–117, 130–132, 137, 163, 200–202, 207, 294–295, 312, 387, 396, 403, 417, 419  
 poly(2,3-quinoxaline) 337  
 poly(acrylate) 220  
 poly(dialkoxy-1,4-phenylene-*alt*-2,5-furan) 24  
 poly(phenylacetylene) 343–345, 351–353, 358, 360–362, 412  
 poly(phenylisocyanide) 372  
 poly(triarylmethyl methacrylate) 333–334  
 polyacetylene 23, 338, 342–343, 349, 357–358, 360, 367, 389  
 polyamide 20, 111, 210, 220–221, 223, 249  
 polyaniline 350  
 polydispersity 222, 370, 384  
 polyelectrolyte 347, 353, 354, 389  
 polyethylene glycol chain 202  
 polyguanidine 23–24, 332, 337–338, 350  
 polyhydroxybutanoate 182  
 polyisocyanate 23–24, 338–343, 349, 355–356, 360, 367, 377  
 polyisocyanide 23–24, 222, 332, 336–337, 367–377, 380–385, 387–389, 391–392, 394–396, 398  
 polyisocyanopeptide 373, 383, 394–395  
 polymeric aggregate 136  
 polymethacrylamide 24  
 polymethacrylate 23–24, 334, 359–360  
 polymorph 52, 218, 220–221, 294  
 poly-*N*-methylated peptide 22  
 polypeptide 20–21, 35–37, 52, 60, 67, 147, 150–151, 155, 164–165, 173–174, 178, 185–186, 190, 267, 270–271, 276, 278, 280, 286, 355, 417  
 polyproline 20–23, 148, 214, 231, 241, 255  
 polypyrrolinone 17  
 polysilane 338, 341–342, 350, 356, 368  
 polythiophene 25, 350, 397  
 pore 52, 116–118, 120  
 porphyrin 207–208, 302, 394  
 preorganization 13, 40, 408  
 proline 20, 41, 47–48, 59, 140, 148–149, 152–154, 156, 279, 415–416  
 protease 210, 231, 238, 276, 280  
 proteasome 213  
 protein design 150, 154, 166, 267–268, 278, 286  
 proteolysis 280–281  
 pyrene 122–123  
 pyridine 8, 11, 41–43, 54, 97, 116–117, 119, 197, 206–207, 209, 391, 411  
 pyrrole 66, 121–122, 209, 232–233  
 quadruple helix 127
- q**  
 quadruple hydrogen bonding motif 126  
 quaternary structure 84, 277, 298, 405
- r**  
 racemization 4, 24, 334–335, 355  
 radical polymerization 334  
 Ramachandran 5, 21–22, 52, 147–148, 150–151, 156  
 random coil 25, 109, 201, 214, 331, 350, 372–373, 380, 410, 413, 417–418, 420–421  
 receptor 12, 76, 195–199, 201–204, 206–207, 209, 215–216, 224–225, 236, 239–240, 245–246, 252, 272–273, 283, 297–298, 301, 308, 312–313, 315, 321, 347  
 recognition 25, 58, 77–78, 95, 103, 116, 132, 195–196, 204, 207, 210, 212–213, 216–219, 238, 240, 252, 272, 274–275, 285, 291, 299, 302, 307, 320–321, 333–334, 347, 359–360, 404, 408–409, 423  
 remote intrastrand interaction 35–36, 44, 61, 67–68  
 replication 116, 140–141, 249, 292, 297, 354, 389  
 repulsive interaction 3, 7, 23, 119, 124, 125, 371, 408  
 resolution 148–149, 309, 333, 336, 357, 360, 423  
 restricted rotation 5, 7–8, 17, 24, 41, 89, 197, 222, 332  
 rhombohedral 218, 220, 223  
 ribbon 4, 5, 13, 17, 47, 79–80, 152, 166, 301, 415, 417, 419–420  
 ribose 205, 232, 270  
 ribosome display 275, 280  
 ribozymes 293, 297–298, 300, 301–303, 307, 313, 319  
 rigidity 4, 22, 27, 84, 92, 109, 196, 218, 244, 294, 341, 346, 373, 381, 383, 387  
 rod 4–5, 24, 79, 95, 137–138, 223, 297, 315, 338, 356, 373, 381, 385  
 rotamer 5, 7–9, 134, 284

## S

- saccharides 83, 97, 204–206, 218, 247, 301, 350
- salt bridge 36, 43–44, 127, 129, 175, 180, 213, 230
- scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 135–136, 418, 420–422
- secondary structure 20, 22, 28, 35–36, 39, 47, 50–52, 54, 59, 63–68, 82, 103, 109, 113, 134, 137, 147–148, 150, 163–164, 167, 213–216, 229–230, 269, 272, 277–281, 291, 294, 302, 367, 404–406, 409–411, 413–416, 421
- sedimentation equilibrium experiment 217, 280
- selection 268–277, 280, 284–286, 291, 303, 305–307, 409
- systematic evolution of ligands by exponential enrichment (SELEX) 299, 306–307
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 220, 409, 417
- self-assembly 84, 112, 121, 136–137, 139, 291–292, 311–312, 315–317, 353, 403, 411, 414, 416, 419–422
- self-association 99–100, 122, 165
- self-replication 140–141
- sensing 25, 103, 301, 321, 331, 338, 345, 347, 358, 367
- sergeants and soldiers 339–340, 342–345
- $\beta$ -sheet 17, 51–52, 65, 109, 148, 158, 162, 164, 165, 167, 210, 224, 247, 367, 382, 406, 412–418, 420–421
- $\beta$ -sheet monolayer 224
- sheet structure 36, 58, 162, 165, 167, 413, 415–420
- side chain 10, 17, 22, 24, 36–39, 43–45, 47, 50–51, 55, 79–80, 86, 93, 96, 103, 113–114, 117, 137, 149, 162–163, 165, 167, 173, 175–176, 179–180, 182–184, 188, 211–214, 222–224, 230–231, 239, 241–242, 244, 246, 253–256, 284, 294, 356, 368, 372, 380–384, 387, 389, 391, 413, 417, 419
- silica 123, 224, 359, 412
- simulation 44–45, 48, 55, 59, 82, 173–175, 178–180, 182, 184, 186–187, 190, 247, 423
- siRNAs 293, 315, 319
- solid-liquid interface 405, 418, 421
- solvent effect 75–76, 180
- solvophobic effect 3, 8, 18, 35, 75, 77–78, 81, 84, 200
- solvophobic interaction 77–80, 83, 85, 88, 91, 93, 101, 132, 403
- somatostatin 215–216, 236, 239–240
- specific rotation 337, 374–375
- stability constant 199, 201, 203, 205
- stacking 9, 18, 86, 89, 111, 116–117, 130–132, 137, 312, 396
- staphylococcal protein A 272–273
- stereoregular 342, 345, 360, 374–375
- stereoselectivity 381
- steric effect 18, 23–24, 27, 99, 110
- stop codon suppression 282–283
- structure inducing codon 11
- supramolecular chemistry 76–77, 96, 109, 116, 125, 315, 331–332, 363
- supramolecular polymer 136–138
- surface 75–78, 80–81, 95–96, 99–100, 103, 114, 118, 131, 195, 210, 212, 214–215, 217, 219, 223, 225, 229–230, 236–237, 242, 269, 272, 274, 276, 301, 320, 357, 389, 406–409, 412–415, 417, 420–423
- surface pressure-area isotherm 410–411, 419, 421
- switching 222, 298–299, 301–303, 308, 319, 338, 358
- syn*-pentane interaction 41–42, 59

## T

- tailbiter 66–67
- tape 120, 122, 126, 127
- tautomer 122, 125–126
- tectoRNA 300, 308, 310–313, 315, 318, 321
- tectosquares 308, 314–315, 317, 321
- teleinduction 381
- template 13, 15–16, 45, 51, 127, 139–141, 152–154, 157, 163, 210, 220, 222, 252, 270, 277, 303, 305, 316–317, 320–321, 354, 382, 385–387
- tensegrity 309
- terephthalamide 236, 257
- terphenyl 129, 235–236, 256–257
- tertiary aliphatic amide 20, 22
- tertiary structure 28, 68, 165, 167, 284, 291, 295, 405
- tetrathiafulvalene 390
- temperature gradient gel electrophoresis (TGGE) 312
- thermodynamic control 362, 377, 379, 406
- thermogravimetric analysis 323
- thiophene 25, 350, 395–396
- Thorpe-Ingold effect 36
- $\alpha$ -threofuranosyl nucleic acid (TNA) 304
- torsion angle 5, 21–23, 36, 38–39, 59–60, 62, 64, 147, 153, 158
- trans*-1,2-diaminocyclohexane 25
- trans*-2-aminocycloalkyl carboxylic acid 43–44
- trans*-2-aminocyclohexyl carboxylic acid (*trans*-ACHC) 39–40, 47, 62, 242

- trans*-2-aminocyclopentyl carboxylic acid  
 (*trans*-ACPC) 40, 43, 62  
 transcription 21, 112–113, 140, 237, 244,  
 249–253, 301, 305–306  
 transition temperature 356  
 transmission electron microscopy (TEM)  
 224, 312–313  
 transoid conformation 5, 11, 119, 207, 419  
 $\beta,\alpha,\alpha$ -triad repeat 64  
 $\beta,\beta,\alpha$ -triad repeat 64  
 triose phosphate isomerase 270  
 triple helices 109, 112, 127–128, 297–298,  
 310  
 trispyridylamide 211–212  
 tube 80, 120  
 turn 17, 36, 45, 54–55, 58–61, 65, 147, 153,  
 155–160, 215–216, 239–240, 275, 279,  
 421–422  
 $\gamma$ -turn 45  
 turn mimic 421–422  
 $\beta$ -turn mimetic 61, 215  
 twist sense 11, 13, 20, 22, 24, 40, 54, 56, 93,  
 130, 222, 255, 331–338, 340–341, 343–348,  
 350–353, 355–357, 359–363, 374, 377,  
 379–380, 384–385, 394  
 two-state transition 81–82, 103  
 tyrosine 200
- v**  
 van der Waals interaction 75, 77–78, 81–83,  
 88, 91, 103–104, 403  
 vancomycin 125  
 vaterite 220–221  
 vinyl polymer 24, 331, 333
- w**  
 water 197  
 wire 5, 320–321, 389, 395, 398  
 Wurtzite 224
- x**  
 X-ray crystallography 4, 10, 14, 22, 49–50,  
 59, 60–62, 65, 85, 127, 130, 159, 164, 185,  
 197, 199, 210, 212, 274, 284–285, 297, 302,  
 310, 335–337  
 X-ray diffraction 39–40, 46, 50, 52, 64–66,  
 97, 126, 156–157, 167, 185, 357, 371, 383,  
 415
- z**  
 zig-zag structure 130, 418  
 zipper 89, 99, 112–114, 130, 132, 139–140,  
 162  
 zwitterionic dimer 122, 128