
NAME INDEX

A

Abbey, H., 121
Abraido-Lanza, A. F., 277
Acevedo-Garcia, D., 137
Adelstein, A. M., 278
Aguirre-Molina, M., 261
Albano, A. M., 87, 91
Albrecht, S. L., 191
Alderman, M. H., 137
Algharaibeh, M., 234
Ali, S., 121, 212
Alonzo, A., 198
Amey, C. H., 191
Amshel, C. E., 257
Andersen, R. M., 112, 121, 127
Anderson, L. M., 121, 274
Anderson, N. B., 150
Anderson, O. W., 158
Anderson, R. T., 137
Andrews, R., 121
Antai-Otong, D., 200
Anthony, J. C., 141, 191
Arango, V., 89
Arbelaez, D. S., 254
Arias, E., 89
Armistead, L., 200

Arriola, R. J., 216
Austin, B. J., 200
Ayanian, J. Z., 106

B

Backlund, E., 277
Backman, J. G., 191
Bahler, R., 198
Baker, D. W., 271
Bal, D. G., 181
Balbach, E. D., 141
Balcazar, H., 274
Balcaze, H., 274
Baldwin, A., 102
Baldwin, C. P., 102
Barbeau, E. M., 141
Barcellos, C., 174
Barkey, N., 155
Barlow, D. H., 87
Bartels, S. J., 251
Bartman, B. A., 123
Bastos, F. I., 174
Battle, J., 216
Bay, R. C., 274
Beach, C. M., 254
Beals, J., 236, 240

Bebbington, P., 103
Becker, A. B., 295
Becker, D. M., 295
Becker, E. L., 21
Berkman, L. F., 214, 234
Bernier, F., 16
Bernzeval, M., 285
Bertakis, K. D., 123
Betancourt, J. R., 270
Bindman, A. B., 123, 124, 213
Biro, F. M., 219
Blackburn, H., 154
Blanchette, P. L., 248
Blendon, R. J., 212
Block, G., 184
Bloom, J. D., 100
Blum, R. W., 240
Blumenbach, J. F., 16, 17
Bobo, J. K., 196
Boley-Cruz, T., 141
Bonadonna, R. J., 199
Bone, L. R., 295
Bonkowsky, J. L., 275
Borowsky, I. W., 240
Borsboom, G. J., 174
Bosch, P. R., 151
Bosma, H., 174

Bosworth, W., 137
 Bowie, J., 117
 Boyd, L., 293
 Bradford, J., 216
 Bradshaw, B. S., 275
 Braginsky, N. S., 257
 Braithwaite, R. L., 216
 Braun, K. K., 256, 257
 Braun, K. L., 256
 Bravo, M., 101
 Brazeau, C., 293
 Brennan, T. A., 271
 Brent, D., 89
 Brett, K. M., 121
 Bridges, C. B., 196
 Broman, C. L., 103
 Broussard, B. A., 187
 Brown, C., 104
 Brown, P., 141
 Browne, C., 256, 257
 Browning, C. R., 174
 Browning, S. R., 147
 Brownson, R. C., 181
 Buchi, K. F., 275
 Buchner, D. M., 183
 Buchwald, D., 257
 Buckle, J. M., 121
 Buffon, G.-L. L., 16
 Bullard, R. D., 124
 Bulusu, L., 278
 Burchard, E., 154
 Buring, J. E., 184
 Burke, J., 119, 120, 127, 212, 213
 Burnette, D., 121, 212
 Burstin, H. R., 271
 Butcher, J. N., 104
 Byington, C. L., 275

C

Cagney, K. A., 174
 Caldas, 42
 Calle, E. E., 197
 Campbell, D. W., 218
 Campbell, J. C., 218
 Campbell, R. L., 21
 Canino, G., 101
 Capitanio, J. P., 200
 Caplan, L., 196
 Carlson, M. J., 292
 Carrasquillo, O., 271
 Carrillo, J. E., 270, 271

Caruso, D. M., 257
 Caspersen, C. J., 182
 Castro, F. G., 274
 Catania, J. A., 273
 Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., 154
 Chang, H. K., 251
 Change, R. J., 296
 Chapa, J., 261*b*
 Chen, J., 213
 Cheskin, L. J., 184
 Chi, I., 255
 Chng, C. L., 200
 Choi, K. H., 273
 Chorpita, B. F., 87
 Chou, S. P., 191
 Chung, C., 198
 Chung, R. C., 8
 Clark, H. J., 200
 Clark, M. A., 196
 Clark, R., 150
 Clark, V. R., 150
 Claro, A., 268
 Coates, T. J., 273
 Coe, K., 236
 Cohen, S., 86
 Colby, D. C., 121
 Collins, C. A., 137
 Collins, J. W., Jr., 148, 149
 Conigliaro, C. B., 121
 Connell, F. A., 221
 Conwell, Y., 89
 Coonrod, D. V., 274
 Cooper, L. A., 104, 254, 288, 292
 Cooper, M. L., 153
 Cooper, R. S., 212
 Cooper-Patrick, L., 103, 123, 213, 292
 Copeland, L., 272
 Coreil, J., 275
 Coresh, J., 151
 Corkery, E., 296
 Cornwall, A., 295
 Corrigan, P. W., 104
 Corti, M. C., 68
 Cospér, W., 141
 Coughlin, S. S., 197
 Coustasse, A., 270
 Cowen, 85
 Crabbe, K. M., 251
 Crane, J. A., 271
 Craven, D. E., 121
 Crossen, J. C., 293

Crouch, J. A., 232
 Cruz, M., 240
 Cubbin, C., 174
 Curb, J. D., 248
 Curry, S., 296
 Curtis, R., 273
 Cuskey, W. R., 292

D

D'Adamo, A. P., 212
 Dalbagni, G., 249
 David, R. J., 148, 149
 Davis, D. J., 231
 Davis, F. G., 275
 Davis, F. J., 18
 Dawson, D. A., 191
 de Bruyn, T., 200, 266
 Dean, M., 154
 Deaton, C., 212
 Deng, W., 293
 Dessio, W., 211
 Diala, C., 105
 Diaz, J. H., 248
 Diaz, T., 215
 Doescher, M. P., 292
 Dohrenwen, B. P., 277
 Dohrenwend, B. P., 86
 Dohrenwend, B. S., 86
 Dominitz, J. A., 121
 Doshi, S. R., 240
 Doty, M. M., 271
 Dozois, D. J., 87, 102
 Dracup, K., 198
 Dressler, W. W., 151, 153
 Drewnowski, A., 188, 219
 Drijver, M., 147
 Dufour, M. C., 193, 266
 Duijkers, T. J., 147
 Duncan, O. D., 168
 Dwyer, J. H., 274

E

Echeagaray-Wagner, F., 191
 Edberg, M. C., 200
 Egede, L. E., 196, 199
 Eggers, P. W., 121, 212
 Ehlers, S., 232
 Ehresmann, M., 196
 Ehrich, B., 196
 Eisenbruch, M., 255

Elixhauser, A., 121
 Engels, F., 158
 Ensel, W. M., 86
 Epstein, A. M., 106
 Epstein, K. R., 121
 Ertugrul, A., 200
 Escarce, J. J., 120, 121
 Escobar, J. I., 101
 Esteves, M. A., 174

F

Faber, D. R., 141
 Falcon, A., 261
 Fang, J., 137
 Fedder, D. O., 296
 Ferguson, W. J., 293
 Fielding, J. E., 121
 Finch, M., 78
 Fiscella, K., 292
 Fitzgerald, E. E., 234
 Flaherty, J. A., 213
 Flaskerud, J. H., 273
 Flores, G., 271
 Flynn, B. C., 292
 Flynn-Saldana, K. J., 196
 Folsom, A. R., 127, 184
 Folstein, M. F., 101
 Ford, D. E., 104
 Ford, E. S., 120, 212
 Fortier, J. P., 271
 Franks, P., 292
 Franzini, L., 153, 274, 275, 276
 Frazer, J. K., 275
 Freedenthal, S., 240
 French, S. A., 188
 Friedman, S. R., 273
 Friedman-Jimenez, G., 272
 Frisbie, W. P., 148, 149, 258, 275
 Frohberg, E., 233, 234
 Frone, M. R., 153
 Fullilove, M. T., 17, 121

G

Gabriel, R. M., 292
 Gandek, B., 292
 Ganesan, K., 196
 Gao, T., 249
 Gardiner, K. N., 42
 Garrett, J. M., 147
 Garte, S., 154

Gary, F. A., 218
 Gary, T. L., 296
 Gasior, R. J., 141
 Gazino, J. M., 184
 George, P., 234
 Geronimus, A., 142, 143
 Giacomini, M. K., 121
 Glaser, R., 151
 Gliberman, L., 153
 Goble, R., 233, 234
 Goe, L., 212
 Goff, D. C., 275
 Gomez, C. A., 274
 Good, J., 121
 Gove, S. V., 219
 Grandinetti, A., 251
 Grant, B. F., 191, 193, 266
 Greenfield, S., 292
 Gregory, P. M., 212
 Grim, C. E., 151, 154
 Guarnaccia, P. J., 101

H

Hackbarth, D. P., 141
 Hader, D., 216
 Haley, H. L., 293
 Haley, J., 232
 Hall, S. A., 155
 Hall, T. R., 187
 Halter, M. J., 200
 Hammond, C., 100
 Handelman, L., 255
 Handy, D., 234
 Hannan, P., 191
 Harburg, E., 124, 153
 Harden, M. J., 255
 Hargraves, M. A., 116
 Harris, D. R., 121
 Harris, J. R., 173
 Harrison, D. F., 273
 Hart, K. D., 137
 Hashibe, M., 249
 Haviland, M. G., 292
 Hayes, R., 271
 Hayes-Bautista, D. E., 261*b*
 Hays, R. D., 292
 He, H., 273
 Heath, C. W., Jr., 197
 Heathcote, G. M., 258
 Hendricks, M., 216
 Henley, C. E., 221

Hennekens, C. H., 184
 Henriques, J. B., 296
 Henry, J., 144–145*b*
 Herd, D., 191
 Herek, G. M., 200
 Higuchi, S., 255
 Himmelstein, D. U., 269
 Hoberman, H., 104
 Hogue, C. J. R., 116, 221
 Holmberg, S., 216
 Honnold, J., 216
 Hooten, T. M., 257
 Horn, S. D., 121
 Hospers, H., 296
 House, J., 157, 158
 Howell, E. M., 234
 Hsu, F. L. K., 103
 Hsu, L. K., 101
 Huang, L. L., 140
 Hubbell, F. A., 257
 Hudson, T. J., 200
 Hummer, R. A., 148

I

Ireland, M., 240
 Ishida, D. N., 257
 Israel, B. A., 295
 Ivanov, L. L., 292

J

Jackson, A., 3
 Jackson, J. S., 150
 Jackson, S. A., 137
 Jacobs, D. R., Jr., 127
 Jacobs, E. A., 271
 James, S. A., 124, 145, 147, 154
 Janas, S. F., 121
 Jeffery, R. W., 188
 Jewkes, J., 295
 Johanson, W. G., Jr., 196
 Johnson, C. A., 141
 Johnson, L., 136
 Johnson, N. J., 137, 277
 Johnson, R. L., 254
 Jones, C. P., 15
 Jones, D. A., 183
 Jones, K. E., 293
 Jones, S. E., 240
 Jones-Webb, R., 191

Joseph, H. M., Jr., 141
Jung, R. T., 186

K

Kaholokula, J. K., 251
Kameoka, V. A., 103
Kane, J. H., 296
Kane, R. A., 78
Kane, R. L., 78
Kaplan, S. H., 292
Kaslow, N. J., 218
Kaufman, J. S., 155
Kavanaugh, D., 103
Kawachi, L., 175, 214, 234
Keddie, A. M., 153
Keenan, N. L., 147
Kegeles, S. M., 273, 274
Keller, D. M., 293
Kelly, J. J., 212
Kennamer, J. D., 216
Kennedy, B. P., 175
Kenui, C. K., 251
Kerner, J. F., 121
Kessler, R. C., 97, 103
Kikuzawa, S., 105
King, R. C., 21
Kingree, J. B., 218
Kington, R. S., 121
Kirkman-Liff, B., 271
Kirmayer, L. J., 101
Kirsch, A., 196
Kitano, H. H., 255
Kiyohara, Y., 248
Klag, M. J., 151, 154
Kleinman, A., 103, 221
Klingler, R. S., 255
Klingler, D., 199
Klonoff, E. A., 151
Knapp, R. G., 151
Kochanek, K. D., 89
Koepsell, T. D., 124
Komaromy, M., 123, 124, 213
Korenbrod, C. C., 232
Kostis, J. B., 212
Krieg, E. J., 141
Kromhout, D., 147
Krull, J. L., 274
Krumholz, H. M., 213
Kugler, J. P., 221
Kuipers, L., 103
Kuller, L. H., 151
Kumanyika, S., 188, 219

L

Labarthe, D. R., 275
LaCroix, A. Z., 183
Lai, D. S., 200
Landav, S. I., 21
Landrine, H., 151
Landsman, P., 121
Lara, R., 273
Larson, E. B., 183
Last, J. M., 21, 170, 180, 181
Laub, J. H., 221
Lauver, D. R., 296
LaVeist, T. A., 15, 27, 117, 121,
127, 137, 140, 141, 223, 253,
271, 292, 293
Lavizzo-Mourey, R., 121
Lee, E., 250
Lee, H., 198
Lee, R. E., 174, 271
Leff, J., 103
Leigh, B., 216
Levenstein, C., 272
Levine, D. M., 295, 296
Levy-Storms, L., 121
Li, G., 249
Liao, Y., 277
Libby, D. L., 293
Lichtenstein, P., 173
Lillie-Blanton, M., 15, 141,
232
Lin, K. M., 251
Lin, N., 86
Lincoln, A., 1
Lindner, G., 200
Link, B. G., 105
Lister, M. E., 196
Litt, I. F., 292
Liu, W. T., 249
Lofgren, R. P., 121
Long, J. C., 240
Lopez, A. D., 87
Lopez, L. M., 218
Lopez, S. R., 103
Lubben, J. E., 255
Luce-Aoelua, P. H., 249, 257
Luepker, R. V., 127
Luke, D., 141

M

McClearn, G. E., 173
McCoy, H. V., 273

Machalek, R., 69, 227, 263
Mackenbach, J. P., 174
Mackenzie, E. R., 121
McLaughlin, L., 256
McMahon, L. F., Jr., 121, 212
Madhavan, S., 137
Makimoto, K., 255
Mandelblatt, J. S., 121, 212
Mann, J. J., 89
Manson, J. E., 184
Manson, S. M., 100, 236, 240
Marciel, C., 248
Marin, B. V., 274
Marin, M. G., 196
Markides, K. S., 69, 227,
263, 275
Marmot, M. G., 278
Marsella, A. J., 251
Marsh, J. V., 121, 212
Martin, L. M., 197
Marx, K., 158
Mash, E. J., 87, 102
Matsuoka, J. K., 250
Matt, K. S., 151
Mauch, M. Y., 121
May, D. S., 212
Mayo, R. M., 199
Meagher, R., 213
Menozzi, P., 154
Metzler, M. M., 296
Miller, B., 249
Miller, L. C., 121
Miller, M. K., 191
Miniño, A. M., 89
Mirowsky, J., 174
Mishra, S. I., 249, 257
Mokuau, N., 250, 255, 256
Molina, C. W., 261
Monahan, J., 105
Mondragon, D., 271
Montagu, A., 16
Moore, J., 216
Moore, L. A., 236
Morales, L. S., 292
Morishima, J. K., 105
Morland, K., 137, 141
Morris, A. D., 3
Morrison, R. S., 140, 141, 212
Moscicki, E. K., 89
Moser, D. K., 198
Mosley, J. D., 151
Mountain, J. L., 154
Moore-Eraso, R., 272

Moy, E., 123
 Mui, A. C., 121, 212
 Mulvihill, M., 218
 Murphy, S. L., 89
 Murray, C.J.L., 87
 Musick, M. A., 103

N

Nakao, K., 159, 168
 Nam, C. B., 168
 Napalapai, N., 256
 Narikiyo, T. A., 103, 104
 Natale, D. K., 140
 Neaigus, A., 273
 Neighbors, H. W., 103, 150
 Newsholme, A., 158
 Ng, C. H., 105
 Ng-Mak, D. S., 277
 Ngo-Metzger, Q., 253
 Nichaman, M. Z., 275
 Nichols, G., 296
 Nickerson, K., 117
 Nicols, R., 257
 Normand, J., 121
 Novins, D. K., 236, 240
 Nuru-Jeter, A., 121, 253, 271,
 292, 293

O

Oates, V. M., 121
 Oda, H., 255
 O'Dowd, K. J., 212
 Ohlson, C. G., 151
 Oliveira, J. M., 251
 Olson, G., 234
 Oquendo, M., 89
 Orav, E. J., 271
 Osberg, J. S., 121

P

Padgett, D. A., 151, 219
 Palafox, N., 255
 Panwala, S., 257
 Park, R. J., 200
 Park, Y. J., 251
 Parker, E. A., 295
 Parker, V. G., 199
 Parks, R., 3
 Pate, R. R., 183
 Patterson, B. H., 184

Pearlman, D. N., 196
 Pedersen, N. L., 173
 Peete, C. T., 274
 Penn, D. L., 104
 Perez-Stable, E. J., 271
 Pescosolido, B. A., 105
 Piazza, A., 154
 Pina, M. F., 174
 Pine, W., 271
 Pinhey, T. K., 258
 Plummer, C. M., 251
 Polednak, A. P., 137
 Poole, C., 137
 Portugal, A. M., 268
 Potter, J. D., 184
 Powe, N. R., 104
 Powell, K. E., 182
 Powers, M. G., 168
 Price, R. K., 255
 Pridemore, W. A., 218
 Primeas, R., 154
 Provenzale, D., 121
 Pucci, L. G., 141
 Punnett, L., 272

Q

Quarles, B., 1, 3
 Quigley, D., 233, 234
 Quinn, K., 270
 Quirk, M., 293

R

Rabke-Verani, J., 271
 Radford, M. J., 213
 Rakowski, W., 196
 Ramirez, J. R., 274
 Ramsey, D. J., 275
 Rand, C., 295
 Rarick, J., 258
 Rathore, S., 213
 Rawlings, J. S., 221
 Reid, N., 256
 Reise, S. P., 292
 Resnick, M. D., 240
 Rezentes, W. C., III, 250
 Rhoads, G. G., 212
 Ribble, J. C., 153
 Risch, N., 154
 Riston, E. D., 227, 266
 Roberts, R. E., 240
 Robinson, J. C., 124

Rogers, W. H., 292
 Rogot, E., 277
 Romero, G. L., 273
 Romero, L., 273
 Romero-Daza, N., 273
 Ross, C. E., 174
 Roter, D. L., 288
 Roubideaux, Y., 232
 Roux, A. D., 137
 Roux, G. M., 271
 Rowley, D. L., 221
 Rubio-Stüpec, M., 101
 Rudolph, K. D., 100
 Russell, M., 153
 Russette, L., 234
 Rutherford, M. S., 271
 Ryan, C., 249

S

Sabharwal, A., 271
 Sacco, R. L., 275
 Saha, S., 123, 124, 213, 254,
 292
 Salas-Lopez, D., 196
 Sameroff, A. J., 102
 Sampson, R. J., 221
 Samsa, G. P., 121
 Sanchez, V., 233, 234
 Saver, B. G., 292
 Schaefer, D.C., 184
 Schoendorf, K., 221
 Schulman, K. A., 120
 Schulte, L. J., 216
 Schulz, A. J., 295
 Schuster, C. R., 141
 Schwartz, J. S., 121
 Scribner, R., 274
 Scrimshaw, S. C., 121
 Segen, J. C., 22
 Seifer, R., 102
 Senzel, R. S., 140
 Seto, T. B., 248
 Settersten, L., 296
 Sharpe, P. W., 218
 Shaughnessy, L., 240
 Sheifer, R., 120
 Sheifer, S. E., 121, 212
 Shen, H., 98
 Shepard, D. S., 271
 Sherbourne, C. D., 274
 Shi, L., 212
 Shore, J. H., 100

Short, B., 191
 Siegel, M., 141
 Sikora, A. G., 218
 Silvestri, B., 141
 Singer, M., 273
 Singh, G. K., 148
 Skinner, C. S., 296
 Smith, B. L., 89
 Smith, D., 216
 Smith, D. B., 3
 Snowden, L. R., 105, 191
 Sobal, J., 188
 Soderfeldt, B., 151
 Soderfeldt, M., 151
 Sorlie, P. D., 137, 277
 Soto-Greene, M., 293
 Speter, S. E., 188, 219
 Spicer, P., 236
 Spitz, A. H., 234
 Sprafka, J. M., 127
 Stall, R., 216
 Stansfield, W. D., 21
 Stark, A. J., 78
 Stark, M. J., 273
 Steger, K., 121
 Steinmetz, K. A., 184
 Stepherson, B., 273
 Stevens, S. J., 273
 Stiffman, A. R., 240
 Stillman, F. A., 295
 Stinson, F. S., 193, 266
 Stoddard, J. L., 141
 Stolley, P. D., 17
 Stone, E. L., 271
 Stone, V. E., 121, 212
 Strecher, V. J., 296
 Strogatz, D. S., 147
 Stueve, A., 105
 Stunkard, A. J., 188
 Suaya, J. A., 271
 Subar, A. F., 184
 Sue, D., 89
 Sue, L., 98
 Sue, S., 98, 105
 Sufian, M., 273
 Sumathipala, 251
 Sussman, S., 141
 Szwarcwald, C. L., 174

T

Taggart, S. H., 123
 Taira, D. A., 248
 Taka, K., 273
 Takeuchi, D. T., 98, 104, 250
 Tang, H., 154
 Tauili'ili, P., 255
 Taylor, E. J., 23
 Tharp, R., 100
 Thompson, M. P., 218
 Thompson, P. D., 182
 Todd, K. H., 212
 Toomata-Mayer, T. F., 257
 Traustadottir, T., 151
 Treas, J., 159, 168
 Trevino, F. M., 270
 Trocin, M., 293
 Tsark, J., 256
 Tschann, J. M., 274
 Turner, J. B., 277

U

Uba, L., 253
 Uhler, R. J., 196
 Ulug, B., 200
 Uman, G., 273
 Underwood, M. D., 89
 Ureda, J. R., 199

V

van de Mheen, H. D., 174
 van Ryn, M., 119, 120, 127, 212, 213
 Vaughn, C., 103
 Vitousek, K. B., 104
 Voorhees, C. C., 295
 Vu, H. T., 104

W

Wachtler, C., 293
 Wagner, E. H., 183
 Wallace, J. M., Jr., 121, 140, 141,
 191, 212, 221
 Wallenstein, S., 140
 Wang, Y., 213
 Ware, J. E., Jr., 292
 Warg, L. E., 151

Warren, A., 255
 Weber, M., 159
 Weeks, M., 273
 Weir, M. R., 221
 Weissman, M. M., 90, 100, 101
 Wen, M., 174
 Wergowske, G., 248
 Whelton, P. K., 151
 Whittle, J., 121
 Wilcox, M., 272
 Wildman, K. F., 200
 Wildsmith, E. M., 144
 Wilkens, L. R., 249
 Williams, D. R., 15, 103, 137, 150,
 157, 158
 Wilkinson, R. G., 175
 Wilson, A. C., 212
 Wilson, T. W., 154, 212
 Wing, S., 137
 Wingo, P. A., 197
 Wolf, A. M., 234
 Wong, F. Y., 200
 Wong, M. M., 255
 Wood, D. L., 274
 Woolhandler, S., 269
 Wyatt, G. E., 273

Y

Yabroff, K. R., 121
 Yamashiro, G., 250
 Yankauer, A., 137
 Yi, H., 192, 258, 274
 Yoon, Y. H., 192
 Young, A., 101
 Youngtae, 148
 Yu, S. M., 148
 Yusuf, H. R., 183

Z

Zavodska, A., 234
 Zeller, R. A., 198
 Zhang, A. Y., 105
 Zhang, Z. F., 249
 Zheng, D., 196
 Ziv, E., 154
 Zuckerman, S., 232

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Aboriginal social pathology theory, 240
- Accidents (unintentional injuries):
AIANs (American Indians/Alaska Natives) and, 237–238*fig*; alcohol and motor vehicle, 239*t*; labor law violations and, 272
- Acculturation: APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders) health status and, 258; Hispanics/Latinos health status and, 274–275. *See also* Cultural differences
- Acculturation/immigration theory of health disparities, 147–149
- Acute condition, 72*b*, 210*b*
- AD (Alzheimer's disease), 96
- ADHD (attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder), 93–95
- ADLs (activities of daily living): comparative morbidity and, 78–80; defining, 79*b*
- Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (CDC), 196
- Affective functioning, 84*b*
- African American culture: *John Henryism* hypothesis and, 124, 144–147*b*; male-to-male sex taboo of, 216
- African Americans: alcohol consumption among, 192*fig*; Black medical schools and, 3, 4*b*; changing status (1619-2004) of, 2*fig*; death rates/causes of death among, 206–211*t*, 216–218; health care access/utilization by, 211–213; living near toxic waste sites, 140–141; low birth weight by mother's age, 144*fig*; low SES as major health risk of, 213–222*fig*; maternal and child health of, 220*t*–221; mortality crossover and, 68–72; perceived health care discrimination by, 117, 118*t*; preventive service utilization by, 196*t*–197*fig*; slave experience of, 1; slavery hypertension hypothesis on, 153, 154–155; smoking behavior by, 221–222*fig*; Tuskegee Syphilis Study and, 3, 4*b*; utilization of mental health services by, 103–104; wealth among total U.S. population and, 169*t*
- Age adjustment (age-standardization), 57*b*
- Age adjustment mortality rates: AIAN (American Indians/Alaska Natives), 226*t*–227, 238*fig*, 246*t*; alcohol-related liver cirrhosis, 193*fig*; APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 245–246*t*; comparing African Americans to other groups, 206–207*t*; Hispanics/Latinos (2001), 264*t*; historical trends in, 55–57*fig*; of HIV/AIDS by race/ethnicity, 215*fig*; homicide by race/ethnicity, 217*fig*; income inequality (1999) vs., 176*fig*; by race/ethnicity (1940-2000), 57*fig*; by race/ethnicity (1999), 47*b*; by race/ethnicity (2001), 59*fig*; by sex, 56*fig*. *See also* Mortality rates
- AIAN (American Indian/Alaska Native). *See* Alaska Natives; American Indians

- Alaska Natives: accidents (unintentional injuries) and, 237–238*fig*;
age-specific death rates of, 226*t*–227, 238*fig*, 246*t*; alcohol consumption among, 192*fig*, 196*t*; alcohol use/abuse by, 238–240; described, 10; health care access and utilization by, 231–233*b*; health insurance status of, 232; health status of, 224, 226–230*t*; illicit drug use among, 194–195*fig*, 196*t*; language and cultural barriers to care, 235–237*fig*; largest groupings of, 224, 225*fig*; leading causes of death among, 227–228*t*, 229*t*–230*t*; major health risks of, 233–236; OMB Directive 15 definition of, 224. *See also* American Indians
- Alcohol use/abuse: among AIANs (American Indians/Alaska Natives), 238–240; among APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 255, 256*fig*; defined terminology related to, 239*b*; liver cirrhosis related to, 193*fig*, 239*t*, 240; motor vehicle death related to, 239*t*; racial/ethnic differences and, 190–194, 196*t*
- Allocentrism, 257*b*
- Alternative medicine, 253
- American Indians: accidents (unintentional injuries) and, 237–238*fig*; age-specific death rates of, 226*t*–227, 238*fig*, 246*t*; alcohol consumption among, 192*fig*, 193, 196*t*; alcohol use/abuse by, 238–240; as defined by OMB Directive 15, 224; health care access and utilization by, 231–233*b*; health insurance status of, 232; health status of, 224, 226–230*t*; history of, 3–4; IHS (Indian Health Service) and, 231–232, 233*b*, 240–241, 287; illicit drug use among, 194–195*fig*, 196*t*; language and cultural barriers to care, 235–237*fig*; largest tribes of, 224, 225*fig*; leading causes of death among, 227–228*t*, 229*t*–230*t*; per capita income (1995) among, 235*fig*; poverty and low SES of, 234*fig*–235; rates of obesity and overweight among, 186–187; terminology referring to, 10. *See also* Alaska Natives
- Anorexia nervosa, 93
- Anxiety disorders, 91–93
- APA (American Psychiatric Association), 85, 100
- APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders): age-specific death rates for, 245–246*t*; alcohol consumption among, 194; allocentrism cultural characteristic of, 257*b*; use of alternative and Western medicine by, 253; ATOD (alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs) and, 255, 256*fig*; cancer among, 249–250; cardiovascular disease/stroke among, 248–249; culturally related health beliefs/values, 255–258*b*; culture-bound syndromes among, 251*b*; data availability on, 244*b*; diabetes among, 250; diversity among, 243*fig*–245; health and acculturation of, 258; health care access and utilization by, 252–254; health status of, 245–252*fig*; leading causes of death among, 246–252*fig*; life expectancies for, 245; major health issues among, 255–258; mental health among, 250–252*fig*; as “model minority,” 242; OMB Directive 15 categories on, 26; suicide rates among, 251, 252*fig*; terminology referring to, 10. *See also* Native Hawaiians
- Asian Americans: alcohol consumption among, 194; Chinese, 98–99*t*, 255, 256*fig*; Japanese, 248–249, 255, 256*fig*; preventive service utilization by, 196*t*–197*fig*; rates of stroke among, 248–249; stigma against mental illness and, 105; survey on hospitalization of foreign-born vs., 150*fig*
- Ataque de nervios*, 101
- ATOD (alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs), 255, 256*fig*. *See also* Substance abuse
- Autistic disorder, 95–96
- B**
- Behavioral functioning, 84*b*
- Bernezeval’s model of health disparities, 285, 287–288
- BIA (Bureau of Indian Affairs), 3, 231
- Biogenetic-environmental interactions, 154
- Biogenetic/physiological health disparities theories: biogenetic-environmental interactions, 154; biological/genetic differences among racial and ethnic groups, 154; slavery hypertension hypothesis, 153, 154–155
- Biophysiological factors, 134, 135*fig*, 153, 284*fig*
- Bipolar disorder (manic-depressive illness), 88–89*b*
- Birth certificates: Brazilian policy for assigning race status on, 19*t*; Japanese policy for assigning racial status on, 18*t*; U.S. policy for assigning racial status on, 18*t*
- Birth rates, 266*b*
- Black church, 216
- Black medical schools, 3, 4*b*
- Blumenbach’s classification system, 16–17
- BMI (body mass index), 185, 186*b*
- Brazil: racial system used in, 18, 19*t*; study on skin complexion-health outcomes, 151
- BRFSS (CDC’s Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System), 183, 184
- Bulimia nervosa, 93
- C**
- Campbell’s Psychiatric Dictionary* (Campbell), 21–22
- Cancer: API population and, 249–250; Chinese and Japanese Americans and risk of, 255
- CAPES (Chinese American Psychiatric Epidemiological Study), 98

- Cardiovascular disease/stroke, 248–249
- CBPR (community-based participatory research), 295–296
- CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention), 76, 221, 253, 266
- CDC's Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices, 196
- CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), 183, 184
- Childbearing: age of mother at birth by race/ethnicity, 41*fig*–52; demographics of nonmarital, 42–43*fig*; teenage childbearing by race/ethnicity, 41–42*fig*. *See also* Pregnancy-related mortality rates
- Childhood disorders: ADHD (attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder), 93–95; autistic disorder, 95–96
- Chinese Americans: alcohol, tobacco, other drug use by, 256*fig*; comparison of mental disorders/national comorbidity, 98–99*t*; risk of cancers by, 255
- Chronic conditions: defining, 72*b*, 210*b*; epidemiological transition to, 232*b*
- Cigarette smoking, 189*t*–190*fig*, 191*fig*, 221–222*fig*, 255, 256*fig*
- Cirrhosis of the liver, 193*fig*, 239*t*, 240
- Civil Rights Act (1964), 3, 5*b*, 22
- Civil Rights movement, 4–5*b*
- CLAS (culturally and linguistically appropriate services), 293, 294*b*–295*b*
- Cognitive disorders: Alzheimer's disease (AD), 96
- Cognitive functioning, 84*b*
- Commonwealth Fund's Minority Health Survey (1994): on patient's perception of quality of care, 254; physician-patient race concordance, 122*t*; on satisfaction with care, 116*fig*
- Communication. *See* Language/cultural barriers
- Comparative morbidity: ADLs/IADLs and, 78–80; defining morbidity, 76; federal health surveys on, 76–77*b*; selected prevalence rates of, 77–78*t*; self-assessed health status by race/ethnicity, 80*fig*–81
- Comparative mortality: available data on, 54–55; historical trends in age-related mortality rates, 55–57*fig*; infant mortality and, 59–64*fig*, 220*t*–221; low birth weight/very low birth weight and, 64–65*fig*; maternal mortality, 65–66*fig*, 220*t*–221; racial/ethnic variation by specific year, 47*b*, 57*fig*, 58–59*fig*; survival curve and, 59
- Complementary and alternative medicine, 253
- The Condition of the Working Class in England* (Engels), 158
- Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century* (IOM), 120
- Cultural competency: defining, 293*b*; efforts to increase, 292–293
- Cultural differences: African American, 124, 144–147*b*, 216; allocentrism characteristic of API culture, 257*b*; APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders) and health beliefs/values, 255–258*b*; appropriateness of care and, 121–124; as barriers to care, 235–236, 253–254; CLAS standards addressing health care and, 293, 294*b*–295*b*; “cupping” practice, 258*b*; insensitivity of providers to, 236; Vietnamese “coining” practice, 257–258*b*. *See also* Acculturation
- Cultural tailoring, 296
- Culture-bound syndromes, 100–101, 251*b*
- Cupping practice, 258*b*
- D**
- Data reliability hypothesis, 276*b*–277
- Demographics: age distribution of the U.S. population, 37*fig*–38; defining, 30; on fertility and birth rates, 38*b*–41*fig*; U.S. elderly population, 31*fig*. *See also* Racial/ethnic demographics
- Dental pain prevalence rates, 78*t*
- Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Centers study (2002), 251
- Depression: MDD (major depressive disorder), 88; symptoms of mania and, 89*b*
- DHHS (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services), 84, 293
- Diabetes: API population and, 250; benefits of losing weight and, 187*b*; illness behaviors and, 199–200; prevalence rates by race/ethnicity, 78*t*
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (APA), 100
- A Dictionary of Epidemiology* (Last), 21
- A Dictionary of Genetics* (King and Stansfield), 21
- The Dictionary of Modern Medicine* (Segen), 22
- Directive 15 (OMB), 8*b*, 19, 22, 23*b*, 25–27, 55*b*, 224
- Discrimination: perceived during health care, 117, 118*t*, 200–202; racism biopsychosocial model on, 149–153. *See also* Racism
- Diseases: acute conditions due to, 72*b*, 210*b*; cancer, 249–250, 255; cardiovascular/heart, 171*fig*, 198–199, 212, 248–249; chronic conditions due to, 72*b*, 210*b*; diabetes, 78*t*, 187*b*, 199–200, 250; epidemiological transition of, 232*b*; fundamental causes of, 134, 136; hypertension, 78*t*, 145, 146*fig*, 147, 153, 154–155, 248; social stigma attached to certain, 200. *See also* Illness behavior
- Distress: cultural-bound syndromes and idioms of, 100–101; somatization and, 101*b*
- Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary* (Taylor), 23
- Dose-response relationship, 170*b*
- Downward drift (reverse causation), 160
- DSM-IV-TR (*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*), 85, 87

DSM-IV-TR “Glossary of Culture-Bound Syndromes,” 101
 Duncan SEI Index, 168
 Dysthymic disorder, 88

E

Eating disorders, 93
 Education: high school graduates by race/Hispanic origin, 165*t*; relationship between health, death rates, and, 172*fig*; relationship between income and, 166*fig*
 EITC (Earned Income Tax Credit), 287*b*
 Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 1, 3
 Enabling factors: availability of health services as, 114–115; described, 112; health insurance as, 113–114
 English-language proficiency, 235–237*fig*
 Epidemiological transition, 232*b*
 Epidemiology: comparative mortality, 54–66; defining, 54; key terms used in, 55*b*. *See also* Mortality rates
 Erasmus University study (Netherlands), 173–174
 Ethnicity: biological or genetic differences and, 154; relationships between race, nationality, and, 19–20*fig*. *See also* Race; Race/ethnicity differences

F

Family formation demographics: children under age 18 living with parents/mother only, 45*fig*; marital status of persons 18 or older by race/ethnicity, 44*fig*; race/ethnicity patterns of, 43–46
 Featherman and Hauser scale, 168
 Fertility rates: birth rate vs., 266*b*; Hispanic/Latino high, 266, 268; racial/ethnic demographics on, 39–40*fig*; U.S. demographics on, 38–39. *See also* Teen childbearing demographics
 Fifteenth Amendment, 2*b*, 4

5 A Day program, 183–184
 Food stamp program, 287*b*
 Fourteenth Amendment, 2*b*, 4
 Fresno study on mental disorders, 98*t*
 Fundamental causes, 134, 136

G

GAD (generalized anxiety disorder), 92–93
 Gender differences: life expectancy, 245; life expectancy by race and, 68*fig*; obesity prevalence by race/ethnicity and, 219*fig*; in physical activities, 183*t*; smoking and, 189*t*, 190*fig*, 191*fig*; suicide and, 89–90. *See also* Men; Women
 Group identity categories, 7–9

H

Harvard University, 87
 Health: conceptual model of race/ethnicity and, 27–28*fig*; determinants of, 134–135*fig*, 136; income inequality and, 175, 176*fig*; income, race/ethnicity and reports of fair or poor, 177*fig*; occupational, 272; relationship between SES and, 170–175; research on SES (socioeconomic status) and, 157–158; studies on skin complexion and, 151, 153. *See also* Health disparities; Health status; Minority health
 Health behavior: defining types of, 180; illness, 180, 181–182; prevention, 180, 181, 182*b*–195*fig*; risk, 180, 181, 182–195*fig*
 Health care: access to and use of, 111–112; APIs and mixture of alternative and traditional, 253; availability of, 114–115; CLAS standards on, 293, 294*b*–295*b*; cultural appropriateness of, 121–124; definition of, 108–109; mistrust of, 117, 200–202; perceived discrimination/racism during, 117, 118*t*, 200–202; percentage of persons with 12 months of no, 112*t*; persons 18–64 years with no usual source of, 115*fig*; provider attitudes toward patients by patient’s race, 119*t*–120; racial differences in trust in, 118*t*; satisfaction with, 116*fig*–117; usual source of, 270*b*. *See also* Health care services
 Health care disparities: addressing, 288–297; defining, 108; distinguishing between dissimilarities and, 111*b*; health disparities vs., 54, 286*fig*; impact on health status disparities by, 124–128*fig*; IOM report on, 110–111; model of, 109–111, 110*fig*; quality of care and, 120–121; relationship between health status and, 283, 285
 Health care disparities interventions: addressing barriers, 288–289*fig*, 290; CBPR (community-based participatory research), 295–296; CLAS standards as, 293, 294*b*–295*b*; community health workers, 296–297*t*; cultural tailoring, 296; five principles for, 290*b*; increasing cultural competency, 292–293; increasing use of services, 290–291; use of mediators, 291; strategies and points of, 297*t*; three levels of, 292*b*
 Health care quality: Commonwealth Fund study on patient perception of, 254; defining, 120; disparities and, 127–128*fig*; racial differences in, 120–121
 Health care services: addressing barriers to, 290–291; African Americans and access/utilization of, 211–213; AIANs (American Indians/Alaska Natives) access and utilization of, 231–233*b*; APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders) access and utilization of, 252–254; behavioral model of, 112–120, 113*fig*; Hispanic/Latino access and utilization of, 269–271; IHS (Indian Health Service), 231–232, 233*b*, 240–241, 287; language and cultural barriers to, 235–237*fig*, 253–254*fig*, 293,

- 294*b*–295*b*; model of access to, 125–126*fig*, 127; using preventive, 195–197*fig*; three levels of access to, 291*b*; usual source of, 270*b*. *See also* Health care
- Health disparities: Bernzeval's model on, 285, 287–288; examples of addressing, 285–287*b*; health care disparities vs., 54, 286*fig*; NIH definition of, 54, 108–109. *See also* Health
- Health disparities theories: biogenetic and physiological, 153–155; psychosocial/behavioral, 142–153; socioenvironmental, 136–142*fig*
- Health insurance: AIANs (American Indians/Alaska Natives) and, 232; as enabling factors, 113–114; racial/ethnic distribution among uninsured, 291*t*; types of, 113*b*
- Health services behavioral model: components of, 112–113*fig*; on enabling factors, 112, 113–115; on predisposing, 112, 115–120
- Health status: of AIANs (American Indians/Alaska Natives), 224, 226–230*t*; of APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 245–252*fig*; biophysiological factors of, 134, 135*fig*, 153, 284*fig*; determinants of, 284*fig*; psychosocial (or behavior) factors of, 134, 135*fig*, 284*fig*; relationship between health care disparities and, 283, 285; socioenvironmental factors of, 135*fig*, 136, 284*fig*. *See also* Health
- Health status disparities: defining, 108; impact of health care disparities on, 124–128*fig*; quality of care and, 127–128*fig*; social and behavioral production of, 124–125*fig*
- Healthy migrant hypothesis, 276*b*, 277–278
- Heart disease: APIs and rates of stroke and, 248–249; race/ethnic differences in medical management of, 212; race/ethnic differences in reaction to, 198–199; relationship between income and death from, 171*fig*
- Hispanic epidemiological paradox, 153, 275–278
- Hispanic/Latino groups: alcohol consumption among, 192*fig*, 193; comparisons of mental disorders/national comorbidity survey, 98*t*; defining population of, 261*b*; elevated blood lead among men in, 178*fig*; fair or poor health among adult, 177*fig*; health care access and utilization by, 269–271; HIV/AIDS and, 273; infant mortality rates of, 268–269*fig*; link between ethnicity and race in, 20, 21*t*; living near toxic waste sites, 140–141; major health issues of, 271–278; median household income by race/Hispanic origin, 161*t*; mortality rates/leading causes of death among, 262–269*fig*, 277*fig*; by nationality (2000), 262*t*, 263*fig*; occupational health, 272; OMB Directive 15 category changes for, 27; percentage of high school graduates by race/Hispanic origin, 165*t*; poverty and low SES, 272; preventive services utilized by, 196*t*–197*fig*; racial and ethnic populations included in, 7*b*; terminology used for, 10; U.S. Census on growth of, 205, 260–261; wealth among total U.S. population and, 169*t*. *See also* Mexican Americans
- HIV/AIDS: African American deaths due to, 210, 211*t*; attitudes toward patients with, 201*fig*; cumulative cases by race/ethnicity, 214*fig*; Hispanics/Latinos and, 273; low SES as risk of, 214–216; social stigma of, 200
- Homicide: African Americans and death due to, 216–218; Hispanics/Latinos and death due to, 266; from legal intervention, 218
- Homosexuality taboo, 216
- Hospitalization: race/ethnic differences in attitudes toward, 202; survey on foreign-born vs. U.S.-born Asians and, 150*fig*
- Hypertension: John Henryism hypothesis on, 145, 146*fig*, 147; Native Hawaiians and rate of, 248; prevalence rates by race/ethnicity, 78*t*; slavery hypertension hypothesis on, 153, 154–155

I

- IADL (instrumental activities of daily living): comparative morbidity and limited, 79–80; defining, 79*b*; limitations caused by chronic conditions (2001), 79*fig*
- ICD-10 (*International Classification of Disease*), 85, 87
- Idioms of distress, 100–101
- IHS (Indian Health Service), 231–232, 233*b*, 240–241, 287
- Illicit drug use, 194–195*fig*, 196*t*
- Illness behavior: defining, 180, 181–182, 197; race/ethnic differences in, 198–202. *See also* Diseases
- Immigration/acclimation theory of health disparities, 147–149
- Immunications, 195–197*fig*
- Income: American Indians and per capita (1995), 235*fig*; defining, 161*b*; by race and Hispanic origin, 161*t*; relationship between education and, 166*fig*; relationship between heart disease death rates and, 171*fig*; as SES (socioeconomic status) measure, 160–161. *See also* Wealth
- Income inequality: all-cause age-adjusted mortality (1999) and, 176*fig*; relationship between health and, 175
- Indian Removal Act (1830), 3
- Infant mortality: Hispanic/Latino rates of, 268–269*fig*; international comparison of, 63–64*fig*; low birth weight/very low birth weight by race/ethnicity, 64–65*fig*; low SES and African American, 220*t*–221; neonatal and postneonatal by race/ethnicity, 60–62*fig*; as population health marker, 59–60; by race/ethnicity (1985–2000),

Infant mortality (*continued*)
 61*fig*; by race/ethnicity (2000),
 63*fig*; survivorship by race
 (2000), 60*fig*; for U.S.-born
 women and foreign-born coun-
 terparts, 148*fig*–149. *See also*
 Mortality rates; Pregnancy-
 related mortality rates
 Injection drug use, 273
 Insurance. *See* Health insurance
The International Dictionary of
Medicine and Biology (Becker
 and Landav), 21
 IOD (index of dissimilarity), 137,
 138*t*–139*t*
 IOM (Institute of Medicine), 109, 120

J

Japan: comparing racial status as-
 signment in U.S. vs., 19; inter-
 national comparison of infant
 mortality and, 63–64*fig*; policy
 for assigning race status on birth
 certificates, 18*t*; racial classifica-
 tion scheme used in, 18
 Japanese Americans: alcohol, to-
 bacco, other drug use by, 256*fig*;
 cancer risks of, 255; stroke rate
 of, 248–249
 “Jim Crow” period, 3
John Henryism hypothesis: adjusted
 prevalence of hypertension and,
 145, 146*fig*, 147; on coping with
 stressors, 124; measuring,
 146–147; origins of the,
 144–146; Type A personality
 vs., 147*b*
Journal of the American Medical
Association, 151

K

King’s Fund report (1995) [Eng-
 land], 285

L

Labor law violations, 272
 Language/cultural barriers: AIANs
 (American Indians/Alaska Na-
 tives) and, 235–237*fig*; APIs

(Asian/Pacific Islanders) and,
 253–254*fig*; CLAS standards ad-
 dressing health care and, 293,
 294*b*–295*b*; Hispanics/Latinos
 and, 271
 Latinos. *See* Hispanic/Latino groups
 Leading causes of death: among
 African Americans, 206–211*t*,
 216–218; among AIANs (Ameri-
 can Indians/Alaska Natives),
 227–228*t*, 229*t*–230*t*; among
 API (Asian/Pacific Islanders),
 246–252*fig*; among
 Hispanics/Latinos, 262–269*fig*;
 described, 72; by race/ethnicity,
 72–73*t*. *See also* Mortality rates
 Life expectancy: for APIs
 (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 245;
 gender differences in, 245; his-
 torical trends in, 67; interna-
 tional comparisons of, 68, 69*fig*,
 70*fig*; mortality crossover and,
 68–72; as population health in-
 dicator, 67; race/ethnic com-
 parisons in, 68*fig*–72; three
 broad categories contributing
 to, 70–72; U.S. by race and gen-
 der, 68*fig*
 Liver cirrhosis deaths, 193*fig*, 239*t*,
 240
 Low birth weight rates: definition
 of, 65*b*; as health status markers
 for populations, 64; by
 race/ethnicity, 64–65*fig*; for
 U.S.-born vs. African-born
 women in U.S., 149*fig*; the
 weathering hypothesis on,
 143–144*fig*

M

Mammography, 196–197, 198*fig*
 Manic-depressive illness (bipolar
 disorder), 88–89*b*
Man’s Dangerous Myth: The Fallacy of
Race (Montagu), 16
Maquiladora industries, 272
 Maternal mortality rates, 65–66*fig*,
 220*t*–221, 266, 268*t*
 MDD (major depressive disorder), 88
 Mediators, 291
 Medicaid, 113*b*, 287*b*

Medicare, 113*b*, 196
 Men: leading causes of death for
 African Americans compared to
 other, 207–208*t*, 210; leading
 causes of death for APIs
 (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 247*t*,
 249*t*; leading causes of death for
 Hispanic/Latino, 264–265*t*,
 266; smoking among, 189*fig*,
 190*fig*. *See also* Gender differ-
 ences; Women
 Mental disorders: anxiety disorders,
 91–93; childhood, 93, 95–96;
 cognitive disorders: Alzheimer’s
 disease (AD), 96; eating disor-
 ders, 93; mood disorders,
 88–90; most prevalent in the
 U.S., 87–96; psychotic disorders:
 schizophrenia, 90–91;
 racial/ethnic differences in
 prevalence of, 96–99*t*; risk and
 protective factors for, 102–103
Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon
General (DHHS), 84
Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Eth-
nicity (DHHS), 84
 Mental health: API population and,
 250–252*fig*; continuum of, 84*fig*;
 defining, 85*b*; idioms of dis-
 tress/culture-bound syndromes
 and, 100–101, 251*b*; terminol-
 ogy associated with, 84*b*, 85*b*
 Mental health problems: affecting
 physical health, 86*fig*; defining,
 85*b*; risk and protective factors
 for, 102–103; stress and, 85, 86*fig*
 Mental health services: lack of in-
 surance as barrier to, 104;
 race/ethnicity and utilization of,
 103–106; social stigma as bar-
 rier to, 104–105
 Mental illness: defining, 85*b*, 87; dif-
 ficulty of diagnosing, 99–100;
 effects of, 87
 Mexican Americans: elevated blood
 lead among men, 178*fig*; as
 group most likely to not have
 medical visits, 112; rates of obe-
 sity and overweight among, 186.
See also Hispanic/Latino groups
 Migration patterns: country of
 birth of foreign born population

- by race/ethnicity, 49*fig*; percentage of foreign-born individuals by race/ethnicity, 48*fig*; U.S. history of, 47–48
- Minority communities: adequacy of opioid supplies/racial composition of, 143*fig*; density of supermarkets/full-service restaurants in, 141–142*fig*; living near toxic waste sites, 140–141; resource deprivation theory on, 141–142
- Minority health: conceptual model of, 27–28*fig*; health disparities of, 54; historical background of, 1, 3–5; importance of studying, 5–6. *See also* Health
- Minority Health Survey (Commonwealth Fund), 116
- Mixed race category, 18
- Mood disorders, 88–90
- Morbidity rates: comparative, 76–81; defining, 76; Hispanic epidemiological paradox of, 153, 275–278
- Mortality crossover, 68–72
- Mortality rates: age-adjusted by race/ethnicity (1999), 47*fig*; age-adjusted from alcohol-related liver cirrhosis, 193*fig*; alcohol related liver cirrhosis, 193*fig*, 239*t*, 240; among African Americans, 206–211*t*; comparative by race/ethnicity, 54–66*fig*; crude, 46*b*; crude and age-specific, 46*b*; Hispanic epidemiological paradox of, 153, 275–278; Hispanic/Latino, 262–269*fig*, 277*fig*; historical trends in age-related, 55–57*fig*; income inequality vs. all-cause age-adjusted (1999), 176*fig*; leading causes of death, 72*b*–73*t*; life expectancy and, 67–72; mortality crossover and, 68–72; relationship between education and, 172*fig*; relationship between income and heart disease, 171*fig*; years of potential life lost, 73–75*t*. *See also* Age adjustment mortality rates; Epidemiology; Infant mortality; Leading causes of death
- Mothers: infant mortality rates for U.S.-born vs. foreign-born, 148*fig*–149; low birth weight rates for U.S.-born vs. foreign-born, 149*fig*; low SES impact on health of child and, 220–221; nonmarital childbearing demographics on, 42–43*fig*. *See also* Pregnancy-related mortality rates
- Motor vehicle deaths, 239*t*

N

- National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, 136
- National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine, 253
- National Institute of Mental Health, 87
- National Institutes of Health, 54, 108
- National Research Council study (1991), 140
- National Survey of America's Families, 232
- Nationality: Hispanic population (2000) by, 262*t*, 263*fig*; relationships between race, ethnicity, and, 19–20*fig*
- Native Americans. *See* American Indians
- Native Hawaiians: cancer comparative study on American Samoan and, 249–250; diversity of, 243–244*fig*; high rate of hypertension/cardiovascular disease among, 248. *See also* APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders)
- NCHS (U.S. National Center for Health Statistics), 17, 18, 76
- NCS (National Comorbidity Survey), 97, 98, 103, 105
- Neonatal mortality, 60–62*fig*
- Net worth, 169*b*
- “A New Division of the Earth, According to the Different Species or Races of Man Who Inhabit It” (Bernier), 16
- NHIS (National Health Interview Survey), 76, 112

O

- Obesity status: African Americans and, 218–219; age-adjusted prevalence by race/ethnicity/sex, 219*fig*; as both prevention and risk behavior, 184–183*fig*
- Occupation: as SES measurement, 168–169; SES measurement and prestige of, 167–168*t*
- Occupational health, 272
- Occupational prestige, 167–168*t*
- OCD (obsessive-compulsive disorder), 91
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 269
- OMB (Office of Management and Budget): Directive 15 of, 8*b*, 19, 22, 23*b*, 25–27, 55*b*, 224; racial/ethnic categories determined by, 7
- OMH (Office of Minority Health) [DHHS], 293
- “One-drop rule,” 18
- Overweight status, 184–183*fig*

P

- Panic disorder, 91
- Pap smear, 196–197, 199*fig*
- Patients: Commonwealth Survey on concordance of physicians and, 122*t*; language barriers of, 235–237*fig*, 253–254*fig*, 271; physician ratings of patients by race of, 119*t*–120; racial differences in interaction between physicians and, 212–213

Phobias: social (social anxiety disorder), 92; specific, 92

Physical inactivity, 182–183*t*

Physicians: Commonwealth Survey on concordance of patients and, 122*t*; cultural insensitivity among, 236; language barriers to communicating with, 235–237*fig*, 253–254*fig*, 271; using mediators between patients and, 291; percentage of API, 252–253; racial differences in interaction between patient and, 212–213; racial/ethnic distribution of, 123*fig*; ratings of patients by patient's race, 119*t*–120

Pickering, R. P., 191

Pima Indians, 187

Postneonatal mortality, 60–62*fig*

Poverty: African Americans and health risk due to, 213–222*fig*; of American Indians (1995), 234*fig*–235; definition of, 162*b*; of Hispanic/Latino groups, 272; low SES and, 214; percentage for family of five with one child, 164*t*; rate in U.S. (1960–2000), 164*t*

Poverty threshold: by size of family, 163*t*; U.S. Census measurements of, 161–162

Pregnancy-related mortality rates, 65–66*fig*, 220*t*–221, 266, 268*t*. *See also* Childbearing; Infant mortality; Mothers

Prevalence rates: comparative morbidity and selected, 77–78*t*; defining, 96*b*; racial/ethnic differences of mental disorder, 96–99*t*

Prevention behavior: alcohol use and abuse, 190–194, 196*t*; defining, 180, 181; illicit drug use, 194–195*fig*; nutrition, 183–184*t*; overweight and obesity status, 184–188*fig*; physical inactivity, 182–183*t*; smoking, 189*t*–190*fig*, 191*fig*; three categories of, 181, 182*b*

Prevention medical services, 195–197*fig*, 198*fig*, 199*fig*

Primary prevention, 181, 182*b*

Private health insurance, 113*b*

Providers. *See* Physicians

Psychosocial (or behavior) factors, 134, 135*fig*, 284*fig*

Psychosocial/behavioral theories of health disparities: Hispanic epidemiological paradox, 153, 275–278; immigration and acculturation, 147–149; John Henryism hypothesis, 144–147; racism biopsychosocial model, 149–153; the weathering hypothesis, 142–144

Psychotic disorders: schizophrenia, 90–91

PTSD (posttraumatic stress disorder), 91–92

Q

Quality of care. *See* Health care quality

R

Race: attempting to define, 21–23; biological or genetic differences and, 154; Census on people reporting on only one, 323*t*; origins of concept, 16–17; relationship between ethnicity, nationality, and, 19–20*fig*. *See also* Ethnicity; Race/ethnicity differences

Race/ethnic demographics: age of mother at birth by race/ethnicity, 40–41*fig*; composition of U.S. minorities, 32–34; family formation, 43–46; fertility rates by, 39–40*fig*; migration patterns, 47–50; population by region, 33*fig*; projected percentage of (2010–2070), 6*fig*; projections of, 35*fig*–37; regional distribution of each Race/ethnic group, 34*fig*; U.S. population reporting only one race group, 32*t*. *See also* Demographics

Race/ethnic epidemiology: comparative morbidity, 76–81; leading causes of death, 72*b*–75*t*;

life expectancy, 67–72; mortality rates, 46*b*–47*fig*, 54–66*fig*; YPLL-75 (years of potential life lost by 75), 73–75*t*

Race/ethnic populations: age-adjusted mortality rates of, 57*fig*; conceptual model of health and, 27–28*fig*; included in Hispanic/Latino population, 7*b*; mixed race category for, 18; U.S. policy assigning race on birth certificates (prior to 1989), 18*t*

Race/ethnic segregation: health disparities due to, 137, 140; IOD (index of dissimilarity) and, 137, 138*t*–139*t*; in the largest U.S. cities (2000), 138*t*–139*t*

Race/ethnic terminology: placing humans in categories, 7–9; preferred, 11*t*; U.S. Bureau of the Census study on, 9–10; usage rules of, 10, 12

Race/ethnicity concepts: Blumenbach's classification system, 16–17; classification scheme used in Brazil, 18; classification scheme used in Japan, 18; origins of race concept, 16–17; problems with, 17–25*b*; used in public health and science studies, 15–16

Race/ethnicity conceptual problems: attempting to define race, 21–23; changing measurement of race in U.S. Census, 23–25*b*; confounding of race, ethnicity, and nationality, 19–20*fig*; inconsistency of race conceptualizations, 17–19

Race/ethnicity differences: alcohol consumption and, 190–194, 196*t*; availability of health care resources, 212; conceptual model on health and, 27–28*fig*; cumulative HIV cases and, 214*fig*; illicit drug use and, 194–195*fig*, 196*t*; illness behavior, 198–202; leading causes of death and, 227–228*t*, 229*t*–230*t*; in nutrition/consumption of fruit and vegetables, 183–184*t*;

- overweight and obesity status and, 184–188*fig*, 218–219*fig*; in perceived discrimination/racism in health care, 117, 118*t*, 200–202; in physical activity, 183*t*; physicians' rating of patients by, 119*t*–120; preventive care utilization, 195–197*fig*, 198*fig*, 199*fig*; preventive service utilization, 195–197*fig*, 198*fig*; quality of care and, 120–121; in smoking behavior, 189*t*–190*fig*, 191*fig*, 221–222*fig*; in trust in health care, 118*t*; in utilization of crack due to availability, 141. *See also* Ethnicity; Race
- Racism: challenges of measuring, 151; perceived during health care, 117, 118*t*, 200–202; as stressor, 150–151. *See also* Discrimination
- Racism biopsychosocial model, 149–153
- Radioactive iodine exposures, 233–234
- Reconstruction era, 3
- Resource deprivation theory, 141–142*fig*
- Reverse causation (downward drift), 160
- Risk behavior: of AIANs (American Indians/Alaska Natives), 233–236; alcohol use and abuse, 190–194, 196*t*; defining, 180, 181; illicit drug use, 194–195*fig*; nutrition, 183–184*t*; overweight and obesity status, 184–188*fig*; physical inactivity, 182–183*t*; smoking, 189*t*–190*fig*, 191*fig*
- Risk exposure theory, 140–141
- Risk factors hypothesis, 276*b*, 278
- S**
- Salmon bias hypothesis, 276*b*, 277
- Schizophrenia, 90–91
- Secondary prevention, 181, 182*b*
- Section 8 housing vouchers, 287*b*
- Segregation. *See* Race/ethnic segregation
- SES (socioeconomic status): African Americans and health risk of low, 213–222*fig*; American Indians and low, 234*fig*–235; defining, 158; as “dose-response,” 170*b*; examples of addressing health disparities and, 285, 287*b*; Hispanics/Latino and low, 272; income inequality and health relationship, 175; measures of, 159–170; origins of term, 158–159; poverty and low, 214; public health research on health and, 157–158; racial/ethnic disparities in health manifestations of, 176–178*fig*; relationship between health and, 170–175; relationship between obesity and, 188
- SES (socioeconomic status) and health relationship: dose-response element of, 170*b*; gradient of, 170–171; illustration of, 174*fig*; social causation and social selection theories on, 171–173*b*, 174*fig*; socioeconomic context of, 173–175
- SES (socioeconomic status) measures: described, 159; education, 165*t*–166*fig*; income, 160–161*b*; occupation, 166–167*t*, 168*t*; poverty, 161–165; wealth, 168–170
- Skin color-health studies, 151, 153
- Slavery hypertension hypothesis, 153, 154–155
- Smoking, 189*t*–190*fig*, 191*fig*, 221–222*fig*, 255
- Social causation theory, 171–172, 173*b*, 174*fig*
- Social class, 159
- Social context-health relationship, 172*t*
- Social phobia (social anxiety disorder), 92
- Social selection theory, 172–173*b*, 174*fig*
- Social stigma: as barrier to mental health services, 104–105; of HIV/AIDS, 200; as illness behavior factor, 200
- Socioenvironmental factors, 135*fig*, 136, 284*fig*
- Socioenvironmental theories of health disparities: described, 136–137; racial/ethnic segregation theory, 137–140; resource deprivation theory, 141–142*fig*; risk exposure theory, 140–141
- Somatization, 101*b*
- Stress: *John Henryism* predisposition to cope with, 124, 145–146; PTSD (posttraumatic stress disorder), 91–92
- Stressors: mental health problems and, 85–86; racism as, 150–151; risk for common cold and chronic, 86*fig*
- Stroke/cardiovascular disease, 248–249
- Substance abuse: alcohol use/abuse, 190–194, 196*t*; APIs (Asians/Pacific Islanders) and, 255, 256*fig*; illicit drug use, 194–195*fig*, 196*t*
- Suicide: among APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 251, 252*fig*; race, gender, and, 90*fig*; risk factors associated with, 89–90, 240
- Superfund Program, 140
- Survival curve: described, 59; infant mortality and survivorship by race (2000), 60*fig*
- Sweatshops, 272
- T**
- Tackling Inequalities in Health: An Agenda for Action* (King's Fund report), 285
- Teen childbearing demographics, 41–42*fig*. *See also* Fertility rates
- Tertiary prevention, 181, 182*b*
- Thirteenth Amendment, 2*b*, 3
- Tobacco use, 189*t*–190*fig*, 191*fig*, 221–222*fig*, 255, 256*fig*
- Toxic exposure, 233–234
- Toxic waste sites, 140–141
- Trail of Tears, 3
- Tuskegee Syphilis Study (1932–1972), 3, 4*b*
- Type A personality, 147*b*
- U**
- Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities of Healthcare* (IOM), 109, 110–111

Uninsured racial/ethnic distribution, 291*t*

Unintentional injuries (accidents), 237–238*fig*, 239*t*, 272

United Church of Christ's Commission for Racial Justice, 140, 141

United States: assigning race on birth certificates (prior to 1989), 18*t*; comparing international life expectancy and, 68, 69*fig*, 70*fig*; comparing racial status assignment in Japan vs., 19; demographic transitions of, 6; international comparison of infant mortality and, 63–64*fig*; most prevalent mental disorders in the, 87–96; projected percentage of race/ethnic populations in, 6*fig*

U.S. Bureau of the Census: changing measurement of race in, 23–25*b*; on Hispanic/Latino population growth, 205, 260–261; “majority-minority” projections by, 5; poverty threshold according to, 161–162; projections on elderly population, 31*fig*; question on race in 2000, 8*b*; race categories (1790–2000), 24*b*–25*b*; reporting on racial/ethnic composition of U.S., 32–34; terminology study by, 9–10

U.S. Constitution: 14th and 15th Amendments, 2*b*, 4; 13th Amendment, 2*b*, 3

U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 17, 18

U.S. surgeon general: on health risk of smoking, 189; reports on mental health issued by, 84, 85

Usual source of care, 270*b*

V

Vaccinations, 195–197*fig*

Very low birth weight rates: definition of, 65*b*; as health status markers for populations, 64; by race/ethnicity, 64–65*fig*

Vietnamese acculturation survey (1995), 258

Vietnamese “coining” practice, 27–258*b*

Voting Rights Act (1965), 3, 5*b*

W

Waist-to-hip ratio, 187*b*

Wealth, 168–169*b*. *See also* Income

The weathering hypothesis, 142–144

White population: alcohol consumption among, 192*fig*; low birth weight by mother's age, 144*fig*; mortality crossover and,

68–72; preventive service utilization by, 196*t*–197*fig*; wealth among total U.S. population and, 169*t*

WHO International Classification of Disease, 101

WHO (World Health Organization), 87, 101

Women: leading causes of death for African Americans compared to other, 209*t*; leading causes of death for APIs (Asian/Pacific Islanders), 248*t*, 249*t*; leading causes of death for Hispanic/Latino, 266–267*t*; pregnancy-related mortality rates, 65–66*fig*, 220*t*–221, 266, 268*t*; smoking among, 189*t*, 191*fig*. *See also* Gender differences; Men

Women of Color Health Data Book (NIH), 245

World Bank, 87

Y

YPLL-75 (years of potential life lost by 75): AIAN populations and, 237; computing, 74*b*; defining, 73, 218; by race/ethnicity, 74*t*–75; by race/ethnicity for selected causes of death, 75*t*