

Index

• Numerics •

5-hydroxytryptophan (5-HTP), 228

• A •

accidents, 202–204
Acral Lick Granuloma, 216
acting out, 13
activities, organizing your dog's, 259
activity charts, 163
adoption, early, 165
affection, dog's need for, 48–49
aggression
 body language, 39, 222–223
 brain disorders, 227–228
 breed traits, 224–226
 children, 164
 controlling, 235–237
 diet, 228
 dog-to-dog, 238
 dominance, 229–231
 encephalitis, 227
 evaluating aggressive tendencies, 223–224
 fear, 206, 207, 233
 human behavior, role of, 223
 hypoglycemia, 227
 hypothyroidism, 227
 maternal, 234–235
 mating, 26, 28
 medical factors, 226–228
 medical treatment, 228
 motivation, 14
 neutering, effect of, 237–238, 238–239
 obedience training, 223
 personality test, 80
 possessive, 231–232
 possessiveness, test of, 75
 predatory, 233–234
 preventing, 237–238
 in puppies, 112–113
 rage syndrome, 226

 signs, recognizing, 221–222
 super alpha, 165
 territorial, 118, 233
aging dog
 Alzheimer's disease, 133–134
 battling an aging body, 125–126
 estimating true age, 123–125
 hearing loss, 127–130
 mental decline, 133–135
 pain, signs of, 126
 vision problems, 130–133
Akitas, 224–225
alcohol, rubbing, 203
Alzheimer's disease, 133
American Kennel Club (AKC), 84, 225
ammonia, 204
anchoring spot, for blind dog, 132
anger, 203
animals
 chasing cats, 252–253
 exposing puppy to, 122
anxiety
 fear, 205–208, 216–220
 separation, 211–215
assertive dogs, 52, 153
attention
 demands for, 238, 255–256
 span, of puppy, 109
authority, asserting
 direction, giving, 55–57
 space, defining your, 54
aversion therapy, 234

• B •

Back command, 101, 119
BAER (Brainstem Auditory Evoked Response), 100
barking
 in car, 196
 by deaf dog, 130
 eye contact, 244
 human yelling as, 32
 meaning of, 35–38, 192–193

- barking (*continued*)
 - at neighbors, 193–194
 - nuisance, 195
 - pitch, 34–35
 - teaching, 195
 - by terriers, 89–90
 - in yard, 194
- baying, 37
- Beagle, 50
- bed, dog sleeping on, 256
- behavior
 - breed influences on, 91–94
 - competing, 198
 - dominance, 92–93
 - emotional reactivity, 93–94
 - energy level, 94
 - group identity, 49–50
 - human, 47–48, 223
 - hunting instincts, 22–24
 - intelligence and learning ability, 92
 - monitoring human, 161–163
 - reflection and praise, using, 50–51
 - shaping, 156–158
 - sociability, 93
 - territoriality, 92–93
 - time-out use to control unruly, 257–258
- behavior problems. *See also specific problems*
 - aggression, 112–113
 - barking, excessive, 192–196
 - chewing, 196–197
 - corrections, ingredients of good, 168
 - hyperactivity, 113
 - jumping, 196–197, 197–200
 - mechanical solutions, 188
 - options for dealing with, 189–190
 - in puppies, 112–114
 - redirections for, 258
 - separation anxiety, 211–215
 - submissive urination, 209–211
 - timidity, 113–114
- behaviorist, animal, 224
- bells, 110
- Belyaev, Dmitry K. (geneticist), 18
- biting
 - breed tendencies, 225–226
 - children, 223, 231
 - dominance aggression, 229
 - fatal dog bites, 225
 - fear, 206, 233, 251
 - as hunting instinct behavior, 22, 23
 - levels of bite, 230
 - rage syndrome, 226
- blindness. *See* vision problems
- blinking, 32
- blood pressure, high, 131
- body position, leading with, 248
- body posture
 - aggressive, 222–223
 - dominance and aggression, 39
 - ear position, 42–43, 222
 - facial signals, 43–44
 - fear and submission, 39
 - general rules, 38
 - hunching, 245
 - ideal human, 254
 - on leash, 39–40, 248
 - tail position, 44–45, 222
 - translation of visual signal, 40–42
- bond, creating lifelong, 107–108
- Bone (direction), 56
- Border Collie, 50
- boredom, 215
- bracing technique, 59, 111
- brain
 - chemistry imbalances, 228
 - injury, 227
- Brainstem Auditory Evoked Response (BAER), 100
- breeding cycle, 26
- breeds
 - aggressive tendencies, 224–226
 - behavior prediction, 91–94
 - deafness, 100–102
 - dominance, 92–93
 - draft dogs, 88
 - drovers, 90
 - emotional reactivity, 93–94
 - energy level, 94
 - fighting dogs, 89
 - guard dogs, 88
 - herding, 90
 - hounds, 86–87
 - hunting instincts in, 22–23
 - intelligence, 92
 - learning ability, 92
 - mixed breed dogs, 91
 - nonsporting, 91
 - personal-protection, 88

pointers, 85–86
 recognized, 84
 registration, 225
 retrievers, 85
 setters, 86
 sociability, 93
 spaniels, 86
 spitz-type dogs, 88
 sporting, 85–86
 standards, 83
 terriers, 89–90
 territoriality, 92–93
 toy, 90
 vermin hunters, 89
 working, 88
 brow position, 33
 brush-off technique, 30
 bull baiting, 23
 Bull Terriers, deafness in, 101
 Bulldog, 225

• C •

Campbell, William (behaviorist), 65
 cancer, detection by scent, 104
 Canine Cognitive Dysfunction (CCD),
 133–134
 car, barking in the, 196
 cataracts, 131
 cats
 chasing, 252–253
 hearing ability of, 100
 Cavalier King Charles Spaniel, 50
 cerebrospinal fluid, 227
 chain leashes, 144
 chase recall, 25
 chasing
 cats, 252–253
 curing overdeveloped instinct, 23–25
 a dog, 167, 223
 eye contact, 244
 as hunting behavior component,
 22, 23
 predatory aggression, 233–234
 chewing behavior
 curiosity, 196–197
 eye contact, 245
 teething, 197

children
 age-appropriate activities, 164
 biting, 223, 231
 encouraging participation and
 self-control, 163–165
 meeting, 120
 time-outs for, 257
 Chow Chows, 225
 civility, 54–55, 174
 clicker, 140, 146–148, 151–152
 coat color, deafness, 100–101
 cochlea, 102, 127
 cognitive enrichment program, 135
 collars, 117, 141–142
 colorblindness, 96–97
 Come command
 clicker training, 147
 conditioning, 111
 daily uses, 13
 games, 183
 hand signal, 248
 human phrase equivalent, 160
 luring, 157
 meal association with, 152, 154
 overuse of, 154
 teaching, 154, 181–182
 commands. *See also specific
 commands*
 human phrase equivalents, 160
 treat use in learning, 151
 communication
 barking, 34–38
 body position, 248
 body posture, 38–42, 245
 demeanor, 246
 ear position, 42–43
 English to Doglish translation, 29
 eye contact, 30–33, 243–245
 facial signals, 43–44
 hand signals, 248
 lure touching, 248
 mirrored motion, 247
 silent, 243–248
 tail position, 44–45
 touch, 245–246
 unresponsiveness, 246–247
 vocal tones and intonations, 33–34
 words, 34

- competing behavior, 198
- conditioning
 - housetraining signals, 110
 - leash training, 110
 - stairs, 110
 - word association, 111–112
- confidence, 166, 172, 180, 211
- congenital deafness, 100
- consistency, importance of, 159–161
- containing your dog, 164–165
- cornea, 98
- correction, ingredients of good, 168–169
- couch, dog sleeping on, 256
- counter cruising, 244
- crates, 191–192, 196, 200
- Crufts (dog show), 84
- cues, 12–13. *See also* commands

• D •

- Dachshund, 225
- Dalmatians, deafness in, 101
- deafness, 100–102, 127–130
- demeanor, communicating with, 246
- dementia, 133
- democracy, 51
- denning your dog, 191–192
- depth of field, 97
- diet, effect on aggression, 228
- direction. *See also* commands
 - dog's desire for, 174
 - giving, 55–57
- discipline
 - detrimental effect of, 109
 - fear instilled by, 167
- displacement activity, 169
- distemper, 227
- dog shows, 84
- domestication, 15–22
- dominance
 - aggression, 229–231
 - aggressive/dominant dog type, 80
 - assertive dogs, 153
 - body posture, 39
 - breed differences, 92–93
 - personality tests, 68–71
 - tail position, 44–46

- Don't even think about it!
 - command, 177
- door
 - manners, 244
 - restraint at, 58–60
- Down command
 - clicker training, 146
 - daily uses, 13
 - distraction, 179
 - hand signal, 248
 - human phrase equivalent, 160
 - luring, 157
 - pressure point direction, 157
 - target stick use, 149
 - teaching, 178–179
- draft dogs, 88
- drag lead, 143–144
- drovers, 85, 90
- Dunbar, Ian (scientist), 230

• E •

- ears
 - hearing, 99–102
 - hearing loss, 100–102, 127–130
 - medical problems, 129
 - position, 42–43, 222
- emotional reactivity, breed differences, 93–94
- emotions, scent associated with, 104
- empathy, 258
- encephalitis, 227
- Encouragement Chart, 49
- energy level, breed differences, 94
- English Cocker Spaniels, 226
- exclamation point, human, 182
- Excuse me command, 54, 153, 237, 256
- extinguish burst, 31
- eye color, deafness, 101
- eye contact
 - avoiding, 155
 - blinking, 32
 - brow position, 33
 - communicating with, 243–245
 - excessive, 30
 - how dogs use, 31
 - ignoring your dog, 31, 32
 - pupil size, 32–33
 - staring, 30, 32, 222

eyes. *See also* vision
 structure, 95, 97–98
 vision problems, 130–133

• **F** •

facial signals, 43–44
 family cooperation system, 237
 fear
 aggression, 233
 biting, 206, 233, 251
 body posture, 39
 discipline, 167
 handling the fearful dog, 154–155
 mirroring, 217–218
 playing through, 218–219
 in puppy, 113–114
 rewarding, 218
 signs of, 205–207
 social, 206
 soothing dog's, 166
 submission as communication
 signal, 206, 207–208
 tail position, 44–46
 working through, 219–220
 field of vision, 98
 fight or flight impulse, 207
 fighting dogs, 89
 5-hydroxytryptophan (5-HTP), 228
 Follow command
 clicker training, 147
 daily uses, 12
 hand signal, 248
 human phrase equivalent, 160
 leading puppy, 119
 luring, 157
 for soothing fearful dog, 101
 target stick use, 149
 teaching, 173–174
 Follow me command, 56
 food
 hand-feeding, 236
 luring with, 156–157
 possessive aggression, 232
 for problem solving, 135
 forgiveness, personality test for, 69–70
 Forward command, 157

freezing in place, 100
 frustrations, 14
 furniture jumping, eye contact, 244

• **G** •

German Shepherds, 225
 Get your ball (direction), 52
 glaucoma, 131
 Go back command, 59
 Golden Retriever, 49, 225–226
 Good command, hand signal, 248
 Good Dog collar, 142
 Good dog (praise phrase), 178, 182
 good manners, reinforcing, 60
 grabbing behavior, 245
 Great Pyrenees, 224
 greeting
 bracing dog during, 59
 hyperactivity during, 162
 jumping, 198–199
 permission training, 175
 ritual, 59
 station, creating, 59
 submissive urination, 210
 greyhounds, 87
 group identity, 49–50
 growl, 36, 222, 231
 guard dogs, 88
 Guide Dogs, 65, 72
 guilt, 32, 251–252
 gun dogs, 85, 102

• **H** •

hackles, raised, 222
 hair cell, 102, 127
 hand lead, 144
 hand shyness, 96
 hand signals
 communicating with, 248
 effectiveness of, 96
 for hearing impaired dog, 127
 hand-feeding, 236
 harness, no-pull, 141
 head halter, 141
 head injuries, 227

hearing
 breed predispositions, 100–102
 capacity, human *versus* dog, 99–100
 noise pollution, 102
 testing, 102

hearing loss
 genetics, 100–102
 living with hearing-impaired dog,
 128–130
 signs of, 102, 127–128
 sources of, 129

heat, 26, 27, 28

herd minders, 85, 90

herding dogs, 23, 85, 90

Hertz (Hz), 99–100

Hide and seek, 183

hierarchy, 51–52, 54, 236

hitting a dog, 32, 167, 223

Hodgson, Sarah (*Puppies For Dummies*), 107

hounds, 86–87

housesoiling, eye contact, 245

housetraining, 110, 200–204

Housetraining For Dummies
 (McCullough), 204

howl, 36–37

hugs, 253

human behavior, monitoring, 161–163

hunting dogs, multipurpose, 86

hunting instinct

breed displays of, 22–23

chasing, 22, 23–25

hunting sequence, 22

testing your dog's, 24

hydrocephalus, 227

hyperactivity, 113, 162

hypoglycemia, 227

hypothyroidism, 216, 227

Hz (Hertz), 99–100

• **I** •

icons, used in text, 4

impressionable period, 114

impulse control, teaching

Down command, 178–179

maturity, 176

Settle down command, 180–181

Stay command, 179–180

time and consistency, 176

verbal discouragements, 176–178

independent dog, 81

intelligence, 92

intonations, 33

• **J** •

Jack Russell, 50

Jackson Laboratories, mixed breed
 research, 91

jumping

alternatives, offering, 168

on company, 199–200

competing behaviors, 198

eye contact, 244

greeting, 198–199

preventing, 111

Just For Fun icon, 4

• **K** •

kennel clubs, 83

kennel crates, 191, 196, 200

kids. *See* children

kisses, licks as, 254

• **L** •

Labrador Retriever, 50, 225

landmarks, for blind dog, 132

language, dog understanding of
 human, 32, 250–251

leader/leadership

aggression, 229

owner as leader, 171–173, 255–260

pack, 232, 237, 249–250

puppy, 52–53

learning ability, 92

leash

body posture on, 39–40

conditioning, 110

as extension of hand, 177

fear of use, 55

indoor use, 55

for puppies, 117

during socialization, 117

types, 142–145

leash laws, 50
 leash training, 110
 Let's find your bone (direction), 52
 Let's go command
 clicker training, 147
 human phrase equivalent, 160
 leading, use in, 117, 119
 object introduction, use in, 122
 teaching, 184
 lick granuloma, 216
 licking
 air, 44
 faces, 44, 254
 by mother, 209
 obsessive, 208, 216
 lie detection, 104
 lure touching, 248
 luring with food, 156–157

• M •

Malamutes, 225
 manners, reinforcing good, 60
 Martingale collar, 142
 maternal aggression, 234–235
 mating, 26
 maturity, 176
 McCullough, Susan (*Housetraining For Dummies*), 204
 meals
 mealtime etiquette, eye contact, 244
 use to encourage good behavior, 152
 meeting
 animals, 122
 body posture, 38
 children, 120
 permission training, 175
 puppy socialization, 119–120
 mental decline, with age, 133–135
 middens, 16
 mirrored motion, 247
 Miscellaneous Class, AKC, 84
 misunderstandings
 cat hatred, 252–253
 fear biting, 251
 hugging, 253
 knowledge of doing wrong, 251–252

language, understanding of human,
 250–251
 licks as kisses, 254
 pack leadership, 249–250
 spite, 252
 stress effect on, 253–254
 tail wagging, 250
 mixed breed dogs, 91
 modeling, 158
 mood swings, 228
 motion, vision of objects, 98–99, 100
 mouth position, 43–44

• N •

name
 conditioning puppy to, 111
 teaching dog, 184
 use of dog's, 55–56
 negative attention, 13, 49
 neighbors, barking at, 193–194
 neoteny, 20–21
 nervous dog, 80
 neutering, 27–28, 238–239
 night vision, 97–98
 nipping, 222
 No command, 13, 176, 177
 noise pollution, 102
 nonconfrontation, principle of,
 232, 235
 nonsporting dogs, 91
 nose print, 104–105
 nuclear sclerosis, 130

• O •

obedience competitions, 92
 obedience training, 223
 odor eliminator, 203–204
 off-leash control, 183–184
 Okay command, 56, 119, 184
 old dog syndrome, 133
 organizing dog's activities, 259
 otitis, 129
 outbreeding, 83
 overpopulation crisis, 27

• p •

- pack behavior, 249–250
- pack drive, 79
- pack leader, 232, 237
- pain, physical indications of, 126
- panting, 38, 208
- parallel evolution, 9–10
- pattern training, for aging dog, 134
- paw, submissive, 208
- Pekingese, 227
- permission training, 175
- personality
 - assertive, 154–155
 - breed-specific tendencies, 64
 - changes with blindness, 132
 - combination, 79
 - components of, 63
 - leadership-oriented, 52–53
 - modifying your dog's, 67
 - neutering effects on, 28, 239
 - predicting responses based on, 63
 - rescue dogs, 155–156
 - sociability, 79
 - tailoring rewards to, 153–156
- personality test
 - administering, 67
 - adult dog, 76–81
 - aggressive/dominant, 80
 - checklist, 77
 - combination personalities, 79
 - independence, 81
 - interpreting, 78–81
 - nervous/shy, 80
 - preparing for, 65–66
 - puppy, 65–76
 - score sheet, 66
 - scoring, 77–78
 - sociability, 79
 - test 1 for social attraction, 67, 68
 - test 2 for social attraction, 67–68, 69
 - test 3 for social dominance, 68, 69
 - test 4 for social forgiveness, 69–70
 - test 5 for social dominance, 70–71
 - test 6 for willingness to retrieve, 71–72
 - test 7 for touch sensitivity, 72–73
 - test 8 for sound sensitivity, 73, 74
 - test 9 for reaction to novel events, 73, 74
 - test 10 for reaction to threatening events, 74–75
 - test 11 for possessiveness, 75
 - test 12 for reaction on walks, 75–76
- personal-protection dogs, 88
- Pfaffenberger, Clarence (behaviorist), 72
- phantom pregnancy, 234
- pheromones, 253
- phobias
 - outside world, 118
 - soothing, 216–220
- Pit Bulls, 225
- pitch, 34–35, 99
- play stations, 58
- play training, with rescue dogs, 155
- point training, 179
- pointers, 85–86
- polygamy, 26
- positive behavior, highlighting, 260
- positive reinforcement, 48
- possessive aggression, 231–232
- possessiveness, test of, 75
- posture
 - aggressive, 222–223
 - dominance and aggression, 39
 - ear position, 42–43, 222
 - facial signals, 43–44
 - fear and submission, 39
 - general rules, 38
 - on leash, 39–40
 - tail position, 44–45, 222
 - translation of visual signal, 40–42
- praise, 50–51
- predatory aggression, 233–234
- predictability, 260
- pregnancy, 234–235
- pressure points, 157–158
- prize envy, 13
- progesterone, 27, 238
- Prozac, 228
- puberty, 25–26, 115, 239
- Pugs, 227
- pupils, 32–33, 97, 207
- Puppies For Dummies* (Hodgson), 107

puppy
 aggression, 165
 blond creation, 107–112
 chewing by, 196–197
 conditioning, 110–112
 developmental stages, 115
 discipline, 109
 early adoption, 165
 housetraining, 200–204
 leadership-oriented, 52–53
 maternal aggression, 234–235
 needing, meeting, 108–109
 perpetual, 19–22
 possessive aggression, 231–232
 problem prevention, 112–114
 separation anxiety, 212–214
 socializing, 114–122
 submissive urination, 209–210

• Q •

Quiet command, 195

• R •

rabies, 227
 rage syndrome, 226
 reactivity tests
 to novel events, 73, 74
 to threatening events, 74–75
 on walls, 75–76
 receptors, scent, 103
 red zone, 120–121
 redirection, 238, 258
 reflecting tapetum, 98
 reflection, 50–51
 regurgitation, 254
 Remember icon, 4
 repetition
 for aging dog, 134
 dog response to, 160
 during socialization, 118
 reproductive cycle, 26
 rescue dogs, 155–156
 resting spots, for dog, 256–257
 retractable leads, 144, 145
 retrievers, 23, 64, 85
 retrieving, test for, 71–72
 revenge, 252

reverse yo-yo technique, 111, 112
 rewards
 meals, 152
 prioritizing, 150
 snack packs, 149
 tailoring to dog's personality,
 153–156
 treat cups, 149, 155
 treats and toys, 150–152
 right of way, emphasizing owner's,
 256–257
 ritualized signal, 208
 roaming, 238
 Rottweilers, 224–226
 routines, dog response to, 160
 Run away come game, 183

• S •

Saint Bernards, 225
 scent
 blind dogs, 132
 deaf dogs, 128
 receptors, 103
 scent hounds, 23, 87
 score sheet, puppy personality
 test, 66
 searching instinct, 22–23
 self-esteem, low, 154
 self-micturation, 211
 senility, 133
 sensory perceptions
 hearing, 99–102
 smell, 103–105
 vision, 95–99
 separation anxiety, 179, 211–215
 serotonin, 228
 service dogs, 65, 85
 setters, 86
 Settle down command
 daily uses, 13
 teaching, 180–181
 using, 56
 sex hormones, 238–239
 sexual behavior
 breeding cycle, 26
 promiscuity, 25–26
 puberty, 25–26
 spaying and neutering, 27–28

- shaping behaviors
 - luring with food, 156–157
 - modeling, 158
 - pressure point use, 157–158
 - shelter dogs, 214, 231
 - shouting, 154
 - shows, dog, 84
 - shy dog, 80
 - Siberian Huskies, 225
 - Side to side command, 158
 - sighs, 38
 - sight hounds, 23, 87
 - silent communication, 243–248
 - silver fox, 18
 - Sit command
 - clicker training, 146, 148
 - conditioning, 111
 - hand signal, 199–200, 248
 - leading puppy, 119
 - luring, 156
 - pressure point direction, 157
 - to reduce jumping behavior, 199–200
 - target stick use, 149
 - teaching, 56
 - Sit/settle down (direction), 52
 - sleep, puppy's need, 109
 - smell, sense of
 - jobs utilizing, 103
 - receptors, 102
 - snack packs, 149
 - sociability, 79, 93
 - social attraction tests, 67–69
 - social dominance, tests for, 68–71
 - social forgiveness, test for, 69–70
 - social status, establishing your, 57–60
 - socialization
 - chart, 116
 - developmental stages, 115
 - explorations, 118–119
 - impressionable period, 114
 - list, 116–117
 - meeting people, 119–120
 - objects, introducing, 121–122
 - positive association, 117–118
 - sounds, exposure to, 120–121
 - surfaces, exposure to, 120
 - sound sensitivity, test for, 73
 - sounds, exposing puppy to, 120–121
 - spaniels, 86
 - spaying, 27–28
 - Speak command, 195
 - spite, 13, 57, 252
 - spitz-type dogs, 88
 - sporting dogs, 85–86
 - Springer Spaniel, 226
 - stairs, conditioning, 110
 - stalking behavior, 22, 23
 - Stand command
 - luring, 157
 - pressure point direction, 158
 - standard of the breed, 83
 - staring, 30, 32, 52, 222
 - Stay command
 - daily uses, 13
 - with Down command, 178–179
 - human phrase equivalent, 160
 - leading puppy, 119
 - for soothing fearful dog, 101, 120
 - teaching, 179–180
 - Stop it! command, 25
 - stress
 - owner, 253–254
 - pheromones, 253
 - signs of, 208
 - submission
 - body posture, 39
 - as communication signal, 206, 207–208
 - pack behavior, 206
 - tail position, 44–46
 - submissive paw, 208
 - submissive urination, 209–211
 - super alpha, 165
 - surfaces, exposing puppy to, 120
- T •**
- tail position, 44–46, 222, 250
 - taming, 17
 - target disc, 148
 - target stick, 149
 - T&C (time and consistency), 176
 - teaching lead, 143, 145
 - Technical Stuff icon, 4
 - teeth, exposure of, 44, 222
 - teething, 197

- terriers, 23, 89–90, 224
 territorial aggression, 233
 territoriality, breed differences, 92–93
 testosterone, 238
 threats, testing reaction to, 74–75
 thyroid gland, 227
 time and consistency (T&C), 176
 time-outs
 for aggressive puppy, 113
 for children, 257
 controlling unruly behavior with, 257–258
 timidity
 fearful dogs, 154–155
 in puppy, 113–114
 Tip icon, 4
 touch
 controlling aggression, 236–237
 full body handling, 259
 silent communication by, 245–246
 touch sensitivity, test for, 72–73
 Toy (direction), 56
 toy dogs, 90
 toys
 color, 98
 ranking, 150
 in reward system, 150–151
 trainability, 92
 training. *See also specific commands*
 civility, 174
 Come, 181–183
 consistency, importance of, 159–161
 Down, 178–179
 Follow command, 173–174
 impulse control, 176–181
 leading, 171–173
 for meeting and greeting, 175
 off-leash control, 183–184
 permission, 175
 self-training, 168
 Settle down, 180–181
 shaping behavior, 156–158
 Stay, 179–180
 verbal discouragements, 176–178
 training tools and gadgets
 clicker, 140, 146–148, 151
 collar, 141–142
 leash, 142–145
 snack packs, 149
 targeting, 148–149
 treat cup, 149, 155
 translation, English to Doglish, 29
 treat cup, 149, 155
 treats
 from children, 163
 for motivational learning, 151
 phasing out, 151
 ranking, 150
 timing, 152
 trick, greeting, 163
 Tufts University, diet research, 228
 turbinates, 103
- U •
- Under command, 101, 119
 unresponsiveness, communicating
 with, 246–247
 urination, submissive, 209–211
 urine marking, territorial, 238
 U.S. National Center for Injury
 Prevention and Control, dog bite
 research, 225
- V •
- verbal cues, for blind dog, 132
 verbal discouragements, 176–178
 vermin hunters, 89
 vinegar, white, 203
 vision
 color, 96–97
 dog's use of, 95
 hand signals, 96
 motion, 98–99, 100
 night, 97–98
 vision problems
 causes, 130–131
 detecting, 131–132
 living with blind dog, 131–132,
 132–133
 vocal tones, interpreting, 33
 vocalization
 barking, interpretation of, 35–38
 baying, 37

vocalization (*continued*)

- growl, 36, 222, 231
 - howl, 36–37
 - interpretation of human, 33
 - panting, 38
 - pitch, 34–35
 - scream, 38
 - sighs, 38
 - tips for communication, 34
 - whimpering, 37
 - whining, 37
 - yelps, 37–38
- Volhard, Joachim (behaviorist), 65
Volhard, Wendy (behaviorist), 65

• W •

- wagging tail, 45–46, 250
- Wait command
 - leading puppy, 119
 - off-control, 184
 - using, 56, 59
- Wait-okay command, 12
- waking a deaf dog, 128

walking

- eye contact, 244
- Follow command, 173–174
- permission training, 175
- position, 175
- Warning! icon, 4
- water pistols, 234
- Western University of Health Sciences, dominance aggression research, 230
- Westminster Kennel Club (dog show), 84
- whimpering, 37
- whining, 37
- wolves, domestication, 15–22
- word association, 111
- working dogs, 88

• Y •

- yawns, 44
- yelling, 32–34, 167, 223
- yelps, 37–38
- Yes (praise word), 178, 182