

# INDEX

- ABA biosynthesis, 66  
 abscisic acid (ABA), 66  
 accessibility, 84  
*actin depolymerizing factor-encoding gene*  
 (ADF), 188  
 actinoporins, 26  
 adaptive immunity, 17  
 adhesins, 119  
 ADP-ribosylation factor guanine  
 exchange factor (ARF-GEF), 64  
 aerolysin, 27  
*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, 190, 225  
*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*-mediated  
 transformation, 30  
*Agrobacterium tumefaciens* VirE2, 297  
*Albugo candida*, 84, 108  
*Albugo candida*-*Arabidopsis thaliana*  
 interaction, 92  
 allocation process, 91  
*Alternaria alternata*, 229, 236, 302  
*Alternaria alternata* f.sp. *lycopersici*, 25  
*Alternaria* spp., 242  
*Alternaria strigosa*, 243  
 alternative oxidase (AOX), 142  
 amino acid transporters (*Uf-AAT2*), 90  
 $\beta$ -aminobutyric acid (BABA)-induced  
 defense responses, 302  
 1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid  
 synthase (ACS), 35  
 Amoebozoa, 104  
 animal pathosystems, 11  
*Aphanomyces cochlioides*, 109  
*Aphanomyces euteiches*, 107, 109  
*Aphis gossypii*, 275  
 apoplastic sinks, 91–2  
 apoptosis, 4  
 appressorial development, 80–81  
*Arabidopsis*  
   AvrPtoB in, 66  
   *Botrytis cinerea* spore inoculation sites  
     in, 236  
   camalexin accumulation, 247  
   camalexin secretion by, 240  
   CaMV in, 142  
   defence reactions, 229  
   defense in, 184–6  
   encoding of RDRs, 152  
   flagellin perception in, 28–9  
   *H. parasitica* infection, 107  
   infection with TTSS-deficient *Pst*  
     DC3000, 37  
   infiltration of PLD into leaves of,  
     314  
   *mlo*-based resistance, 184  
   nonhost resistance in, 181  
   PEN2-associated peroxisomes  
     accumulation at leaf sites of,  
       238–9  
   penetration of *Bgh* in, 187  
   phytoalexin functions, 243–4  
   *powdery mildew resistant (pmr)*  
     mutants, in, 88  
   protoplasts, 36  
   protoplast transient expression  
     system, 35  
   RPS4, role in resistance, 196  
   TIR-NB-LRR immune receptor, 196  
   TIR-NB-LRR R protein, 192  
   transcripts, 92  
   VAMP721 and VAMP722, 237  
   X-ray imaging of flower stalks, 233  
*Arabidopsis ACD5*, 304  
*Arabidopsis At4g12470*, *At4g12480* and  
   *At4g12490* genes, 316  
*Arabidopsis* (AtRDR1), 151  
*Arabidopsis att1*, 294  
*Arabidopsis* basic region leucine zipper  
   10 (bZIP10), 205

## 372 ■ Index

- Arabidopsis bodyguard (bdg)* mutant, 293
- Arabidopsis camalexin*, 231
- Arabidopsis COI1*, 309
- Arabidopsis cyp79B2 cyp79B3*, 244
- Arabidopsis DAD1*, 313
- Arabidopsis DCLs*, 145
- Arabidopsis FLS2* (flagellin sensing 2) gene, 28, 235
- Arabidopsis* functional homologs, 193
- Arabidopsis* glucosinolate pathway, 243
- Arabidopsis HRT* gene, 139
- Arabidopsis IPS2* (*AtSAC1b*) gene, 302
- Arabidopsis* lectin receptor kinase (*LecRK79*), 124–5
- Arabidopsis* LysM-RK (*CERK1*), 31
- Arabidopsis* MIN7, 188
- Arabidopsis* MPK4 MAP kinase, 312
- Arabidopsis* mutants, 57–8
- Arabidopsis* Nup107-160 subcomplex, 199
- Arabidopsis* PEN1, 237
- Arabidopsis* PEN3/PDR8, 241
- Arabidopsis* phytoalexin camalexin, 3
- Arabidopsis* PLD genes, 315
- Arabidopsis* RIN4, 37, 297
- Arabidopsis* RISC complex, 145
- Arabidopsis* RPM1, 296
- Arabidopsis* R protein RPS4, 56
- Arabidopsis* TDNA mutants, 64
- Arabidopsis thaliana*, 272
- mutants, 3
- in *planta* in, 94
- tobacco etch virus (TEV) in, 138
- arabitol, 91
- Arachis hypogaea*, 227
- argonate (AGO) protein, 145
- ascomycete, 104
- Aspergillus flavus*, 307
- Aspergillus* spp., 307
- aspirin (acetyl-SA), 141
- At-βfruct1*, 92
- AfbZIP10* modulate disease-resistance responses, 205
- AtMIN7* mutant, 64
- proteins, 64
- AtMIN7*, 188–9
- AtMLO2*, 184
- Atmlo2*, 88
- AtMYC2*, 3110
- AtNOS1* gene, 34
- ATR13*, 86
- of *H. parasitica*, 124
- ATR1A*, 86
- AtSNAP33*, 186
- At-STP4*, 92
- AtSyp122*, 186
- AtSyp132*, 186
- AtVAMP72* family, 185
- avenacins, 223
- avenacosides A and B, 238
- Avena longiglumis*, 242
- avenanthramide phytoalexins, 25
- Avena sativa*, 237
- Avena strigosa*, 237
- avirulence (*Avr*) genes, 6, 49–50, 138
- avirulence (*Avr*) protein, 180
- Avr3a*, 86, 121
- AVR3a*-GFPfusion protein, 86
- Avr3a* transgene, 121
- Avr1b*, 86
- Avr-a10*, 86
- Avr-a10*, 84
- Avr-k1*, 84
- Avr-Pita* protein, 86
- Avr* proteins, 84, 120, 197
- AvrPto1*, 59, 65
- AvrPtoB*, 63
- in *Arabidopsis*, 66
- AvrPto* effector, 298
- AvrPto1*-Pto interaction, 57
- AvrRps4*-triggered resistance, 196
- AvrRpt2*, 57
- Avr*-triggered defense responses, 193
- AXR1*, 309, 311
- B. graminis* f.sp. *hordei*, 87, 92, 297
- Bacillus thuringiensis* (*Bt*) toxin, 27

- bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC)  
     libraries, 110  
 bacterial entry, into plant tissues, 37  
 bacterial flagellin, 22–3, 28  
 BAK1 (BRI1-associated receptor  
     kinase 1), 32–4  
 barley CC-NB-LRRs, 192, 194  
 barley *mlo* plants, 88  
 barley powdery mildew, 92  
 barley stripe mosaic virus (BSMV)  $\gamma$ b  
     gene, 156  
 basal immunity, 11, 18  
 basal resistance, 11  
 basidiomycete fungi, 104  
 basidiomycete species, 103  
 beet armyworm caterpillars, 266  
 benzoxazinone aglycones, 225, 231  
 benzoxazinone glucosides, 223, 225  
 benzoxazinones, 223, 225, 231, 233  
*Beta vulgaris*, 274  
*Bgh* expression, 192  
 biotic interactions, of plants, 263  
 biotrophic cellular pathogens, 3  
 biotrophic fungal, 77  
     pathogens, 8–9  
 biotrophic oomycetes, 123  
 biotrophic pathogens, 81  
 biotrophs. *See* obligate biotrophic  
     pathogens  
*BiP2*, 181  
*Bipolaris maydis*, 229  
*Blumeria cepacia* LPS, 295  
*Blumeria cinerea*, 247  
*Blumeria graminis*, 81, 241, 294  
     activity in *U. fabae*, 94  
     strains, 84  
*Blumeria graminis* f.sp. *hordei* (*Bgh*), 80,  
     182  
*BOS1*, 311  
 1,3- $\beta$ -branched heptaglycosides (HG),  
     28  
 Brassicaceae family, 225  
 Brassicaceae plant species, 227  
*Brassica juncea*, 84  
*Brassica napus* myrosin cells, 233  
*Brassica* spp., 79  
 Brassinosteroids, 303  
*Bremia lactucae*, 104, 106, 108  
 bruchins, 267  
*Bruchus pisorum*, 266  
*Burkholderia cepacia*, 294  
*C. fulvum*, 81  
 caeliferins, 266  
 calcium-dependent protein kinases  
     (CDPKs), 270  
 callose deposition, 58  
 camelexins, 229  
 CaMV, in *Nicotiana* species, 143  
 Capparales, 225, 272  
 carbon metabolites, 137  
 cardiolipin, 24  
*Carmovirus p38*, 159  
 cauliflower mosaic virus (CaMV), 136,  
     149  
 caulimoviruses, 135–6  
*CBEL* gene, 119  
*CBEL* protein, 119  
 CC-NBS-LRR proteins, 139  
     R3a, 123  
     R proteins, 56  
 cellobiohydrolase I and II, 80  
 cellodextrins, 24  
 cell-to-cell movement, of plant viruses,  
     136–7  
 cell wall-degrading enzymes, 2  
 central peptide (csp22), 22  
 ceramide synthase, 25  
 cerebrosides, 295–6  
*Cf-2*-encoded protein, 84  
 chalcone synthase (CHS), 227  
 chemical ecology, of plant-insect  
     interactions  
         airborne communication, 278–80  
         cost of defense to plants, 277–8  
         defense strategies  
             constructive, 271–3  
             induced, 273–7  
             priming and manipulations,  
                 280–82  
         herbivore-derived signal  
             compounds, 266–8  
         mechanical wounding, 264–6  
         signal transduction, 268–71

## 374 ■ Index

- chemokine production and immunity, 19
- chitins, 19, 105
- chitin wall, of appressoria, 79
- Chromalveolates, 104–5
- CIH1 protein, 80
- Cirsium arvense*, 280
- Cladosporium fulvum*, 297
- closterovirus citrus tristeza virus (CTV), 157–8
- Closterovirus p21*, 159
- CMV 1a protein, 144
- CMV 2b VSR, 155
- Coccinella septempunctata*, 280
- Cochliobolus carbonum* race 1, 6
- Cochliobolus victoriae*, 25
- coenocytic mycelium, 106
- Colletotrichum gloeosporioides*, 294
- Colletotrichum graminicola*, 80, 236, 307
- Colletotrichum higginsianum*, 88, 313
- Colletotrichum lindemuthianum*, 79, 81
- Colletotrichum trifolii*, 306
- Colletotrichum truncatum*, 188
- commensalism, 18
- compatibility, of plants, 7–8
- constitutive photomorphogenic 1 (COP1), 200
- CpG dinucleotides, 23
- Cryptosporidium parvum*, 119
- C-terminal leucine-rich repeat (LRR) domain, 179
- C-terminal transmembrane (TM), 181
- C-terminal tryptophan-arginine-lysine-tyrosine (WRKY) domain, 56
- Cucumis sativus*, 275
- Cucumovirus 2b.*, 158
- Curvularia lunata*, 229
- cutin monomers, 24, 293–4
- cyan fluorescent protein (CFP), 193
- cyp71A13*, 244
- cytochrome P450-type fatty acid, 307
- cytolytic cell death, by NLPs, 26
- DAD1*, 181
- damage-associated molecular patterns (DAMPs), 24–5
- D-arabitol dehydrogenase (*Uf-ARD1p*), 91
- dark green islands, 150–51
- defense mechanism. *See also*  
intracellular dynamics, in plant defense  
*arabidopsis*, 184–6  
in *Arabidopsis*, 293  
Avr-triggered responses, 193  
constructive, 271–3, 335  
cost of defense to plants, 277–8  
crosstalk between signalling pathways, 348–53  
cutin hydrolysis, 293  
effector-mediated resistance, 335–6  
induced, 273–7  
N terminus influences, 180  
PAMP-triggered immunity (PTI), 335  
priming and manipulations, 280–82, 337–8, 354–8  
systemically induced resistance, 336  
 $\beta$ -defensins, 24  
*Diabrotica virgifera virgifera*, 275  
dicotyledonous plants, 26  
*Dictyostelium discoideum*, 115  
2,4-dihydroxy-1,4-benzoxazin-3-one (DIBOA), 224  
2,4-dihydroxy-7-methoxy-1,4-benzoxazin-3-one (DIMBOA), 224, 232–3, 243  
diploid genome, 109  
diploid nuclei, 106  
diploid oospores, 106  
*DMR6* gene, 89  
*downy mildew resistant (dmr)* mutants, 88–9  
downy mildews, 106–7  
*Drosophila melanogaster*, 19, 156  
*Drosophila* spp., 199  
DsRed, 141  
*E. coli* murein transglycosylase D, 31  
*EDS1*, 36, 202, 206  
*EDS1*, 185, 204  
*EDS5*, 185  
*EDS1-PAD4-SAG101* signaling, 204

- effector-mediated resistance, 179, 335–6
- effector-triggered immunity (ETI), 19, 53
- AvrRpt2/AvrRpm1 ETI, 37
  - outputs, 57–8
  - responses in resistant host plant, 23
- effector-triggered susceptibility (ETS), 18–19
- EFR* (*EF-Tu* receptor) gene, 30
- EF-Tu* receptor (*EFR*) kinase, 22–3, 54–5, 189, 235, 296
- in *Arabidopsis*, 55
  - from *Escherichia coli*, 55
  - and NBS-LRR R protein, 56
  - from *P. syringae*, 55
  - synthetic, 55
- egg fungi. *See* oomycetes, pathogenic
- elf18, 32
- eIF4E, 138
- eIF4G, 138
- eIF(iso)4E, 138
- ELI12* gene, 299
- elicitins (ELIs), 113, 317
- ELL proteins, 113
- endocytosis, 189–90
- endosymbiosis, 104
- EPICs, 84
- Epoxy- or dihydrodiol polyenoic fatty acids, 307
- ergosterol, 22
- Erwinia carotovora*, 229
- mutants, 26
- Erwinia* spp., 26
- Erysiphe cichoracearum*, 88
- Erysiphe pisi*, 187, 241
- Escherichia coli* elongation factor Tu (*EF-Tu*), 30
- ethylene (ET), 35, 66, 266
- eubacterial flagellin, 19
- eukaryotes, 104
- expressed sequence tag (EST), 110
- extracellular matrices, 79
- extracellular sugars, 93
- extrahaustorial membrane (EHM), 82–3
- extra-invasive hyphal membrane, 86
- F. culmorum*, 243
- F. solani*, 294
- Fabaceae, 28
- fatty acid amide hydrolase (FAAH), 302
- $\omega$ -3 fatty acid desaturase (*FAD7*), 270
- fatty acids, 298–9
- F-box protein COI1, 268
- fibronectins, 24
- 'Five Kingdom' classification, of oomycetes and fungi, 104
- flagellin, 23, 54
- flagellin-induced immune responses, 29
- flagellin perception systems, 29
- FLAGELLIN SENSING 2 (*FLS2*), in *Arabidopsis*, 54
- flagellin treatment, 36
- flavin monooxygenase (*FMO*), 197
- flg22, 32, 35
- fls2-17* allele of *FLS2*, 32
- FLS2*-GFP fluorescence, 189–90
- FLS2* PRR, 57
- fumonisin B1 (*FB1*), 25
- fungal cell wall-derived glucans, 19
- fungal chitin, 22
- fungal parasites, 2
- fungal pathogens, 9
- Fusarium avenaceum*, 243, 248
- Fusarium culmorum*, 225
- Fusarium moniliforme*, 225
- Fusarium solani*, 293
- Fusarium* spp., 25
- Fusarium verticillioides*, 307
- Fusicoccum amygdali*, 25
- G. cichoracearum*, 184, 187
- G. graminis* var. *avenae*, 249
- G. graminis* var. *tricitii*, 242, 248–9
- G. orontii*–*Arabidopsis* interaction, 193
- Gaeumannomyces graminis*, 225
- G $\alpha$  and G $\beta$  G-protein subunits, 114
- galactolipids, 304–5
- Geminivirus AC2/AC4/L2*, 159
- geminiviruses, 135
- gene expression, 135–6
- gene-for-gene hypothesis, 5

## 376 ■ Index

- GFP (green fluorescent protein)-tagged  
  plasma membrane, 82  
GFP-PEN1, 183  
*GhKlox1*, 306  
glucan recognition systems, 28  
 $\alpha$ -1,3-glucans, 79  
 $\beta$ -1,3-glucans, 79, 106  
glucohydrolytic activities, 24  
glucose oxidase, 266  
glucose starvation proteins, 24  
 $\beta$ -Glucosidase 1 (*Uf*-BGL1p), 90  
glucosinolate core structure, 225–6  
glucosinolates, 223, 272  
glucosyltransferases, 233  
 $\beta$ -glucuronidase (GUS), 123  
glutathione S-transferase activity, 231  
*Glycine max*, 227  
glycine-rich proteins, 137  
glycolipids, 27  
glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)  
  moieties, 296  
Golgi cisternae, 106  
*Golovinomyces orontii*, 87, 184  
*Gossypium hirsutum*, 265, 274  
gram-negative bacteria, 19  
gram-negative lipopolysaccharides,  
  294–5  
gram-positive bacteria, 19, 22  
grapevine, 22, 108, 227  
green fluorescent protein (GFP), 141  
GRP7 (glycine-rich RNA-binding  
  protein 7), 62  
guanine nucleotide exchange factor  
  (GEF) protein, 188  
GUS-expressing scion, 155  
  
*H. armigera* larvae, 272  
*H. turcicum*, 243  
harpins, 24  
haustorial mother cell, 80–81  
haustorium, 81–2  
heat shock proteins (Hsp), 24  
*Helianthus annuus*, 317  
*Helminthosporium turcicum*, 225  
helper component/proteinase  
  (HC-Pro), 155  
  
hemibiotrophs, 81  
hemibiotrophy, 104  
herbivore-derived signal compounds,  
  266–8  
herbivorous insects, 265  
*Hevea brasiliensis*, 227  
HG-binding protein (HGP), 28  
HopAO1, 60  
HopI1, 65  
*HopM1*, 188  
*Hordeum vulgare*, 279  
horizontal gene transfer (HGT), 104–5  
host–parasite specificity, concept of, 2  
*hrc* genes, 51  
HrpA1 pilus protein, 50  
HrpF, 51  
*hrp* mutants, 49  
HrpN protein, 24  
Hrp T3SS apparatus, 51  
Hrp type III protein secretion system  
  (T3SS), 49–50  
HrpW1 harpin, 50  
HrpZ-binding site  
  in parsley, 24  
  in tobacco, 24  
HrpZ protein, 22, 24  
HrpZ1 protein, 23  
HRT system, 140  
Hsp70, 25, 28  
human NO synthase (hNOS), 34  
*HvWRKY1/2*, silencing of, 193  
*Hyaloperonospora parasitica*, 78–9, 84,  
  87–8, 104, 107–8, 112, 115, 124,  
  198, 302  
hyaluronan, 24, 28  
hydroperoxide lyases (HPLs), 307  
2-hydroxy-4,7-dimethoxy-  
  1,4-benzoxazin-3-one  
  (HDMBOA), 229  
hypersensitive cell death, 8, 49  
hypersensitive response (HR), of  
  plants, 2–5, 49, 141, 180  
  cell death, 142  
  mechanism of viral resistance, 142–4  
  virus-induced, 138  
hyphae development, 80

- immune defences, in jawed vertebrates, 19
- immune recognition, 19
- immunity, defined, 17
- immunostimulators, 24–5
- inceptins, 266
- indole-3-acetic acid in *cyp79B2 cyp79B3* plants, 244–5
- induced defense mechanism, 273–7
  - hormonal regulation of, 336–7
  - resistance signalling
    - chemically induced, 347–8
    - against herbivorous insects, 344–7
    - induced systemic resistance, 341–4
    - systemic acquired resistance (SAR), 338–41
- INF1, 84
- infection process
  - acquisition of nutrients from host, 89–93
  - appressorial development, 80–81
  - contribution of the host, 87–9
  - extrahaustorial membrane (EHM), 82–3
  - haustorium, 81–2
  - induction of infection-related metabolic genes, 92–4
  - nutrient transport in the *Uromyces* system, 90–91
  - plant defence responses
    - effectors triggering immunity, 85–7
    - suppression of PTI, 83–4
    - source-to-sink interactions, 91–2
    - spore adhesion, 78–9
- infection-related metabolic genes, induction of, 92–4
- inhibitor of virus replication (IVR), from NN tobacco, 143
- innate immunity, 11, 17, 178
  - effector-triggered, 55–7
  - PAMP-triggered, 54–5
- in planta* induced *U. fabae* genes, 92
- interleukin-1-receptor-associated kinase (IRAK), 29
- intracellular dynamics, in plant defense and nucleocytoplasmic trafficking, 190–206
- PAMP-triggered resistance, 189–90
  - primary mechanism
    - exocytosis, 181–2
    - localized accumulation of antimicrobial secondary metabolites, 180–81
    - MLO protein expression, 183–5
    - papillar localization, 182–3
    - postinvasive responses, 182
    - response to pathogen attack, 186
    - role of PEN1, 185
    - vesicle trafficking and extracellular secretion, 188–9
- intracellular hyphae, 81
- ipi* genes, 112
- ipiO* in *Arabidopsis* Col-0, 125
- jacalin-type proteins, 137
- JA/ET pathway, 268–70
- jai1-3* mutant, 310
- JAI3 protein, 309
- Jasmonates, 308–12
- jasmonic acid, 35, 266
- jasmonic acid (JA), 66, 141
- jasmonic acid (JA) signaling, 299
- JAZ proteins, 310
- JIN1*, 309
- just-in-time defence strategies, 278
- Kaps family, 200
- Kazal-like protease inhibitors, of *P. infestans*, 84
- kinase-associated protein phosphatase (KAPP), 32
- Leptosphaeria maculans*, 242
- lettuce breeding, 106
- leucine-rich repeats (LRR), 28, 54, 139
- $\beta$ -(1,4)-linked *N*-acetylglucosamine, 31
- linolenic acid, 266
- lipid signals, in plant-pathogen interactions
  - epidermal surface, 293–4

## 378 ■ Index

- lipid signals, in plant-pathogen interactions (*cont.*)
- lipases
  - Arabidopsis* AtPLAI lipase, 315
  - FGL1, 316
  - GLIP1, 315
  - phospholipases, 312–15
  - SOBER1, 315–16
- lipid-transfer proteins, 316–18
- modification of defense signaling components, 296–7
- signalling functions of plant lipids
  - brassinosteroids, 303
  - fatty acids, 298–9
  - galactolipids, 304–5
  - oxylipins, 305–12
  - phospholipids, 299–303
  - sphingolipids, 303–4
- stimulation of plant defenses
  - fungal sphingolipids, 295–6
  - gram-negative lipopolysaccharides, 294–5
- lipopolysaccharides (LPS), 19, 189
- Lithocarpus* spp., 107
- LjNFR1 protein, 31
- LjNFR2 protein, 31
- localisations
  - of pathogen-induced metabolites, 235–6
  - of preformed antimicrobial metabolites, 237–8
- loss-of-function alleles, 88
- Lotus japonicus*, 89, 274
  - lipochitooligosaccharide, 31
- LOX-derived products, 306–7
- LOX genes, 306
- LRR-protein (LRR-P), 32
- LRR-RLK genes, 30
- 235 LRR-RLKs, 29–30
- LSD1, 204
- Lymantria dispar*, 280
- Lysiphlebus testaceipes*, 275
- LysM (lysine motif) receptor protein (LysM-P), 30
- M. lini* Avr proteins, 86
- M. truncatula*, 274
- Magnaporthe grisea*, 80, 294
- Magnaporthe oryzae*, 86
- maize (*Zea mays*), 224
- major histocompatibility complex (MHC), 198
- Manduca sexta*, 152, 270
- mannans, 19
- mannitol accumulation, 91
- mannitol dehydrogenase (*Uf-MAD1p*), 91
- mannose, 79
- MAPKs, 270
- mastigonemes, 106
- MecWorm, 265
- Medicago sativa*, 227
- Medicago truncatula* (MtRDR1), 107–9, 151
- Melampsora lini*, 5, 86
- membranolytic activity, of saponins, 230
- metabolites, secondary, antimicrobial activity of
  - active and dynamic plant responses to biotic stress cues
    - phytoalexin response, 234–7
    - phytoanticipin activation, 237–9
    - secretion, 239–41
  - attenuation of plant defence responses, 247–8
  - biological activity
    - mode of action, 229–32
    - self-protection mechanism, 232–4
  - classification
    - on the basis of mode of biosynthesis and accumulation, 229
    - phytoalexins, 226–9
    - phytoanticipins, 223–6
  - counterdefence, 248–9
  - functional significance of
    - avenacinases and tomatinases, 249–50
    - genetic approaches, 241–6
  - methylated bacterial DNA fragments, 19
- methyl-JA (MeJA), 309

- microbe-associated molecular patterns (MAMPs), 22, 53
- microbial toxin-induced plant immunity, 25
- miRNAs, 147–8
- mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK), 34–5, 53, 178
- MLA10-YFP, 193
- Mlo* orthologues, 87
- MLO protein, 88, 183–4
- MLO-syntaxin microdomains, 188
- mono-ADP-ribosyltransferases (ADP-RTs), 62
- MOS3, 198
- MOS6, 199–200
- MOS7, 199
- MOS6 protein, 200
- Mutant *pen3* plants, 241
- N. benthamiana* importin- $\alpha$  genes, 201
- N. haematococca pda* strain with PDA, 250
- N*-acetylgalactosamine, 79
- N*-acetylglucosamine, 79
- N*-acetylmuramic acid, 31
- N*-acylethanolamines (NAEs), 302–3
- N*-acyl-glutamines, 266
- NADPH oxidase activity, 298
- NahG* gene, 185
- NahG*-transgenic plants, 143
- NbImp $\alpha$ 1*, 200
- NbImp $\alpha$ y*, 200
- NBS-LRR R proteins, 56
- NbSYP121*, 186
- NbSYP132*, 186
- neckband, 82
- necrosis, 25
- necrotrophs, 3
- Nep1-like proteins (NLPs), 25–7, 113
- NF- $\kappa$ B proteins, 192
- N*-(17-hydroxylinolenoyl)-L-glutamine, 266
- Nib- and NIa-expressing sequences, of PVY, 157
- Nicotiana tabacum*, 187
- Nicotiana attenuata*, 152, 270, 272, 274–5, 281
- Nicotiana benthamiana*, 55, 116, 124, 141, 152, 186, 298
- Nicotiana benthamiana* (*Nb*), 22
- Nicotiana tabacum*, 151, 227
- nitric oxide (NO), 34, 141
- production, 58
- NLP-deficient *Erwinia*, 26
- NLP-induced interference, in host plasma membrane integrity, 27
- N-mannosylated glycopeptides, 22
- non-host resistance, 7–8, 178
- in *Arabidopsis*–bacteria interactions, 181
- NO synthase activity, 34–5
- NPR1*, 185
- NPR1* gene, 205
- NPR1* monomerization, 205
- N-terminal 22-mer fragment, of eubacterial flagellin (flg22), 19
- N-terminus (CC-NBS-LRR), 139
- N terminus influences, in defense mechanism, 180
- nuclear export signals (NESs), 190
- nuclear localization, 192
- nuclear localization signals (NLSs), 190
- nuclear R-protein signaling, 194–6
- nucleocytoplasmic partitioning, 191–2
- nucleocytoplasmic R-protein regulation models, 198
- nucleocytoplasmic trafficking, 190–206
- nucleoporin 96 (Nup96), 198
- nucleoporins (Nups), 190–91
- nucleotide-binding site (NB), 179
- Nup107-160 nuclear pore subcomplex, 198–9
- oak death, 107
- oat species, 25, 223
- obligate biotrophic pathogens, 78, 104
- obligate biotrophs, 90
- 2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase, 89
- oligogalacturonide fragments, 24
- oligoglucosides, 28
- oogamous fertilization, 106
- oomycete avirulence genes, 122
- oomycete glucans, 22

## 380 ■ Index

- oomycete *H. parasitica*, 79  
 oomycete pathogens, 9, 77  
 oomycetes, pathogenic  
   biology and pathology of, 103–9  
   diseases and model systems, 106–9  
   features, 105–6  
   genes and impact of genomics,  
     112–17  
     clone of genes from proteins,  
       113–14  
     domains of genes, 114–15  
     expression of effector genes,  
       116–17  
     isolation of genes from homologs,  
       114  
     map positioning of genes, 115–16  
     genomic resources, 109–12  
     secretome, 117–25  
*Oryza sativa*, 227  
 OsMAPK6, 296  
 oxidative burst, 4  
 oxylipins, 305–12
- P450 monooxygenases (CYPs), 246  
*P. infestans Avr3b-Avr10-Avr11* locus,  
 115–16  
*P. infestans Avr4* ESTs, 115  
*P. infestans* mucin genes, 119  
*P. infestans* Nuk12, 200  
*P. parasitica* var. *nicotianae*, 306  
*P. sojae* Avr1b-1, 124  
*P. syringae* HrpK1 protein, 52  
*P. syringae* Hrp pilus, 51  
*P. syringae* HrpW1, 52  
*P. syringae* HrpZ1 harpin, 52  
*P. syringae* pathovar, 58  
*P. syringae* pv. *maculicola*, 181, 231  
*P. syringae* pv. *phaseolicola*, 58  
*P. syringae* pv. *tabaci*, 303  
*P. syringae* pv. *tomato*, 295, 298  
*P. syringae* pv. *tomato* bacteria, 187  
*P. syringae* pv. *tomato* strain DC3000, 29,  
 49, 51, 60, 247  
   type III effector, 60  
*P. syringae* type III effectors, 50  
   ADP-ribosyltransferase, 62  
   affecting ubiquitination and/or the  
     26S proteasome, 62–4  
   associated with phosphorylation or  
     dephosphorylation, 60–62  
   AvrPto1, 65  
   cysteine protease, 64–5  
   enzymatic activities and plant targets  
     of, 58–65  
   helper proteins, 51–3  
   HopI1, 65  
   HopM1, 64  
   influence on plant hormones, 65–6  
   translocation into eukaryotic cells, 51  
 PAD4, 36, 202, 206  
*PAD4*, 204, 244  
 PAMP ethylene-inducing xylanase  
 (EIX), 189  
 PAMP-induced immune responses, 18  
 PAMP-treated parsley cells, 35  
 PAMP-triggered immunity (PTI), 18,  
 29, 83, 189–90, 335  
   flagellin perception in, 54–5  
   intracellular signal transduction,  
     32–6  
   microbial PAMPs and host-derived  
     DAMPs that influence, 20–21  
   outputs, 57–8  
   suppression, 36–7  
 PAMP-triggered MAPK pathways, 35  
 parsley, 22  
 pathogen-associated molecular  
 patterns (PAMPs), 19–24, 52–4,  
 83, 178, 234  
   ‘antigenic’ epitopes of, 26  
   pathogen-derived toxins, 25–7  
*Pathogenesis-Related (PR)* gene  
   expression, 180  
 pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, 3,  
 143  
 pattern recognition receptors (PRRs), 8,  
 17, 53–4  
   in animal immunity, 34  
   in plant immunity, 28–32, 34  
*pBIN19-35S::GUS* reporter gene, 30  
 PCD in yeast, 58  
 PcF toxin, 113–14

- pectin methylesterases, 137
- PEN1, 36
- PEN1*, 182
- PEN1/ROR2 syntaxins, 185
- PEN2, 36, 83, 187–8
- PEN2 glucosylhydrolase, 238
- PEN3, 36, 186, 188, 241
- PEN3/PDR8 transporter, 187
- PEN4, 204
- penetration resistance, 180
- pentapeptide motif, 23
- Pep-13 motif, 22
- pep-13 triggered salicylic acid (SA)-dependent cell death, 23
- peptaibols, 27
- peptidoglycan recognition protein (PGRP), 31
- peptidoglycans, 19, 23, 31
- Peronospora destructor*, 108
- Peronospora parasitica*, 4
- Peronospora* species, 248
- Petroselinum crispum*, 227
- PEXEL/VTS motif, in *Plasmodium*, 121
- Phaseolus lunatus*, 265, 274
- phenylalanine-derived stilbenes, 227
- phenylalanine-glycine (FG) repeats, 190
- Phosphatidic acid, 300
- Phosphatidylinositol, 300–302
- phosphatidylinositol (phosphate) kinases (GPCR-PIPKs), 114–15
- phospholipase C (PLC), 120, 300
- phospholipase D (PLD), 120, 300
- phospholipase D (PLD) catalytic domain, 114
- phospholipases, 120
- phospholipids, 299–303
- phytoalexin-degrading enzymes, 2
- phytoalexins, 2, 180, 226–9, 231, 234–7
  - role in resistance, 6
  - synthesis, 3
- phytoalexin synthesis, 58
- phytoanticipins, 223–6, 237–9
- Phytophthora brassicae*, 108
- Phytophthora cactorum*, 113
- Phytophthora capsici*, 108
- Phytophthora* cell wall transglutaminase (TGase), 22
- Phytophthora cinnamomi*, 107–8, 114, 119
- Phytophthora* diseases, 107
- Phytophthora* EST databases, 114
- Phytophthora* GeneChip, 115
- Phytophthora infestans*, 84, 103, 106, 108, 115, 117, 187, 226, 303, 306
- Phytophthora megasperma*, 113, 234
- Phytophthora nicotianae* syn., 108
- Phytophthora palmivora*, 108
- Phytophthora parasitica*, 108
- Phytophthora parasitica* var. *nicotianae*, 307
- Phytophthora ramorum*, 87, 107–8, 110, 117, 121
- Phytophthora sojae*, 26, 87, 107–8, 110, 115, 117, 121, 234
- Phytophthora* spp., 109–10, 115, 119, 121, 317
- Phytophthora syringae*, 148, 244, 307
- phytoprostanes, 306
- Phytoseiulus persimilis*, 279
- Pi3.4*, 117
- Pieris rapae*, 272
- pisatin demethylase (*PDA*) gene, 250
- Pisum sativum*, 227, 267
- PLA<sub>2</sub> activity, 314
- plant cell death, 3
- plant defence responses
  - effectors triggering immunity, 85–7
  - suppression of PTI, 83–4
- plant immunity, concept of, 16–19
- plant pathogen
  - groups, 104
- plant pathogen T3SSs, 51
- plant pathology
  - concepts of host–parasite specificity, 2
  - electron microscopy, development of, 2
  - future perspective, 8–11
  - gene-for-gene hypothesis, 5–7
  - host versus non-host resistance, 7–8
  - hypersensitive responses (HR), 2–5
- plant recovery, phenomenon of, 150

## 382 ■ Index

- Plasmodium falciparum*, 86, 121  
*Plasmopara halstedii*, 108  
*Plasmopara viticola*, 106, 108  
 plastid loss, 104  
 pleckstrin homology (PH), 297  
*Plectosphaerella cucumerina*, 241  
 PMR genes, 88  
 polyphenol oxidases (PPOs), 272  
 PopA protein, 24  
 potato plants, 22, 307  
 potato virus X (PVX), 139, 201  
 potato virus Y (PVY), 150  
*Potexvirus p25*, 159  
 potyviruses, 157  
*Potyvirus HC-Pro.*, 159  
 potyvirus plum pox virus (PPV),  
     141  
 powdery mildew, 87, 178  
     EHM of, 82  
     infection of, 81  
*powdery mildew resistant (pmr) mutants*,  
     in *Arabidopsis*, 88  
 preinvasion immunity, 178  
 Pri-miRNAs, 147  
 programmed cell death (PCD). *See*  
     apoptosis  
 pro-inflammatory cytokine production  
     and immunity, 19  
 proteinase inhibitors (PIs), 272  
*Pseudomonas* spp., 23, 295  
*Pseudomonas syringae avrPto* virulence  
     gene, 293  
*Pseudomonas syringae*, 49, 89  
*Pseudomonas syringae*-derived harpins,  
     23–4  
*Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *tomato*, 181  
*Pseudoperonospora cubensis*, 109  
*Pst* DC3000, 35–6  
     infections, 30  
 Pto/Prf-mediated immunity, 56  
*Pythium aphanidermatum* NLP, 26  
*Pythium* spp., 107, 248, 317  
*Pythium sylvaticum*, 229  
*Pythium ultimum*, 109  
  
*Quercus agrifolia*, 107  
  
*Ralstonia solanacearum*, 196  
*Ralstonia solanacearum* type III effector  
     PopP2, 56  
 Ran accessory proteins, 201–2  
 RanGAP2, 201–2  
 Ran guanine nucleotide exchange  
     factor (RCC1), 200  
 rapid cell death, 3  
 Rcr3, 84  
 RDR NtRDR1, 151  
 reactive oxygen species (ROS), 4, 25, 58,  
     141, 178, 231  
 ‘red list’ plant species, 107  
 residual disease resistance, 11  
 resins, 272  
 resistance (*R*) genes, 3, 6  
*R* gene-mediated resistance, 85  
*R* genes encoding, 179  
*Rhizoctonia solani*, 306  
*Rhopalosiphum padi*, 279  
 rice importin- $\alpha$ 1b, 200  
 RIN4 protein, 57, 60, 64–5, 139  
 RNA-binding activity, of protein, 22  
 RNA-dependent RNA polymerase 1  
     (RDR1), 142  
 RNA-induced silencing complex  
     (RISC), 145  
 RNA polymerases, 135  
 RNA silencing  
     as a basal resistance mechanism,  
         148–50  
     dark green islands, 150–51  
     of endogenous transcripts, 147–8  
     and induced resistance, 151–2  
     phenomenon of plant recovery, 150  
     short-interfering, 145–7  
     viral suppressors, 152–60  
 ROR2, 183  
 RpkA, 115  
 RPM1, 139  
 R-protein activity, in the nucleus,  
     192–202  
*R*-protein-mediated resistance, 192  
*R* proteins, 56  
*R* protein Xa21, 56  
 RPS2, 139

- RPS4, 192, 196, 204  
 RPS5, 64–5  
 RPS2 R protein, 60  
 RRS1-R, 196  
 RTP1p, 86  
*Rubia tinctorum*, 302  
 RxLR-dEER class of effector proteins, 103  
 RxLR-dEER effectors, 112, 116, 120–25  
 RxLR-dEER proteins, 119  
 RXLR effector proteins, 87  
 RXLR motif, 86  
 RxLR proteins, 124  
 rye (*Secale cereale*), 224  
 rymoviruses, 157  
  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* C-Nup145p, 198  
 SAG101, 202, 204  
*SAG101*, 204  
 SA-induced expression, 302  
 SA-induced resistance, to viruses, 142  
 salicylic acid (SA), 35, 57, 66, 141, 266  
 saponin-deficient (*sad*) mutants, 243  
 saponins, 223  
     membranolytic activity, 230  
 SAR3, 199  
*Schistocerca americana*, 266  
*Sclerospora graminicola*, 109  
*SEC61a*, 181  
 self-protection mechanisms, 232–4  
 sensitive factor attachment protein receptor (SNARE) proteins, 236  
*Septoria tritici*, 81  
 Ser/Thr kinase, 56  
 Ser/Thr protein kinase (PK), 54  
     inhibitor, 36  
 13(S)-hydroxy octadecatrienoic acid (13-HOTrE), 306  
*SID2*, 185  
 signalling events, 268–71  
 sink-specific expression, of sucrose transporters, 92  
 siRNA duplexes, 145–7  
 siRNA-mediated RNA silencing, against viruses, 146  
 siRNA–RISC complexes, 158  
  
 SNAP-25-like proteins, 182  
 SNARE proteins, 181–2, 185, 237  
*snc1*, 198  
 Solanaceae secondary metabolite, 223  
*Solanum* gene pool, 116  
*Solanum stoloniferum*, 116  
*Sorghum bicolor*, 227  
 sorghum-derived  
     3-deoxyanthocyanidins, 231  
 source-to-sink interactions, 91–2  
*spe* genes, 117  
 sphingolipid biosynthesis, 25  
 sphingolipids, 295–6  
*Spodoptera exigua*, 266  
*Spodoptera frugiperda*, 266  
 spore adhesion, 78–9  
 26S proteasome-mediated degradation, 62–3  
 19SRNA, 136  
 35SRNA, 136  
*SSI2*, 299  
*Staphylococcus pneumoniae*-derived  
     cytolytic pneumolysin, 27  
 steroidal glycoalkaloids, 223  
 sterol auxotrophy, 106  
 sterol metabolism, 303  
 stilbene synthase (STS), 227  
 stramenopiles, 104  
*STS* mRNA, 247  
 sucrose, from source cells, 91  
 sucrose transporter (*Vf-SUT1*), 92  
 symbiosis (*SYM*) genes, 89  
*sym* mutants, 89  
 synteny, 110  
*SYP121-3* protein, 185  
 systemic acquired resistance (SAR), 9–10, 53, 180, 302, 336  
     mechanism of viral resistance, 142–4  
  
 tamarillo mosaic virus (TaMV)RNA, 151  
 tannins, 272  
 tasiRNAs, 148  
 TAV 2b protein, 158  
 TCV-interacting protein (TIP), 139–40

## 384 ■ Index

- TD2* in tomato leaves, 274  
 terpene-type antimicrobial metabolites, 227  
*Tetanops myopaeformis*, 274  
*Tetranychus urticae*, 279  
 TGase activity, of the protein, 22  
*Thalassiosira pseudonana*, 117  
 threonine deaminase (TD), 272  
 TIR-NBS-LRR R protein, 56  
*TL1*-binding activity, 206  
 TMV 126/183-kDa replicase protein, 139  
 TMV replicase protein, 140  
 tobacco  $\alpha$ DOX, 308  
 tobacco black ring virus (TBRV) infection, 150  
 tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), 136, 140, 234, 303  
 toll-like receptors (TLRs), 28, 139, 179–80, 189  
 $\alpha\alpha$ -tomatine, 223  
 tomato bushy stunt virus (TBSV), 143  
 tomato R protein Pto, 56  
 tomato R proteins, 189  
 tomato *Tm-1* semidominant resistance gene, 138  
*Tombusvirus p19*, 158  
 toxicity mechanism, 272  
 toxin-induced immunity, 27  
 toxins, 2  
 transcription factors (TFs), 191  
 translocators, 50  
*Trichoderma*, 27  
*Trichoplysia ni*, 272  
 triterpenes, 223  
 triterpenoid saponins, from oats, 223  
 tritroviruses, 157  
 tritrophic systems, 275  
 trypsin proteinase inhibitors (TPIs), 272  
 tryptophan-derived alkaloid phytoalexins, 227  
 tubular mitochondrial cisternae, 106  
 tunnel vision, 7  
 type III-secreted proteins. *See P. syringae*  
     type III effectors  
 type III secretion system (TTSS), 24  
 Ub-activating enzyme (E1), 63  
 Ub-conjugating enzyme (E2), 63  
 Ub-protein ligase enzyme (E3), 63  
 UDP-Glc:phenylpropanoid glucosyltransferases (UGTs), 232  
*Uf-HXT1*, 90  
*Uf-THI1*, 90  
*Uf-THI2*, 90  
 Umbelliferaceae, 29  
*Uromyces*, 91  
*Uromyces fabae*, 80–81  
*Uromyces loti*, 89  
*Ustilago maydis*, 87  
*V. faba*–*U. fabae* interaction, 90  
 vesicle-associated membrane proteins (VAMPs), 182  
*Vf-STP1*, 92  
*Vicia faba*, 90  
*Vigna sinensis*–*Uromyces vignae* interaction, 83  
*Vigna unguiculata*, 266  
 viral movement, through the phloem, 137  
 viral replication, 135–6  
 viral suppressors  
     detection of silencing suppressors, 154–6  
     pathways, 157–60  
     properties of, 156–7  
     of RNA silencing (VSRs) of plant viruses, 153–4  
 virus-induced HR, 138  
 virus interactions, in plants  
     cell-to-cell and systemic movement, 136–7  
     infection and propagation through susceptible host plants, 135–7  
     plant-virus association, 134–5  
     resistance  
         active, 141–2  
         genetically defined, 137–41  
         mechanisms in HR and SAR, 142–4  
         passive, 138  
     RNA silencing

- as a basal resistance mechanism, 148–50
- dark green islands, 150–51
- of endogenous transcripts, 147–8
- and induced resistance, 151–2
- phenomenon of plant recovery, 150
- short-interfering, 145–7
- viral suppressors, 152–60
- viral replication and gene expression, 135–6
- viral suppressors
  - detection of silencing suppressors, 154–6
  - pathways, 157–60
  - properties of, 156–7
  - of RNA silencing (VSRs) of plant viruses, 153–4
- virus protein genome linked (Vpg), 138
- vitamin B1 (thiamine pyrophosphate) biosynthetic pathway, 90
- Vitis vinifera*, 227
- volicitin, 266
- VSP2, 309
- Vsv1* gene, 119
- wheat streak mosaic virus (WSMV), 157
- wheat (*Triticum* spp.), 224
- wound-induced protein kinase (WIPK), 270
- wounding, mechanical, of plant tissues, 262–6
- WRKY70 DNA-binding protein, 312
- X. campestris* pv. *campestris*, 295
- X. campestris* pv. *vesicatoria*-infected leaves, 316
- Xanthomonas campestris*, 51–2, 306
- Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* (*Xcv*), 197
- Xantomonas campestris*, 227
- Yersinia* YopB and YopD, 51
- YFP-SV40NLS fusion, 201
- Zea mays*, 266, 274
- ZmLOX3, 307
- zoospores, 106
  - of *P. infestans*, 115

