

Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The Current Communications Environment	1
1.2 The Ambient Networking Concept	4
1.3 The Ambient Networks Project	4
1.4 How to Read This Book	5
1.5 Outlook	6
2 Ambient Networks – The Consequence of Convergence	7
2.1 Convergence Leading Towards Ambient Networks	7
2.2 Realization of Convergence	8
2.3 Converged All-IP Networks	9
2.4 Network Convergence with the IP Multimedia Subsystem	12
2.5 Towards Ambient Networks	18
2.6 Motivation for a New Approach	19
2.7 Architectural Requirements for Ambient Networks	21
2.8 Summary	26
3 The Business Environment for Ambient Networks	27
3.1 Business Drivers and Benefits	27
3.2 Business Actors	30
3.3 The AN Business Proposition: The Value Network	33
3.4 Financial Aspects	37
3.5 Network Composition – Business View	38
3.6 Migration Aspects	40
3.7 Summary	42
4 Architecture and Components	43
4.1 Introduction	43
4.2 The Ambient Network Approach	44
4.3 The Ambient Control Space Concept	46
4.4 The Ambient Layer Model	53
4.5 Summary	64
5 Security in Ambient Networks	65
5.1 Introduction	65
5.2 Security Problem Space in Ambient Networks	67

5.3	Security Architecture	70
5.4	Key Problems and Solutions	79
5.5	Conclusion, Outlook and Further Work	92
6	Network Composition	93
6.1	Introduction and Motivation	93
6.2	Composition Procedures	94
6.3	Definition of Composition Types	97
6.4	Conclusions	105
7	GANS – Generic Ambient Networks Signalling	107
7.1	Introduction	107
7.2	State of the Art	110
7.3	Protocol Architecture	114
7.4	GANS Transport Layer Protocol	116
7.5	QoS Signalling Application	118
7.6	Conclusions	124
8	Multi-Radio Access	125
8.1	Introduction	125
8.2	Multi Radio Access – Problems and State of the Art	128
8.3	The AN Multi-Radio Access Architecture	133
8.4	Access Selection	138
8.5	Challenging Multi-Radio Access Networking Scenarios	146
8.6	Deployment Cost Savings	151
8.7	Migration Issues	154
8.8	Conclusion, Outlook and Further Work	154
9	Ambient Networks Mobility Management	157
9.1	Background and Motivation	157
9.2	The Framework for Mobility Management	159
9.3	Functional Entities	166
9.4	Trigger Mechanisms	169
10	Overlay Networks for Media Delivery	177
10.1	Introduction	177
10.2	Why Media Delivery Support in the Network Infrastructure?	178
10.3	Media Delivery Architecture	181
10.4	Concept Evaluation and Demonstration	196
10.5	Conclusion, Outlook and Further Work	201
11	ContextWare – Context Awareness in Ambient Networks	203
11.1	Introduction	203
11.2	Network Context Awareness	204
11.3	Context Awareness in Ambient Networks	206
11.4	Ambient Networks ContextWare: Architecture and System Design	211
11.5	ContextWare Prototypes	223
11.6	Conclusions	230

12	Towards Ambient Networks Management	231
12.1	Introduction	231
12.2	Ambient Networks Management Challenges	234
12.3	Ambient Networks Management Approaches	235
12.4	Conclusions	255
	References	261
	Abbreviations	269
	Index	273

