

Index

- (Agent) behaviour: autonomous, reactive, proactive, 109
- (Agent) requirements, 52, 73, 109–111, 113, 114, 153, 167, 168, 184, 191, 211, 233, 256–258, 260
- (Agent) social ability, intelligence, cooperation, mobility, 109, 110
- Access and actuation, 304
- ACL (Access Control Logic/Lists), 129, 231, 258
- Adaptive Web agents, 51, 52
- Adobe XMP, 230, 252
- Agency, 11, 97, 108
- Agency (on the Web), 32, 52
- Agent Environments, 230, 256
- Agent, 54, 109–111, 113, 114, 121, 168, 184
- AI (artificial intelligence, lesser AI, greater AI), 16
- Annotea Project, 180, 196, 198
- Anonymization services, 105
- API (Application Programming Interface), 43
- Application-neutral publishing, 37
- Architecture, 184
- Archival system, 223
- Assessment of intelligence, 314
- Authentication, 83, 84
- Authoritative, authority, 82, 282
- Automation, 98, 108, 300, 309, 310

- Bandwidth, 69
- BBC Creative Archive, 215
- Better interfaces, 110
- Bioscience Communities, 178, 193
- Broker, 212, 226

- BSN, B2B interoperability, 249
- Building ontologies, 156, 161, 196, 209
- Business intelligence, 70

- Canonical form, 143
- ccTLD (country-code Top Level Domain), 6
- Certificate, certification, CA (Certificate Authority), 88
- CGI (Common Gateway Interface), 12
- Client-customer relationship, 290
- Client-Server, 11, 21, 100
- Collaboration, 4, 23, 97, 101, 192
- Collective problem solving, 321
- Conceptual scope, 160
- Confidentiality, 83
- Content classification system, 149, 176, 211, 244
- Content in the Semantic Web, 59, 63
- Context semantics, 311
- Copyright, 91, 208, 291, 293
- Creative Commons, 234, 291
- Critique (of metadata and swab), 127, 264, 273, 277
- Cryptography (public-key), 19, 81, 88, 102, 189, 310
- CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 38
- Cybernetics, 300, 315, 316

- DARPA projects, 187
- DAV or WebDAV (Distributed Authoring and Versioning), 101, 102
- Deep networking, 308, 310
- Dereferencing, 5

- Dereferencing protocol, 5
- Device independence, 264, 296, 297
- DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 307
- Digital libraries, 73, 196, 214, 215
- Digital Rights Management (DRM), 82, 84, 93
- Directory or Index services, 20
- Dissemination methods, 158
- Distributed p2p, 53
- DNS (Domain Name Service), 6
- DNS root, 7
- Document representation, 200
- Document style, RPC style (SOAP), 126
- DOM (Document Object Model), 43
- DS (Distributed Service), 17
- DSpace (digital archive project), 196, 219, 220–224
- DTD (Document Type Definition), 45, 46, 145
- Dublin Core Metadata Initiative, 178, 183
- Dublin Core vocabularies, 184

- e-business, 290
- Edge computing, 98, 105
- e-gov, 189, 275–277
- Encryption, 18, 81, 83, 108
- Endpoint (connection), 6
- End-user, 63, 64, 118
- EU-Chartered Initiatives, 178, 187
- European sweb initiatives for business, 250
- Evolvable technology, 5
- Existing resources, 110
- Expertise, expert systems, 118, 157
- Expressing assertions (RDF), 118, 131
- Extensible markup, 123
- Externalizing, 299, 300

- Filter incoming information, 267
- FIPA-compliant (agents), 258
- FOAF (connectivity, contact applications), 219, 266, 267
- Free, for the greater public good, 92

- Gateway, 36, 87
- GET PUT POST (HTTP methods), 12, 130
- GLIF (Guideline Interchange Language), InterMed, 250
- Governance (control of data and resources), 7, 81, 98, 103
- Grammar-based schemas, 45

- Graphs (DLG, map), grammars, 142, 143
- gTLD (generic or global Top Level Domain), 6

- Hash, 5, 131
- Hash code, 5
- Haystack (project), 196, 213, 214
- Health-care sector, 250
- HTML (HypeText Markup Language), 14
- HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol), 6
- HTTP agent, 13, 15
- HTTPS (HTTP over SSL), 12
- Human semantic messages, 107
- Hyperlink, 4, 20

- Identifier, 5, 137, 221
- Identity, 31, 46, 55, 85, 87, 104, 267, 304
- Implementation, 57, 127, 149, 168, 220
- Implemented Web Agents, 230, 256
- Industry adoption (of sweb technology), 230, 251
- Information filters, 276
- Information Management, 59, 61, 192, 196, 213, 319
- Infrastructure compliance, 321
- Instantiation, 160
- Integrity, 82, 83
- Intellectual property issues, 264, 291
- Intelligent Agent Platforms, 230, 258
- Interactive discovery, 52
- Interactive interoperability, 5
- Intermediary interfaces, 113
- Internet Archive (Way Back Machine), 215
- Internet design philosophy, 10
- Interoperability, 5, 160, 163, 174, 249, 252, 317
- IP (Intellectual Property), 264, 291
- IP (Internet Protocol), 14

- KIF, 164, 173
- Killer app (application), 208, 276
- Killer application, 34, 100, 110, 208, 229
- Knowledge representation, 156, 172
- Knowledge, 59, 157, 158, 164, 172, 190, 212, 255, 294, 313, 318

- Lexical (that is, syntactic) search, 42
- Libraries, 73, 184
- Licensing models, 234
- Little engineering, 107
- Living document, 38

- Living documents, 38
- Localization and internationalization, 184
- Logics, 155, 156, 176

- Market selection, 281
- Meaningful conversations, 107, 158
- Medical monitoring, 264, 270
- Mereotopology, 244
- Message, 26, 108
- Message (protocol, transport), 26, 35, 108, 285
- Messaging framework, 118, 125
- Meta directories, 27
- Metadata, 11, 35, 37, 55
- Metadata consistency, 230
- Metadata tools, browsing and authoring tools, metadata gathering tools, 196, 226
- Metadata Web, 35
- Metalanguage markup framework, 120
- Micropayment (payment systems for Web), 79
- Middleware, 212
- Migrating existing infrastructure (to RDF), 129
- MIME (Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions), 5
- MusicBrainz and Freedb (published metadata), 230, 233, 234

- Namespace, 5, 47, 102
- Next-generation Web, 99

- OceanStore Project, 53
- Ontolingua (distributed collaborative environment), 164, 191, 212, 230, 246, 247, 295
- Ontology, 155, 156, 161
- Open Directory Project (ODP, DMOZ), 24, 27, 165, 208, 230, 245
- Open knowledge, 158, 191
- Open source, 151
- OWL, 76

- p2p (peer-to-peer), 6, 11, 25, 94, 100, 154
- p2pj (peer-to-peer journalism), 67
- P3P (Platform for Privacy Preferences), 84, 180
- Packet, 25, 253, 254
- Parsing data, 32
- Persistency, 47
- Persistent independent metadata, 206
- Personal space, 303, 304
- Pervasive connectivity, 299, 302
- Physical (RFID) labels and virtual labels, 253

- PIM (Personal Information Manager), 61, 97, 232
- Platform, 180, 252, 258
- Portable computing, 111
- Preservation (of content), 184, 222
- Princeton WordNet (lexical database), wordnets, 238, 241
- Privacy on the web, 309
- Project Harmony, 196, 216
- Project Oxygen, 180, 257
- Proprietary formats, 223
- Protocol independent, model independent, 126
- Protocol, 5
- Provenance, 90
- Proxy, 6, 26, 70
- Published and shared databases, 230, 234
- Published shareable ontologies, 161
- Publishing, 60, 65
- PURL (Persistent Uniform Resource Locator), 48

- QoS (Quality of Service), 72
- Query languages, query rules, 146, 148, 150, 172

- RDF (Resource Description Framework), 44
- RDF infrastructure, 196, 208
- RDF query languages, 118, 148, 149
- RDF triplet: Resource Property Value, 131
- RDF vocabularies, 55, 133
- RDFS (RDF Schema), 45
- Reasoning engines, 51
- Referrals (inferred relationships), 265, 267
- Registry, 73, 184
- Relative locator, 6
- Representational, 31, 43
- Representational models (DOM API SAX RDF), 31, 43
- Reputability, 88
- Resource, 131, 164, 170, 241
- Resource management, 73, 94
- Resources, free offline, free online, 295, 296
- Reusable ontologies, 264, 294
- RFC (Request For Comment), 12
- RPC (remote procedure call), 17, 126, 130
- RSS, 67, 69, 225
- Rules-based schemas, 45

- Scheduling agents, 232, 233
- Schema, 44, 137, 171
- Search engines, 27

- Secure authentication, 84
- Semantic component, 34
- Semantic portals, 180, 183, 216, 230, 235
- Semantic query technologies, 147
- Semantic translation, 211
- Semantic Web (sweb), 3, 31–33, 35
- Semantic Web Communities, 178, 182
- Semantics, 46
- Separation of browsing and authoring tools, 64, 196, 226
- Service discovery, 310
- SGML (Standard Generalized Markup Language), 39
- Shared environments, 163
- Signatures, 83
- Smart maintenance, 264, 272
- Smart transponder tags (RFID), 305
- Specification language, 160
- SSL (Secure Socket Layer), 12
- Standards, 184, 216, 300, 316
- Stateless, 14
- Storage layer, storage integrity, content preservation, 222
- Structural markup, disentangling, 119
- Structural patterns, 46
- Structural rules, 46
- SUMO, 164
- Sun Global Knowledge Engineering (GKE), 230, 255
- SUO, 164
- Swarm distribution, 52, 104, 106
- SWS (Semantic Web Service), 71

- TLD (Top Level Domain), 6
- Topic maps, 156, 173, 174
- Tracking (user-context, interactivity, user-preference), 35
- Transport protocol, 14, 91, 102
- Triple, 44, 212

- Triple schema RDFS, 44, 45
- Trust, 84

- Ubiquitous computing, 53, 168, 302
- Ubiquitous presence, 300, 321
- Ubiquitous recognition, 310
- UDDI (Universal Description, Discovery and Integration), 72
- URI (Uniform Resource Identifier), 5
- URI persistence, 6
- URL (Uniform Resource Locator), 6
- URN (Uniform Resource Name), 47
- User conservatism, 289
- User interaction, 299, 306

- Versioning, 66, 101, 102

- Web annotation, annotation server, 64, 195–197, 199, 205
- Web content authors, 98
- Web Services (WS), 17
- Web Syndication, 196, 224
- Wide deployment and federation, 219
- WSDL (Web Services Description Language), 72
- WUM (Web Usage Mining), 69

- XLink (XML Linking Language), 121
- XML (eXtensible Markup Language), 14
- XMLP (eXtensible Markup Language Protocol), 74, 75, 84
- XPath (XML Path Language), 45, 121, 218, 237
- XPointer (XML Pointer Language), 121, 198, 205, 206
- XSL (Extensible Stylesheet Language), 39
- XSLFO (XSL Formatting Objects), 121
- XSLT (XSL Transformations), 121