

Contents at a Glance

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Part I: Getting to Know John Paul II</i>	<i>9</i>
Chapter 1: John Paul II: A Man for All Seasons	11
Chapter 2: Looking at the Landscape of JP2's Life.....	27
Chapter 3: Discovering the Man Who Would Be Pope.....	47
Chapter 4: Identifying Early Influences in John Paul II's Life	57
Chapter 5: Building the Foundation of His Thinking and Reasoning	71
<i>Part II: Continuing the Legacy of Others and the Traditions of the Church</i>	<i>79</i>
Chapter 6: Tracing John Paul II's Career	81
Chapter 7: Continuing the Council: Understanding Vatican II.....	97
Chapter 8: Holding the Line: Reinforcing Church Values, Teachings, and Traditions	111
Chapter 9: Defending a Civilization of Life versus a Culture of Death.....	129
<i>Part III: Putting His Unique Stamp on the Papacy</i>	<i>145</i>
Chapter 10: Keeping Up to Date: Moving the Catholic Church into the Modern Era	147
Chapter 11: Internationalizing the Church: Making It "Catholic"	165
Chapter 12: Building Bridges: Reaching Out to Other Religions	171
Chapter 13: Slaying the Dragon: Helping to Defeat the Evil Empire	187
Chapter 14: Sanctifying the Saints and Saintly of the World.....	201
Chapter 15: Giving Hope to the Young: World Youth Day	209
<i>Part IV: Embracing Modernity and Looking to the Future</i>	<i>223</i>
Chapter 16: The Epic Visits of a Traveling Pope	225
Chapter 17: A Media-Savvy Pope.....	235
Chapter 18: Exploring Sainthood.....	243
Chapter 19: Concerning the Future of the Papacy	253

<i>Part V: The Part of Tens</i>	269
Chapter 20: Ten (Or So) Reasons That Pope John Paul II Was Truly the “People’s Pope”	271
Chapter 21: Ten Fun Facts about Pope John Paul II.....	281
Chapter 22: Ten Important Papal Encyclicals of John Paul II	287
Chapter 23: Ten Notable Beatifications and Canonizations of Pope John Paul II	321
<i>Part VI: Appendixes</i>	335
Appendix A: A Brief Chronology of Pope John Paul II’s Life and Times	337
Appendix B: Travel Itinerary for John Paul II’s Papacy	343
<i>Index</i>	351

Table of Contents

.....
Foreword.....*xix*

Introduction..... **1**

About This Book.....	2
Conventions Used in This Book	3
What You're Not to Read	4
Foolish Assumptions	4
How This Book Is Organized.....	4
Part I: Getting to Know John Paul II	5
Part II: Continuing the Legacy of Others and the Traditions of the Church	5
Part III: Putting His Unique Stamp on the Papacy	5
Part IV: Embracing Modernity and Looking to the Future	6
Part V: The Part of Tens.....	6
Part VI: Appendixes.....	6
Icons Used in This Book.....	6
Where to Go from Here.....	7

Part I: Getting to Know John Paul II..... **9**

Chapter 1: John Paul II: A Man for All Seasons **11**

Being a Groundbreaker.....	12
The first Polish pope — and the first non-Italian in 455 years	13
The last pope of the 20th century — and the first pope of the 21st	13
Reaching out: Around the world, across religions, and to young people everywhere	14
Author, Author.....	15
Playwright	16
Poet	17
Becoming a Philosopher-Theologian.....	17
Loving linguistics.....	18
Secretly studying philosophy	19
Wondering about a Sign of Contradiction	19
Revisiting His Legacy.....	22
A People's Pope: John Paul the Great?.....	24

Chapter 2: Looking at the Landscape of JP2's Life **27**

Setting the Stage for the Rise of Totalitarianism.....	28
Witnessing the end of Victorian morals after the “Great War”	30
Rejecting democracy and liberalism	31

Failing with the Treaty of Versailles	33
Experiencing a worldwide depression.....	34
Taking Advantage of the Situation: Communism and Fascism (1920–1940)	35
Introducing the dictators	35
Spreading anti-Semitism	38
Taking War to a New Level: World War II (1939–1945).....	39
Fighting a multifront war.....	40
Dropping the bomb	40
Feeling the Chill of the Cold War (1947–1991).....	40
Dropping the Iron Curtain	41
Raising up the superpowers: The Soviet Union and the United States	42
Witnessing the space race.....	43
Throwing off the yoke of Communism	43
Looking at Other Cultural Forces of the Times	45
Chapter 3: Discovering the Man Who Would Be Pope	47
Growing from Humble Roots	47
Surviving Family Tragedy.....	49
The loss of his mother	49
The loss of his brother	50
The loss of his father	50
Being Successful at School.....	51
Facing His Own Mortality.....	52
Surviving an assassin’s bullet.....	53
Forgiving an enemy	54
Enduring declining health	55
Chapter 4: Identifying Early Influences in John Paul II’s Life	57
Growing Up in a Country with a Rich Heritage	57
Practicing the faith: Catholic and traditional	58
Living with Jewish neighbors	60
Living Under Nazi Occupation.....	61
Outlawing higher education.....	62
Joining the underground theater as resistance to the Nazis	63
Deepening his spiritual life.....	64
Working hard at other jobs	65
Entering the underground seminary in 1942	66
Escaping Death.....	68
Surviving Communist Oppression	68
Chapter 5: Building the Foundation of His Thinking and Reasoning ..	71
Using Traditional Philosophy to Look at the World	71
Exploring the Theology of the Body.....	74
Identifying the meaning of the body in marriage.....	75
Understanding sexual pleasure and the theology of the body.....	76
Opening the Scriptures: Using the Bible	76

***Part II: Continuing the Legacy of Others
and the Traditions of the Church.....79***

Chapter 6: Tracing John Paul II's Career81

A Marian Man: His Early Devotion to the Virgin Mary	81
Hiking and Skiing with "Uncle Lolek".....	84
Ordained priest 1946.....	84
Working with youth.....	85
Serving as a parish priest.....	86
Becoming a Philosopher	87
Receiving doctoral degrees.....	87
Becoming a professor and faculty member	88
Being a Shepherd (Bishop)	88
Participating in the Second Vatican Council.....	89
Implementing reforms in the diocese	91
Moving Up the Ranks.....	92
Becoming the archbishop of Krakow.....	92
Receiving the red hat: Cardinal Wojtyła	92
Electing a new pope: John Paul I.....	94
Wearing the Shoes of the Fisherman: Being Elected Pope.....	94

Chapter 7: Continuing the Council: Understanding Vatican II97

What Was Vatican II?	97
A brief history of the Second Vatican Council.....	99
Identifying the effects of the Council.....	101
Speaking to the Council Fathers.....	104
Weighing in on divine revelation	104
Understanding the Catholic Church as a perfect society and Catholics as a pilgrim people.....	105
Expanding the responsibilities of the laity	106
Exploring religious freedom.....	107
Implementing the Reforms.....	109

**Chapter 8: Holding the Line: Reinforcing Church Values,
Teachings, and Traditions111**

Reaffirming Traditional Morality.....	112
Understanding papal infallibility.....	112
Discussing divorce and annulment.....	113
Counseling against artificial contraception.....	117
Simplifying sex and reproduction	118
Reiterating Church Doctrine.....	120
Rejecting the ordination of women.....	120
Weighing in on married clergy.....	122
Enforcing Discipline within the Clergy	123
Chastising priests in politics.....	123
Reprimanding dissident theologians	124
Excommunicating a bishop.....	125

Meeting New Challenges to the Faith	126
Believing in organ donation	126
Weighing in on stem-cell research.....	126
Facing the U.S. clergy sex-abuse scandal	127

Chapter 9: Defending a Civilization of Life versus a Culture of Death129

Abhorring Abortion	129
Identifying his position	131
Understanding his impact	134
Insisting Against Euthanasia.....	135
Identifying his position	135
Understanding his impact	137
Seeing No Reason for Capital Punishment.....	138
Identifying his position	138
Understanding his impact	140
Hating War.....	140
Identifying his position	140
Understanding his impact	143

Part III: Putting His Unique Stamp on the Papacy..... 145

Chapter 10: Keeping Up to Date: Moving the Catholic Church into the Modern Era147

Understanding the Pope as Lawmaker, Teacher, and Judge.....	148
Making the law	148
Teaching the flock	148
Acting as judge	149
Revising the Code of Canon Law (1983).....	149
Identifying the changes	150
Understanding the impact.....	154
Revising the Catechism of the Catholic Church (1992).....	154
Identifying the changes	155
Understanding the impact.....	161
Reforming the Roman Curia (1984–1988).....	162
Identifying the changes	162
Understanding the impact.....	163

Chapter 11: Internationalizing the Church: Making It “Catholic” . . .165

Visiting Other Nations	165
Canonizing Saints from All Over the World	166
Expanding the College of Cardinals	170

Chapter 12: Building Bridges: Reaching Out to Other Religions . . .171

Mending Millennial Fences: Catholics and Jews	172
Establishing diplomatic relations with Israel	173
Looking at bumps in the road.....	174

Taking Care of Family Business: Catholics and Protestants175
 Anglicans177
 Lutherans177
 Creating an Atmosphere for Dialog: Catholics and Muslims178
 Reaching out to Muslims of the world.....179
 Visiting a mosque180
 Trying to Heal the East-West Split: Catholicism and Orthodoxy181
 Visiting Turkey.....181
 Capitalizing on the collapse of Communism.....182
 Striving for one church.....183
 Asking for Forgiveness for Sins of the Past.....184

Chapter 13: Slaying the Dragon: Helping to Defeat the Evil Empire187

Recognizing How JP2 Dealt with the Communist Bloc.....187
 Working within the communist system188
 Waiting for the Polish government’s reaction to his election.....189
 Having a unique understanding of the system190
 Visiting the Homeland191
 The first papal visit as Pope John Paul II192
 Making subsequent journeys193
 Supporting Solidarity.....195
 Supporting the strikes from afar195
 Using the power of prayer.....198

Chapter 14: Sanctifying the Saints and Saintry of the World201

Quantifying the Prolific Pontiff.....201
 Revising the Process for Beatification and Canonization203
 Understanding the current process204
 Highlighting John Paul II’s reforms206
 Looking at Beatification and Canonization
 Ceremonies around the World207

Chapter 15: Giving Hope to the Young: World Youth Day209

How World Youth Day Began: John Paul 2, We Love You.....210
 Identifying the Themes, Places, and Times211
 First World Youth Day, 1984211
 Second World Youth Day, 1985212
 Third World Youth Day, 1987212
 Fourth World Youth Day, 1989213
 Fifth World Youth Day, 1991214
 Sixth World Youth Day, 1993215
 Seventh World Youth Day, 1995218
 Eighth World Youth Day, 1997.....219
 Ninth World Youth Day, 2000220
 Tenth World Youth Day, 2002.....221
 Entrusting the Future: Giving Confidence to Youth222

***Part IV: Embracing Modernity and Looking to the Future*223**

Chapter 16: The Epic Visits of a Traveling Pope225

Understanding the Scope of His Travels	225
Identifying Some Key Visits	227
Focusing on Evangelism (1979–1981)	227
Opposing Communism (1981–1989)	229
Resisting materialism (1989–2004).....	230
Making a Jubilee Pilgrimage to the Holy Land in 2000	231

Chapter 17: A Media-Savvy Pope235

Can You Hear Me Now? Using the Communications Tools at His Disposal.....	236
Read all about it! The Vatican newspaper and Vatican Information Service.....	236
The world press.....	237
Vatican Radio	237
Vatican TV	238
Author, author: JP2 breaks new ground	239
The Vatican Goes Live: Development of the Papal Web Site	240

Chapter 18: Exploring Sainthood243

Santo Subito: The Fast Track for Sainthood	243
Standing the test of time	244
Removing the five-year waiting period.....	244
John Paul the Great	245
Living a Life of Heroic Virtue	246
Receiving the title “Servant of God”	247
Verifying that he’s “Venerable”	247
Interviewing witnesses	248
Beatifying John Paul II	248
Looking for a miracle	249
Evaluating the evidence	249
Receiving the title “Blessed”	250
Taking the Next Steps for Sainthood	251
Witnessing a second miracle	251
Receiving the title “Saint”	252

Chapter 19: Concerning the Future of the Papacy253

Identifying the College of Cardinals.....	253
Understanding Conclave: The Papal Election Process.....	259
Meeting the New Pope, Benedict XVI	262
Looking at his childhood.....	263
Experiencing the Nazis firsthand	263
Serving time in the German army.....	264
Joining the priesthood.....	264

Moving up the ranks265
 Discovering his reputation265
 Identifying his goals267
 Figuring Out Where We’re Going from Here267

Part V: The Part of Tens269

Chapter 20: Ten (Or So) Reasons That Pope John Paul II Was Truly the “People’s Pope”271

He Was Visible and Accessible271
 He Was Born a Common Man273
 He Was Sincere273
 He Loved His Job — and It Showed274
 He Was Respectful.....274
 He Had Courage.....275
 He Loved Young People.....276
 He Practiced What He Preached276
 He Was a Man of Hope277

Chapter 21: Ten Fun Facts about Pope John Paul II281

Soccer Papa281
 Shoes of the Fisherman282
 JP2’s Summer School.....282
 Papal Threads.....282
 The Pope’s Pool.....283
 The Actor Pope and the Pope Actor.....284
 Pope on a Slope284
 Speaking in Tongues?.....284
 Walking the Walk285
 It’s Good to Be Pope285

Chapter 22: Ten Important Papal Encyclicals of John Paul II287

Redemptor Hominis (1979): On the Dignity of the Human Race and Its Redemption by Jesus Christ288
 The key goals of the encyclical.....288
 The essential parts of the encyclical289
 Laborem Exercens (1981): On the Spiritual Purpose and Sanctity of Human Labor292
 The key goals of the encyclical.....292
 The essential parts of the encyclical293
 Familiaris Consortio (1981): On the Value of the Christian Family in the Modern World.....296
 The key goals of the encyclical.....297
 The essential parts of the encyclical297
 Salvifici Doloris (1984): On the Christian Meaning of Suffering299
 The key goals of the encyclical.....299
 The essential parts of the encyclical300

Redemptoris Mater (1987): On the Virgin Mary as Mother of the Redeemer (Jesus Christ) and Her Role in Salvation.....	302
The key goals of the encyclical.....	302
The essential parts of the encyclical	303
Ex Corde Ecclesiae (1990): On the Nature, Purpose, and Duties of a Catholic University.....	306
The key goals of the encyclical.....	306
The essential parts of the encyclical	306
Veritatis Splendor (1993): On the Basis and Foundation of Christian Morality and Ethics.....	308
The key goals of the encyclical.....	308
The essential parts of the encyclical	309
Evangelium Vitae (1995): On the Value and Inviolability of Each and Every Human Life.....	311
The key goals of the encyclical.....	312
The essential parts of the encyclical	312
Fides et Ratio (1998): On the Connection between Faith and Reason....	314
The key goals of the encyclical.....	314
The essential parts of the encyclical	314
Ecclesia de Eucharistia (2003): On the Eucharist and Its Relationship to the Church	316
The key goals of the encyclical.....	316
The essential parts of the encyclical	316

Chapter 23: Ten Notable Beatifications and Canonizations of Pope John Paul II 321

St. Pio of Pietrelcina.....	322
St. Josemaria Escriva.....	324
St. Faustina.....	325
St. Teresa Benedicta of the Cross.....	327
St. Katharine Drexel	328
St. Maximilian Kolbe	329
St. Rose Philippine Duchesne	330
Blessed Kateri Tekakwitha.....	331
Blessed Mother Teresa of Calcutta.....	331
St. Juan Diego.....	333

Part VI: Appendixes 335

Appendix A: A Brief Chronology of Pope John Paul II's Life and Times 337

Appendix B: Travel Itinerary for John Paul II's Papacy 343

Index 351