

AUTHOR INDEX

- Abramowitz, M. A., 297, 323
Aguiló, A., 71, 323
Amundson, N. R., 325
Aris, R., 325
Armstrong, R. C., 323
- Barnicki, S. D., 325
Bird, R. B., 147, 149, 151, 178, 323
Broyden, C. G., 100, 323
- Chang, M. W., 227, 323
Chow, A., 207, 323
Constantinides, A., 307, 323
Cowfer, J. A., 69, 323
Cutlip, M. B., 307, 323
- Dagan, Z., 197, 198, 323
Davis, J. F., 324
Deen, W. M., 190, 323
De Leeuw, M. L., 40, 323
Denbigh, K., 42, 324
- Eduljee, H. E., 78, 324
Ellis, S. R. M., 40, 324
Elvers, B., 324
Engleman, M. S., 324
- Fenske, M. R., 77, 324
Finlayson, B. A., 121, 164, 166, 167, 168, 199, 227, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 314, 315, 319, 320, 323, 324, 325
Flannery, E. P., 325
Fogler, H. S., 118, 143, 324
Folch, A., 325
Freemantle, M., 207, 324
- Garbett, R. O., 40, 324
Gear, C. W., 312, 324
Gilliland, E. R., 78, 324
Gokhale, S. V., 207, 324
Gorensek, M. B., 69, 323
Green, D. W., 8, 78, 100, 191, 204, 324, 325
Gresho, P. M., 177, 315, 324
Grootjans, J., 324
- Hanna, O. T., 307, 324
Hasegawa, T., 197, 198, 324
Hassager, O., 323
Hatch, A., 214, 324
Hawkins, K. R., 324
Hawkins, S., 324
Hellinckx, L., 170, 324
Henry, C. M., 207, 324
Higham, D. J., 239, 324
Higham, N. J., 239, 324
Hirata, M., 323, 324, 325

- Howe-Grant, M., 323
- Jacobsen, E. L., 324
Jayaraman, V. K., 324
Jensen, K. F., 207, 324
- Kamholz, A. E., 324
Kim, S., 207, 325
King, C. J., 78, 324
Kroschwitz, J. I., 323
Kulkarni, B. D., 324
Kusmanto, F., 194, 324
- Larsen, R. W., 229, 324
Lightfoot, E. N., 323
- McKetta, J. J., 323, 324, 325
Marsh, H. D., 54, 324
Matsuoka, S., 325
Middleman, S., 172, 325
Mostoufi, N., 307, 323
Munson, M. S., 324
Murti, P. S., 40, 325
- Nagahama, K., 323, 324, 325
Neils, C., 199, 222, 325
Newman, J., 224, 325
- Ohe, S., 323, 324, 325
Orazem, M., 224, 325
Otani, S., 67, 325
- Penrod, J. D., 71, 323
Perry, R. H., 8, 78, 100, 191, 204, 324, 325
Pfeffer, R., 197, 198
Pignet, T., 143, 325
Prausnitz, J. M., 325
Press, W. H., 294, 325
- Reid, R. C., 39, 325
Rhee, H. K., 164, 325
Riggs, J. B., 307, 325
- Sandall, O. C., 307, 324
- Sandler, S. I., 325
Sani, R. L., 315, 324
Sato, M., 325
Schilling, E. A., 324
Schmidt, L. D., 143, 325
Schultz, G., 324
Schuster, H. G., 324
Seader, J. D., 88, 325
Severin, M., 324
Shacham, M., 307, 323
Sherwood, T. K., 325
Shuler, M. L., 143, 144, 325
Siirola, J. J., 325
Stegan, I. A., 297, 323
Stephen, H., 95, 96, 325
Stephen, T., 95, 96, 325
Stephenson, R. M., 95, 325
Stewart, W. E., 232
Stirling, R. G., 68, 325
Stone, H. A., 207, 325
Suganuma, M., 324
- Talal, R. K., 324
Teukolsky, S. A., 325
Tyree, Z., 199, 222, 325
- Underwood, A. J. V., 77, 325
- Van den Bosch, B., 324
Van Winkle, M., 40, 325
Vettering, W. T., 325
- Watanabe, H., 324
Wegstein, J. H., 100, 103, 325
Weigl, B. H., 214, 324, 325
Weinbaum, S., 197, 198
Westerberg, A. W., 324
Winn, F. W., 78, 325
- Yager, P., 214, 324, 325
Yamoshita, Y., 324
Young, L. C., 121, 325
- Zimmerman, W. B. J., 270, 325

CHEMICAL INDEX

- Acetaldehyde, 40, 70, 71
Acetic acid, 71
Acetone, 82, 84, 85
Acetylene, 69, 70
Air, 70, 82, 84, 85
Ammonia, 22, 39, 41, 53, 62–65, 91, 95, 96, 99, 105, 143, 144
- Benzene, 67, 68, 108
i-Butane, 38, 58, 60, 76–78, 81, 83, 86, 88
n-Butane, 9, 12, 16, 28, 34, 37, 38, 58, 60, 76, 81, 83, 86, 88
Butanol, 71
- Carbon dioxide, 18, 22, 38, 39, 43–45, 51, 53, 63, 69, 88, 91, 94, 96, 99
Carbon monoxide, 18, 22, 23, 39, 43–45, 51–54, 145, 146, 169, 228
Chlorine, 68, 69
- Ethane, 38, 53, 68, 69, 88, 111
Ethanol, *see* ethyl alcohol
Ethyl acetate, 40, 71
Ethyl alcohol, 36, 37, 40, 70, 71, 88, 109
Ethyl chloride, 53, 68, 69, 108
Ethylene, 53, 68–70, 111
Ethylenedichloride, 69, 70, 108, 109
- Hexane, 38, 88
Hydrogen, 18, 22, 23, 39, 41, 43–45, 51–54, 62–65, 67, 68, 71, 91, 94–97, 99, 108, 111
Hydrogen chloride, 53, 68–70, 108
- Methane, 38, 54, 67, 68, 88, 108
Methanol, 23, 39, 52
- Nitric oxide, 143
Nitrogen, 22, 38, 39, 41, 53, 62–65, 91, 94, 95, 99
- n*-Octane, 28, 34
Oxygen, 53, 69, 70, 144
- i*-Pentane, 38, 58, 60, 76, 81, 83, 86, 88
n-Pentane, 28, 34, 37, 38, 58, 60, 76, 81, 83, 86, 88
Polyethylene, 111
Polyvinylchloride, (PVC), 69
Propane, 28, 34, 37, 38, 58, 60, 76–78, 81, 83, 86, 88
- Sulfur dioxide, 53, 121
Sulfur trioxide, 53, 121

330 CHEMICAL INDEX

Toluene, 67, 68

1,1,2-Trichloroethane, 69, 108

Tri-methyl benzene, 67, 68

Vinyl chloride, 69, 70, 108

Water, 18, 22, 36, 37, 39, 40, 43–45, 51, 53,
54, 70, 82, 84, 85, 88, 143, 204, 214

Xylene, 67, 68

COMPUTER COMMAND INDEX

- Aspen Plus blocks
 - compressor, 19, 91, 93, 100
 - DSTWU, 76, 85, 87, 88, 108, 109
 - equation-oriented (EO) method, 100
 - Flash2, 31, 39, 91
 - heat exchanger, 94, 101
 - mixer, 96
 - RadFrac, 81–85, 87, 88
 - as absorption column, 82
 - RGibbs, 52, 91, 95, 105
 - Rstoic, 108
 - separator, 96
 - splitter, 96
 - table of, 90
- Aspen Plus commands
 - block, 20, 33
 - parameters for, 264
 - place and delete, 261
 - change conditions, 266
 - choosing a property method, 268
 - choosing an activity coefficient method, 268
 - component specification, 16, 20, 32, 35, 92, 262
 - connect units, 262
 - edit/delete, 262
 - control panel, 97, 265
 - convergence, 97, 98, 265
 - data browser, 260
 - data entry, 262
 - export report, summary, input, messages, 259, 265, 266
 - eye glasses, 260
 - flowsheet, 264, 266, 267
 - global, 91
 - help, 268
 - material streams, 19, 32, 260
 - maximize screen, 259
 - model library, 90, 260
 - profiles, 81
 - property analysis, 16, 35
 - property specification, 17, 20, 32, 35, 74
 - reinitialize, 264
 - report, 259, 266–267
 - results, 20, 21
 - run, 264
 - save, 267
 - setup, 260
 - streams, 20, 33, 263
 - stream table, 264, 266
 - thermodynamic model, 262
 - see also* choosing . . .
 - transfer to word processing program, 265
 - units, 260
 - see also* optimization
- Excel commands
 - address, absolute, 231
 - alignment, 230
 - border, 230
 - calculation, 9, 232, 233, 322
 - see* circular reference

- cell content
 - conditional alarm, 230
 - equation, 230
 - names, 230
 - number, 229
 - word, 229
 - chart, 231, 234
 - delete label, 234
 - display equation, 295
 - display r^2 , 295
 - multiple lines, 234
 - circular reference, 63, 66, 67
 - color, 230
 - column, 229, 230
 - insert, 231
 - comment, 230
 - contour plot, 234–235
 - copy, 231
 - documentation, 235
 - equation, 231
 - export text, 236
 - follow up, 237
 - function, 237
 - goal seek, 8, 10, 29, 44, 63, 66, 135, 232
 - help, 238
 - hide, 230
 - hyperlinks, 231
 - import text, 236
 - INTERCEPT, 295
 - iteration, *see* calculation
 - linear correlation coefficient, 297, 300
 - MINVERSE, 237
 - MMULT, 237
 - parameter estimation
 - multiple regression, 299–303
 - nonlinear regression, 304–305
 - polynomial, 297–298
 - straight line, 294–295
 - paste, 232
 - special, 233
 - pattern, 230
 - picture, 231
 - printing, 231
 - protection, 237
 - remove split, 231
 - residual, 300, 302
 - row, 229, 230
 - insert, 231
 - RSQ, 295
 - SLOPE, 294
 - solver, 9, 63, 66, 135, 232, 305
 - split screen, 231
 - spreadsheet, large, 232
 - standard error, 300
 - text box, 230
 - trendline, 295, 297
 - unhide, 230
 - variables, named, 230
 - xy-scatter plot, 234
- FEMLAB commands
- application mode name, 272
 - artificial diffusion, 165, 166, 168
 - axes, *see* grid settings
 - axial symmetry, 194, 200, 210, 270
 - axisymmetric geometry, 179
 - Boolean operator, 168, 281
 - boundary condition, 199–201, 209–211
 - boundary plot, 278, 284
 - boundary setting, 124, 127, 128, 152, 158, 160, 162, 178, 181, 184, 211, 273, 275–277
 - chemical engineering module, 270
 - composite object, 213, 281, 287–288
 - concentration/temperature specified, 209–211
 - constant, 155, 160
 - contour plot, 212, 276, 278, 280, 281
 - convective flux, 211, 215, 226
 - coupling variable, 282, 285–290
 - cross-section plot, 181, 278, 282
 - degrees of freedom, 213
 - dependent variable, 271
 - ‘did not converge’, 184, 185, 186
 - domain plot, 124, 128, 152, 156, 158, 160, 162, 168, 178, 181
 - draw, 160, 178, 179, 213, 272
 - see also* composite object
 - element, 272
 - energy balance, 270
 - error criteria, 184
 - expression, 128, 155, 159, 165, 168, 185, 281
 - flux specified, 210–211, 221
 - with mass transfer coefficient, 210
 - grid setting, 124, 158, 180, 211
 - heat flux, 210, 273, 274
 - inflow/outflow boundary condition, 181, 200
 - init tab, 128, 162, 165, 192
 - insulation/symmetry boundary condition, 210–211, 215
 - integration
 - boundary, 182, 187, 213, 215, 285
 - domain, 153, 158, 279, 285
 - internal boundary, 281
 - ‘internal error in numerical routine’, 129
 - Lagrange-quadratic element, 272
 - see also* finite elements
 - legend, 156
 - line, 152, 154, 165
 - line/extrusion, 124, 128, 156, 162, 181, 193, 278, 283

- line marker, 156
 - line plot, 283
 - line setting, 156
 - logarithmic wall function, turbulent flow, 190
 - mass balance, 270
 - mesh, 124, 152, 154, 158, 160, 178, 211, 272, 274
 - refine, 212, 272, 276
 - model library, 270
 - model navigator, 280
 - momentum balance, 270
 - multiphysics, 127, 165, 214, 272, 280, 285
 - switch between equations, 280
 - neutral boundary condition, 200, 205
 - normal flow/pressure boundary condition, 181, 187, 190, 192, 194, 200
 - no slip boundary condition, 181, 187, 192, 194, 200
 - open, 160
 - options/expressions, 128
 - outflow/pressure, 200
 - parametric solution, 155–157, 161, 195–196, 309
 - plot parameters, 160, 278
 - pseudo 3D, 270
 - restart, 212
 - save plot, 168
 - save work, 160
 - 'singular matrix', 129
 - slice, 223
 - slip boundary condition, 181, 190, 192, 194, 200
 - solve, 160, 162, 178, 215, 218, 220, 275
 - time-dependent, 192
 - see also* restart
 - 'stepsize too small', 129
 - subdomain setting, 124, 127, 128, 152, 154, 158–160, 162, 165, 168, 178, 180, 185, 211, 220, 273, 275
 - surface plot, 212, 276, 277, 279, 281
 - symmetry condition, 181, 190, 192, 194, 200
 - temperature boundary condition, 210–211, 273, 274
 - thermal insulation, 210–211, 273, 274
 - tutorial, 160, 178
 - user modules, 270
- MATLAB commands**
- break, 240
 - clear, 242
 - command history, 240
 - command window, 240
 - conditional statements, 245
 - see also* switch, if-else
 - dbquit, 244
 - dbstop, 244
 - dbup, 244
 - debug program, 243–244
 - directory, 239, 240
 - display, 50, 242
 - eigenvalue, 248
 - fclose, 244
 - feval, 12, 132, 306
 - fid, 244
 - fminsearch, 45, 48–49, 249, 306
 - format long, 50, 242
 - fprintf, 244
 - fscanf, 244
 - fsolve, 48, 132, 137, 248
 - fzero, 11, 13, 30, 45, 46, 47, 132, 134, 249
 - global, 14, 47, 116, 241, 251
 - help, 257
 - hold on, 254
 - if-else-end, 245
 - if-elseif-end, 245
 - 'index exceeds matrix dimensions', 243
 - initial conditions, 249, 251
 - integral, 248
 - legend, 120, 133, 140, 254
 - loop, 245
 - matrix, 246
 - element, 246
 - element by element calculation, 248
 - multiplication, 246
 - transpose, 246
 - MaxFunEvals, 50
 - MaxIter, 50
 - mesh, 256
 - meshgrid, 256
 - m-file, 10, 114, 239, 241, 250, 251
 - name of function, 251
 - odeset, 251
 - ode15s, 140, 250, 312, 318
 - ode23s, 312, 318
 - ode45, 114, 120, 132, 138, 250, 311, 318
 - parameter, passing, 117–118, 242, 251
 - parameter estimation
 - nonlinear regression, 305–306
 - polynomial, 298–299
 - straight line, 295–296
 - pause, 255
 - plot, 14, 120, 133, 250, 253–257, 296
 - axis, 255
 - colors, 254, 256
 - contour plots, 256
 - Greek letters, 257
 - limit plot, 254–255
 - line options, 254
 - log, 253
 - markers, 254

- method of lines, 251
- multiple, 255
- subplots, 255
- symbols, 256
- three-dimensional, 255–256
- polynomial curve fit, polyfit, 252, 296–298
- polynomial evaluation, polyval, 252, 296–298
- set path, 239
- spline interpolation, 252
- stop, 244
 - see also* dbstop
- suppress printing, 242
- switch, 245
- tic-toc, 246
- title, 254
- tolerance, 50
- TolFun, 50
- TolX, 50
- Tspan, 250, 251
- 'undefined function or variable', 243
- vector, column, 250, 251
- 'whos', 244
- workspace, 241
- xlabel, 14, 120, 133, 140, 254
- ylabel, 14, 120, 133, 140, 254

SUBJECT INDEX

- Absorption, 73, 82–87
 column, 88
 refrigerated column, 88
Acentric factor, 7, 22
Activation energy, 228
Activity, 42
Activity coefficient, 29, 37, 74, 80
Adiabatic boundary condition, 219
Adsorbent, 164
Adsorption, 73
 linear, 164–167
Algebraic equation, 2, 307–310
Azeotrope, 30, 81, 88
- Backward Euler method, 312
Bessel function, 164
Boiling point, normal, 7
Boston-Mathias function, 75
Boundary value problem, 4, 112, 147,
 312–317
Brinkman number, 220
Broyden method, 93, 100, 104
Bubble point, 26, 78, 82
- Cartesian geometry, 176, 178
Catalyst, 113
 Al₂O₃, 148
 platinum, 143, 228
 silver, 71
- Catalytic converter, 144, 146
Chao-Seader thermodynamics, 75, 78, 81, 85
Charge distribution, 172
Chemical reaction equilibrium, 3, 41–54
Chromatography, 167–169
Compressibility factor, 13
Compression ratio, 94
Compressor, 91, 93, 94, 100
Computational fluid dynamics (CFD), 175
Comsol multiphysics, 269
Condenser duty, 80–82, 85, 87
Convection, strong, *see* Peclet number, high
Convective diffusion equation, 3, 208–209
Convergence acceleration, 100
 see also iterative method
Conversion, 57
 per pass, 95
Cost
 capital, 85, 94
 cooling cost, 79, 85
 distillation column, 79
 electricity, 98
 gas, 98
 heating cost, 79, 85
 operating, 80, 85
 raw material, 55, 85
 refrigeration, 85
 separation, 68
 steam, 80
 utility, 97, 103
 water, 98, 102

- Curve fit
 multiple regression, 298–304
 nonlinear regression, 304–306
 polynomial, 296–299
 straight line, 294–296
- Cylindrical geometry, 178
- Damköhler number, 138
- Derivative, numerical, 309
- Design choices, 89
- Dew point, 26
- Differential equation, 3
- Differential-algebraic equation, 312, 318
- Diffusion, 148, 312
 artificial, 165, 166, 168, 319
 polymer, 73
 porous catalyst, 73
 streamline, 319
see also Petrov-Galerkin method, reaction-diffusion
- Diffusivity, 129, 148, 208
 effective, 149, 165
 polymer, 171
 isotropic, 214
- Direct numerical simulation (DNS), 175, 176
- Dispersion
 axial, 121
 radial, 121
- Disproportionation, 67
- Distillate flow rate, 77
- Distillation, 58, 70, 73, 79
 control, 79
 multicomponent, 75–82
 plate-to-plate calculation, 75, 80–82
 short-cut method, 75–80
see also Aspen Plus blocks DSTWU, RadFrac
- Drag
 on sphere, 204
 on cylinder, 205
- Drawdown ratio, 172
- Eduljee equation, 78
- Eigenvalues, 139, 311
- Electric potential, 172
- Electrochemical cell, 224
- Electrolyte, 74
- Enzyme, 144
 loading, 144
- Epoxy, 145
- Equation of state, 3, 5–23
 cubic equation, 7
 Hayden-O'Connell, 74
 HF hexamerization, 74
 ideal gas, 6, 22, 42, 74, 130
 Peng-Robinson, 7, 75
 Redlich-Kwong, 6, 22, 74
 Redlich-Kwong-Soave, 6, 22, 32, 74, 75
 van der Waals, 6
- Equilibrium composition, 53
- Equilibrium constant, 42, 52, 129
- Equilibrium conversion, 41, 52, 63
- Euler-Lagrange method, 167
- Euler's method, 310
- Federal test cycle, 146
- Fenske equation, 77, 85
- Fiber spinning, 172, 173
- Finite difference method, 148, 312–314
 elliptic equation, 321
 first derivative, 313
 in Excel, 317
 partial differential equation, 318
 second derivative, 313
- Finite element method, 147, 175, 177, 314–316
 partial differential equation, 319
 second derivative, 315
see also Petrov-Galerkin method
- Finite elements
 bilinear, 320
 constant interpolation, 314–315
 linear interpolation, 315–316
- Finite volume method, 175
- Flash, isothermal, 26–29
- Flow, 3
 between flat plates, 203
 entry
 Newtonian fluid, 179–184, 203
 Non-Newtonian fluid, 184–186
 power-law fluid, 203
 in a pipe, 149, 150, 156–162, 172, 179–186, 189–191, 191–193, 203, 205
 past flat plate, 204
 through orifice, 193–198
 finite thickness, 194
 viscous dissipation, 218
- Fluoresce, 214
- Flux, 149
- Flux-corrected method, 168
- Force
 normal, 200
 tangential, 200
- Friction factor, 190, 197
- Fuel cell
 hydrogen for, 41, 43
- Fugacity, 29, 42
- Fugacity coefficient, 29, 42
- Fully developed flow, 183, 188

- Galerkin method, 320
 Gear's backward difference formula, 312
 Gibbs free energy, 42, 52
 Gilliland correlation, 78
 Graetz problem, 225, 226
 with axial conduction, 225, 226
 Grayson thermodynamics, 75
 Grid point, 148
 Grid refinement, 314–316, 319, 322
- Hagen-Poiseuille law, 150
 Heat exchanger, 91–92, 101
 duty, 94
 counter-current, 109
 Heat generation, 219
 Heat of reaction, 42, 135, 149
 Heat transfer, 148, 152–153
 from sphere, 225
 in square, 210–213
 in square with a hole, 213–214
 lumped parameter model, 171
 radiation, 171
 unsteady or transient, 4, 151, 162–164,
 317–318
 Heavy key, 76–78, 80
 Homotopy method, 309
- Implicit method, 312
 Incompressible fluid, 176
 Inert gas, 70
 Inhibition constant, 143
 Initial value methods for boundary value
 problem, 317
 Initial value problem, 3, 112, 249–251,
 310–312
 Interpolation, 314
 Iterative method
 direct, 93
 equation-oriented (EO) in Aspen Plus, 100
 see also Wegstein and Broyden methods,
 tear stream, sequential solution
 method, simultaneous solution
 method
- Jacobian, 309, 311
- K-value
 phase equilibrium, 27, 29–30, 37, 39, 52,
 64, 78
 see also equilibrium constant
 k- ϵ model, 176, 189
- Lab-on-a-chip, 207
 Laminar flow, 175
 Langmuir isotherm, 167
 Laplace's equation, 224
 Large eddy simulation (LES), 176
 LBB condition, 177
 Least squares residual, 293, 300, 305
 Lewis number, 138
 Light key, 76–78, 80
 Liquid-liquid extraction, 73
 Limit cycle, 141
 Linear correlation coefficient, 293, 300
 Lower-upper (LU) decomposition, 309
 Lumped parameter model, 112, 171
- MacCormack method, 167, 168
 Mass transfer coefficient, 132, 144, 164
 Mass transfer equipment, 3
 Mass transfer resistance, 144
 Matrix, tridiagonal, 314
 m-file, 10, 114, 239, 241, 250, 251
 Michaelis-Menten reaction, 144, 154, 228
 Microelectromechanical system (MEMS), 207
 Microfluidic device, 73
 dispersion in, 214
 see also flow through orifice, serpentine
 mixer, T-sensor
 Microfluidics, 175
 Mixer, MIXR, 56, 62, 65, 96
 Monod constant, 143
 Monod kinetics, 143
- Natural gas, 88, 98
 Navier-Stokes equation, 4, 175, 176–177,
 201–202, 209
 Newtonian fluid, 149, 150, 156–160, 172,
 179–184, 225
 Newton-Raphson iterative method, 308
 Nodal point, 148
 Nondimensionalization
 convective diffusion equation, 209
 Navier-Stokes equation, 201–203
 Non-Newtonian fluid, 151, 159–162, 172,
 173, 177–179
 Bird-Carreau fluid, 151, 159, 160, 184–186,
 204
 power-law, 203, 204
 Non-polar compound, 74
 Nonrandom two-liquid (NRTL) equation, 30,
 52, 74, 75, 95
 electrolyte NRTL, 74, 75
 NRTL, *see* Nonrandom two-liquid equation
 Number up, 207
 Nusselt number, 226

- Oil reservoir, 38
 Optimization, 105–107, 137
 Ordinary differential equation, 3, 112, 114, 123, 249–251, 310–317
 high order, 310
- Packed bed, 170
 absorption, 82–87
 reactor, 227
- Pair-interaction parameter, 30, 32
 Partial differential equation, 4, 317–322
 Partial pressure, 25
 Peclet number, 165, 209, 215
 high, 216, 222, 318
 Perfect gas, *see* Equation of state, ideal gas
 Perimeter, 144
 Petrov-Galerkin method, 165, 166, 168, 319
 Phase equilibria, *see* Vapor-liquid equilibria
 Polar compound, 30, 74
 Polymer melt, 175
 Polymeric composite, 145
 Pressure
 critical, 67
 discharge, 91
 drop, 150, 198
 partial, 25, 297, 299
 vapor, 7, 25
 Process simulation, 2, 3, 89–109
 Purge stream, 65, 70, 91, 94
 p-xy diagram, *see* Vapor-liquid equilibria
- Rachford-Rice equation, 28–29, 37, 39, 64, 66
 Random choice method, 167
 Raoult's law, 74, 76
 Reaction rate, 299
 maximum specific growth, 143
 Reaction-diffusion problem, 154–157, 169, 170, 312
 cylindrical pellet, 225
 Reactor, 3
 adiabatic, 135
 axial dispersion, 169, 170
 batch, 113
 bioreactor, 143
 continuous stirred tank (CSTR), 114, 134, 142, 143
 multiple solutions, 136
 non-isothermal, 145
 transient, 137–141, 145
 mass transfer, 131–134
 microfluidic, 221
 mole change, 130–131
 plug flow, 112–113
 isothermal, 118–121, 125–126, 142, 143
 non-isothermal, 121–123, 127–129, 145
 radial dispersion, 227
 REAC, 56, 57, 62
 variable density, 130
 wall reaction, 221
 Reboiler duty, 80–82, 85, 87
 Recovery fraction, 77
 Recycle, 3, 55–71, 91, 92, 94
 Reflux rate, 75, 77, 78
 minimum, 77
 Reflux ratio, 75–81, 87
 infinite, 76, 85
 minimum, 77, 79, 80, 85, 87
 Relative volatility, 76, 77
 Residual, variance, 293
 Reynolds number, 177, 186, 189, 193–205
 Runge-Kutta method, 311
- Scale up, 207
 Secant iterative method, 104, 309
 Semiconductor, 172
 inertia, 173
 non-Newtonian fluid, 173
 Sensitivity, 108
 Separator, SEPR, 56, 57, 62
 Sequential solution method, 60, 93, 100
 Serpentine mixer
 flow, 199–200
 mixing, 222
 Shear rate, 159, 172, 178, 185
 Shear thinning, 161
 Shwartzentruber-Renon solution, 75
 Simultaneous solution method, 61, 93, 100
 Singularity, 224
 Solutions
 ideal, 29–30, 39
 regular solution theory, 29
 two liquid phases, 30
 see also Wilson equation, Non-random two liquid equation, UNIFAC group contribution method, UNIQUAC equation, Shwartzentruber-Renon, azeotrope
 Split fraction, 56, 59
 Stability limits, 311, 312
 Stages of distillation column, 75, 78, 79, 85, 87
 minimum, 77, 79, 80, 87
 Start-up flow
 Newtonian, 191–193
 power-law, 204
 Steam reformer, 54
 Step-size adjustment, 311, 312
 Stiff equations, 139, 311, 318
 Stoichiometry, 46
 Stoichiometric coefficient, 57, 144
 Stoichiometric equation, 57
 Stoichiometric feed, 62, 70

- Stokes flow, 204
 Streamlines, 184, 187, 188, 196
 Substrate, 143
 Successive substitution iterative method, 308
- Taylor series, 308
 Taylor-Galerkin method, 167
 Tear stream, 104
 Temperature
 average, 153
 critical, 6, 7
 reduced, 6
 Thermal conductivity, 129, 148, 152, 153
 effective, 149
 Thermal diffusion, coefficient of, 151
 Thermodynamic choice for
 coal processing, 75
 gas processing, 75
 oil and gas production, 75
 petrochemicals, 75
 refinery, 75
 Transalkylation, *see* disproportionation
 Transport process, 3
 Trial functions, 314
 see also finite elements
 Trim heater, 109
 see also heat exchanger
 T-sensor
 flow, 186–189, 204
 dispersion, 214, 227
 Turbulent flow, 175, 176, 189–191, 205
 eddy viscosity, 189
 kinetic energy, 189, 191
 rate of dissipation, 189, 191
 see also wall layer
 T-xy diagram, *see* Vapor-liquid equilibria
- Underwood equation, 77
 UNIFAC group contribution method, 30, 74
- UNIQUAC equation, 74, 75
 Unstable solution, 137
 Utilities, 97
 see also cost, utility
- Van Laar equation, 74
 van't Hoff equation, 42
 Vapor-liquid equilibria, 3, 35–40, 65
 T-xy diagram, 35
 p-xy diagram, 35
 Variational principle, 320
 Velocity
 average, 150, 158, 160, 183, 184, 188
 normal, 200
 gradient, 159
 see also shear rate
 tangential, 200
 terminal, 209
Vena contracta, 196
 Viscosity, 150
 kinematic, 189, 190
 concentration dependent, 217–218
 Viscous dissipation, 194, 218–221
 Void fraction, 164
 Volume of mixture, 18
 see also Equation of state
 Vortices, 175
- Wall effect, 204
 Wall layer, turbulent flow, 189
 logarithmic wall function, 190
 Wall stress, 190
 Water-gas shift reaction, 41, 43, 53
 Wegstein iterative method, 93, 100–104, 309
 Wilson equation, 30, 35, 37, 74, 75, 83, 88
- Yield, 95