

Index

• A •

abbreviations
f. or fem. (feminine), 2
m. or masc. (masculine), 2
pl. (plural), 2
sing. (singular), 2
usted, 11

accent marks, 83

actions
completed, 102
estar, 85

adverbs, 19–20

advice, subjunctive mood, 134

age, tener and, 44–45

amounts/numbers, 254

answering questions, 56–57, 60–61

-ar verbs
conditional perfect, 217
conjugating, 13–15
future perfect, 216
future tense, 115
imperfect, 105
imperfect subjunctive and, 146
past participles, 198
present subjunctive, 131
preterit, 102
regular imperfect formation, 181

as if, imperfect subjunctive mood and, 152–153

as though, imperfect subjunctive mood and, 152–153

asking *versus* asking for, 253

aunque, subjunctive mood, 140

• B •

book conventions, 2

book overview, 1

boot, stem-changing verbs, 89–90

borrowing, 244–245

building sentences, 20–22

• C •

cloudy/sunny, 257

comer
imperfect subjunctive, 146
imperfect tense, 106
present subjunctive, 132
preterit tense, 103

commands
imperative mood, 31–34
Let's, 37–39
tu, positive, 31

Uds, plural, 34–35
usted, irregular, 34
vosotros, 36–37

completion, 244

conditional perfect tense
-ar verbs, 217
-er verbs, 217
forming, 217
introduction, 215
-ir verbs, 217
uses, 219–220

conditional stems, irregular, 186–187

conditional tense
conjugation, 126
introduction, 125
waffling and, 126–128

conditionality of actions, subjunctive mood, 138–140

conjugated verbs
-ar verbs, 13–15
conditional tense, 126
-er verbs, 16–17
introduction, 1
-ir verbs, 18–19
pluperfect tense, 207–208
reflexive verbs, 42
subject pronouns and, 11, 15
third person with indirect objects, 75

conjugation boxes, 2

contracting, prepositions, 67–68

conventions in book, 2

• D •

dar, preterit tense, 170

date and time, ser, 84

decir, preterit tense, 170

desire
subjunctive, 134–136
tener and, 44

diphthongs, 250

direct objects, description, 73

doubt, subjunctive mood, 136–137

• E •

endings, infinitive form, 10

English/Spanish glossary, 269–275

-er verbs
conditional perfect, 217
conjugating, 16–17
future, 115
future perfect, 216
imperfect, 105

imperfect subjunctive and, 146

past participles, 198

present subjunctive, 131

regular imperfect formation, 181

estar
present progressive, 39
present tense forms, 82
versus ser, 83–85
uses, 83
weather expressions, 95–96

exclamations, punctuation, 32

• F •

feminine, abbreviation, 2

formal you, 34–35

future perfect tense
-ar verbs, 216
-er verbs, 216
forming, 215–216
introduction, 215
-ir verbs, 216
uses, 218–219

future stems, irregular future verbs, 185

future tense
-ar, 115
conditional and, 125
-er, 115
infinitives, 116
-ir, 115
irregular, 184–186
reflexive verbs, 117
regular, 115–117
words describing future action, 117

• G •

gustar
forms, 74
indirect-object pronouns and, 73

• H •

hablar
imperfect subjunctive, 146
imperfect tense, 105
present subjunctive, 132
preterit tense, 102

hay, 94–95

hope, subjunctive mood, 134

• I •

i to y change, preterit and, 173
 icons used in book, 5
 idioms, 241–242
 imperative mood, 31
 imperfect subjunctive
 -ar verbs, 146
 -er verbs, 146
 forming, 145–147
 as if, 152–153
 -ir verbs, 146
 manners, 150–151
 polite expressions, 150–151
 possibilities, 151–152
 as though, 152–153
 uncertainty, 147–149
 imperfect tense
 -ar verbs, 105
 comer, 106
 conditional and, 125
 -er verbs, 105
 -ir verbs, 105
 irregular ir, 182
 irregular ser, 182
 irregular ver, 182
versus preterit, 108–110
 regular, formation, 181–182
 vivir, 106
 impersonal opinion, subjunctive
 mood, 136, 137–138
 incomplete action, subjunctive
 mood, 136
 indirect-object pronouns
 gustar and, 73
 verb form and, 73
 indirect objects
 description, 73
 verb conjugation in third person,
 75
 infinitive stem, irregular future
 verbs, 184
 infinitives
 conjugated form and, 11
 endings, 10
 future tense, 116
 introduction, 10
 informal, you plural command,
 36–37
 instruments, playing, 255–256
 interrogative questions
 answering, 60–61
 inversion and, 58
 words in, 58
 -ir verbs
 conditional perfect, 217
 conjugating, 18–19
 future perfect, 216
 future tense, 115
 imperfect, 105
 imperfect subjunctive and, 146
 past participles, 198

present subjunctive, 131
 regular imperfect formation, 181
 irregularities
 conditional, 186–187
 future stems, 185
 future verbs, 184–186
 hay, 94–95
 imperfect verbs, 182–184
 introduction, 89
 Let's commands, 38
 past participles, 199–200,
 278–279
 present participle, 40, 277–278
 present subjunctive, 191–195
 preterit endings, 171–172
 spelling-change verbs, 93–94
 stem-changing verbs, 90–92
 subjunctive verbs, 193–194
 usted commands, 34
 verbs, representatives, 169–176
 weather, 95–96
 yo forms, 161–162
 irse, reflexive verb, 42

• K •

knowing someone/something, 254
 knowledge level of user, 3

• L •

leave/take leave, 256–257
 leaving, 254–255
 Let's command
 introduction, 37
 irregular verbs, 38
 regular verbs, 38
 location, estar, 84

• M •

manners, imperfect subjunctive
 and, 150–151
 masculine, abbreviation, 2
 mix-ups
 asking *versus* asking for, 253
 knowing someone/something,
 254
 leave/take leave, 256–257
 leaving, 254–255
 numbers/amounts, 254
 playing
 games/instruments/roles,
 255–256
 returning, 255
 spending money/time, 255
 sunny/cloudy, 257
 wake up/get up, 256
 mood
 estar, 84
 tense comparison, 249–250

• N •

nationality, ser, 84
 negatives, forming, 250
 nosotros command
 forming, 37–39
 stem changes, 89
 numbers/amounts, 254

• O •

objects, verb form and, 73
 obligation, tener and, 44
 organization of book, 3–4
 origin, ser, 84

• P •

passive voice
 examples, 23–24
 third person and, 24
 past participles
 -ar verbs, 198
 -er verbs, 198
 -ir verbs, 198
 irregular, 199–200, 278–279
 personal a, introduction, 22
 personality, ser, 84
 physical attributes, ser, 84
 physical condition, estar, 84
 picnicking, 246
 playing games/instruments/roles,
 255–256
 pluperfect indicative, pluperfect
 subjunctive and, 233
 pluperfect subjunctive
 introduction, 231–232
 pluperfect indicative and, 233
 pluperfect tense
 forming, 207–208
 overview, 208–209
 plural
 abbreviation, 2
 formal you command, 34–35
 informal you command, 36–37
 pluralizing, 250
 polite expressions, imperfect
 subjunctive, 150–151
 poner and ponerse comparison,
 249
 por and para comparison, 247–248
 possession, ser, 84
 possibilities, imperfect
 subjunctive and, 151–152
 practice activities
 answer keys, 2
 instructions, 2
 preference, subjunctive mood, 134
 prepositions
 contracting, 67–68
 personal a, 22–23
 verbs and, 15

- present participle
 -ando and, 40
 irregular, 40, 277–278
- present perfect, 197, 200–201
- present perfect subjunctive
 introduction, 225–226
- present subjunctive, comparing, 227–228
 yo and, 226
- present progressive tense
 introduction, 39
 present participle and, 40
- present subjunctive
 -ar verbs, 131, 132
 conjugation, 131
 -er verbs, 131, 132
 -ir verbs, 131, 132
 irregularities, 191–195
 present perfect subjunctive
 comparison, 227–228
 spelling changes, 133, 191–193
 stem changes, 133
- present tense
 estar, 82
 irregularities, 161–164
 ser forms, 81
 stem-changing verbs, 89
 tener, 44
- present tense adverbs, 20
- present tense verbs
 regular, -ar ending, 14
 regular, -er ending, 16
 regular, -ir ending, 18–19
- preterit perfect tense
 forming, 208
 phrases requiring, 209
 words requiring, 209
- preterit tense
 -ar verbs, 102
 comer, 103
 hablar, 102
versus imperfect, 108–110
 imperfect subjunctive and, 145
 irregularities, dar, 170
 irregularities, decir, 170
 irregularities, destructive verbs, 173–174
 irregularities, i to y change, 173
 irregularities, ir, 174
 irregularities, ser, 174
 irregularities, stem changes, 168–169
 irregularities, traer, 170
 irregularities, ver, 170
 irregularities, yo form, 167–168
 overview, 101–102
 regular preterit, 104–105
 spelling-changes, 102–103
 -ucir verbs, 174–175
 vivir, 103
- profession, ser, 84
- pronouns
 description, 73
 indirect-object, verb form and, 73
- introduction, 10–11
 subject, 11
- punctuation
 exclamations, 32
 questions, 32, 56
- **Q** •
- questions
 interrogative, 58–59
 negatives, forming, 250
 poner and ponerse, 249
 por and para, 247–248
 punctuation, 32, 56
 ser and estar, 248–249
 tener que and deber, 249
 tú and usted, 250
 vosotros and ustedes, 250
 yes/no, 55–57
 quizás, subjunctive mood and, 140
- **R** •
- recommendations, subjunctive
 mood, 134
- reflexive verbs
 common, 42–43
 conjugation, 42
 construction, creating, 41
 future tense, 117
 introduction, 10
 irse, 42
 stem-changing, 92
- regular future tense, introduction, 115
- regular imperfect tense
 formation, 181–182
 introduction, 106
 ongoing action, 107
- regular preterit tense, 104–105
- regular verbs
 -ar, conjugating, 13–15
 -er, conjugating, 16–17
 introduction, 9
 -ir, conjugating, 18–19
 Let's commands, 38
 overview, 13
 present tense, -ar ending, 14
- relationships, ser, 84
- representatives of irregular verbs, 169–176
- returning, 255
- roles, playing, 255–256
- **S** •
- seasons, 96
- sentence building, 20–22
- ser
versus estar, 83–85, 248–249
 present tense forms, 81
- singular
 abbreviation, 2
 formal you command, 34–35
- Spanish/English glossary, 261–267
- special occasion verbs, 243–246
- spelling-change verbs
 conditional tense, 125
 groups, 93–94
 introduction, 9, 93
 present subjunctive, 133, 191–193
 preterit tense, 102–103
 preterit tense, yo, 167–168
- stem-changing verbs
 boot, 89–90
 conditional tense, 125
 dormir, 91
 e to i changes, 90
 e to ie changes, 91
 introduction, 9
 jugar, 89, 92
 o to ue changes, 91
 pedir, 90
 perder, 90
 present subjunctive, 133
 present-tense forms, 89
 preterit tense, 168–169
 reflexive verbs, 92
 vowels, 89
- subject pronouns
 conjugation and, 15
 introduction, 11
- subjunctive mood
 acaso and, 140
 adjectival clauses and, 140
 advice, 134
 aunque and, 140
 conditionality of actions, 138–140
 desire, 134–136
 doubt, 136–137
 hope, 134
 imperfect, 145–147
 impersonal opinion, 136, 137–138
 incomplete action, 136
 introduction, 131
 pluperfect subjunctive, 231–232
 preference, 134
 present perfect subjunctive, 225–228
 present subjunctive, 131–134
 quizás and, 140
 recommendations, 134
 reservations, 136–137
 suggestions, 134
 tal vez and, 140
 uncertainty, 135
- subjunctive verbs, irregular, 193–194
- suggestions, subjunctive mood, 134

• T •

tal vez, subjunctive mood and, 140
 tener
 age and, 44–45
 desire, 44
 obligation, 44
 present tense, 44
 tener que and deber comparison, 249
 tense and mood comparison, 249–250
 third-person
 passive voice and, 24
 verb conjugation, indirect objects, 75
 throwing water, 245
 time, spending, 255
 traer, preterit tense, 170
 tú and usted, 250
 tú commands
 irregular, 32
 negative, 32
 positive, 31

• U •

-ucir verbs, preterit tense, 174–175
 Uds, commands, plural, 34–35
 uncertain conjunctions, 149–150
 uncertainty. *See also* imperfect subjunctive
 imperfect subjunctive, 147–149
 subjunctive mood, 135
 usted
 abbreviation, 11
 irregular commands, 34

• V •

venir, conjugation, 66–67
 ver, preterit tense, 170
 verb stems, 10
 verb structures, 20
 verb types
 infinitives, 10
 reflexive, 10
 regular, 9
 spelling-change verbs, 9
 stem-changing, 9
 verbs for special occasions, 243–246
 vivir
 imperfect tense, 106
 present subjunctive, 132
 preterit tense, 103
 vocabulary charts, description, 2
 vosotros and ustedes comparison, 250
 vosotros command
 informal, 36
 stem changes, 89

• W •

waffling with conditional tense, 126–128
 weather, 95–96

• X-Y-Z •

yes/no questions, 55–57
 yo form
 irregular, 161–162
 preterit, spelling changes, 167–168
 you
 formal, plural command, 34–35
 formal, singular command, 34–35
 forms, 11
 informal, plural command, 36–37