
Index

- 5w + h, 156
- abbreviations, 99, 173, 190
- abstract, 43, 57–9, 63, 73, 76–8, 82, 85–6, 99, 103, 106, 175, 179, 197, 199–202, 212, 283
- conference, 53, 99, 201–2
- call for, 200
- database, 81, 92
- dissertation, 80, 99
- academic, 41
- assignments, 41, 50, 53, 282
- course of study, 42
- institutions, 42
- journals, 196, 206–9, 213
- writing, 172–4, 177–8, 186, 188, 191, 196, 207, 282
- access, 22–3, 26–7, 35, 243, 247, 251, 260–261
- to participants, 42, 47, 112, 124, 126–7, 261
- to research areas, 22, 27, 48
- acronyms, 64, 99
- action learning, 241–2
- Adobe Acrobat, 204
- Adobe Photoshop, 203
- advertising, 154, 174, 179
- advocate, 6, 125, 162, 165–6, 222, 250, 257, 262
- Age of enlightenment, 17
- alpha level, 142, 147
- alternate form, 135
- American Psychological Association (APA), 195, 212–13
- analysis *see also* data analysis, 6–7, 12, 14, 24, 27–30, 32–3, 35, 43, 47–9, 51, 102, 104, 108, 122, 132, 137, 152, 154–5, 159–69, 198, 205, 217–8, 223, 225–6, 234–5, 241, 243, 253–4, 262, 275–7
- narrative, 161, 163, 170
- unit of, 224
- anonymity, 48, 54, 114, 116–17, 124, 127–8, 158, 179, 198, 205, 207, 237, 258, 261
- apostrophe, 174
- applicability, 16
- argument, 4–5, 19, 31, 46, 109, 149, 154, 167–8, 176–7, 179, 183, 185
- argumentation, 176, 179
- assent, 262, 268
- Association for the Study of Medical Education (ASME), 206
- Association of Internet Researchers, 127, 129
- Association of Operating Department Practitioners, 201
- attribution of ideas, 181
- attrition, 36, 47, 133–4
- audience, 29, 39–40, 125, 173, 175–7, 179–81, 183, 185–7, 189, 191, 193, 195, 199, 201, 204–5, 210, 238
- target, 3, 172, 176, 211
- audit, 35, 37, 41, 120–121, 129, 168, 229
- trail, 168
- average, 100, 131, 138–9, 221
- axial coding, 164
- Behaviourism, 18
- beneficence, 114
- between-subjects, 147–8
- bias, 25–7, 33, 51, 75, 86, 97–8, 100–103, 106, 108, 110, 124, 127, 132, 153, 159, 162, 167, 197
- bibliography, 178, 188
- bimodal distribution, 139
- blind trial, 26
- blinding, 100–102, 104
- book reviews, 206
- box plot, 141
- bracketing, 161, 164, 168
- bricolage, 33–5, 37
- bricoleur, 34
- British Dental Association, 201
- British Psychological Society, 112, 118–19, 127–8, 201
- carer, 30, 48, 52, 112, 121, 125, 219–20, 223, 233, 239–47, 253, 256, 260–261, 270, 275
- case study, 53–4, 119, 217–19, 221, 223, 225, 227, 241
- categorical data, 136

- categories, 107–8, 136, 145, 148–9, 163–6, 173, 234, 264
- causal link, 130, 133–4
- census, 130
- certainty, 7–9, 13, 15–17, 20, 22, 25, 142, 221, 234
- Chartered Society of Physiotherapy, 201
- checklist, 6, 22–3, 97–8, 101–3, 106–110
- chief investigator, 50, 230
- child, 69, 75–6, 91–3, 106, 111–12, 114, 135, 256–65, 267–8
- children, 66, 69, 75, 92, 106, 108–9, 112–13, 118, 121, 123, 134, 138, 174, 229, 256–68
- circular reflexive process, 28
- citation
 - journal report, 207
 - stealing, 187
 - in-text, 188–9, 193–4
 - reference sequence, 188
- clinical, 42
 - audit, 120–121
 - epidemiology, 6
 - question, 4, 7, 88–9, 96–7
 - research, 42, 55, 80–81, 218
 - trials, 55, 58, 81–2, 91, 98, 119, 129
 - wisdom, 13, 37
- Cochrane Collaboration, 6, 97, 247, 255
- coda, 163
- codes, 23, 111–12, 119, 128, 163, 165–6, 229
 - of ethical conduct, 111, 119
- coefficient, 141, 144, 147
- cognitive psychology, 19
- Cohen's *d*, 145
- Cohen's Kappa, 136
- cohort studies, 98
- collaboration, 6, 43, 97, 168, 219, 221, 241, 247, 252, 255, 274–5
- collaborators, 43, 50, 249
- collective enquiry, 220
- comment function, 51, 209
- communication, 88, 110, 127, 136, 158, 169, 172–3, 176–7, 179, 222, 233, 242–3, 245, 252–3
- competence, 7, 22–3, 49, 114–15, 122–4, 258–60
- complicating action, 163
- concept, 7, 11, 13–17, 22, 25, 31–4, 37–8, 54–68, 70, 73, 131, 150–152, 164, 176–7, 179, 184–5, 188, 217, 219–20, 222, 234–5, 239–40, 248–50, 256, 262, 282–3
 - map, 16
- conclusions, 6, 8–9, 98, 100–101, 134–5, 150–151, 177, 179, 183, 185, 187, 263, 280
- concurrent papers, 201
- conference *see also* presentation, 75
 - proceedings, 75, 81, 205, 211
 - symposia, 79, 81, 201
- confidence interval (CI), 147
- confidentiality, 49, 108, 114, 116–17, 123, 127–8, 158, 247, 258–9, 261
- conflict of interest, 124, 222
- conjecture, 18–19, 38
- consent, 27, 49–50, 52, 111, 113–19, 123, 125, 127–9, 155, 158–9, 230, 232–3, 237, 242–4, 247, 256, 258–63, 267, 271
 - capacity to, 114, 118, 123
 - competence to, 258, 260
 - form, 49, 52, 117–18, 125, 129, 230, 232, 242, 244
 - dual-consent process, 260
 - informed, 27, 49, 116, 118, 123, 127, 230, 233, 243, 259–60, 267, 271
 - process, 117, 155
- constant comparative analysis, 164
- constructivism, 20, 23, 28
- consultation, 122, 220, 222, 237, 252, 255
- consumables, 50
- Consumers in NHS Research, 239, 245
- content analysis, 165, 276
 - management, 179
 - thematic, 165
- contingency tables, 148
- continuous scale, 137
- co-participant, 240
- co-policy maker, 34
- copyright *see also* permission, 85, 172, 183, 185, 211, 214
- core category, 164, 234
- core story, 163
- co-researcher(s), 34, 153, 220, 240, 250–252, 254
- correlation, 136, 140–141, 143–4, 147, 181, 232
- cost effectiveness, 103, 229
- costs (financial), 6, 50, 99, 160, 244, 253
- cost-benefit analysis, 101–2, 105
- covariance, 140–141
- covertiness, 160
- credibility, 5, 109, 166–7, 170, 183
- Criminal Records Bureau (CRB), 123, 268

286 Index

- critical, 21
 appraisal, 5–6, 96–7, 100–101, 106, 109–10, 267
 attitude, 21, 36
 evaluation, 182
 theory, 34
 review, 54, 178
- critique, 5–6, 24, 27, 37, 166, 198, 212, 282
- Cronbach's alpha, 136, 141
- cross
 tabulation, 148, 275
 sectional, 134
- curriculum vitae (CV), 50, 96, 125, 205–6
- data *see also* analysis, 3–4, 12–14, 19, 28, 32–33, 48, 92, 101–2, 112, 127–30, 146–150, 170, 177, 185, 198, 200, 205, 234, 241, 265, 268
- categorical, 136
- collection, 27, 29, 33, 35, 43, 47, 49, 107, 115, 117–19, 121–3, 123, 130, 160–161, 163–4, 167, 169, 198, 205, 222, 224, 243, 251, 253, 257, 261–3, 272
- field, 57, 63
- immersion, 164–5
- input, 60
- interval, 137
- interview, 157, 162, 165
- missing, 276
- nominal, 136–7, 139
- numerical, 160, 225
- observational, 177
- ordinal, 137
- presentation, 142
- qualitative, 150, 155, 159, 160, 165–6, 226
- quantitative, 152, 217–18, 223, 275, 277
- ranked, 148
- ratio, 148
- recording, 157
- saturation, 108, 198,
- security, 127–8
- sources, 160
- statistical, 86, 93,
- storage, 49, 50, 116, 123, 158
- triangulation, 31, 167, 217–8, 225
- database, 3–4, 53, 56–7, 59, 92–4, 182
- bibliographic, 57–8, 60–61, 63–4, 68–70, 72, 74–6, 78, 79, 80–84, 87–92, 99, 110
- Data Protection Act, 112, 116, 129
- debriefing, 49, 114–15, 127–8, 160, 243
- deception, 49, 113–15, 118, 123–4, 127
- defining statements, 14
- degrees of freedom, 143
- Department of Health, 4, 9, 14, 16, 37, 40, 52, 80, 86, 89, 93–4, 120, 129, 190, 224–5, 230, 237, 239–40, 245, 247, 254, 256, 267, 269, 280
- descriptive
 phenomenology, 164
 statistics, 131, 136, 138, 140
- deviant case, 225
- diary, 155, 168, 172
- Digital Object Identifier (DOI), 83
- Directory of Open Access Repositories, 211
- disclosure, 168, 261
- discourse analysis, 47–8, 163, 170
- discourses, 21, 28
- dispersion, 139, 141
- dissemination, 24, 29, 79, 87, 92, 125, 178, 197, 199, 202, 211–12, 230, 239, 241, 261
- dissertation, 52, 79–81, 87, 92, 210–214
- distribution, 83, 100, 139–41, 143, 147, 149, 160, 275–6
- diversity, 9, 31, 33, 160, 241, 247
- doctoral colloquium, 201
- documentary analysis, 155
- double blind, 26, 51, 77, 100, 103, 207
 peer review, 51
 study, 100
- draw technique, 258–9, 261, 264, 266–8
- e-book, 195
- economic evaluation studies, 98
- edited works, 210
- editing, 179–80, 203, 210–211
- effect size, 124, 144–6, 148–9
- effectiveness, 5, 8, 52, 55, 89, 103, 127, 131, 133–4, 175, 229, 272–4, 280
- efficacy, 23, 55, 100, 103, 131, 133–4, 177
- electronic sources, 191, 194
- elite bias, 153, 197, 153
- emancipation, 220, 247, 249, 252, 254
- EMBASE, 57–7, 71, 99
- emic, 150
 voice, 31
- empirical, 12, 14–18, 20, 22–3, 25, 115, 197, 199, 209, 223, 282–3
 induction, 16
 observation, 15, 25
- empowerment, 6, 219–20, 222, 234, 236, 244, 249
- EMTREE, 99

- Endnote, 78, 83, 210
 enhanced disclosure, 261
 epidemiologist, 7, 97
 epidemiology, 6–7, 23, 175, 186, 256
 episteme, 13
 epistemology, 29
 epoché, 161
 essay, 170, 175, 177–81, 186, 188, 196, 213
 essence, 161
 Essence of Care Strategy and Toolkit, 121
 ethics, 22–3, 27, 40–41, 43, 46, 49, 51, 57, 91,
 108, 111–17, 119–29, 145, 160, 175, 177,
 181, 198, 205, 208–10, 212, 228–31, 234,
 236–9, 241–3, 247, 249, 251–2, 254, 256,
 258–60, 266–8, 271, 282
 approval, 40, 49, 51, 116, 122, 125–7, 242,
 249, 251–2, 254, 258, 271
 codes, 119, 229
 considerations, 22–3, 205, 208, 210, 247, 256,
 258, 267
 committee, 40, 108, 122–5, 145, 175, 209, 231,
 239, 241, 252, 259, 271
 ethnography, 30–31, 161–2
 Ethnograph, 23, 30–31, 161–2, 166, 171
 etic, 31, 150
 evaluation, 3, 5, 9, 23, 34, 37, 54–5, 89, 98,
 120–121, 163, 182, 187, 194, 205, 228–9,
 239, 241, 248, 269, 271–2, 274, 276,
 278–81
 evidence base, 3–7, 9–10, 13, 15, 17, 35, 37–8,
 54, 75, 77, 78, 88–9, 91–2, 97, 110, 170,
 177, 182–3, 191, 194, 197, 199–200,
 206, 211–12, 219, 221, 226, 238, 269,
 282–3
 Evidence Based Medicine (EBM), 4, 7
 evidence based practice (EBP), 3–5, 9, 13, 35, 54,
 88–9, 92, 170, 183, 197, 199–200, 206,
 212, 283
 exact probability, 147–8
 exclusion, 47, 105, 248
 criteria, 47
 experiential, 16
 experiment, 16, 22–3, 25–7, 45, 47, 102, 104,
 126, 130, 132–3, 149, 178, 183, 192–3,
 217, 219–20, 223, 229
 controlled, 130, 178
 extreme
 case, 225
 score, 141
 fair use, 185
 falsification, 13, 15, 18–20, 25–7
 family centredness, 256
 feedback, 51, 128, 201, 205, 230, 274, 277,
 279–80
 field notes, 226, 276
 financial, 40–41, 105, 124, 244, 253, 272, 276
 first person, 137, 169, 174
 Flesh Reading Ease Score, 181
 Flesh-Kinkaid Grade Level Score, 181
 Framingham Heart Study, 26
 fraud, 124
 free text, 63
 comment, 274
 search, 63
 frequency distribution, 275–6
 funding, 4, 23, 39–40, 42–3, 50–52, 80, 106, 112,
 125, 180, 219, 229, 236, 240, 243–4, 248,
 252–3
 body, 40, 42, 180
 fusion of horizons, 28
 gatekeeper, 154, 249, 260–261
 generalization, 14, 16–17, 19, 25, 29, 74, 102,
 104, 130–131, 142, 153, 160, 166, 197–8,
 225
 Gillick competence, 260
 Google, 74–6, 87–8, 90, 99, 192
 Scholar, 74, 90, 99
 grammar, 173–4, 176, 179, 181, 184, 213
 graphs, 77, 84, 93, 141
 grey literature, 53, 75, 79, 86, 91, 99
 grounded theory, 30, 37–8, 48, 108, 150, 152,
 154, 161, 164–5, 168–70, 234, 238
 group
 advocacy, 250
 control, 25–6, 100–101, 133–4, 143, 145, 147
 focus, 6, 117, 127, 155, 157–8, 170, 198,
 225–6, 232, 236–237, 241, 250–251, 254
 intervention, 26, 130, 138, 143, 145, 147
 interview, 157, 198, 257–8, 261, 264
 marginalized, 126, 162, 249
 steering, 239, 241–4
 vulnerable, 123, 229, 236–8, 248
 handout, 89, 200, 205
 hanging indent, 190, 194
 harm, 23, 28, 42, 97, 101–2, 105, 108, 111–14,
 117, 122–3, 229–30, 258
 hermeneutic, 28
 circle, 28
 enquiry, 28–9, 31–2
 interview, 23
 classical, 28

288 Index

- high impact journal, 96
 Higher Education Funding Council for England (HEFCE), 4
 histogram, 140–141
 historical context, 17–8, 228
 holistic, 31, 151–2, 163, 165, 270, 275, 277
 homogeneity, 154
 host coordinator, 158
 hypothesis, 22, 25, 44–5, 109, 142–4, 146, 151, 223, 278
 alternative, 25, 142–4
 directional, 142–4
 generating, 151
 non-directional, 142–3
 null, 25, 45, 142, 144
 two-tailed, 45
 verification, 25
- ideographic, 34
 imaginative variation, 161
 impact factor, 182, 195, 207
 incentive, 158, 189
 inclusion, 15, 47, 54, 59, 74, 104, 229–31, 244, 248, 250, 252
 criteria, 47, 104
 indemnity, 119, 122
 Index Medicus, 194
 index tree, 166
 induction, 16–7, 19, 25, 151
 inferential statistics, 131, 139, 142, 145, 147–8
 informants, 197
 informed moral passion, 13, 38
 insider perspective, 124
 insight, 14, 19, 28, 30, 36, 119, 153–4, 159, 165, 197–8, 264–6
 Institutional Repositories (IRS), 211
 instrument
 validated, 274, 278
 Integrated Research Application System (IRAS), 123, 125, 129
 intellectual
 disability, 112, 247–55
 property, 121, 185
 intentionality, 161
 interactive discussion, 158
 intermediate care, 240–246, 269, 272, 277, 280–281
 Internet-Mediated Research (IMR), 126–7
 interpretation, 7, 9, 15, 20, 23, 24, 27–31, 32–3, 48, 110, 134, 150–151, 153, 161, 164, 167–8, 176, 198–9, 225, 235–41, 259, 262, 265
- interpreter, 30
 interpretive phenomenological analysis (IPA), 154, 161–2
 interprofessional working, 240
 interquartile range, 140
 interval data, 137
 interview, 8–9, 23, 27–8, 32, 47–8, 107–9, 114, 116–17, 121, 127, 130, 132, 154–8, 162–3, 165, 167, 211, 217, 235, 237, 253, 256–9, 261–2, 264–6, 268, 272–3
 group *see* group.
 individual, 117, 158–9, 257–8
 schedule, 27, 48, 155–6, 158, 217, 259, 272
 structure, 156
 structured, 23, 156
 semi-, 8, 107, 156, 234, 257, 258, 262, 272
 topic guide, 107
 unstructured, 130, 156
 introspection, 168
 investigation, 14, 16, 23, 26–7, 34–5, 43, 158, 219–20, 223–6, 272
 invitation letter, 118, 158
 INVOLVE, 6, 23, 28, 35–6, 48, 80, 125, 134–5, 165–6, 179, 183, 217, 223, 229, 232, 234, 237–9, 243–7, 249, 251, 254–5
 ISI web of knowledge, 3
- Joanna Briggs Institute, 6
 Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 229, 236
 journal
 article, 46, 54, 57, 73, 83–4, 91–2, 119, 140, 143, 165, 169, 178, 179–80, 191–2, 194–5, 197, 210
 citation report *see* citation
 club, 6–7, 88, 199–200, 206
 low impact, 96
 peer-review, 96
 professional, 7, 43, 54, 79, 200, 207–9
- key words, 97, 103, 199, 219
 kinetic conversation, 257
- language, 5, 7, 11, 17, 33, 38, 59, 69, 71–2, 77–8, 91, 99, 106, 117, 163, 167, 172–5, 179, 232, 234–5, 239–40, 242, 247, 252, 258
 gender neutral, 174
 based approaches, 163
 late modernity, 18, 21, 36
 learning difficulty/disability, 228–9, 236, 238, 247, 254–5

- Likert scale, 137
 linguistics, 161, 173
 literature
 review, 26, 33, 41, 43–4, 46, 89, 164, 198–9,
 207–9, 220–221, 231, 241
 search, 54–5, 71, 74, 83, 87, 89, 96, 98–9, 178,
 198–9, 282
 strategy, 4, 56, 60, 68, 72, 74, 79, 96, 99,
 198, 271
 lived experience, 28, 38, 243–4
 living theory, 13
 logical positivism, 18–21
 longitudinal study, 26, 134
 low inference descriptor, 167
- Mann-Whitney *U* Test, 147, 148
 mean (arithmetic), 136, 138–41, 145–7
 meaning, 14, 28, 31, 151, 160, 165, 233
 measurement, 14, 25, 27, 32, 46, 133–4, 136,
 149, 198, 280
 measures, 43
 of central tendency, 138–9
 of dispersion, 139, 141
 of spread, 139
 median, 105, 138–40
 Medical Research Council, 81, 119, 124, 129,
 229, 269, 271, 280
 MEDLINE, 57–8, 60–61, 69–71, 82, 88, 99
 memos, 165–6
 Mental Capacity Act, 118
 mental health, 112, 118, 126, 228, 270
 MESH, 58, 60, 82, 99
 meta-analysis, 143, 175
 methodology, 7, 18, 22–3, 28, 34, 40, 43, 47, 49,
 51, 78, 97–8, 106, 130, 168, 170, 183,
 198, 217, 223–4, 226, 230–231, 234–65,
 237–8, 240, 257
 methodological
 critique, 24, 27
 log, 168
Microsoft Powerpoint, 200, 202, 204
Microsoft Publisher, 203
Microsoft Word, 51, 202, 209
 middle ages, 17
 mode, 31–2, 35–6, 138–9, 254
 modal range, 138
 moderator, 127, 158
 modernity, 17–18, 21, 36–7
 monograph, 79–80, 92, 210
 moral code, 23
 multidisciplinary working, 240
 n.d. (no date), 192
 narrative, 12, 23, 28, 30, 33, 161, 163, 170, 243
 analysis *see* analysis
 National Institute for Health and Clinical
 Excellence (NICE), 244, 246
 National Prescribing Centre, 201
 National Research Ethics Service (NRES), 49,
 52, 117, 120–123, 126, 128–9, 247
 National Service Framework for Children,
 Young People and Maternity Services,
 256, 267
 naturalistic, 151
 Nazism, 18
 Networked digital library, 211, 214
 National Health Service (NHS), 49
 NHS Executive, 52, 239, 245
 NHS National Patient Safety Agency (NPSA),
 49, 52, 117, 123, 129
 NHS Plan, 239, 245, 280
 NHS Research and Development (R & D), 125,
 198
 nominal data, 136–7
 nomothetic, 34
 non-maleficence, 114
 Norah Fry Research Centre, 236
 normal
 case, 225
 distribution, 140, 143, 147
 science, 18
 normalization theory, 248
 Nuremberg Code of Medical Ethics, 229
 NVivo, 166, 171
- objectivity, 19–20, 25, 29, 124, 168
 observation, 6, 12, 14–17, 19, 23, 25, 27, 31, 45,
 77, 96, 113, 115, 118, 150, 155, 159–60,
 176–7, 185, 218, 224–6, 264
 non-participant, 31, 115, 160, 224
 participant, 31, 115, 159–60, 224–6
 odds, 148–9, 247
 ratio, 148
 older people, 16, 44, 69, 105, 134, 226, 229,
 239–45, 269–71, 273, 275–81
 online publishing, 211
 open coding, 164–5
 operationalizing, 136
 terms, 46
 order effects, 133
 ordinal data, 137
 Our Health, Our Care, Our Say, 239, 245
 outcome measure, 23, 279

290 Index

- outliers, 138, 148
Oxford Style Guide, 181
- p* value, 104
- paradigm, 11, 18–19, 21–3, 28, 33–5, 38, 152, 166, 177, 217–18, 282
 case, 22, 28
 shift, 18
- parallel form, 135
- parameter, 28, 140–143, 147, 186
- paraphrasing, 183–5
- parental consent, 260, 262
- participant information sheet, 49, 117, 125
- partnership, 90, 121, 219, 228, 230–231, 241, 244, 256–7, 260, 267, 269, 271–5, 277, 279–81
- Partnership for Older People Project (POPP), 269–80
- Patient Advice and Liaison Service (PALS), 230, 238
- Pearson's Chi-Square, 148
- Pearson's Product Moment Correlation Coefficient, 144, 147
- peer review, 51, 54, 96, 111, 119, 121–2, 124–5, 127, 207
 journal *see* journal
- People First, 228, 247
- percentage, 139, 204
- permalink, 178
- permission, 183
- Person-Centred Planning, 232, 237
- PhD thesis, 210
- phenomena, 12–17, 27, 31, 133, 135, 145, 151–2, 161, 167, 223
- phenomenology, 28, 150, 161, 164, 168
- philosophy, 20–21, 37, 41, 111, 161
- Photovoice, 237–8
- picture toolbar, 203
- pilot study, 24, 27, 43, 47–8, 146, 241, 253
- piracy, 124
- pixilation, 202–3
- placebo, 26, 98, 100, 103–4, 106, 115
- plagiarism, 53, 124–81, 172, 178, 181–8, 190, 195–6
 self-, 188
 thesaurus, 184
- population, 25, 43, 46–7, 49, 54–5, 86, 91–4, 97, 101–2, 105, 107–8, 119, 130–132, 140–142, 145–7, 149, 153–4, 160, 166, 197, 248, 256, 269, 280
- positivism, 13, 17–21, 32
- poster, 42, 77, 85, 115, 199–200, 202–6, 212, 243
 presentation, 77, 200, 202, 205–6
- postmodern, 17, 20, 21, 36–8
- postpositivism, 18–20
- power
 statistical, 47, 124, 144–6, 148,
 analysis, 47, 146, 149
 determinants of, 145
 calculation, 146
 efficiency, 148
- praxis, 13, 246
- Predictive Analytics Software (PASW), 137, 147, 152
- presentation, 12, 27, 57, 72, 77, 79, 85, 89–90, 108, 131, 141–2, 172, 197, 199–202, 204–6, 210, 212–13, 218, 254, 262, 283
 conference, 167
 oral presentation, 204
 poster, 77, 200, 202, 205–6
- presuppositions, 161, 167
- primary source, 186
- principal investigator, 50
- print preview, 204
- priorities, 4, 9, 159
- probability, 15, 22, 25, 104, 132, 142–5, 147–8
- procedure, 6, 27, 39, 43, 47–8, 119, 123, 128, 150, 160–161, 164, 187, 238, 258, 231
 consent, 258, 262, 271
 ethical, 116–17
- proof reading, 210
- proposition, 12–14, 167, 223–5
- pseudonym, 116
- PsycINFO, 58, 70, 92, 99
- psychology, 18–19, 41, 57–8, 92, 99, 110, 119, 129, 149, 161, 170, 173, 237, 255
- psychometric properties, 136
- publication, 117
- punctuation, 173–4, 176, 179–1, 195–6
- Q Methodology, 231, 237–8
- qualitative data
 thematic analysis, 160
- qualitative data analysis software, 166
 generic qualitative approach to, 165
- qualitative research, 3, 11, 27–30, 32–5, 37, 52, 98, 106, 150–157, 159–61, 163, 165–71, 213, 217, 226, 233, 234, 235, 238, 254, 261, 268, 272
 content analysis of, 165, 170
 interview, 23, 28, 162, 165, 197, 217, 256–8, 261, 264–5

- quantitative research, 22, 27, 28–31, 32–3, 35, 45, 103, 130, 150, 152, 166, 169, 212
 data, 152, 218, 275, 277
 survey, 23, 32
 quartile deviation, 140
 quasi-experiment, 23, 27, 149
 questions
 clinical *see* clinical
 formal question, 109
 leading, 157
 open-ended, 156, 258
 prompt, 156
 research *see* research
 screening, 98, 100–104, 106–7, 109, 135
 questionnaire, 3, 8, 27, 32, 45, 47–9, 78, 116, 21, 124, 134–5, 153, 155–8, 160, 205, 217, 241–2, 274, 278–9
 postal, 47, 274
 validated, 48
 quota sampling, 132
 quote, 117, 127, 138–40, 147, 178–9, 183, 185, 187–8
- r, 141
 randomization, 6, 98, 100–104
 randomized control trial (RCT), 23, 25–6, 56, 81, 98, 133
 range
 statistical 138–40, 146–7
 rank, 74, 137–8, 148, 160, 231–2
 rater, 136
 ratio scales, 137
 rationale, 5, 13, 40, 43–7, 117, 122, 188, 239, 282
 readability, 176, 181, 196
 realism, 15, 29
 recording, 14, 48, 108, 115–16, 152, 157–60, 224, 243, 264, 274
 interviews, 108
 recruitment, 47, 107, 123–4, 167, 241, 261
 strategy, 107
 reduction, 25, 55, 105, 161, 165, 277
 Reference Manager, 78, 91, 210
 Refworks, 78, 210
 reference
 American Psychological Association, 78, 188, 210
 author/date, 189–90, 193–4
 citation sequence, 188
 Harvard, 9, 188
 list, 46, 99, 172, 182, 188–90, 193–5, 210
 numerical/citation, 188
 self, 188
 Vancouver, 78, 188–9, 195
 referencing, 78, 157, 172, 178, 182–3, 188, 190–191, 195–6, 210, 282
 reflective, 12, 17, 19, 174, 241
 reflexivity, 150–151, 168, 170, 219
 refutation, 18–19, 38
 rejection region, 142–3
 relativism, 28, 32
 reliability, 22, 27, 32, 35, 48, 124, 135–6, 141, 149–50, 153, 166–7, 198, 232
 inter-coder, 198
 inter-rater, 136
 split-half, 135
 Renaissance, 17
 replication, 9, 16, 27, 46, 146
 reports *see also* research reports
 annual progress, 125
 end of project report, 125, 280
 journal citation, 207
 repositories
 open-access, 80
 reproducibility, 177
 reproduction, 16, 158
 research, 3
 action, 11, 34, 40, 217–23, 225–7, 240–241, 245, 249
 aims, 33, 40, 43–5, 49, 98, 106–107, 114, 158, 199, 205, 235, 269–71
 applied, 13, 21, 170, 237, 254
 area, 24, 27, 82, 239
 clinical, 42, 55, 80–81, 218
 design, 6–8, 11, 21–2, 24, 26–7, 29, 32, 34, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 98, 100, 107, 109, 118, 122–3, 130–131, 133–4, 144–6, 151, 161, 197–8, 217–20, 23, 257, 259, 269, 272, 276, 280
 elitist, 229
 emancipatory, 249, 251, 254–5
 exploratory, 46, 142, 198, 217, 223, 257
 feminist, 34
 findings, 8, 10, 16, 27, 33, 44, 53, 71, 78, 80, 97, 109, 114–15, 124–5, 134, 154, 165–8, 175, 177, 179–80, 183, 187, 197–9, 205, 207, 209, 212, 217–8, 223–5, 233–5, 238–9, 241, 243–4, 249, 255, 261, 264, 267, 269, 274, 277, 279, 282
 negative, 180
 goals, 22, 24, 26–7, 33, 177, 231–2
 governance, 116, 119, 120, 230, 241–3, 253, 271, 282

292 Index

- research (*Continued*)
- inclusive, 248, 252, 254–5
 - limitations of, 56, 155, 195, 197–9, 207, 217–23, 225–7, 240–241, 245, 249
 - method(s), 3, 7–8, 11–12, 14, 16, 19, 21–4, 27–9, 31–5, 37–8, 41, 46–9, 52–3, 55, 74, 76, 86, 89, 98, 100, 107–10, 120, 122, 127, 130–133, 135–6, 139, 149–7, 159–61, 163, 165–71, 191, 194, 198–9, 204–5, 217–19, 221–31, 233–4, 236–7, 248, 253–5, 257–9, 261–2, 265, 267, 269, 271–2, 274, 276, 280, 282–3
 - mixed, 3, 31–5, 37, 217–8, 225–7, 269
 - multidisciplinary, 21, 33
 - new paradigm, 18, 33–4, 38
 - non-NHS, 126
 - participant, 6, 23, 26–9, 31, 34, 40–41, 46–7, 49, 104, 107–8, 112, 114–18, 131–5, 137, 141, 145, 147–8, 151, 153–69, 197–8, 205, 219–20, 224–6, 229–30, 232–5, 237, 240, 242–3, 247, 249–51, 253, 258, 260–261, 264, 266, 271, 279, 282
 - participation
 - opt-in, 118
 - opt-out, 118
 - participatory, 11, 229–30, 233, 249, 254–5, 249
 - participatory action research (PAR), 34, 240–241, 245, 249
 - for patient benefit, 219
 - process, 11, 22, 24, 27, 29, 33, 36, 39, 40, 42, 46, 53, 101, 124, 154, 168, 218, 222, 229–31, 235–7, 247, 249–54, 257, 266
 - proposal, 39–52, 54, 56, 119, 121–6, 175, 210, 224, 230–231, 252, 260–82
 - qualitative *see* qualitative
 - quantitative *see* quantitative
 - quality, 3, 5–6, 8–9, 11, 60, 74–7, 79, 82, 84, 89, 91, 96, 110, 114, 122, 134, 137, 154, 162, 167–9, 173, 182, 197, 203–4, 212, 219, 229, 239, 245, 253, 255, 264, 272, 274–6, 278–80, 282
 - question(s), 4, 6–8, 12, 14, 19, 22, 24–8, 33, 40, 42–8, 73, 87–9, 97–8, 100–104, 106, 110, 117–18, 122, 128, 130, 135, 150–153, 155–9, 161, 163–4, 199–200, 202, 205, 217–18, 223, 228–30, 232–4, 236, 243–4, 249, 258, 261, 263–4, 272–4, 280
 - report, 24, 27, 79, 96, 117, 127, 178–80, 197, 199, 209, 210
 - site, 22–3, 43, 38, 50, 118, 125, 209
 - strategy, 4, 271
 - team, 23, 43, 51, 179, 198, 209, 242, 244, 250, 251–3, 283
 - training, 39, 43, 115
 - translational, 21
 - Research Governance Framework for Health and Social Care, 111–12, 120, 121, 259
 - Research Ethics Committee (REC), 123, 209, 231, 239, 241, 252, 259, 271
 - respondent validation, 167, 198
 - retrieval date, 192
 - rights, 114, 120, 123, 128,
 - borrowing, 85
 - of child, 260
 - human, 23, 248
 - intellectual property, 185
 - legal, 118
 - of participants, 117
 - rigour, 14, 16, 18, 27, 35, 54, 108, 114–16, 125, 152, 198
 - risk, 32, 48–9, 101, 105, 114, 117, 121, 123, 126, 128, 153, 228, 230, 233, 243, 277
 - to researchers, 123
 - role conflict, 159
 - Romantic era, 17
 - Royal College of Midwives, 201
 - Royal College of Nursing (RCN), 3, 112, 200, 206, 239, 244
 - RCN Research Society, 119
 - Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 201
 - sample
 - biased, 132
 - convenience, 131, 132
 - opportunistic, 132
 - probability, 132
 - purposive, 154, 197, 218, 261
 - random, 27, 131–3, 218
 - representative, 131
 - size, 47, 127, 158, 166
 - snowball, 132, 154, 158, 197
 - theoretical, 153, 164, 235
 - sampling, 16
 - bias, 127
 - cluster, 132
 - saturation, 144, 164, 198, 234
 - of data, 108
 - scatterplot, 141
 - scientific merit, 119, 121, 123–4
 - search engine, 57, 64, 74–6, 83, 127, 182, 192, 198, 205, 211

- secondary source, 186–7
selective coding, 164
self-selection, 127
semi-interquartile range, 140
seminar, 199–200, 204–6
service development, 230, 273, 280
service evaluation, 120–121
service user, 120, 125, 128, 219–20, 230–236,
239, 240, 242–5, 247, 253–4, 272, 274–80
significance, 25
 statistical, 25, 47, 105, 145, 147
single blind study, 100
social
 anthropology, 162
 exclusion, 248
 inclusion, 250
 interactionism, 161
Social Care Institute for Excellence (SCIE), 241
sociology, 161
Solomon Four Group Design, 26
Spearman's rho, 147
sponsorship, 119, 122, 125, 128
standard abbreviation, 194
standard deviation (sd), 140, 141, 145,
stanza, 163
statistical analysis *see* analysis
statistical power *see* power
stem and leaf plot, 141
subjectivity, 6, 20, 28, 166–7, 197
summary paper, 199
supervision, 7, 43, 115, 235,
survey, 3, 23, 27, 32, 42, 45, 47–8, 82, 86, 126,
144, 178, 198, 220, 221, 261, 275, 278–9
Symbolic Interactionism, 161
synonym, 56, 73–4, 76, 99, 184,
systematic review, 6, 56, 59, 73, 77, 82, 98, 183,
208, 241
- tacit knowing, 19
Talking Mats, 233
test
 distribution-free, 143, 149
 Mann-Whitney *U* Test, 147, 148
 non-parametric, 143, 147–9
 one-tailed, 143, 144,
 parametric, 142–3, 147–9
 post-test measures, 25
 pre-, 25–6
 -retest, 135
 statistical, 25, 48, 101, 124, 142–5, 152,
 t-, 143, 147–8
 two-tailed, 143
text box, 160, 202,
theme(s), 18, 32–3, 158, 162–3, 165–6, 201, 236,
276–7
 emergent, 33, 108, 162, 165, 235
theoretical perspective, 8, 217, 287
theory, 13–15, 22, 29–30, 34, 39, 48, 101, 108,
135, 150, 152, 154, 161, 164–5, 168, 176,
185–6, 222, 234, 248, 253
 emergent, 164
 -in-action, 13
thesaurus, 57–8, 60–3, 65–7, 70–71, 73–4, 78, 99
 headings, 99
thesis, 41, 69, 81, 199, 210, 211
tokenism, 239
tradition, 4, 5, 14, 19, 21–2, 25, 31, 127, 160–162,
165–6, 168, 217, 233, 240, 248, 265,
271
transcribe, 117, 154, 157
transcript, 28, 156, 162–5, 261
transferability, 150
transparency, 168, 204, 249
treatment effect, 101–2, 104–5
triadic relationship, 13
triangulation, *see* data triangulation
true score, 135–6, 141
trustworthiness, 5, 150
truth, 13
 absolute, 13, 15, 19–22
type I error, 144
type II error, 144
- uniform resource locator (url), 191–2, 185
United Nations, 256, 260
- validity, 12, 22, 27, 35, 48, 96–7, 100, 124,
130–131, 133–5, 149–50, 153, 166–7,
177, 198, 217–8
 construct, 135
 content, 135
 criterion-related, 135
 ecological, 134
 external, 130–131, 133–4, 149
 face, 134
 internal, 130, 133–4
variable, 15, 25–6, 39, 130, 133–4, 140–141, 143,
148, 231, 234, 275–6
 confounding, 133
 dependent, 25–6
 independent, 25–6
variance, 138–41, 147–8

294 Index

verbatim quotations, 162, 167, 168, 185, 261
verification, 13, 18–19, 25, 157, 177
 hypothesis, 25
verstehen, 28, 30–31
viva voce examination, 201
vocabulary, 172, 176, 178, 185
vulnerability, 100, 102, 112, 118–19, 123, 126,
 228–31, 228–9, 233–8, 243, 248, 261,
 275–6

Wikipedia, 187–8, 196
within-subjects, 133, 226
working paper, 10, 201

World Health Organization, 255
world wide web, 90, 129, 211
worldview, 17–18, 21–2, 28, 32–4
writing
 academic *see* academic
 context of, 175, 177
 professional, 176
 style, 172, 176, 178–9
 technique, 258–9, 261, 264, 266–8
young people, 234, 256–61, 263, 265–8
z-approximation, 147–8