

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
1 Introduction	1
<i>Mansoor Shafi, Shigeaki Ogose, and Keith Butterworth</i>	
1.1 History of Mobile Radio Communications	1
1.2 Telecommunication Needs for the 21st Century	2
1.3 Data Rate Road Map to 3G	3
1.4 Mobile Networks of Tomorrow	3
1.5 4G Mobile Systems	7
1.6 Handsets	9
1.7 Mobility Management in an IP World	10
1.8 Mobile IP	11
1.9 Spectrum for Mobile Systems	12
1.10 Organization of this Book	13
1.11 Summary	17
Acronyms	18
References	19
PART 1 Visions of Wireless Communications Applications in the 21st Century	
2 Vision of Wireless Communications in the 21st Century	23
<i>Raymond Steele</i>	
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 Current Scene in Wireless Communications	24
2.3 3G Scene for the Beginning of the 21st Century	25
2.4 Post-3G Systems	28
2.5 Global Family of Ad Hoc Networks	30
2.6 Peering Through the Future Haze	39
References	41
3 Wireless Migration to Packet Network: U.S. Viewpoint	43
<i>Chung Liu and Wayne Strom</i>	
3.1 Future Wireless Network Vision	43
3.2 Future Wireless Network Architecture	45

3.3	Wireless Packet Network Evolution	47
3.4	Migration of Wireless Radio Access to Packet Data Network (Including M-IP and GPRS)	49
3.5	Wireless Packet Network	51
3.6	Summary	56
	References	56
4	Vision of Wireless Communications Applications in the 21st Century: A View from Japan	57
	<i>Mitsutoshi Hatori</i>	
4.1	Introduction	57
4.2	Current Wireless Communications Systems	58
4.3	Third-Generation Systems	60
4.4	Fourth-Generation Systems	66
4.5	Other Future Systems	69
4.6	Summary	72
	References	72
 PART 2 Developments in International Standards		
5	Developments in International Standards	77
	<i>Jane Brownley, Fran O'Brien, Maria Palamara, Derek Richards, and Lynne Sinclair</i>	
5.1	Overview	77
5.2	ITU's IMT-2000 Standardization Efforts	78
5.3	3G Standardization Consortia	82
5.4	Evolving Radio Standards	85
5.5	Evolving Network Standards	90
5.6	Related Standardization Efforts	96
5.7	Summary	98
	References	98
6	Standardization on Broadband Wireless Access: Wireless ATM and IP	101
	<i>Masahiro Umehira</i>	
6.1	Introduction	101
6.2	Standardization Efforts Related to Broadband Wireless Access	102
6.3	Standardization on Radio Access Layer	110
6.4	Standardization on Mobile ATM	115
6.5	Conclusions	120
	References	121
 PART 3 Propagation Issues		
7	Multipath Effects Observed for the Radio Channel	125
	<i>Henry L. Bertoni</i>	
7.1	Introduction	125
7.2	Measurement of Multipath Arrivals	127

7.3	Multipath Phenomena for Narrowband Excitation	129
7.4	Multipath Phenomena for Broadband Excitation	138
7.5	Angular Spread for Space–Time Signal Processing	144
7.6	Summary	144
	References	145
8	Indoor Propagation Modeling	149
	<i>Homayoun Hashemi</i>	
8.1	Introduction	149
8.2	Types of Variations in the Channel	150
8.3	Wideband Channel	152
8.4	Large-Scale Path Losses	156
8.5	rms Delay Spread	157
8.6	Spatial Variations of the Channel	158
8.7	Temporal Variations of the Channel	159
8.8	Comparison Between Indoor and Outdoor Radio Channels	161
8.9	Indoor Infrared Channel	163
8.10	Conclusions	166
	References	166
9	Propagation Loss Prediction Models	169
	<i>Masaharu Hata</i>	
9.1	Introduction	169
9.2	Empirical Models	169
9.3	Analytical Models	174
9.4	Deterministic Methods	179
9.5	Summary	181
	References	182
10	Path-Loss Measurements for Wireless Mobile Systems	185
	<i>Dongsoo Har and Howard H. Xia</i>	
10.1	Overview	185
10.2	Macrocellular Measurements	186
10.3	Microcellular Measurements	187
10.4	Indoor Measurements	189
10.5	Summary	192
	References	192
PART 4 Technologies		
11	Coding and Modulation for Power-Constrained Wireless Channels	197
	<i>Ezio Biglieri, Giuseppe Caire, and Giorgio Taricco</i>	
11.1	Introduction	197
11.2	Designing a C/M Scheme: The Gaussian Channel Perspective	198
11.3	Wireless Channel: A New Perspective	201

11.4	Flat Independent Fading Channel	203
11.5	Block-Fading Channel	209
11.6	Interference-Limited Channel	211
11.7	Conclusions	213
	References	214
12	Modulation and Demodulation Techniques for Wireless Communication Systems	217
	<i>Seiichi Sampei</i>	
12.1	Introduction	217
12.2	Outline of Modulation and Demodulation Techniques	218
12.3	GMSK	219
12.4	QPSK	221
12.5	$\pi/4$ -QPSK	224
12.6	M -ary QAM	225
12.7	Pilot Signal-Aided Fading Compensation Techniques	227
12.8	Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing	228
12.9	Adaptive Modulation	230
12.10	Summary	235
	References	235
13	Fundamentals of Multiple Access Techniques	239
	<i>Fumiyuki Adachi</i>	
13.1	Introduction	239
13.2	Multiple Access Techniques	240
13.3	Demand-Assign-Based Multiple Access	241
13.4	Random Multiple Access	255
13.5	Summary	263
	References	263
14	Spatial-Temporal Signal Processing for Broadband Wireless Systems	265
	<i>David Falconer</i>	
14.1	Introduction: Motivation and Configurations for Space–Time Processing	265
14.2	Channel Models for Multielement Arrays	266
14.3	Receiver Space–Time Processing	268
14.4	Recent Space–Time Wireless Communication Architectures	280
14.5	Adaptation Issues	280
14.6	Transmitter Space–Time Processing	282
14.7	Conclusions and Future Applications	285
	References	286
15	Interference Cancellation and Multiuser Detection	291
	<i>Ryuji Kohno</i>	
15.1	Introduction	291
15.2	CDMA System Model	292

15.3	Multiuser Detection for CDMA	294
15.4	Co-Channel Interference Cancellation for DS/CDMA	295
15.5	Co-Channel Interference Cancellation for FH/CDMA	307
15.6	Concluding Remarks	314
	References	314
PART 5 Wireless Systems and Applications		
16	EDGE: Enhanced Data Rates for GSM and TDMA/136 Evolution	319
	<i>Stefan Jäverbring</i>	
16.1	Introduction	319
16.2	Background	319
16.3	Physical Layer	320
16.4	Link Layer	323
16.5	EGPRS Performance	327
16.6	Conclusions	329
	References	329
17	Continuing Evolution of CDMA into New and Improved Services	331
	<i>Andrew J. Viterbi</i>	
17.1	Commercial CDMA: A Brief Condensed History	331
17.2	System Features of Code Division Multiple Access	334
17.3	Early CDMA Evolution for Data Services	335
17.4	Improvement and Evolution to CDMA 2000	336
17.5	Generational Evolution and Emphasis on Wider Bandwidths	337
17.6	Alternate Implementation of Wider Band CDMA	338
17.7	Reexamining the Goal: Wireless High-Speed Data Transmission	339
17.8	CDMA/HDR for High-Speed Wireless Internet Access	340
17.9	Implementation of CDMA/HDR	342
17.10	Summary and Concluding Remarks	348
	References	348
18	WCDMA Radio Access Technology for Third-Generation Mobile Communication	351
	<i>Erik Dahlman, Fredrik Ovesjö, Per Beming, Christiaan Roobol, Magnus Persson, Jens Knutsson, and Joakim Sorelius</i>	
18.1	Introduction	351
18.2	Background to WCDMA	351
18.3	UMTS/IMT-2000 System Overview	352
18.4	WCDMA Radio Protocol Operation	357
18.5	WCDMA Physical Layer	359
18.6	WCDMA Radio Resource Management	370
18.7	Performance-Enhancing Technologies	373
	References	377

19 New Systems for Personal Communications via Satellite	379
<i>J. V. Evans</i>	
19.1 Introduction	379
19.2 Mobile Satellite Services	381
19.3 Proposed Global Satellite Phone System Designs	383
19.4 Data and Multimedia Services	392
19.5 Concluding Remarks	403
PART 6 Wireless ATM Networks	
20 Wireless ATM Networks	407
<i>D. Raychaudhuri, P. Narasimhan, B. Rajagopalan, and D. Reininger</i>	
20.1 Introduction	407
20.2 Wireless ATM Architecture	409
20.3 WATM Radio Access Layer	411
20.4 Mobile ATM Network	418
20.5 QoS Control in Wireless ATM	428
20.6 Concluding Remarks	432
References	433
Index	435
About the Editors	441