

Index

a

- ab-initio approach 589
- accelerated algorithms 656
- activated-state rate theory 378, *also see*
transition state theory
- activation barriers 637, 638
- activation energy 284
- activation energy of self-diffusion 310, *also see* self diffusion activation energy
- activation entropy 284
- activation volume 284
- activity coefficient 236, 261
- actuator, piezoelectric 777
- ad-atoms 270
- ad-vacancy 270
- additional elements 930
- adiabatic approximation 120, 132
- advective motion 260
- AFM 778, 781, 785, 786, 788
 - cantilever 778, 781
 - capacitive transducer 778
 - contact mode 779
 - dynamic mode 779
 - measurement of size distribution 786
 - metallography by 785, 788
 - nano-indenter (NI-AFM) 778, 788
 - nanoindentation 788
 - nanolaboratory 778
 - nanotool 778
 - tapping mode 779
- aging time, precipitates 637
- Ag–Co 444, 478
- Ag–Cu 444, 478, 481
- Ag–Fe 444, 449
- Ag–Ni 444, 449
- Al₃Li 384
- Allen–Cahn equation 556
- allotriomorph 396
 - grain boundary 396
- AlNiCo 874, 875, 876
- aluminum 620
 - attempt frequency 620
 - diffusion coefficient of lithium impurity atoms in aluminum 621
 - diffusion of Li impurities in 620
 - measured and calculated 621
 - phonon dispersions of the transition state 620
 - temperature-dependent diffusion coefficient 621
 - trapping 621
 - vacancy-assisted diffusion 620
- alloys 19
- alloys under irradiation 439, 440, 443
 - ballistic jumps 443
 - elementary effects 440
 - primary recoil spectrum 440
 - recombination 443
 - sink 443
- Al–Cu system 636
 - specific heat 636
- Al–Cu–Mg–Ag alloy 807
- Al–Li alloys, precipitation 645 ff
 - size and shape distributions of precipitates 646
 - strain and chemical energy as functions of the precipitate size 646
- Al–Sc 431
- Al–Zn alloys, precipitation 444, 645 ff
 - size and shape distributions of precipitates 646
 - strain and chemical energy as functions of the precipitate size 646
- Al–Zn system 634 ff
 - effective cluster interactions 636
 - formation enthalpies 634
 - ground state structure 634
 - input structures for CE 634, 635
 - pair and multibody interactions 635
- Ammann lines 51 ff, 52

- amorphization 445 ff, 483
 - displacement cascades 445
 - amorphous nanoparticles 498
 - amorphous magnets 861, 865, 866
 - amplification factor 474
 - anelastic relaxation 184
 - anharmonic(ity) 123, 142, 148–154, 164, 369, 418
 - anisotropic, anisotropy 123, 131, 135, 161, 863, 874
 - anisotropic magnetoresistance 915 ff
 - anisotropy, magnetic 899, 920
 - induced anisotropy 899, 919, 920
 - magnetocrystalline anisotropy 899
 - shape anisotropy 899, 919
 - annihilation of dislocations 320
 - annihilation (of phonons) 140, 157 ff
 - anomalous scattering 758
 - anti-Invar 895
 - anti-site pairs 248
 - antiferromagnetic state 564, 570
 - antiphase boundary (APB) 237, 332, 557, 753, *see also* APB
 - antiphase domain boundaries 557, 727
 - antisite atoms (antisites) 174, 175, 359
 - antisite disorder equation 203
 - antistructure atoms 175
 - antistructure bridge (ASB) mechanism 249
 - antistructure defect 175, *also see* antisite atoms
 - APB 576, 580
 - aperiodic crystals 48 ff
 - approximants 51, 54
 - APT 831, 832, 833, 836, 839
 - accuracy of reconstruction 833
 - lattice plane 832
 - reconstruction 832
 - specimen preparation 836
 - statistical accuracy 839
 - tip radius 831
 - Arrhenius law 178
 - Arrhenius plot 180, 184, 191, 247, 284
 - differential dilatometry 180
 - negative curvature 247
 - positron annihilation 184
 - upward curvature at high temperature 191
 - Ashby maps 453
 - athermal martensite 409
 - athermal temperature 288
 - atom configurations 348
 - atom jump 178, 217
 - phenomenological description 178
 - statistical mechanics 217
 - atom probe tomography (APT) 817, 819, *also see* APT
 - atomic correlations 525
 - atomic diffusivity 494
 - interdiffusion 494
 - self-diffusion 494
 - atomic force microscopy (AFM) 776, *also see* AFM
 - atomic interaction energy 525, 535
 - atomic ordering 359
 - atomic relocation distance 469
 - atomic resolution 818
 - atomic structure imaging 791
 - Au–47.5 at.%Cd 409
 - AuCu-alloy 802
 - AuCu-I phase 802, 804
 - austenite 409
 - autocatalytic formation of Martensite 407
 - autocorrelation analysis 841
 - avalanche photodiode 723, 741
- b**
- B19 (MgCd) structure 207
 - B2 (CsCl) structure 207, 210, 239, 240, 243, 246, 249, 251
 - antistructure bridge (ASB) mechanism 249
 - atom jump types 239
 - correlation effects 240
 - NNN jumps vs. triple-defect mechanism 251
 - point defect concentrations 210
 - PPM treatment of diffusion 243
 - six-jump cycle 246
 - B2 alloy 744
 - B2 structure 239
 - B8 alloys NiSb 745
 - backscattering spectrometer 739
 - Bain distortion 413
 - Bain strain 412
 - ballistic diffusion coefficient 461
 - ballistic mixing 462, 465
 - ballistic relocation 456
 - band energy 122 ff
 - band structures 27, 28, 29, 31
 - Barker's formula 544
 - barostats 659
 - basic cluster 541
 - BaTiO₃ 406
 - beam tilt alignment 797
 - beam-assisted deposition 447
 - Bergman cluster 56
 - (B.H)_{max} 873, 874
 - binary alloy 347

- binding energy 120 ff
- binomial expansion 348
- biomagnetism 953
- BiSCCO-2223 949
- Bloch states 594
- Boltzmann factor 361, 378, 618
- Boltzmann–Arrhenius dependence 495
- Boltzmann–Matano analysis 257
- bond stiffness versus bond length 368
- bonding 19, 22, 25, 26, 33, 34, 35, 36, 119
 - covalent 22, 25, 26, 34, 36
 - directed 36
 - exohedral 33
 - ionic 22, 26
 - metallic 26
 - multicenter 34, 35
 - skeletal 33
- bonds 32, 33, 35, 36
 - covalent 32, 33
 - four-center 35
 - six-center 35
 - three-center 35, 36
 - two-center 33, 35, 36
 - two-electron 33, 36
- Born principle 654
- Born–Oppenheimer approximation 217
- Bose–Einstein distribution 141, 144, 152 ff, 158
- boundary conditions of MC simulation 674
- Bragg–Williams approximation 199, 204, 361, 435, 525, 537, 583
- Bragg–Williams description 582
- brass β 37
- brass γ 27, 29, 37, 42
- brilliance 708
- bulk modulus 123, 128 ff, 150 ff, 606
- Burgers vector 281
- c**
- c/a ratio 562
- Cahn–Allen equation 695
- Cahn–Allen model 694
- Cahn–Hilliard diffusion equation 264, 526, 556, 572, 691
- Cahn–Hilliard free energy 405
- Cahn–Hilliard model 402, 552, 687
- Cahn–Hilliard–Cook equation 694
- CALPHAD 544, 582
- canonical ensemble 669
- cantilever 782
 - spring constant 782
- capillary waves 726
- carbon 446
- carbon steel 406
- Car–Parrinello method 658
- cascade sizes 441
- Cauchy relationship 127
- CCD detectors 723
- cell periodicity 71–74
- central atomic forces 566
- chalcogenide materials 922
- charge transfer 368
- chemical bonding 19, 20, 25, 26, 32, 34, 35, 37
 - covalent 20
 - ionic 20
 - metallic 20
- chemical contrast 784
- chemical disordering 441
- chemical force 313
- chemical potential 235
- chemical preferences 381
- chemical spinodal 405
- chemical stability 546
- Clapp lattice instability model 417
- classical elasticity theory 125 ff, 166
- classical nucleation theory 427, 432
- climb 282, 341
- close-packed structure 119, 148 ff, 154
- cluster approximation 364, 365
- cluster concentration 527
- cluster dynamics (CD) 426, 427
- cluster expansion method (CEM) 121 ff, 534, 564, 565, 625 ff
 - anharmonic strain effects 626
 - anisotropic strain effects 626
 - bridging the length scales 625
 - bridging the time scales 637
 - chemical energy 625
 - cluster interactions 630
 - constituent strain energy 628
 - construction of 630
 - elastic energy 625
 - epitaxial softening function 626
 - epitaxial strain energy 625, 627
 - geometrical figures 630
 - hydrostatic deformation energy 625
 - input structures 635
 - Ising model 629
 - superlattice concentration 628
 - Vegard’s law 628
- cluster functionals 121
- cluster probability 527, 543, 578
- cluster, subcritical fluctuation 386
- cluster variation method (CVM) 365, 525, 536, 538
- coagulation 265, *also see* particle coalescence
- CoAl 198, 214

- coarse graining operation 526
- coarsening mechanism 265, 728
- coated conductors 950
- Co–Cu 451, 478
- Coercivity 861, 862, 874
- CoGa 181, 214, 216, 744
- coherence length 722
- coherent phase boundaries 635
- coherent precipitation 383, 425
- coherent scattering 726
- coherent spinodal 405
- cohesion 119 ff, 128
- cohesive energy 119, 187, 499, 535
- columnar structure 101–102
- columnar-equiaxed transition 107–110
- combined reactions 375
- common tangent construction 353, 547
- compactness 119
- competing dynamics 475
- compliant substrate 166 ff
- composite model 326
- composition 371
 - nonequilibrium 371
- compositional patterning 442, 469, 480
- compounds 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 40, 43
 - covalent 32
 - Grimm–Sommerfeld 33
 - intermetallic 19, 22, 25, 29, 32, 34, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44
 - ionic 32
 - organic 25
 - polar intermetallic 32, 36
 - valence 21, 22, 23, 27, 31, 32
- compressibility 128
- compression 127, 132
- computation of phase diagrams 683
- concentration fluctuations 400, 404
 - strain energy 404
- conductivity, see resistivity 866, 912 ff
- configurational enthalpy 363
- configurational entropy 363, 537, 583
- configurational fluctuation 549
- configurational thermodynamics 527
- configurational variable 527
- conjugate variable 545
- conservation of solute 352
- conservative field variables 555
- constituent strain energy 629
- constitutional defects 209
- constitutional supercooling 373
- continuity equation 225, 256, 555
- continuous displacement cluster variation method (CDCVM) 569
- continuous solid solubility 351
- continuous solubility 351
- convection 68, 82, 110–113
- convective flow 480
- coordination 20, 22, 34, 36, 37, 39
 - environments 39
 - numbers 20, 22, 34, 39
 - polyhedra 37
- coordination number 534, 543
- coordination shell 736
- CoPt, CoPt₃ 123, 131, 161 ff, 164 ff, 244
- correlation correction factor 539
- correlation effects in diffusion 228, 229, 230, 232, 240
 - correlation factor 229
 - correlation factors for various lattice structures 230
 - impurity diffusion 232
 - ordered structure 240
- correlation functions 528, 533, 543, 662
- correlations 363
 - short-range 363
- corrosion 449, 874
- Cottrell–Stokes law 293, 325
- coverings 54
- CPA (coherent potential approximation) 893, 894
- creation (of phonons) 140, 157 ff
- critical cluster 388
- critical cooling rate 930
- critical current 940
- critical current density 943
- critical gradient concept 843
- critical pressure 891
- critical radius 385, 386
- critical temperature 361, 364, 373, 380
- cross-slip 305, 332
- crystal rotation 801
- crystal structure 19 ff
- crystal-to-amorphous 452
- crystalline anisotropy 863
- cubic lattice (crystal, structure) 119, 127 ff, 135 ff, 146, 159 ff
- Curie temperature 866, 870, 871, 874, 891, 898
- Curie/Neel temperature 887
- Cu–Al 407
- Cu–Al–Ni 410
- Cu–Co 384
- Cu–Mo 444
- Cu–W 449
- Cu–Zn 407
- Cu–Zn system 643
 - short-range order 644
 - Warren–Cowley parameters 644
- Cu–Zn–Al 410

- CVM 572, 580
 cyclic response 454
 cyclotron magnetoresistance 915 ff
 CVM-PFM hybrid model 573, 577
- d**
- D-sorbitol 483
 D0₃ alloys Fe₃Si 745
 D0₁₉ (Ni₃Sn) structure 207
 D0₃ (Fe₃Al) structure 207
 DAC (diamond anvil cell) 731
 Darken equation 260, 261
 Debye approximation 612
 Debye frequency 145, 153, 569
 Debye temperature 145 ff, 153, 569
 Debye wave vector 153
 Debye's model 144 ff, 149
 Debye–Gruneisen model 569
 Debye–Scherrer rings 519
 decagonal quasicrystals 53
 decomposition of alloys 837
 defect annihilation 377
 defect concentrations 209, 210
 – B2 ordered alloys 210
 – L1₀ ordered alloys 209
 defects in metals and alloys 63, 173
 deformation 124 ff, 129 ff, 154, 167
 degradation mechanism 931
 delay line detector 826
 demagnetizing curve 874, 875
 demagnetizing field 902
 dendrite kinetics 78–82
 dendrite periodicity 83–85
 dendrites 74
 – intensive treatment 74–86
 density (ensemble) 668
 density functional theory 590 ff, 591
 – effective potential 592
 – exchange–correlation 591
 – generalized gradient approximation (GGA) 593
 – ground-state electron density 592
 – Kohn–Sham orbitals 592
 – local density approximation (LDA) 593
 – total energy of the ground state 591
 density of states 27, 28, 29, 36
 detailed balance 235, 425, 450, 457, 671, 737
 detrending fluctuation analysis 728
 diagonalize free energy matrix 549
 diamond 446
 diamond anvil cell 731
 diatomic linear chain 136
 differential anomalous scattering 758
 differential dilatometry 179
 differential thermal analysis 495
 diffracted beam 795
 diffuse scattering 549, 643, 683, 756
 diffusion 198, 217, 259, 263, 265, 266, 268, 270, 371, 616 ff, 673, 847
 – diffusion barrier 617
 – diffusion mechanisms 617
 – diffusion paths 617
 – dislocation-core 266
 – grain-boundary 268
 – intermetallic compounds 198
 – nanocrystalline materials 847
 – nonreciprocal 259
 – pipe 266
 – processes at an atomistic level 617
 – short-circuit 265
 – suppressed 371
 – surface 270
 – uphill 263
 diffusion coefficient 227, 236, 237, 259, 261, 495, 619, 621, 638
 – chemical 259
 – interdiffusion 259, 261
 – intrinsic 259
 – random walk 227
 – thermodynamic factor 236
 – tracer 237
 diffusion couple 257
 diffusion equation 256, 264, 402, 554
 diffusion of solute atoms 291
 diffusion potentials 433, 435, 436
 diffusion theory of thermal activation 221
 diffusion, ab-initio methods 617 ff
 – activated complex Eyring 618
 – attempt frequency 620
 – chain-of-states method 618
 – diffusion coefficient 619
 – diffusion path 618
 – minimum energy paths 617
 – molecular statics 617
 – nudged elastic band method 618
 – phonon dispersions of the transition state 620
 – slowest ascent 617
 – the transition state 618
 – transition state theory 617
 – Wert and Zener 618
 diffusion-controlled glide 291
 diffusionless transformation 406
 diffusivity 550
 disclination 799
 – dipole 800
 – partial 799

- dislocation 95, 125, 166 ff, 175, 266, 281, 449, 799
 - climb 309
 - diffusion pathway 266
 - dipole 799
 - exhaustion 320
 - line tension 286
 - multiplication 317
 - patterning 447
 - sources 318
 - source/sink of point defects 175
 - dislocation–dislocation interaction 321
 - dislocation–solute interaction 285
 - disorder-to-order transition 694
 - disordered phase 533, 548
 - disordering 444
 - displacement cascades 441, 468, 479
 - cascade sizes 479
 - disordered zones 479
 - displacive transformation 412
 - dissipative systems 443
 - dissolution of ordered precipitates 444
 - divacancy 174
 - divergence theorem 553
 - DLM (disordered local moment) 893
 - domain wall 899
 - Doppler shift 739
 - double well potential 558
 - DQCs (decagonal quasicrystals) 53
 - driven alloys 438
 - droplet algorithm 723
 - Drude formula 912
 - 3DTAP 437, *see also* three-dimensional tomographic atom probe
 - Dulong and Petit (Law of) 143 ff, 153
 - dynamic light-scattering (DLS) 724
 - dynamic recovery 329
 - dynamic strain aging 291, 331
 - dynamic structure factor 663
 - dynamical equilibrium phase diagram 450
 - control parameters 450
 - dynamical equilibrium phase diagram 471, 479
 - dynamical matrix 134 ff, 138, 163
 - dynamical phase transitions 453
 - dynamical sources of entropy 363
 - dynamical structure factor 158
 - dynamical theories of thermal activation 221
- e**
- EAM (embedded atom method) 657
 - effective anisotropy 872
 - effective cluster interaction energy 534, 564, 565, 570
 - effective cluster interactions 636
 - effective diffusion coefficient 480
 - effective free energy 447, 465
 - effective Hamiltonian 457
 - effective interactions 477, 483
 - effective pair interaction (EPI) energies 204
 - effective potentials 121, 165
 - effective stress 283
 - effective surface energy 477
 - effective temperature 462, 470, 476, 483
 - EFTEM (energy filtered TEM) 792
 - eigenvalue, eigenvector, eigenstate 135, 137, 141, 149, 163, 549
 - elastic constant (modulus) 125 ff, 128 ff, 146, 161, 166 ff
 - elastic modulus 521
 - elastic properties 598 ff
 - elastic constants from ab-initio methods 598
 - elastic constants of Ti, Al, TiAl, NiAl 600
 - elastic constants of Quartz and Schorl 601
 - elastic energy density 598
 - elastic moduli 600
 - Hooke's law 598
 - number of elastic constants for crystal systems and point groups 599
 - polycrystalline material 600
 - strain tensor 598
 - stress tensor 598
 - Voigt notation 598
 - elastic strain 393
 - elastic strain energy 701
 - elastic waves 146
 - elasticity 124 ff, 130, 161, 166 ff
 - electrical resistometry 182, 238
 - kinetics of ordering 238
 - point defects 182
 - electron 20, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 362
 - concentrations 20, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29
 - counts 27, 33, 34
 - exchange and correlation 362
 - electron energy-loss spectroscopy (EELS) 791
 - electron localizability indicator 34
 - electron localization function 34
 - electron tomography 856
 - electron-to-atom ratio 367
 - electronegativity 20, 21, 23, 24, 27, 32, 367
 - electronic memory 923
 - electronic structure calculation 418
 - electronic total energy 569
 - electron–phonon interactions 370

- ELF (electron localization function) 34, 36
 ELI (electron localization indicator) 34
 Elinvar 887
 elongation, elastic 127
 embedded atom method (EAM) 657
 embedding function 657
 embryo, subcritical fluctuation 386
 energy 349, 362
 – configurational 349
 – exchange and correlation 362
 energy density 873, 874
 energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDXS) 791
 energy-filtered TEM 792
 enthalpy of formation 606, 607
 – calorimetry 607
 – DFT enthalpy Miedema's model 608
 – magnetic compounds 609
 entropy 349, 350, 363, 366, 536, 672
 – and CVM 536
 – atom vibrations 363
 – configurational 349
 – dynamical 363
 – electronic excitations 363
 – logarithmic singularity 350
 – magnetic spins 363
 – phonon 366
 environment 37
 – atomic 37
 epitaxial softening function 626
 equation of motion 130, 133 ff, 137, 146
 equiaxed dendrite 77, 81–82
 equiaxed structure 101–103
 equilibrium constituent strain energy 628, 633
 equilibrium state of order 380
 Euler–Lagrange equation 402
 eutectic spacing 93
 eutectic structures 90–93
 eutectic temperature suppression 375, 496
 eutectoid phase diagram 358
 evaporation rates 430
 excess free energy 583
 exchange bias, see exchange field 919
 exchange field 918
 exhaustion hardening 322
 exhaustion of dislocations 317
 experimental investigation of phonons 156 ff
 explicit Euler technique 692
 external forcing 438
 external strain 126 ff, 134
 extraction electrode 823
 extrinsic dynamics 438
 extrusions 335
- f**
 faceted interface 63
 far-from-equilibrium transition 552
 fast variable 464
 – adiabatic elimination 464
 fatigue 333, 454
 fcc-equivalent 564
 Fe 865, 866, 867
 Fe–Si 867
 Fe–Zr–Cu–B 872
 Fe₃Pd (L1₂) 564
 Fe–Al 182, 448, 452, 744
 FeCr alloy 838
 femtosecond laser 855
 Fe–Ni 409
 Fe–Ni L1₀ 570
 FePd 244
 FePd (L1₀) 564
 FePd, FePd₃ 136, 142 ff, 162 ff
 FePd₃ (L1₂) 564
 FePt 244
 ferrimagnetism 908
 Ferrites 866, 870
 ferromagnetic state 564, 570
 Fibonacci sequence 50 ff
 Fick's laws 256
 field evaporation 822
 field ion microscope (FIM) 818, 819, *see also*
 FIM
 field variables 552
 FIM 821, 829
 – best imaging field 821
 – magnification 829
 Finemet 872
 finite-range ballistic jumps 476
 finite-size effects 674
 finite-size scaling 674
 first-nearest-neighbors (nearest neighbour atoms) 348
 first-order transition 549
 first-principles calculation 576
 Fisher model 848
 FLAPW (full-potential linear augmented plane wave) method 561
 flash memory 934
 fluctuation kinetics 550
 fluctuation–dissipation 475
 fluctuations 384, 429, 433, 442, 459, 474, 479, 546
 – gas of clusters 429
 – source 433
 – subcritical 433
 flux lines 942
 flux pinning 943

- fluxes 445
 - chemical 445
 - point defects 445
 - focused ion beam 837
 - Fokker–Planck equation 265, 389
 - force constants (matrix) 133 ff, 137, 140, 164
 - force matching method 658
 - forced atomic mixing 441
 - forced magnetostriction 892
 - forcing intensity 482
 - forest dislocations 321
 - forest mechanism 292, 325
 - forging 373
 - formation energy of a compound 606
 - formation enthalpy of a compound 631
 - Fourier spectral method 692
 - Fourier transformation, prediction of fluctuations 549
 - Fowler–Guggenheim correction factor 364
 - fracture 335, 338
 - frame-by-frame analyses 815
 - free energy 354, 362, 381, 542, 554
 - minimize 354, 362
 - surface 381
 - versus composition 354
 - free energy function 362
 - free-electron laser 750, 764
 - free-electron-gas 26
 - freezing 373
 - dendritic 373
 - Frenkel defect 173
 - Frenkel pairs 440
 - full-potential linearized augmented plane-wave (FLAPW) 596
 - full-potential linearized muffin-tin orbital (FLMTO) approach 596
- g**
- GB (grain boundary) diffusion 848
 - Gear algorithm 662
 - (generalized) chemical potential 691
 - generalized gradient approximation (GGA) 561
 - (generalized) gradient energy coefficient 580
 - generalized V-matrix 579
 - genetic algorithm 459
 - genetic algorithm for the selection of geometrical figures 631
 - geometrical condition 528, 532, 533
 - giant magneto resistance (GMR) 850
 - giant magnetoresistance 915 ff
 - Gibbs coefficient 69
 - Ginzburg–Landau equations 254
 - Ginzburg–Landau free energy 552
 - Ginzburg–Landau type 554
 - Ginzburg–Landau type of free energy 572, 579
 - glass 374
 - glass transition 522
 - glass transition temperature 499
 - Glauber 675
 - glide of dislocations 282
 - global stability analysis 473
 - GMR (giant magnetoresistance) 919 ff
 - GMR sensors 850
 - thermal stability 850
 - golden mean 50
 - Gorter model 877
 - gradient energy coefficient 402, 554, 558
 - grain boundary 98–100, 384, 395
 - low-angle 384
 - surface energy 395
 - grain boundary (as diffusion pathway) 268
 - grain boundary diffusion 852
 - grain boundary energies 664
 - grain boundary grooving 787
 - grain boundary, impurity effects 622 ff
 - ab-initio modelling 622
 - boron strengthener 623
 - cleavage energy 623
 - cleavage of 623
 - cracking resistance 623
 - critical energy release rate of a crack 622
 - embrittling agents 623
 - grain boundary embrittlement 622
 - Griffith criterion 622
 - Griffith energy 622
 - hydrogen embrittlement 623
 - hydrogen recombination poison 623
 - hydrogen uptake 623
 - theoretical fracture energy 623
 - grain growth 698
 - Grain structure 101–103
 - important sternum 77
 - grandcanonical ensemble 669
 - graphite 446
 - grazing-incidence reflection 743
 - Green’s function of diffusion equation 225
 - ground state search 639 ff
 - ground-state 525
 - ground-state analysis 561
 - ground-state diagram 640
 - configuration space 641
 - random alloy 641
 - ground-state structures 639
 - united-space cluster expansion 639

- groundstate diagram of a binary alloy 632
 group velocity 142
 growth of precipitates 265
 Gruneisen parameter 151
 Grüneisen behavior 885
 Gummelt decagons 54
- h**
- habit plane 407
 half-metallicity 914
 Hall–Petch law 337
 hard disk drive (HDD) 895, 896, 920, 921
 hard magnetic materials 861, 862, 863, 873
 hardening 316
 hardening stages 323
 hardness measurement 788
 – local 788
 harmonic approximation 132 ff, 137, 139 ff, 147
 – beyond ... 149 ff
 harmonic oscillator 780
 heat capacity 143, 145, 150 ff
 heat flow 152 ff
 Helmholtz free energy 349, 542, 568, 672
 heterodyne X-ray studies 725
 heterogeneous nucleation 383
 heterophase fluctuations 432
 HfCr₂: phase stability 607 ff
 – bulk modulus 607
 – enthalpy of formation 608
 – structural parameters 608
 hierarchy of energies 545
 high-density DVD (HD-DVD) 14
 high resolution electron microscopy 519
 high-energy ball milling 438, 448, 480, 483
 high-energy electron irradiation 467
 high-field susceptibility 892
 high-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) 791
 Hohenberg and Kohn (1964) 591
 homodyne X-ray studies 723
 homogeneous nucleation 383
 homogeneous state 578
 homogeneous system 552
 Hooke's law 126, 133, 369
 HRTEM 791, 793, 796, 797
 – hot-stage 797
 – image resolution 791
 – in-situ 797
 – microscope parameters 796
 – practical aspects 796
 – principles of image formation 793
 Hume–Rothery phases 20, 27, 33, 53
 Hume–Rothery rules 367
- hybrid model CVM-PFM 573, 577
 hydrogen interstitial 193
 hypercrystals 48 ff, 51
 hysteresis curve 790, 791
 hysteresis loop 861, 863
- i**
- icosahedral quasicrystals 55
 imaging compression factor 829
 imaging gas 820
 impingement rates 430
 importance sampling 670
 impurity diffusion 232
 – five-frequency model 232
 in-situ microscopy 793
 incubation time 391
 indomethacin 483
 induced anisotropy 864
 industrial permanent magnets 874
 inelastic neutron scattering 731
 inelastic X-ray scattering 730
 infinite-temperature dynamics 443
 information resolution limit 795
 inhomogeneity 552
 inhomogeneous CVM 578
 interaction forces 656
 interaction parameters 504, 535
 interatomic force constants 368
 interchange energy 349
 α_2/γ_m interface 812
 interface 384, 802, 806, 807, 810, 811, 813, 815, 851
 – chemical sharpness 851
 – coherent 384, 802
 – dynamics 815
 – incoherent 384, 802, 811
 – kink 810
 – migration 802 ff
 – order-disorder 806
 – oscillatory motion 815
 – partly coherent 802, 807
 – semicoherent 384
 – velocity 815
 – wave-like fluctuation 813
 Interface (Solid-Liquid) 63–64
 – detailed sternum 63–70
 Interface curvature 70
 interface fluctuation 806
 Interface kinetics 65
 Interface stability 71
 interfacial energy 384, 432, 496, 689
 interfacial free energy 429
 interfacial width 689
 intermediate scattering function 735

- intermetallic alloys 20, 37, 330, 332, 736
 - intermetallics 736, 907 ff
 - internal stress 282, 321
 - interphase boundaries 802
 - interphase boundary 803, 807
 - diffuse 803
 - position 807
 - thickness 807
 - interstitial solute atom 178, 195
 - migration 178
 - sites 195
 - interstitialcy mechanism 229, 230
 - correlation effects 230
 - interstitials 449
 - intrinsic dynamics 438
 - intrinsic stability 544
 - Invar 885
 - inverse Kirkendall effect 445, 461, 463, 465
 - inverse Monte Carlo simulation 683, 757
 - inversion method of Conolly and Williams 630
 - ion trajectory 827
 - ion-beam mixing 477
 - irradiation 438, 444, 460, 478
 - electron 444
 - irradiation-induced precipitation 463
 - irradiation-induced segregation 463
 - Ising model 679
 - isobaric–isothermal ensemble 668
 - isomorphous substitution 758
 - isothermal–isobaric ensemble 669
 - isothermal martensite 408
 - isothermal section 359
 - isotopic substitution 758
 - isotropic magnetic materials 864, 874, 881
 - isotropic system (Ginzburg–Landau approach) 553
 - IXS (inelastic X-ray scattering) 730
- j**
- Jackson parameter 65
 - Jagodzinski symbol 40
 - Jagodzinski–Wyckoff notation 40
 - jogs 309, 310, 311
 - Josephson effect 941
 - jump diffusion 734
 - jump frequency 379
- k**
- k*-space formulation 549
 - Kagome nets 44
 - Kear–Wilsdorf lock 332
 - Kerr effect 903, 907 ff
 - Kinchin–Pease formula 440
 - kinetic master equation 379
 - kinetic Monte-Carlo simulations 247, 424, 456, 458, 637, 679
 - aging of coherent precipitates 637
 - diffusion 637
 - growth 637
 - microstructure evolution 637
 - precipitation 637
 - kinetic path 380
 - kinetic processes 371
 - deviations from equilibrium 371
 - kinetics, approach to equilibrium 371
 - kinetics of concentration fields 436, 460
 - kink-pair mechanism 293
 - Kirkendall effect 259
 - KMC see kinetic Monte Carlo 430
 - Kohn and Sham (1965) 591
 - Kolmogorov–Johnson–Mehl–Avrami (KJMA) growth equation 397, 926
 - Kurdjumov–Sachs relationship 409
- l**
- L₁₀ 565
 - L₁₀ (CuAu–I) structure 209, 244
 - diffusion properties 244
 - point defect concentrations 209
 - L₁₀ (CuAu) structure 207
 - L₁₀ ordered phase 542, 571, 572, 573, 574
 - L₁₀ structure 562
 - L₁₀-disorder phase boundary 570
 - L₁₁ ordered phase 564, 565, 567
 - L₁₂ (Cu₃Au) structure 207, 242
 - jump types 242
 - L₁₂ structure 562
 - lactose 483
 - La₂Zr₂O₇ 446
 - Lagrange multiplier 542
 - laminated media 907
 - Landau-type series expansion 573
 - Langevin equation 474, 475
 - laser-assisted atom probe tomography 854
 - latent heat (freezing) 372
 - lattice gas 426
 - lattice phase field 437
 - lattice specific heat 611
 - lattice vibration effect 569
 - Laves phases 20, 21, 37, 43, 44, 46, 606
 - ledge motion 809
 - length scales 441, 468
 - displacement cascades 441
 - self-organization during external forcing 468
 - Lennard-Jones (LJ) potential 534, 656
 - Lever rule 68, 351

- Lewis theory 34
- Li–Al alloy 618
 - diffusion paths 618
 - energy barrier 618
 - LiAl₃ 618
- limited vacancy mobility 228
- limits in MD 655
- linear magnetostriction 864
- linear stability analysis 463, 472
- liquid phase 372
 - undercooled liquid 372
- liquidus (liquidus line) 356
- lithography 837
- local atomic displacement 569
- local chemical analysis 817
- local density approximation 362
- locking–unlocking mechanism 295, 297
- logarithmic singularity 350
- long-period superlattice 727
- long-range order (LRO) 197, 206, 240, 264, 359, 364
 - Bragg–Williams theory 204
 - correlation effects 240
 - parameter 206, 360, 547
 - point defects 197
 - spinodal ordering 264
- longitudinal recording 902
- Lorentz microscopy 792
- losses 865, 866, 868
 - core losses 868
 - current 866
 - magnetic 865
- LRO parameters 574
- LSW (Lifshitz–Slyozov–Wagner) theory 265
- Lyapunov function 462
- m**
- machinability 875
- Mackay cluster 56
- Macro-segregation 110–113
- MAGNEQUENCH 882
- magnetic bit 897, 902, 904 ff, 910
- magnetic Compton scattering 720
- magnetic fluctuations 890
- magnetic force microscopy (MFM) 782, 789
- magnetic ground state 564
- magnetic neutron scattering 710
- magnetic RAM (MRAM) 896, 920
- magnetic recording 896 ff
- magnetic resonance imaging 953
- magnetic storage 897, 906, 910
- magnetic X-ray scattering 715
- magnetization 897 ff
 - remanent magnetization 899
 - spontaneous magnetization 898
- magneto-optics 897, 903, 907 ff
- magnetocrystalline anisotropy 906
- magnetoplumbite structure 878
- magnetoresistance 903, 915 ff
 - anisotropic-AMR 915
 - cyclotron 915
 - giant-GMR 915
 - tunnel-TMR 915
- Magnetostriction 864
- magneto–volume coupling 887, 889, 890
- magnons 363
- many-body interactions 525
- many-body potentials 657
- Markov chains 667, 671, 675
- Markov process 735
- martensite 406, 413, 415
 - characteristics 406
 - crystallography 413
 - models 415
- martensite finish temperature 408
- martensite midrib 407
- martensite plate 407
- martensite start temperature 408
- martensitic transformation 406, 407
- massive transformation 411, 811
- master equation 253, 430, 667, 735
- master equation method 253
- Matano plane 258
- mean curvature 560
- mean free path 913, 917
- mean-field approximations 253
 - crystal energetics 199
 - kinetic models 253
- mean-square displacement 673
- mechanical activation 483
- mechanical milling 799
- mechanical stability 546
- media noise 904
- melting temperature depression 505
- memory device 921
- Mendeleev number 24
- Meso-segregation 110–113
- metallic glass 86, 375, 745, 757
- metallic radius 367
- metastable states 382, 549
- method of inequality 536
- method of overlapping distributions 664
- Metropolis-type algorithms 675, 677
- MgB₂ 944, 952
- micro-segregation 85
- microbeams 726
- microcanonical ensemble 659, 668, 669

- microscopic master equation 456
 - microscopic methods 774
 - microstructure 347, 372, 373, 864–866, 873, 880
 - dendritic 372
 - evolution 347
 - of magnetic materials 864–866, 873
 - migration profiles 618
 - milling intensity 448, 452
 - mixed-space cluster expansion 633
 - mixing (forced mixing) 481
 - superdiffusive 481
 - Molecular dynamics (MD) 221, 266, 441, 455, 654
 - atom jump 221
 - special diffusion paths 266
 - moment–volume instabilities 889
 - Monte Carlo (MC) simulation 247, 419, 458, 635, 667, 744, 838
 - bridging the time scales 637
 - coherent phase boundaries 635
 - compared to other descriptions of kinetics 255
 - correlated jump cycles 247
 - phase transition 636
 - specific heat 635, 636
 - Morse potential 569
 - Mössbauer effect 244, 738
 - Mössbauer spectroscopy 244, 251
 - quasielastic 251, 738
 - motion, oscillatory of ledges 809
 - multibody interaction energy 561
 - multichannel plate 823
 - multichannel plate (MCP) 824
 - multifilamentary wires 947
 - multiple anode array 824
 - multiply twinned structure 520
 - multiscale calculation 526, 560
 - multiscale modeling 625 ff
 - bridging the length scales 625
 - multivalued function 546
 - Mumetal 865
 - mushy zone (or mush) 110
- n**
- 8-N rule 32, 33
 - n*-point cluster 531
 - n*-point correlation function 531
 - n*-state Potts model 698
 - n^c*-fold symmetry 49
 - nanoclusters 644
 - nanocrystalline alloys 336, 866, 872, 880
 - nanohardness 789
 - nanomagnets 789
 - nanostuctured materials 419
 - nanostuctures 480
 - natural iteration method 542
 - Nb 952
 - Nb₃Sn 406, 948
 - Nb–Ti 947
 - Nd–Fe–B 879
 - near-equilibrium transition 552
 - nearest-neighbor pair interaction 525, 536
 - nearest-neighbor pair probability 527, 533
 - neutron depolarization 714
 - neutron source 367
 - pulsed 367
 - reactor 367
 - neutron spin echo 714, 740
 - neutron weight 367
 - correction 367
 - Newton–Raphson procedure 542
 - Newton’s equations of motion 655
 - Ni–Al 182, 197, 214, 444, 469
 - diffusion 197
 - Ni₂Al₃ 216
 - Ni₃Al 197, 208
 - diffusion 197
 - Ni–Fe 868
 - Ni₂Ga₃ 216
 - Ni₃Ga₄ 216
 - Ni₄Mo 444
 - Ni₃Sb 197, 216
 - diffusion 197
 - nickel $\Sigma 5\{001\}$ twist grain boundary 622 ff
 - boron strengthens 622
 - grain Boundary Cohesion 624
 - grain boundary segregation 624
 - impurity elements He, Li, S, H, C, Zr, P, Fe, Mn, Nb, Cr, and B 622
 - segregation Preference 624
 - surface segregation 624
 - NiGa 214, 744
 - Ni–Si 444
 - Ni–Zr 448, 452
 - noise from fluctuations 442
 - non-equilibrium 371
 - compositions 371
 - phase fractions 371
 - nonconservative field variable 555, 556
 - noncrystallographic symmetry 49
 - nonpolarized calculations 562
 - nonresonant magnetic scattering 717
 - non-volatile memory (NVM) 923, 924
 - normalization condition 532, 542
 - Nosé–Hoover thermostat 660

- NPT ensemble (number of particles, pressure, temperature) 659
- nuclear collisions 440
- nuclear inelastic scattering 732
- nuclear resonant scattering 741
- nuclear waste 446
- nucleation 264, 373, 382, 384, 387, 391, 392, 395, 396
- and growth rate 926
 - coherent 383
 - Gibbs droplet 387
 - grain boundary 396
 - heterogeneous 395
 - heterogeneous, incoherent 384
 - homogeneous 395
 - homogeneous, coherent 384
 - incoherent 383
 - kinetics 373
 - rate 387
 - time-dependent 391, 392
- nucleation, growth, and coarsening 436
- nucleation of product phase 843
- nucleation rate 388
- steady state 388
- nucleation theory 386, 466
- irradiation 466
- nucleation time lag 391
- nucleus 386, 393
- strain energy 393
- nudged elastic band method 222
- atom jump 222
 - dislocation core diffusion 267
- null cluster 536
- o**
- occupation operator 528
- octahedron cluster 541
- octet rule 25, 26
- Olson–Cohen model 416
- Onsager coefficients 436, 461
- Onsager's transport coefficients 435
- operating temperature (permanent magnets) 875
- optical disk 922
- optical memory 923
- order parameter 360, 547, 552
- order–disorder 206, 452
- order–disorder interphase boundary 803
- order–disorder transition 206, 478, 575
- ordered alloys 197, 238
- atom migration 238
 - point defects 197
- ordered arrangement 531
- ordered phase 533
- ordering 350, 752
- ordering transformation 359
- organic compounds 448, 483
- Orowan law 282, 315, 317
- oscillator 368
- frequency 368
- oscillatory regimes 453
- overcounting problem 364
- overlapping distribution method 672
- overwrite cycle performance 931
- overwrite speed 926
- Ovonic effect 922
- Ovonic Electrical Cognitive device 937
- Ovonic memory switch (OMS) 923, 934
- Ovonic threshold switch (OTS) 922
- Ovonic Unified Memory (OUM) 934
- Ovshinsky effect 922
- p**
- packing 40
- closest 40
- packings 39, 45
- close 39, 45
 - closest 39, 45
- pair and multibody interactions 635
- pair approximation 363, 378
- pair correlation function 530, 734, 757
- pair exchange 681
- pair interaction model 187, 204
- Bragg–Williams approximation 204
 - vacancy formation 187
- pair potentials 349
- pair probabilities 378, 527, 531
- pair variables 362, 364
- pair-correlation function 746
- pair-interaction energies 680
- pairwise interaction 656
- parallel space 49
- partial diffusion coefficients 738
- partial dislocations 416
- partial structure factor 758
- particle coalescence 478
- particulate media 905
- partition function 219, 348, 365, 668
- oscillator 366
- path probability function 550, 551
- path probability method (PPM) 243, 255, 264, 526, 549
- B2 diffusion 243
 - compared to other descriptions of kinetics 255
 - spinodal ordering 264
- patterning 477
- patterning of chemical order 478

- Pauli's exclusion principle 591
- Peierls potential 293
- Peierls-type friction forces 293
- peierls-type mechanisms 298
- Penrose tilings 51 ff, 58
- peritectic (phase diagram) 356
 - melting 357
- peritectoid 358
- Permalloy (NiFe) 790, 865, 868
- Permeability 862, 865, 866
- perpendicular recording 907 ff, 908 ff
- perpendicular space 49
- persistent slip bands (PSBs) 333
- pharmaceutical compounds 483
- ω -phase 412
- phase boundary 355
- phase change 499
 - crystalline-to-amorphous 499
- phase change optical disk 925
- phase change RAM (PRAM) 935
- phase diagram 66–88, 95, 347, 355–359, 878, 879
 - binary alloy 357
 - continuous solid solubility 355
 - eutectic 356
 - peritectic 356
 - pseudo-binary 359
 - ternary 358
 - unmixing 355
- phase equilibrium 347
- phase field 437
- phase object imaging 794
- phase separation 263, 531, 755
- phase transformation 347, 373, 377, 382
 - nucleation and growth 373, 382
 - second-order 377
- phase transition 497
 - crystalline-to-liquid 497
- phase-field modeling (PFM) 82–114, 419, 459, 460, 526, 576, 686
- phases (intermetallic compounds) 19
- phason 51
- phason walls 341
- phonon density of states 141, 366, 664
- phonon dispersion 603
- phonon dispersions, ab-initio 610
- phonon DOS 367
- phonon electronic structure calculation 367
 - phonon 367
- phonon entropy 365–368
 - electronegativity 368
 - trends 367
- phonon free energy 366
 - phonon 366
- phonon occupancy 366
- phonon spectrum 732
- phonon–phonon interactions 370
- phonons 604
 - Born–Oppenheimer approximation 604
 - Bornüvon Kármán periodic boundary condition 604
 - dynamical matrix 604
 - entropy 605
 - equations of motion 604
 - force constant matrix 604
 - free energy 605
 - harmonic approximation 604
 - internal energy 605
 - phonon density of states 605
- phonos, calculation of 602
 - ab-initio methods 602
 - bond charge models 602
 - density functional perturbation theory 602
 - direct methods 603 ff
 - force-constant model 602
 - frozen phonon 603
 - interplanar force constants 603
 - Keating models 602
 - linear response 602
 - model potentials 602
 - molecular dynamics trajectory 602
 - phonon dispersion 603
 - shell models 602
 - velocity autocorrelation function 602
- piezoelectric drive (SPM) 777
- planar flow casting 866
- Planck distribution 366
- plastic deformation 447, 480
- point approximation 362, 541
- point correlation function 529
- point defect supersaturations 443, 449
- point defects 94, 173, 174, 176–178, 180, 182, 195, 197, 204, 612
 - Bragg–Williams model 204
 - chemical potentials 613
 - defect formation energies 612, 615
 - elastic interaction 195
 - enthalpy of formation 182
 - enthalpy of migration 182
 - equilibrium concentration 176, 180
 - free energy of association 177
 - free energy of binding 177
 - free energy of formation 176
 - free energy of migration 178
 - Gibbs free energy 613

- grandcanonical ensemble 613
 - in ordered alloys 174, 197
 - in pure metals 174
 - mobility 178
 - non-equilibrium production 177
 - noninteracting defects 613
 - supercell model 612
 - vacancy antisite 612
 - point probability 527
 - point-defect complexes 176
 - polarization, spin 913 ff
 - polarized neutron reflection 714
 - polarized neutron scattering 710
 - polymorphic nucleation 845
 - Portevin–le Châtelier (PLC) effect 291
 - position-sensitive atom probe (PoSAP) 824
 - positron annihilation 183
 - potential (Lennard-Jones type) 534
 - precipitate 384
 - coherent 384
 - incoherent 384
 - precipitate plate 807
 - precipitates 469
 - coherent 644
 - disordering 469
 - dissolution 469
 - precipitates, shape 645
 - chemical energy 645
 - strain energy 645
 - precipitates, size 645
 - precipitation 383, 424, 468, 641, 697
 - irradiation-induced 468
 - precipitation hardening 645
 - predictor–corrector method 662
 - projector augmented wave potentials 596
 - pseudopotential methods 596
 - pseudostable state 382
 - PtNi alloy 783
 - Pt–Rh system 626 ff
 - constituent strain energies 629
 - effective cluster interactions 640
 - Epitaxial softening function for Pt and Rh 627
 - ground-state diagram 640
 - ground-state structures 641
 - mixing enthalpies 641
 - softening functions for Pt and Rh 626
 - pyrochlore compound 446
- q**
- QCs 49 ff
 - quantum size effect 491
 - quasi-molten state 500
 - quasi-steady states 443
 - quasicrystals 48 ff, 339, 763
 - quasielastic Mössbauer spectroscopy 738
 - quasielastic neutron scattering 738
 - quasiharmonic 369
 - quasiharmonic approximation 569
 - quasilattice 51
 - quasiparticle interactions 363
 - high temperature 363
 - quasiperiodic structures 50
- r**
- radiation-induced segregation 445
 - radii 20, 22, 23
 - atomic 23
 - orbital 23
 - pseudopotential 22
 - radius 20, 44
 - ratio 44
 - ratios 20
 - random solid solution 348, 531, 535, 536
 - random walk 222, 227
 - definition of diffusion coefficient 227
 - rapid heating 371
 - rapid Solidification 86–90
 - rate theory 432
 - reactive diffusion 843
 - read head 902, 919
 - real-space pair interactions 632
 - recording media 905
 - recording tape 896
 - recovery 316
 - Redlich–Kister expansion 583
 - refinement 103–107
 - reflectron geometry 822, 823
 - relative stability 544
 - remanence 876
 - remanence enhancement 880, 881
 - replacement collision sequences 441
 - residence time algorithm 247, 458, 638, 676, 678, 682
 - residual resistometry 182, 238
 - kinetics of ordering 238
 - point defects 182
 - resistivity 182, 238, 249
 - resonant magnetic scattering 718
 - restoring force 546
 - reverse Monte Carlo 683
 - Richardson pair 480
 - rough interface 64
 - rule 25, 26, 32, 33
 - 8 – N 32, 33
 - octet 25, 26
 - Wade’s 33

s

- saddle-point energies 680, 681
- saddle points 382
- sampling 668
- Samson cluster 57
- SAXS 727
- scaling approach 479
- scanning atom probe 854
- scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 774–776, *see also* SPM
- scanning transmission electron microscopy (STEM) 792
- scanning tunneling microscope (STM) 775, 776, *see also* STM
- scattering function 735
- Scheil law 68
- Scherzer defocus 795
- Scherzer resolution limit 795
- Schottky defect 175
- Schottky product equation 203
- Schrödinger equation 591
- Scientific Group Thermodata Europe (SGTE) 583
- segregation 784
 - chemical 67–69
- segregation coefficient 67, 266
- segregation limit 544
- self diffusion activation energy 190
- self-diffusion coefficient 310
- self-healing 482
- self-interstitial atoms 173, 193–195
 - enthalpy of formation 194
 - enthalpy of migration 195
 - entropy of formation 194
 - equilibrium concentration 194
 - in pure metals 193
 - volume of formation 194
- self-interstitials 443
- self-organization 468, 469
- Sendust 865, 866
- sensors 902, 916, 918
- sequential reactions 377
- severe plastic deformation 799
- shape anisotropy 863
- sharp interface model 573
- shear 412
 - invariant 412
- shearing 449
- shield, magnetic 919
- Shoji–Nishiyama relations 416
- short-circuit diffusion 265
- short-range ballistic jumps 476
- short-range order 364, 378, 641
 - as nearest-neighbor correlation parameter Γ 642
 - diffuse scattering 643
 - pair correlations 643
 - Warren–Cowley short-range order parameter 643, 644
- short-range order (SRO) parameters 547, 759
- simple sampling 669
- simulation of evaporation sequence 834
- single crystal 94
- single ion detector 823
- single roller technique 871, 872
- sink for defects 454
- six-frequency model 242
- six-jump cycle (6JC) 246
- Slater–Pauling curve 894
- Sm-Co 875, 878
- small-angle neutron scattering 714
- small-angle X-ray-scattering 727
- Snoek relaxation 196
- soft magnetic ferrites 869
- soft magnetic materials 861, 862, 865
- soft mode 417
- soft mode transition 417
- soft phonon modes 745
- soft underlayer (SUL) 901, 909
- solid solubility 518
- solid solution 347
- solid-state amorphization 375
- solidification 63, 700
- solidus (solidus line) 355
- solubility 351, 354, 374, 467
 - irradiation 467
- solubility boundary layer 67, 68
- solute atoms 285
- solute atoms in metals 195
- solute partitioning 375
- sound propagation, velocity 130
- spatial scale 362
- spectrometer 367
 - chopper 367
 - triple axis 367
- spherical aberration of objective lens (TEM) 795, 797
- spin diffusion lengths 915, 917
- spin disorder 888
- spin flipping kinetics 552
- spin flipping probability 550
- spin operator 528
- spin polarizations 917 ff
- spin-polarized 562
- spinel 869

- spinodal composition 838
 spinodal decomposition 263, 365, 399, 402,
 546, 693, 753, 838
 – Cahn and Hilliard 402
 spinodal disordering 549
 spinodal instability 473
 spinodal ordering 264, 549, 762
 spinodal phase transformation 752
 SPM 774, 775
 spontaneous volume magnetostriction 888,
 892
 SQUID 952
 SRO parameters 574, 579
 SRPAC 748
 SrTiO₃ 446
 stabilization 411
 stainless Invar 886, 887
 2 γ state model 887
 static random access memory (DRAM) 934
 statistical kinetics 377
 statistical mechanic 349
 steady state 443
 Stirling approximation 349, 364
 STM 775, 783
 – chemical contrast 783
 stoichiometric 881
 strain energy 521
 strain hardening 335
 stress instabilities 289, 331
 stress–strain curve 789
 – local 789
 structural 19, 21, 29
 – motif 21
 – motifs 19
 – patterns 29
 structural defects 216
 structural instability 500
 structural vacancies 216
 structure 20, 21
 – maps 21
 – types 20
 structure factor 632
 structure of Nd₂Fe₁₄B 879
 subcluster 541
 sublattice 173, 360, 527, 574
 sublattice model 584
 substitutional disorder 175
 super Invar 886
 super ultra-small angle neutron scattering 713
 super-abundant vacancies 193
 superconducting magnets 952
 superconductors 939, 944
 – application
- superparamagnetism 903 ff
 supersaturated phase 383
 surface 784
 surface effect 491
 surface energy 385, 496
 surface ordering 783, 785
 surface scattering 762
 surface topology 785
 SUSANS 713
 symmetry 33, 36, 40
 synchrotron radiation 708
- t**
- T₀ line (locus of intersections of solid and
 liquid free energy curves) 375
 tapes 905
 Taylor Law 293, 321
 TDGL equation 559, 574
 technical superconductors 946
 TEM 856, *see also* transmission electron
 microscopy
 – corrector optics 856
 temperature-dependent phase and structural
 stabilities 609 ff
 terrace–ledge–kink (TLK) mechanism 807,
 808
 tetragonal structure 123, 127, 135 ff, 164
 tetragonal distortion 571
 tetragonality 563
 tetrahedron approximation 541–543
 tetrahedron atomic interaction energy
 536
 tetrahedron–octahedron (TO) approximation
 541, 572, 580
 texture 868
 thermal activation 178, 217, 283, 551
 thermal conductivity 132, 149, 151 ff
 thermal expansion 150, 369, 885
 thermal expansion coefficient 151, 886
 thermal expansion of a crystal 132, 147,
 149, 150 ff
 thermal gravimetric analysis 495
 thermal stability 546
 thermally activated mechanisms 283
 Thermo-Calc 502
 thermodynamic equilibrium 347
 thermodynamic model 428, 429
 thermostats 659
 thin film 166 ff
 Thomson scattering 716
 three-dimensional tomographic atom probe
 426
 Ti–Al alloy 208, 244, 811

- TiCr₂: phase stability 607 ff
 - bulk modulus 607
 - enthalpy of formation 608
 - structural parameters 608
 - tie-lines 359
 - tight binding formalism 122
 - tilings 54
 - tilt grain boundary 800
 - time domain (Mössbauer spectroscopy) 733
 - time of flight spectroscopy 822
 - time scales 442, 677
 - time step for integration (MD) 655
 - time-dependent Ginzburg–Landau (TDGL) equation 254, 526, 554, 556, 572, 695
 - time–temperature–transformation 373
 - time–temperature–transformation (TTT) diagram 373
 - TMR (tunnel magnetoresistance) 919 ff
 - TO (tetrahedron–octahedron) approximation 543
 - tomographic atom probe 825
 - tomographic Volume reconstruction 830
 - total energy 119–23, 126, 131, 150, 153, 161 ff
 - tracer diffusion 733
 - train wheel 482
 - transferability 658
 - transformation 411
 - displacive 411
 - massive 411
 - transition kinetics 552
 - transition rate 457
 - transition state search 617
 - chain-of-states methods 618
 - identify the saddle points 617
 - minimum energy paths 617
 - molecular statics 617
 - normal modes 617
 - nudged elastic band method 618
 - slowest ascent 617
 - transition state theory 217
 - transition temperature 197, 549, 939
 - transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 492, *also see* TEM
 - dark field 480
 - trehalose 483
 - tribochemistry 481
 - triple defect (TD) mechanism 214, 250
 - triple junction 848
 - transport 848
 - triple point junction 575
 - Tsai-cluster 57
 - TTT-diagram 89, 373
 - tunnel magnetoresistance (TMR) 915 ff
 - tunneling current 777, 783
 - twins 97
 - two-dimensional square lattice 533
 - two-time correlation function 727
- u**
- umklapp phonon process 150, 153
 - undercooling 66, 69, 373
 - capillary undercooling 70
 - kinetic undercooling 66
 - undersaturated solid solutions 463
 - unmixing 350, 355
 - chemical 355
 - unpolarized neutron scattering 713
- v**
- V-matrix 532
 - V₃Si 406
 - vacancy 173, 187–191, 193, 213, 309, 310, 335, 378, 449
 - abundance in intermetallic compounds 213
 - enthalpy of formation 188
 - enthalpy of migration 191
 - entropy of formation 189
 - equilibrium concentration 190
 - in pure metals 187
 - interaction with hydrogen 193
 - volume of formation 188
 - vacancy mechanism 217, 230
 - correlation effects 230
 - vacancy wind 259
 - vacancy-atom exchange 681
 - vacancy-controlled diffusion 637
 - vacancy-ordered phases 216
 - vacancy–solute complexes 192
 - Van Hove singularity 142
 - velocity of sound propagation 130
 - Verlet algorithm 661
 - vibrational density of states (VDOS) 730
 - vibrational entropy 147 ff, 168
 - vibrational free energy 569
 - vibrational properties 601 ff
 - relevance of 601
 - vibrational stabilization of alloys 147
 - vibrations (of lattice, atoms) (see Lattice vibrations)
 - videorecording 798
 - viscosity imaging 780
 - Voice law 329
 - Voigt's indices 125

Volterra process 281, 339
 volume magnetostriction 864

W

Wade's rule 33
 WAXS 727
 weak phase object approximation (WPO)
 794
 wear 448
 – Bielby layer 448
 – mechanically mixed layers 448
 – third body 448
 wetting phenomenon 576
 wide angle tomographic atom probe 854
 wide-angle X-ray-scattering 727
 work of formation 385, *also see* formation
 energy
 write head 901, 919

X

X-ray absorption fine structure spectroscopy
 496
 X-ray intensity fluctuation spectroscopy
 722
 X-ray photon correlation spectroscopy 722
 XAFS 496
 XIFS 722
 XPCS 722

Y

YBCO 945, 950
 yield stress anomalies 330
 Young's modulus 128 ff, 167

Z

Zeldovich constant 435
 Zeldovich factor 389
 Zener relaxation 196
 zero-point energy 569
 Zintl phases 32
 ZrCr₂: phase stability 607 ff
 – bulk modulus 607
 – enthalpy of formation 608
 – phonon density of states 610
 – phonon dispersion 610
 – specific heat 611
 – structural parameters 608
 – total free energy 611
 ZrMn₂ 611
 – total free energy 611
 ZrMn₂: point defects 614 ff
 – defect concentration 614
 – defect formation energy 614
 – defect free energy 614
 – enthalpy of formation 614
 – magnetic moments 616
 ZrO₂ 406

