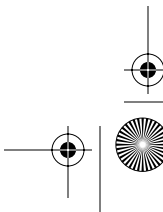
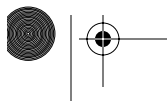
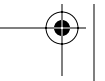
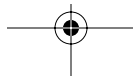
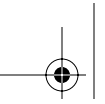


Contents at a Glance

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Introduction</i> | | <i>xxi</i> |
| <i>Assessment Test</i> | | <i>xxxv</i> |
| Chapter 1 | Internetworking | 1 |
| Chapter 2 | Internet Protocols | 55 |
| Chapter 3 | IP Subnetting and Variable Length Subnet Masks (VLSM) | 101 |
| Chapter 4 | Introduction to the Cisco IOS | 145 |
| Chapter 5 | IP Routing | 205 |
| Chapter 6 | Enhanced IGRP (EIGRP) and Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) | 265 |
| Chapter 7 | Layer 2 Switching | 311 |
| Chapter 8 | Virtual LANs (VLANs) | 349 |
| Chapter 9 | Managing a Cisco Internetwork | 391 |
| Chapter 10 | Managing Traffic with Access Lists | 443 |
| Chapter 11 | Wide Area Networking Protocols | 477 |
| Appendix A | Commands in This Study Guide | 537 |
| Glossary | | 549 |
| <i>Index</i> | | 609 |





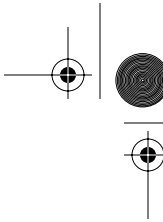
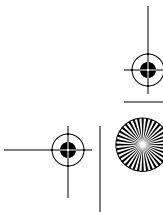
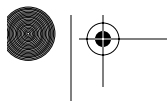
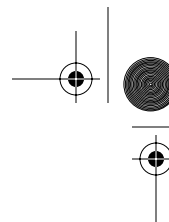


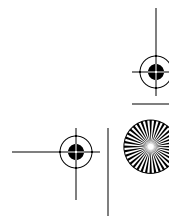
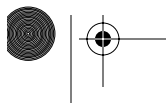
Table of Contents

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Introduction</i> | <i>xxi</i> |
| <i>Assessment Test</i> | <i>xxxv</i> |
| Chapter 1 | Internetworking 1 |
| Internetworking Basics | 3 |
| Internetworking Models | 6 |
| The Layered Approach | 6 |
| Advantages of Reference Models | 7 |
| The OSI Reference Model | 7 |
| The Application Layer | 10 |
| The Presentation Layer | 11 |
| The Session Layer | 11 |
| The Transport Layer | 12 |
| The Network Layer | 16 |
| The Data Link Layer | 19 |
| The Physical Layer | 21 |
| Ethernet Networking | 22 |
| Half- and Full-Duplex Ethernet | 23 |
| Ethernet at the Data Link Layer | 24 |
| Ethernet at the Physical Layer | 29 |
| Ethernet Cabling | 31 |
| Straight-Through Cable | 32 |
| Crossover Cable | 32 |
| Rolled Cable | 33 |
| Wireless Networking | 34 |
| Data Encapsulation | 36 |
| The Cisco Three-Layer Hierarchical Model | 38 |
| The Core Layer | 39 |
| The Distribution Layer | 40 |
| The Access Layer | 41 |
| Summary | 41 |
| Exam Essentials | 42 |
| Key Terms | 43 |
| Written Lab 1 | 44 |
| Written Lab 1.1: OSI Questions | 44 |
| Written Lab 1.2: Defining the OSI Layers and Devices | 45 |
| Written Lab 1.3: Identifying Collision and Broadcast Domains | 46 |
| Review Questions | 47 |
| Answers to Review Questions | 51 |



**xii** Table of Contents

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| | Answers to Written Lab 1 | 53 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 1.1 | 53 |
| | Answer to Written Lab 1.2 | 54 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 1.3 | 54 |
| Chapter 2 | Internet Protocols | 55 |
| | TCP/IP and the DoD Model | 56 |
| | The Process/Application Layer Protocols | 58 |
| | The Host-to-Host Layer Protocols | 62 |
| | The Internet Layer Protocols | 70 |
| | Binary to Decimal and Hexadecimal Conversion | 78 |
| | IP Addressing | 82 |
| | IP Terminology | 82 |
| | The Hierarchical IP Addressing Scheme | 82 |
| | Private IP Addresses | 87 |
| | Broadcast Addresses | 89 |
| | Introduction to Network Address Translation (NAT) | 90 |
| | Summary | 91 |
| | Exam Essentials | 91 |
| | Key Terms | 92 |
| | Written Lab 2 | 93 |
| | Review Questions | 94 |
| | Answers to Review Questions | 98 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 2 | 100 |
| Chapter 3 | IP Subnetting and Variable Length Subnet Masks (VLSM) | 101 |
| | Subnetting Basics | 102 |
| | How to Create Subnets | 103 |
| | Subnet Masks | 104 |
| | Classless Inter-Domain Routing (CIDR) | 104 |
| | Subnetting Class C Addresses | 106 |
| | The Binary Method: Subnetting a Class C Address | 107 |
| | The Fast Way: Subnetting a Class C Address | 108 |
| | Subnetting Class B Addresses | 114 |
| | Subnetting Class A Addresses | 120 |
| | Variable Length Subnet Masks (VLSMs) | 123 |
| | VLSM Design | 124 |
| | Implementing VLSM Networks | 126 |
| | Troubleshooting IP Addressing | 132 |
| | Determining IP Address Problems | 132 |
| | Summary | 135 |



| | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| | Exam Essentials | 135 |
| | Key Terms | 136 |
| | Written Lab 3 | 136 |
| | Review Questions | 137 |
| | Answers to Review Questions | 142 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 3 | 144 |
| Chapter 4 | Introduction to the Cisco IOS | 145 |
| | The Cisco Router User Interface | 146 |
| | Cisco Router IOS | 147 |
| | Connecting to a Cisco Router | 147 |
| | Bringing Up a Router | 148 |
| | Setup Mode | 150 |
| | Command-Line Interface | 154 |
| | Logging into the Router | 155 |
| | Overview of Router Modes | 156 |
| | CLI Prompts | 157 |
| | Editing and Help Features | 159 |
| | Gathering Basic Routing Information | 164 |
| | Setting Passwords | 165 |
| | Encrypting Your Passwords | 169 |
| | Banners | 170 |
| | Router Interfaces | 172 |
| | Hostnames | 176 |
| | Descriptions | 177 |
| | Viewing and Saving Configurations | 178 |
| | Verifying Your Configuration | 180 |
| | Summary | 186 |
| | Exam Essentials | 187 |
| | Key Terms | 188 |
| | Commands Used in This Chapter | 189 |
| | Written Lab 4 | 192 |
| | Hands-on Labs | 192 |
| | Hands-on Lab 4.1: Logging into a Router | 192 |
| | Hands-on Lab 4.2: Using the Help and Editing Features | 193 |
| | Hands-on Lab 4.3: Saving a Router Configuration | 194 |
| | Hands-on Lab 4.4: Setting Your Passwords | 195 |
| | Hands-on Lab 4.5: Setting the Hostname, Descriptions, IP Address, and Clock Rate | 197 |
| | Review Questions | 199 |
| | Answers to Review Questions | 203 |
| | Answers to Written Lab | 204 |

xiv Table of Contents

| | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------|
| Chapter 5 | IP Routing | 205 |
| | Routing Basics | 206 |
| | The IP Routing Process | 207 |
| | IP Routing in a Larger Network | 211 |
| | Configuring IP Routing in Our Network | 217 |
| | Static Routing | 217 |
| | Default Routing | 222 |
| | Dynamic Routing | 223 |
| | Routing Protocol Basics | 224 |
| | Administrative Distances | 224 |
| | Routing Protocols | 225 |
| | Distance-Vector Routing Protocols | 226 |
| | Routing Loops | 227 |
| | Maximum Hop Count | 228 |
| | Split Horizon | 229 |
| | Route Poisoning | 229 |
| | Holddowns | 229 |
| | Routing Information Protocol (RIP) | 230 |
| | RIP Timers | 230 |
| | Configuring RIP Routing | 231 |
| | Verifying the RIP Routing Tables | 233 |
| | Holding Down RIP Propagations | 235 |
| | Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (IGRP) | 236 |
| | IGRP Timers | 236 |
| | Configuring IGRP Routing | 237 |
| | Verifying the IGRP Routing Tables | 239 |
| | Verifying Your Configurations | 240 |
| | The <i>show protocols</i> Command | 241 |
| | The <i>show ip protocols</i> Command | 241 |
| | The <i>debug ip rip</i> Command | 243 |
| | The <i>debug ip igrp</i> Command | 244 |
| | Summary | 246 |
| | Exam Essentials | 246 |
| | Key Terms | 247 |
| | Commands Used in This Chapter | 247 |
| | Written Lab 5 | 248 |
| | Hands-on Labs | 249 |
| | Hands-on Lab 5.1: Creating Static Routes | 250 |
| | Hands-on Lab 5.2: Dynamic Routing with RIP | 251 |
| | Hands-on Lab 5.3: Dynamic Routing with IGRP | 252 |
| | Review Questions | 254 |
| | Answers to Review Questions | 261 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 5 | 263 |

| | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Chapter 6 | Enhanced IGRP (EIGRP) and Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) | 265 |
| | EIGRP Features and Operation | 266 |
| | Protocol-Dependent Modules | 267 |
| | Neighbor Discovery | 267 |
| | Reliable Transport Protocol (RTP) | 268 |
| | Diffusing Update Algorithm (DUAL) | 269 |
| | Using EIGRP to Support Large Networks | 269 |
| | Multiple AS | 269 |
| | VLSM Support and Summarization | 270 |
| | Route Discovery and Maintenance | 271 |
| | Configuring EIGRP | 272 |
| | Lab_A | 274 |
| | Lab_B | 275 |
| | Lab_C | 275 |
| | Verifying EIGRP | 277 |
| | Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) Basics | 279 |
| | OSPF Terminology | 281 |
| | SPF Tree Calculation | 283 |
| | Configuring OSPF | 284 |
| | Enabling OSPF | 284 |
| | Configuring OSPF Areas | 285 |
| | Verifying OSPF Configuration | 287 |
| | The <i>show ip ospf</i> Command | 288 |
| | The <i>show ip ospf database</i> Command | 289 |
| | The <i>show ip ospf interface</i> Command | 290 |
| | The <i>show ip ospf neighbor</i> Command | 291 |
| | The <i>show ip protocols</i> Command | 291 |
| | OSPF and Loopback Interfaces | 292 |
| | Configuring Loopback Interfaces | 292 |
| | Verifying Loopbacks and RIDs | 293 |
| | Summary | 294 |
| | Exam Essentials | 295 |
| | Key Terms | 296 |
| | Commands Used in This Chapter | 297 |
| | Written Lab 6 | 298 |
| | Hands-On Labs | 298 |
| | Lab 6.1: Configuring and Verifying EIGRP | 299 |
| | Lab 6.2: Enabling the OSPF Process | 301 |
| | Lab 6.3: Configuring OSPF Neighbors | 301 |
| | Lab 6.4: Verifying OSPF Operation | 302 |
| | Review Questions | 303 |
| | Answers to Review Questions | 307 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 6 | 309 |

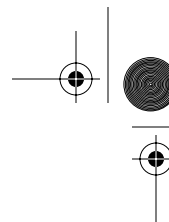
xvi Table of Contents

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Chapter 7 | Layer 2 Switching | 311 |
| | Before Layer 2 Switching | 312 |
| | Switching Services | 315 |
| | Limitations of Layer 2 Switching | 316 |
| | Bridging vs. LAN Switching | 317 |
| | Three Switch Functions at Layer 2 | 317 |
| | Spanning Tree Protocol (STP) | 321 |
| | Spanning Tree Terms | 321 |
| | Spanning Tree Operations | 322 |
| | Spanning Tree Example | 324 |
| | LAN Switch Types | 327 |
| | Cut-Through (Real Time) | 327 |
| | FragmentFree (Modified Cut-Through) | 328 |
| | Store-and-Forward | 328 |
| | Configuring the Catalyst 1900 and 2950 Switches | 328 |
| | 1900 and 2950 Switch Startup | 329 |
| | Setting the Passwords | 330 |
| | Setting the Hostname | 332 |
| | Setting IP Information | 333 |
| | Configuring Interface Descriptions | 334 |
| | Erasing the Switch Configuration | 335 |
| | Summary | 336 |
| | Exam Essentials | 336 |
| | Key Terms | 337 |
| | Commands Used in This Chapter | 337 |
| | Written Lab 7 | 338 |
| | Hands-on Labs | 339 |
| | Hands-on Lab 7.1: Switch Basic Administrative Configurations | 339 |
| | Hands-on Lab 7.2: Verifying the Switch Configurations | 342 |
| | Review Questions | 343 |
| | Answers to Review Questions | 347 |
| | Answers to Written Lab 7 | 348 |
| Chapter 8 | Virtual LANs (VLANs) | 349 |
| | VLAN Basics | 350 |
| | Broadcast Control | 352 |
| | Security | 352 |
| | Flexibility and Scalability | 353 |
| | VLAN Memberships | 355 |
| | Static VLANs | 356 |
| | Dynamic VLANs | 356 |

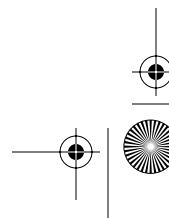
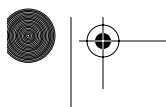
| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Identifying VLANs | 356 | |
| Frame Tagging | 358 | |
| VLAN Identification Methods | 358 | |
| Inter-Switch Link (ISL) Protocol | 359 | |
| VLAN Trunking Protocol (VTP) | 359 | |
| VTP Modes of Operation | 360 | |
| VTP Pruning | 362 | |
| Routing between VLANs | 362 | |
| Configuring VLANs | 363 | |
| Assigning Switch Ports to VLANs | 366 | |
| Configuring Trunk Ports | 367 | |
| Configuring Inter-VLAN Routing | 369 | |
| Configuring VTP | 370 | |
| Configuring Switching in Our Sample Internetwork | 372 | |
| Summary | 379 | |
| Exam Essentials | 379 | |
| Key Terms | 380 | |
| Commands Used in This Chapter | 380 | |
| Written Lab 8 | 381 | |
| Review Questions | 383 | |
| Answers to Review Questions | 387 | |
| Answers to Written Lab 8 | 389 | |
| Chapter 9 | Managing a Cisco Internetwork | 391 |
| The Internal Components of a Cisco Router | 392 | |
| The Router Boot Sequence | 393 | |
| Managing Configuration Registers | 394 | |
| Understanding the Configuration Register Bits | 394 | |
| Checking the Current Configuration Register Value | 396 | |
| Changing the Configuration Register | 396 | |
| Recovering Passwords | 397 | |
| Backing Up and Restoring the Cisco IOS | 400 | |
| Verifying Flash Memory | 400 | |
| Backing Up the Cisco IOS | 401 | |
| Restoring or Upgrading the Cisco Router IOS | 402 | |
| Backing Up and Restoring the Cisco Configuration | 405 | |
| Backing Up the Cisco Router Configuration | 405 | |
| Restoring the Cisco Router Configuration | 407 | |
| Erasing the Configuration | 408 | |
| Using Cisco Discovery Protocol (CDP) | 408 | |
| Getting CDP Timers and Holdtime Information | 409 | |
| Gathering Neighbor Information | 410 | |
| Gathering Interface Traffic Information | 412 | |
| Gathering Port and Interface Information | 412 | |

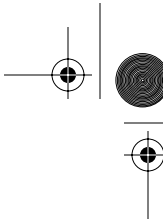
xviii Table of Contents

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Using Telnet | 414 |
| Telnetting into Multiple Devices Simultaneously | 416 |
| Checking Telnet Connections | 417 |
| Checking Telnet Users | 418 |
| Closing Telnet Sessions | 418 |
| Resolving Hostnames | 419 |
| Building a Host Table | 420 |
| Using DNS to Resolve Names | 422 |
| Checking Network Connectivity | 424 |
| Using the <i>ping</i> Command | 424 |
| Using the <i>traceroute</i> Command | 425 |
| Summary | 426 |
| Exam Essentials | 427 |
| Key Terms | 428 |
| Commands Used in This Chapter | 428 |
| Written Lab 9 | 430 |
| Hands-on Labs | 431 |
| Hands-on Lab 9.1: Backing Up Your Router IOS | 431 |
| Hands-on Lab 9.2: Upgrading or Restoring Your Router IOS | 431 |
| Hands-on Lab 9.3: Backing Up the Router Configuration | 432 |
| Hands-on Lab 9.4: Using the Cisco Discovery Protocol (CDP) | 432 |
| Hands-on Lab 9.5: Using Telnet | 433 |
| Hands-on Lab 9.6: Resolving Hostnames | 434 |
| Review Questions | 436 |
| Answers to Review Questions | 440 |
| Answers to Written Lab 9 | 442 |
| Chapter 10 | |
| Managing Traffic with Access Lists | 443 |
| Introduction to Access Lists | 444 |
| Standard Access Lists | 447 |
| Wildcard Masking | 448 |
| Standard Access List Example | 450 |
| Controlling VTY (Telnet) Access | 451 |
| Extended Access Lists | 452 |
| Extended Access List Example | 457 |
| Named Access Lists | 457 |
| Monitoring Access Lists | 459 |
| Summary | 461 |
| Exam Essentials | 462 |
| Key Terms | 462 |
| Commands Used in This Chapter | 463 |



| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Written Lab 10 | 463 |
| Hands-on Labs | 464 |
| Hands-on Lab 10.1: Standard IP Access Lists | 464 |
| Hands-on Lab 10.2: Extended IP Access Lists | 465 |
| Review Questions | 468 |
| Answers to Review Questions | 473 |
| Answers to Written Lab 10 | 475 |
| Chapter 11 | |
| Wide Area Networking Protocols | 477 |
| Introduction to Wide Area Networks | 478 |
| Defining WAN Terms | 478 |
| WAN Connection Types | 479 |
| WAN Support | 480 |
| Cabling the Wide Area Network | 482 |
| Serial Transmission | 482 |
| Data Terminal Equipment and Data Communication Equipment | 482 |
| Fixed and Modular Interfaces | 483 |
| High-Level Data-Link Control (HDLC) Protocol | 483 |
| Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) | 484 |
| Link Control Protocol (LCP) Configuration Options | 485 |
| PPP Session Establishment | 486 |
| PPP Authentication Methods | 486 |
| Configuring PPP on Cisco Routers | 487 |
| Configuring PPP Authentication | 487 |
| Verifying PPP Encapsulation | 488 |
| Frame Relay | 489 |
| Introduction to Frame Relay Technology | 489 |
| Frame Relay Implementation and Monitoring | 497 |
| Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) | 503 |
| ISDN Connections | 504 |
| ISDN Components | 504 |
| Basic Rate Interface (BRI) | 508 |
| Primary Rate Interface (PRI) | 508 |
| ISDN with Cisco Routers | 508 |
| Dial-on-Demand Routing (DDR) | 510 |
| Configuring DDR | 511 |
| Optional Commands | 514 |
| DDR with Access Lists | 515 |
| Verifying the ISDN Operation | 515 |
| Summary | 516 |
| Exam Essentials | 517 |
| Key Terms | 518 |
| Commands Used in This Chapter | 519 |





xx Table of Contents

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Written Lab 11 | 521 | |
| Hands-on Labs | 521 | |
| Hands-on Lab 11.1: Configuring PPP Encapsulation and Authentication | 522 | |
| Hands-on Lab 11.2: Configuring and Monitoring HDLC | 523 | |
| Hands-on Lab 11.3: Configuring Frame Relay and Subinterfaces | 524 | |
| Hands-on Lab 11.4: Configuring ISDN and BRI Interfaces | 525 | |
| Review Questions | 529 | |
| Answers to Review Questions | 533 | |
| Answers to Written Lab 11 | 535 | |
| Appendix A | Commands in This Study Guide | 537 |
| Glossary | | 549 |
| <i>Index</i> | | 609 |

