

## Subject Index

### a

AA3104 18, 83, 89, 131, 149, 166  
 ABAQUS 59, 173  
 activation energy  
 – grain boundary mobility 192  
 – homogeneous nucleation 246  
 – nucleation 192  
 active slip systems 129  
 $\alpha$ -Al 220, 225  
 $\text{Al}_{12}(\text{Mn,Fe})_3\text{Si}_{1.8}$  24, 150  
 $\text{Al}_2\text{Cu}$  220, 225  
 $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  54, 104  
 $\beta$ - $\text{Al}_6(\text{Mn,Fe})$  24, 26, 150  
 alumina scale 173  
 aluminum  
 – cup 89 f.  
 – production 28  
 – sheet 12, 125 ff., 149  
 anisotropic flow 161  
 anisotropy 12, 29 ff.  
 annealing model 126  
 antiphase domain boundary (APB) 243  
 arc welding 75  
 atmospheric plasma spraying (APS) 49,  
 56 f., 103, 110 ff., 116, 170  
 – microstructure 121  
 – process simulation 56  
 atomistic simulations 14  
 austenite 39  
 – conditioning 39  
 – grain size 35  
 – grain structure 97  
 average  $N$ -hedra 254  
 Avrami model 92, 192

### b

back-diffusion 19  
 Becker–Döring nucleation 151  
 bending  
 – radius 45  
 – test 34

bond coat 13, 49, 57 ff., 103, 169  
 – oxidation 50  
 – potentials 197, 202 ff.  
 boundary conditions  
 – Dirichlet 96  
 – Neumann 96  
 – rheological 64  
 – thermal 64  
 Bridgman  
 – furnace 52  
 – process 89

### c

C45  
 – angle profile 44  
 – steel 34, 91, 139 ff., 149  
 CAD model 110  
 CALPHAD 92, 154  
 capillary  
 – effects 209  
 – pressure 225  
 carbon steel 13  
 casting 17 ff., 75, 139, 220  
 – chill 90  
 – simulation 19 ff.  
 – temperature 90  
 – velocity 93  
 CASTS 21, 52, 92  
 cavity filling 80  
 CCT diagrams 38 f.  
 cell  
 – interior 275  
 – size 277 f., 282  
 – wall 276, 278  
 cellular automaton  
 – model 66, 88, 96, 183 ff.  
 – simulation 187  
 CFD 78, 111  
 ChemApp 152  
 chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 49, 103  
 ClaNG model 25 f., 151

- classical nucleation 212, 215
  - cluster
    - functionals 200
    - potentials 200
  - CMSX-4 89, 170, 172
  - single-crystal superalloy 50
  - turbine blades 49
  - coarsening 268
    - kinetics 51
    - phenomena 189
  - coating 10, 103 ff.
    - formation 56, 110, 113, 116
    - growth rates 114
    - mechanical behavior 118
    - metallic 49
    - multilayer 49
    - porosity 114, 117
    - processes 103
    - production 116
    - properties 114
    - simulation 109, 118
    - thermal behavior 118
    - thickness 109
    - thickness distribution 118
  - coefficient of thermal expansion 175
  - coherency stresses 53
  - cohesive elements 176
  - cold band texture 131
  - cold rolling 131 ff.
  - collaborative research center 5, 9
  - collision processes 56
  - colloids 210
  - columnar grains 98
  - complex
    - dynamical systems 184
    - stacking fault (CSF) 243, 245
  - computational
    - design 209
    - fluid dynamics (CFD) 20, 105
    - materials science 9
    - techniques 8
  - conductivity 91
  - conservation equations 20
  - Considère 268
  - constitution 154
  - constitutive
    - laws 265, 267 f., 272
    - model 195, 278
  - constructible integer polyhedra 258, 260
  - contact angle 212
  - continuous casting 36, 93
    - cooling 39
    - microstructure 35
    - simulation 35 f.
  - convection 76
  - cooling
    - conditions 67
    - rate 93, 98
    - speed 68
    - velocity 92
  - corrosion 110
    - resistance 50 f.
    - protective coating 55 f.
  - COST II database 19
  - crack
    - formation 50, 57 ff., 170, 175 f.
    - growth 57, 176
    - pattern 58
    - propagation 41
  - creep 13, 53, 56, 169
    - primary 172
    - rate 175
    - secondary 172
  - critical
    - average *N*-hedra 253
    - configuration 249
    - fluctuation 215
  - crystal
    - defects 5
    - plasticity 8, 184
    - structure 203
  - crystal plasticity finite element method 270
  - crystalline energy 244
  - crystallinity 240
    - degree 235
    - distribution 240
  - crystallization 97
    - degree 239
    - interval 68
    - models 233 ff., 236 ff.
    - process 92
    - speed 237
  - crystallographic texture 125, 161, 266
  - cube orientation 30, 166
  - cubic materials 199
  - cup drawing 17 ff., 29 ff.
  - cup forming 12
  - CVD 50, 54 f., 105
  - cyclic thermal loading 57 ff.
- d**
- damage 13, 171
    - curve 45
    - distribution 45
    - evolution 58
    - model 41
    - processes 169

- database 94
    - server 135
    - “StoRaDat” 133
  - DC casting 18
  - deep drawing 125, 161 ff.
    - simulation 30
  - defects 56, 222, 228
  - deformation 235
    - behavior 63 ff.
    - dilatometer 43
    - inhomogeneity 194
    - texture 125
  - degradation processes 50, 58, 169
  - degree of crystallinity 68 ff., 88, 90, 92
  - dendrite
    - growth 208
    - spacing 92
    - structure 50 f.
  - dendrite arm spacing 18, 21 ff., 90, 94, 220
  - dendritic solidification 207
  - density-functional theory (DFT) 197, 211
  - deposition
    - kinetics 104
    - rate 54, 105 f.
    - time 105
  - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft 15
  - DICTRA 19, 25 f., 52, 92, 94, 151
  - diffuse necking 268
  - diffusion 8, 19, 51, 154
    - barrier 103
    - kinetics 53
    - limited aggregation 209
    - parameters 21
    - simulation 19, 151
  - dihedral angle 256
  - dilatometer 36
  - direct chill casting 18
  - directional
    - heat flux 51
    - solidification 89
    - yield stresses 162 f.
  - dislocation 8, 244
    - cell interior 282
    - cell walls 275
    - core 245
    - core structure 244
    - densities 28, 126, 161, 187, 276, 278
    - distribution 188
    - generation 277
    - geometrically necessary 281
    - immobile 127
    - losses 277
    - mobile 127
    - populations 127
    - statistical 281
    - structure 126
    - substructure 195
  - dispersoid precipitation 27
  - dispersoids 25
  - displacement gradient 130
    - tensor 29
  - distribution
    - defects 121
    - elemental 5
    - orientation 5
    - phase 5
    - pore 121
    - size 113
    - velocity 113
  - drag force 113
  - driving force 191
  - ductility 268
  - dynamic grain growth 265 ff., 270 ff.
  - dynamic recovery 277
- e**
- earing 162
    - height 166
    - profile 12, 29 f., 165 f.
  - EBSD 26, 191, 194, 188
  - ECAP process 279 ff.
  - effective diffusion coefficients 156
  - elastic
    - constants 200
    - energy 244 f.
    - properties 53
  - electromagnetic force 78
  - electron density functional theory (EDT) 14, 197 ff.
  - electron diffraction 7
  - electronic density of states 198
  - element distribution 95
  - embedded atom method (EAM) 199
  - energy distribution 55
  - energy surface 246
  - equal channel angular pressing (ECAP) 279 ff.
  - equations
    - of motion 8
    - of state 6, 8
  - equilibrium conditions 255
  - equilibrium hydrogen concentration 225
  - equivalent plastic strain rate 163
  - Euler’s formula 255
  - evaporation 55, 107, 113
  - extended process simulation 65 ff.

**f**

failure 34  
 – ductile 41  
 – prediction 45  
 fatigue life 171  
 FEM 21, 59, 80, 172 ff.  
 ferrite  
 – fraction 158  
 – grain size 34  
 – nucleation kinetics 157  
 – transformation 158  
 $\beta$ -fiber 31, 166  
 fiber-filled polymers 97  
 FIDAP 79  
 filling process 64  
 filling rate 90  
 film growth 55, 107  
 finite difference method 20, 78  
 finite element  
 – analysis 169, 279  
 – approaches 9  
 – code 169  
 – mesh 65  
 – method (FEM) 57, 140  
 – model 125  
 – modeling 267  
 – simulation 9, 28, 161, 169, 172 ff.  
 finite volume method 92  
 first-principles techniques 197  
 flow  
 – curve 41  
 – processes 75 ff.  
 – rate 105  
 flow stress 127, 268  
 – model 125, 161  
 FLUENT 56, 78, 111, 113  
 fluid phase  
 – density 113  
 – velocity 113  
 foams 255  
 Fokker–Planck equation 282  
 formability 40, 45  
 forming 10  
 – steps 126  
 Fourier series 246  
 four-point bending test 34, 45  
 fracture 41  
 free energy 52  
 – density 253 ff.  
 – functional 213  
 free surface 76  
 friction coefficients 166  
 FTIR 69, 97

**g**

gas phase 104  
 gas porosity 222  
 gas turbine components 49 ff., 169 ff.  
 gas–metal arc welding 77  
 gas–tungsten arc welding 43  
 gate systems 64, 69  
 generalized stacking fault (GSF) 243  
 – energy 203, 244  
 geometrically necessary dislocations 128  
 GIA 29  
 glide plane 244  
 gradient energy 245  
 gradient furnace 222  
 grain  
 – impingement 221  
 – interaction texture model (GIA) 128  
 – movement 76  
 – nucleation 20 f., 78  
 – orientation 51  
 – refinement 278  
 – rotation 195  
 – structure 281  
 grain boundary 5  
 – area 157  
 – characteristics 183  
 – low-angle 191  
 – mobility 35, 97, 185, 191  
 – motion 8  
 – precipitation 35  
 – sliding 266  
 – velocity 129  
 grain diameter 80  
 grain floating 76  
 grain growth 7 f., 139, 142, 254, 266  
 – dynamic 266 ff., 270 ff.  
 – kinetics 20, 221  
 – parameter 272  
 – velocity 221  
 grain size 18, 83, 98, 139, 157, 266, 268  
 – alloys 265  
 – development 145  
 – dynamically recrystallized 142  
 – mean 21  
 gravitational forces 76, 113  
 gravity casting processes 219 ff.  
 growth  
 – ellipsoidal 224  
 – kinetics 226  
 – morphology 212, 215  
 – spherical 224

GTN approach 45  
Gulliver–Scheil calculation 89

## **h**

Hamiltonian 198  
hardening 34  
– cracks 82  
hardness 43  
hard-sphere potential 108  
heat 110  
– affected zone 43, 45  
– capacity 52  
– conduction 113  
– flow 43  
– transport 220  
– treatment 10, 130, 151, 154  
heat transfer 93, 112, 220  
– boundary conditions 118  
– convection 118  
– coefficient 82  
– equation 78  
– modeling 118  
high- $T_C$  superconductor 212  
high-temperature creep 50  
Hill 48 29, 162, 164  
homogenization 23 ff., 149, 152  
– heat treatment 49, 51  
– kinetics 53  
– mechanical 119  
– methods 57, 119 ff.  
– models 181  
– schedules 24  
– simulation 126, 151  
– treatment 141  
hot forming 142  
hot rolling 36 f., 130 f., 139 ff., 144 ff.  
– multipass 37  
hot transfer box 140  
hydrodynamic  
– convection 213 ff.  
– flow 210  
– transport 214  
– velocity 214  
hydrogen  
– concentration 223  
– content 229  
– diffusion 223  
– microsegregation 224

## **i**

IF steel 193  
image analysis 45  
incipient melting 53

inclusions 34, 90  
inelastic displacement field 244  
inhomogeneities 182  
injection molding 13, 63, 75, 233 ff.  
– process 66 f., 97  
integral materials modeling 5 ff., 9  
interaction potential 56, 197 ff.  
interdendritic region 95  
interdendritic spacing 52  
interdiffusion 50, 54, 103  
– barrier 54 f.  
interface 171, 175, 177  
– bond coat/TBC 58  
– energy 21  
– orientation 213  
– width 213  
interfacial properties 53  
intermetallic phases 20, 104  
internal stresses 234  
investment casting 89  
– process 50  
Ising model 189  
isoperimetric quotient 258  
isothermal transformation 158

## **j**

JMAK equation 39  
Johnson–Mehl–Avrami–Kolmogorov (JMAK)  
approach 38, 157

## **k**

Kampmann and Wagner methodology 26,  
151  
kinetic  
– energy 107 f.  
– growth 78  
– instability criterion 186  
– parameters 192  
kinetics 7, 184  
– precipitation 144  
– recrystallization 144  
Kirkendall porosity 54, 104  
Kusner's bound 262  
Kusner's theorem 257

## **l**

Langevin approach 282  
LARSTRAN/SHAPE 28, 129, 144  
latent heat 92  
Lattice Boltzmann Automata 209  
length scales 51  
lifetime 59

- liquid
  - capsule 210
  - fraction 228
  - melt 20, 78
  - momentum equation 223
- liquidus composition 222
- liquidus surface 222
- local
  - driving force 129
  - mobility 129
  - stresses 174
  - thermodynamic equilibrium 220
- long-term stress response 58
- low-angle grain boundary 191
- low carbon steel 191
  
- m**
- macro–micro coupling 88
- macroscopic solidification 95
- macrosegregation 76, 81, 90
- MAGMASOFT 79, 84, 225
- macrostructure modeling 87 ff.
- magnetic suspension balance 105
- magnetohydrodynamics 111
- magnetron sputter process 55 f., 107 ff.
- martensite packet size 34
- mass flow 117
- material
  - chemistry 6, 9
  - design 15
  - fabrication 9
  - failure 13
  - modeling 6
  - parameters 175
  - properties 6, 9, 59
  - processing 5
  - shrinkage 234
  - strength 13
- matrix strength 51
- McrAlY 103
- mean curvature 257
- mechanical properties 40 ff., 53, 63, 70, 222, 228
- melt
  - convection 76
  - density 78
  - flow 91
  - movements 81
  - particle 236
  - solidification 79
- melting 113
- membranes
  - red blood cell 210
  - vesicle 210
- metal casting 77
- Mg<sub>2</sub>Si 220, 225
- MICRESS 38, 52, 92, 154, 158
- microcrack 41, 56, 92, 171, 177
  - formation 45
- microscale domain 114
- microscopic simulation 52
- microsegregation 21, 23, 25 f., 28, 88, 91, 95, 98, 154, 220
  - model 92
- microstructure 5, 50, 88 f., 91, 95, 119, 181, 183, 188, 222, 269, 275 ff.
  - coupling 10
  - development 140
  - evolution 8 f., 13, 139, 154, 207
  - final 9
  - gradient 18, 95
  - homogeneity 18
  - in aluminum gravity casting processes 219 ff.
  - mechanisms 7
  - models 14
  - parameter 34, 40, 80, 266
  - property 182
  - simulation 97, 144 ff., 189
  - state variables 126
  - variables 126
- microstructure–property
  - relationships 6
  - theory 182
- minimal free energy density 253 ff.
- minimal partition 262
- minimum energy path 246
- misorientation 129
  - angle 281
  - distribution 191
- mixture continuity equation 223
- MnS precipitation 35, 37
- modified embedded atom scheme (MEAM) 202
- mold filling 79
- molecular dynamics (MD) 14, 197
  - simulations 197
- molecular orientation 69 f., 88, 90, 97
- molecular statics simulations 197
- molecular viscosity 113
- Monte Carlo methods 56, 107, 189 ff., 197, 270
- morphology 69
- mould shrinkage 240
- movement flow 83
- moving interface 52
- multicomponent diffusion 154
- multicomponent systems 21

multipass welding, simulation 78  
 multiscale dynamics 209  
 multiscale models 181 ff.  
 mushy zone 223, 228

**n**

Nakamura–Hieber crystallization model  
 237  
 nanostructures 210  
 network partitioning 258 ff.  
 neutron diffraction 43  
 Ni–Al–Cr alloy 156  
 nickel-based alloys 49  
 nickel-based superalloy 51 ff., 149, 154  
 –  $\gamma'$  phase 243  
 NiCoCrAlY 170  
 nucleation 21, 185 f., 207, 211 ff.  
 – at shear bands 191  
 – classic 215  
 – components 192  
 – densities 157  
 – free energy 215  
 – grain boundary 128  
 – heterogeneous 211, 215 ff.  
 – homogeneous 211, 246 f.  
 – kinetics 38  
 – mechanisms 125, 132, 191  
 – peritectic 215  
 – preexisting nuclei 191  
 – probability 215  
 – random 128, 191  
 – SESF 249  
 – transition band 128  
 nudged elastic band method 246  
 number of faces 256  
 numerical techniques 9

**o**

orientation  
 – change 127  
 – distribution 165  
 – fiber 66  
 – molecular 66  
 Ostwald ripening 53  
 oxidation 173  
 – kinetics 173  
 – protection 103  
 – resistance 50  
 oxides 90

**p**

pair functional 199  
 pair potentials 199

parameters 88  
 partial pressure 105  
 partially yttria-stabilized zirconia  
 (PYSZ) 110, 114  
 particle  
 – characteristics 56  
 – density 153 ff.  
 – growth 152  
 – impact 114  
 – pinning 188  
 – splashing 114  
 – trajectories 112  
 – transport 55, 107  
 – velocity 113  
 partition coefficients 213  
 path line 131  
 pearlite lamellae spacing 34  
 Peierls barrier 203  
 Peierls models 245  
 periodic structures 120  
 – theory 119  
 peritectic material systems 211 ff.  
 phase  
 – change 50, 149 ff.  
 – diagram 220  
 – distribution 149  
 – fractions 34, 220  
 – mixture model 278  
 – transformation 7, 23, 38 ff., 139  
 – transformation kinetics 34  
 – transition phenomena 208  
 phase field  
 – approach 38  
 – dislocation model 243  
 – method 52, 88, 154  
 – model 149, 207, 213 ff., 244 f.  
 – simulations 211 ff.  
 – variables 208  
 phenomenological models 140  
 PHOENICS-CVD 54, 104  
 physical vapor deposition (PVD) 49, 103  
 plasma  
 – flow 112  
 – free jet 56, 110, 112  
 – ions 108  
 – torch 56, 110 f., 116  
 PLASMA2000 56, 113  
 plastic deformation 174, 275 ff.  
 plastic shear rates 277  
 plastics 13  
 Plateau's rules 255  
 polyamide 233, 238  
 polycrystals 253 ff.  
 polyhedra 253 f.

- polymer 64
    - melt 66, 68
    - solidification 66, 97
    - viscosity 77
  - polypropylene 64, 91, 97
  - PONTIFIX 202
  - pore 56
    - formation 219
    - fraction 228
    - growth 219
    - merging 224
    - pressure 228
    - radius 224
    - volume fraction 229
  - P-orientation 133
  - porosity 76, 90, 220, 223, 227
    - distribution 220
  - potentials
    - analytic 198
    - EAM 200
    - interatomic 198
  - pouring velocity 21
  - powder particles 112
    - distribution 116
  - power spectral density 121
  - precipitates 34
    - density 27, 150 f.
    - growth 53
    - Ni<sub>3</sub>Al 51
    - size distribution 26, 143
    - $\gamma'$  89, 154
  - precipitation 139
    - behavior 149
    - kinetics 26, 149 ff.
  - primary dendrite spacing 52, 95
  - primary phases 150
  - process
    - chain 130, 135
    - lines 88
    - model 125
    - parameters 36
    - simulation 52, 181 f.
  - processing
    - parameters 9, 64
    - route 11
    - stages 9, 11
    - thermomechanical 11
  - proeutectoid ferrite
    - precipitation 149
    - transformation 157
  - properitectic phase 212
  - properties 9 f.
    - metric 256
    - predictions 6
    - topological 256
  - PSD diagrams 122
  - pseudo twin 249
    - energy 249
  - PSN 133
  - PVD 55, 107
    - diagram 234
    - process 50
  - PYSZ microstructure 119
- q**
- quadruple point 255
  - quenching rates 159
- r**
- R-orientation 30
  - radiation 106
  - rate sensitivity 265
  - reactor 54, 105
  - recalescence kinetics 226
  - recovery 7, 34, 37
    - static 36
  - recrystallization 7 f., 34, 139, 184, 188
    - aluminum 186
    - dynamic 36, 146
    - models 181 f.
    - nucleation 128
    - primary static 146, 182
    - texture model 129
    - textures 29, 125, 128, 186, 181 ff.
  - regular polyhedron 257
  - relaxation time 214
  - relaxed dislocation core 246
  - remelting 154
  - ReNuc model 29, 128
  - representative volume element 21, 95
  - residual stresses 34, 42 f.
  - resistance
    - corrosion 54
    - oxidation 54
  - resolved shear strain rates 279
  - reverse rolling 36
  - Reynolds number 113
  - rolling
    - cold 28 ff.
    - hot 28 ff.
    - forces 145
    - texture 131
  - R-orientation 166
  - rotated cube component 193
- s**
- S460 pipeline steel 34, 44, 150
  - scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 26
  - Scheil–Gulliver approach 19, 222

- Schiller–Naumann model 79  
 Schrödinger equation 198  
 Sebald–Gottstein model 191 ff.  
 second moment tight-binding (SMTB)  
 approximation 199  
 secondary dendrite arm spacing 223  
 sedimentation 76  
 segregation 8, 51, 89, 154  
 semiconductors 199  
 semicrystalline polymers 97  
 semicrystalline thermoplastics 65  
 semiempirical models 35  
 SESF 249  
 – formation 249  
 – nucleus 250  
 severe plastic deformation (SPD) 276  
 sharp interface  
 – approach 207  
 – limit 208  
 – models 88, 208  
 shear bands 39  
 shear rate 69  
 shearing of  $\gamma'$  243 ff.  
 sheet texture 125, 161  
 shell elements 77  
 Shish Kebabs 68  
 Shockley-partial 203  
 short fiber orientations 97  
 short-range diffusive reordering 249  
 shrinkage 82, 233 ff.  
 – cavity 76  
 – flow 78, 81, 83  
 – potential 235  
 sides per face 256  
 Sievert's law 225  
 3D-SIGMA 234  
 SIGMASOFT 84  
 SimWeld program 43  
 SimZTU program 38  
 single-crystal turbine blades 51  
 $\gamma'$  size distribution 53  
 slip rate 129  
 Smith's formula 256  
 soft-matter systems 210 f.  
 solid fraction 52, 221  
 solidification 9 f., 18 ff., 34 f., 50, 64, 75 ff.,  
 83, 87 ff., 91, 93, 150, 154, 220  
 – microstructure 98, 155  
 – morphology 88  
 – path 226  
 – shrinkage 76, 225  
 – simulation 19, 53  
 – velocity 91  
 solidifying grains 20, 78  
 solid–liquid interface 21, 211  
 solidus temperature 51, 53  
 solute  
 – concentration 25, 26 f.  
 – diffusion 150  
 – heat treatment 53  
 space-filling network 254  
 SphaeroSim 66, 92, 96  
 spheroidal grains 98  
 spherulite  
 – diameter distribution 66, 69 f., 90,  
 97  
 – growth 66 ff., 92, 96 f.  
 – nucleation 96  
 spinodal decomposition 207  
 sprayed powder particles 110  
 sputtering  
 – process 107  
 – yield 55, 107 f.  
 SRIM 55, 108  
 stacking faults 244  
 StaRT model 29, 129  
 state variable 6, 189  
 static recrystallization 131  
 – grain size 142  
 – kinetics 142  
 statistical dislocations, density 282  
 statistical mechanical treatments 211  
 steel 149  
 – profile 91, 139  
 step casting 226  
 stiffness 56, 63, 70, 175  
 – TBC 59  
 stored deformation energy 185, 192,  
 194  
 strain 70  
 – energy release rate 176  
 – hardening 265, 268, 272, 278  
 – hardening stages 275  
 – rate 70  
 – rate sensitivity 266  
 strength 40, 43, 275 ff., 280  
 stress 59, 154  
 – compressive 175  
 – concentration 59  
 – deviator 162  
 – distribution 173  
 – field 177  
 – growth 177  
 – relaxation 53, 56, 59, 169, 175, 177  
 – tensile 175  
 – thermal 177  
 stress–strain curve 57  
 STRUCSIM 37, 144  
 subgrains 195  
 sublimation 108

- substrate 104
  - geometry 108
  - orientation 108
  - position 108
  - temperature 105
- superalloys 88, 243 ff.
- superlattice
  - extrinsic stacking fault (SESF) 243
  - intrinsic stacking fault (SISF) 243
- superplasticity 265 f.
- surface
  - binding energy 55, 107
  - chemistry 106
  - energy 107 f.
  - kinks 215
  - tension 212
- t**
- tangential modulus 70
- target particles 108
- Taylor factor 29, 128, 165, 194
- Taylor model 127, 164, 194, 279
- TBC 116, 169, 170 ff.
  - viscoelastic 172
  - microstructure 114
- temperature
  - distribution 42, 67, 69
  - field 66 f., 91, 93, 95
  - field calculation 97
  - gradient 51
  - solver 88, 92
- tensile strength 227
- Tersoff bond-order potential 201
- tetrahedral angle 256
- tetrakaidecahedron 261
- texture 30, 183, 188, 275 ff.
  - components 192
  - crystallographic 181
  - deformation 192
  - distribution 29
  - evolution 127
  - prediction 136
  - recrystallization 192
  - simulation 164
- TGO 58, 171 ff.
  - elastoplastic 172
- thermal
  - barrier coating 49, 50, 56 f., 103, 110 ff., 169
  - conductivity 56, 118
  - cycles 43, 173
  - cyclic loading 58
  - expansion 50, 54, 104
  - grown oxide (TGO) 58, 169
    - history 236
    - insulation 50
    - strain 43, 50
    - treatment 139, 149 ff.
- ThermoCalc 52, 92, 154
- thermodynamic 7
  - calculations 52, 88
  - data 151
  - database 21, 96
  - equilibrium 152
  - instability criteria 186
- thermomechanical process 125, 182
- thermophysical material properties 21
- thermoplastic 234
  - parts 63
  - polymers 233
  - semicrystalline 235
- thermosolutal convection 78, 83
- thickness distribution 116
- thickness growth 173
- thin-interface limit 209
- thixo-molding 77, 84
- Thompson distribution 107
- three-internal-variables model (3IVM) 28, 126 f.
- through-process
  - modeling 9, 12 ff., 125, 129 f.
  - texture 132
- tight-binding methods 198
- TiN 104
- TiN/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> diffusion barrier coating 54
- topological constraints 254
- topological transitions 257
- total dislocation density 277
- total energy functional 244
- toughness 43
- T-Pack 31, 161, 164, 166
- transfer momentum 56
- transformation
  - dilatation 43
  - kinetics 38 f.
  - martensite 39
  - probability 187
  - proeutectoid ferrite 38 f.
  - rules 184
  - temperature 40, 158
- transition
  - layer 68
  - metals 199
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 26
- treatment
  - mechanical 9
  - thermal 9

triple junctions 38  
triple line 255  
TTT diagrams 38 f., 157  
turbine blade 13, 88 f., 103 ff., 108, 117

**u**

unit cell 95  
upsetting tests 141

**v**

vertex simulation 94  
virtual materials 15  
viscosity 114  
VOF model 114  
void  
– coalescence 41  
– fraction 34  
– growth 41  
– nucleation 41  
von Mises stress 118  
Voronoi partition 262

**w**

warpage 82, 233, 235  
– potential 240  
Weaire–Phelan tiling 254, 261

wear 110  
Weibull distribution 237  
weld  
– geometry 34, 42, 45  
– material 45  
– seam shapes 84  
welding 11, 33, 139  
– parameters 82  
– simulation 42 f.  
whisker growth 104  
work hardening 126, 139, 270

**x**

X-ray diffraction 7, 45

**y**

yield criteria 161  
yield locus 29, 164 f.  
yield strain 70  
yield strength 182  
Young's modulus 51, 70, 175

**z**

Zener mechanism 266  
Zener pinning 265, 270  
zirconia, yttria-stabilized 103

