

Index

• A •

AAS, Law of Sines, 177–178
absolute value
 defined, 10, 21
 inequalities, 26
 parent graphs, 43
absolute value bars, 207
absolute value functions, 44, 303
absolute value marks, 9
Addition law, 292
additive identity, 8
ambiguous case, Law of Sines, 179–180
amplitude, 45, 127
angle of depression, 110
angle of elevation, 110
answer key
 advanced identities, 170–176
 basic trig identities, 153–159
 binomials, 283–286
 calculus, 296–298
 complex numbers, 207–210
 conic sections, 235–242
 exponential functions, 100–104
 functions, 62–71
 fundamentals, 20–24
 logarithmic functions, 100–104
 oblique triangles, 186–192
 polar coordinates, 207–210
 real numbers, 36–39
 roots, 86–90
 sequences, 283–286
 series, 283–286
 systems of equations, 264–274
 transforming trig functions, 137–142
 the unit circle, 121–126
answer matrix, 257
Archimedean spiral polar equation, 204
arcs, 119–120
area, 184–185
arithmetic sequences, 277–278
arithmetic series, 277–278
ASA, Law of Sines, 177–178
associative property of addition, 8
associative property of multiplication, 8
asymptote

 defined, 222
 graphing rational functions, 304
 horizontal, 50–51
 oblique, 50
 vertical, 50–51, 134
augmented form, 258
axis of symmetry, 214

• B •

back substitution, 260
binomial expansion, 281
binomial theorem, 281–282
binomials
 answer key, 283–286
 FOILing incorrectly, 309
 guess and check method, 74
British method, 74

• C •

calculators, 311
calculus
 answer key, 296–298
 determining continuity, 293–295
 finding limits
 algebraically, 290–291
 analytically, 289–290
 graphically, 288–289
 overview, 287–288
 limit laws, 292–293
canceling too quickly, 312
cardioid polar equation, 204
Cartesian coordinate system, 12
center, 212
circle polar equation, 204
closed interval, 28
coefficient matrix, 257
co-function identity, 149
combinations formula, 281
combinations of transformations, 47–50
combining functions, 54
common difference, 277–278
common ratio, 279

- commutative property of addition, 8
- commutative property of multiplication, 8
- completing the square, 63, 76, 211
- complex conjugate, 78
- complex coordinate plane, 195
- complex fraction
 - flipping, 310
 - simplifying denominator, 158
- complex numbers
 - answer key, 207–210
 - performing operations with and graphing, 195–198
- complex rational function, 291
- compound interest formula, 98
- conic sections
 - answer key, 235–242
 - changing from parametric form to rectangular form, 232–233
 - circles, 212–213
 - graphing ellipses
 - horizontal, 219–220
 - overview, 218–219
 - vertical, 220–222
 - graphing hyperbolas
 - horizontal, 223–225
 - overview, 222–223
 - vertical, 225–227
 - identifying, 227–230
 - overview, 211
 - parabolas
 - horizontal, 216–218
 - overview, 213–214
 - vertical, 214–216
 - parametric form for, 230–232
 - on polar coordinate plane, 233–234
 - conjugate
 - complex, 78
 - complex number, 196
 - conjugate axis, 222
 - constants
 - canceling, 312
 - defined, 73
 - ellipses, 218
 - irrational, 91
 - continuity, determining, 293–295
 - continuous compound interest formula, 98
 - conventions used in book, 2
 - coordinate plane
 - defined, 41
 - unit circle, 112–114
 - cosecant
 - reciprocal of sine, 306
 - secant, 134–136
 - symbol, 107
 - cosine
 - double angle identities, 163
 - parent graphs, 128–130, 305
 - symbol, 107
 - cotangent
 - parent graphs, 306–307
 - symbol, 107
 - vertical asymptote, 131–133
 - co-terminal angle, 112
 - co-vertices, 218
 - Cramer’s Rule, 262–263
 - cube root
 - parent graphs, 302–303
 - simplifying radicals and exponents, 30
 - cube root functions, 45
 - cubic function
 - overview, 44–45
 - parent graphs, 302

• D •

 - decomposing partial fraction, 253–254
 - degrees, converting to radians, 107
 - denominator
 - defined, 30
 - lowest common, 151, 291
 - overview, 310
 - rationalizing, 33
 - depressed polynomial, 79
 - Descartes’ Rule of Signs, 78, 80
 - diagonals, 262
 - difference identity, 166
 - directrix, 214
 - discontinuous piece-wise function, 53
 - discriminant, 78
 - disjointed sets, 28
 - distance, 15
 - distribution, 312
 - Division law, 292
 - does not exist (DNE), 290
 - domain
 - functions, 41
 - graphing equalities and inequalities, 12
 - range, 58–59
 - double angle identity, 163–164

• E •

eccentricity, 233
 element, 255
 elementary row operations, 258
 elimination method, 245–246
 ellipses
 horizontal, 219–220
 overview, 218–219
 vertical, 220–222
 equalities, solving, 10–12
 even function, 41
 even-odd identity, 148
 excluded value, 58
 exponent
 errors, 311
 simplifying, 30–32
 exponential functions
 answer key, 100–104
 continuity, 293
 solving, 91–93
 solving equations using, 96–97
 word problems, 98–99
 exponential graphs, 304–305
 extraneous solution, 21

• F •

factor theorem, 80
 factorable polynomial, 73–75
 factorial, 275
 factoring
 functions, 290
 overview, 74
 proofs, 151
 flatness, figuring, 184–185
 focus, 214
 FOIL method backwards, 309
 FOILing binomials incorrectly, 309
 fractions
 complex
 flipping, 310
 simplifying denominator, 158
 decomposing partial, 253–254
 forgetting to flip, 310
 proofs, 151
 functions
 answer key, 62–71
 defined, 41
 domain and range, 58–59

evaluating composition of, 56–57
 exponential
 answer key, 100–104
 continuity, 293
 solving, 91–93
 solving equations using, 96–97
 word problems, 98–99
 inverse of, 60–61
 logarithmic
 answer key, 100–104
 continuity, 293
 solving equations using, 93–97
 operating on, 54–55
 parent graphs
 absolute value functions, 44
 combinations of transformations, 47–50
 cube root functions, 45
 cubic functions, 44–45
 horizontal transformations, 46
 quadratic functions, 43
 reflections, 47
 square root functions, 44
 translations, 46–47
 vertical transformations, 45–46
 piece-wise, 53–54
 rational, 50–52
 symmetry, 41–42
 transforming trig
 answer key, 137–142
 parent graphs, 128–130
 period graphs, 127–128
 secant and cosecant, 134–136
 tangent and cotangent, 131–133
 Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 78
 fundamentals
 answer key, 20–24
 equalities, solving, 10–12
 graphs
 calculating midpoint using, 16
 creating using plug and chug method, 13
 creating using slope-intercept form, 13–15
 finding distance using, 15
 finding slope using, 16–19
 overview, 12
 inequalities
 expressing solutions in interval notations, 28–29
 solving, 25–27
 order of operations, 7–10
 rationalizing, 33–35
 simplifying exponents and radicals, 30–32

• G •

- Gaussian elimination, 260
- GCF (greatest common factor)
 - factoring, 151
 - overview, 74
- geometric sequences, 279–280
- geometric series, 279–280
- graphing
 - calculating midpoint using, 16
 - ellipses
 - horizontal, 219–220
 - overview, 218–219
 - vertical, 220–222
 - finding distance using, 15
 - finding slope using, 16–19
 - hyperbolas
 - horizontal, 223–225
 - overview, 222–223
 - vertical, 225–227
 - overview, 12
 - parent graphs
 - absolute value functions, 44, 303
 - combinations of transformations, 47–50
 - cosecant and secant, 134, 306
 - cube root functions, 45
 - cubic functions, 44–45
 - cubics, 302
 - exponential and logarithmic, 304–305
 - horizontal transformations, 46
 - quadratic functions, 43
 - quadratics, 301
 - rational functions, 304
 - reflections, 47
 - sine and cosine, 305
 - square root functions, 44
 - square roots and cube roots, 302–303
 - tangent and cotangent, 306–307
 - transforming trig functions, 127–142
 - translations, 46–47
 - vertical transformations, 45–46
 - period graphs, 127–128
 - piece-wise functions, 53–54
 - plug and chug method, 13
 - polar coordinates, 199–201
 - polar equations
 - Archimedean spiral, 204
 - cardioid, 204
 - circle, 204
 - lemniscate, 204
 - limaçon, 205–206
 - rose, 204

- polynomials, 82–85
- rational functions, 50–52
- slope-intercept, 13–15
- systems of inequalities, 251–253
- greater than or equal to symbol, 25
- greater than symbol, 25
- greatest common factor (GCF)
 - factoring, 151
 - overview, 74
- guess and check method, 74

• H •

- half-angle identity, 165–166
- half-life of radioactive element formula, 98
- Heron's Formula, 185
- high order polynomial
 - Descartes' Rule of Signs, 78
 - imaginary roots, 78–79
 - rational roots, 79
 - synthetic division, 79–81
- horizontal asymptote, 50–51
- horizontal ellipse, 219–220
- horizontal hyperbolas, 223–225
- horizontal parabolas, 216–218
- horizontal shrink, 216
- horizontal stretch, 216
- horizontal transformations
 - overview, 46
 - trig graphs, 127–128
- hyperbolas
 - horizontal, 223–225
 - overview, 222–223
 - vertical, 225–227

• I •

- icons used in book, 3–4
- identities
 - additive, 8
 - co-function, 149
 - difference, 166
 - double angle, 163–164
 - even-odd, 148
 - half-angle, 165–166
 - multiplicative, 8
 - periodicity, 150
 - product to sum, 166
 - Pythagorean, 147

ratio
 reciprocal identities and, 145
 to show expression in terms of sine and cosine, 153
 reciprocal, 145–146
 sum and difference, 161–163
 trig
 advanced, 161–176
 basic, 145–159
 imaginary number, 195
 imaginary roots, 78–79, 80
 inequalities
 expressing solutions in interval notations, 28–29
 graphing, 14
 solving, 25–27
 initial side, x-axis, 112
 intercepts, 13
 interval notations, 28–29
 inverse matrices, 261–262
 inverse of functions, 60–61
 irrational constant, 91

• L •

Law of Cosines, 180–181
 Law of Sines
 ambiguous case, 179–180
 ASA and AAS, 177–178
 LCD (lowest common denominator)
 finding limits algebraically, 291
 trig proofs, 151
 leading coefficient
 defined, 73
 simplifying matrices, 258
 leading coefficient test, 83
 left limit, 288
 lemniscate polar equation, 204
 less than or equal to symbol, 25
 less than symbol, 25
 limaçon polar equation, 205–206
 limits, finding
 algebraically
 factoring, 290
 finding lowest common denominator, 291
 plugging in, 290
 rationalizing numerator, 291
 analytically, 289–290
 graphically, 288–289
 overview, 287–288

linear equations, solving with two variables
 elimination method, 245–246
 substitution method, 244–245
 linear term, 73
 logarithmic functions
 answer key, 100–104
 continuity, 293
 solving equations using
 overview, 93–96
 exponents and logs, 96–97
 logarithmic graphs, 304–305
 lowest common denominator (LCD)
 finding limits algebraically, 291
 trig proofs, 151

• M •

major axis, 218
 matrices
 overview, 255–257
 simplifying, 257–259
 solving systems of equations using
 Cramer's Rule, 262–263
 Gaussian elimination, 260
 inverse matrices, 261–262
 overview, 259
 methods
 British, 74
 elimination, 245–246
 guess and check, 74
 plug and chug
 linear equations, 12
 overview, 13
 parametric equations, 231
 parent graphs, 43
 substitution, 244–245
 midpoint, calculating, 16
 minor axis, 218
 monomials, 33
 Multiplication law, 292
 multiplicative identity, 8
 multiplicity, roots, 79

• N •

negative coefficient, 46
 negative measure, 112
 negative numbers, 26
 negative root, 78

negative sign, 311
 negative slope, 16
 nonlinear systems, solving
 one linear equation and one not, 247
 systems of equations disguised as rational equations, 248–249
 two equations, 248
 nonremovable discontinuity, 293
 numbers, properties of, 41
 numerator, 30

• 0 •

oblique asymptote, 50
 oblique triangles
 ambiguous case, SSA, 179–180
 answer key, 186–192
 figuring flatness, 184–185
 Law of Cosines, 180–181
 Law of Sines, 177–178
 to solve word problems, 182–184
 odd function, 41
 open interval, 28
 order of matrix, 255
 order of operations, 7–10, 309
 ordered pair, 41
 origin symmetry, 41
 oversimplifying roots, 311

• p •

parabolas
 horizontal, 216–218
 overview, 213–214
 quadratic functions, 43
 vertical, 214–216
 parameter value, 230
 parametric form
 changing to rectangular form, 232–233
 for conic sections, 230–232
 parent graphs
 absolute value functions, 44, 303
 combinations of transformations, 47–50
 cosecant and secant, 134, 306
 cube root functions, 45
 cubic functions, 44–45
 cubics, 302
 exponential and logarithmic, 304–305

horizontal transformations, 46
 quadratic functions, 43
 quadratics, 301
 rational functions, 304
 reflections, 47
 sine and cosine, 305
 square root functions, 44
 square roots and cube roots, 302–303
 tangent and cotangent, 306–307
 transforming trig functions, 128–130
 translations, 46–47
 vertical transformations, 45–46
 parent square root function, 44
 partial fractions, decomposing, 253
 PEMDAS order of operations, 8, 309
 period graph, 127–128
 periodicity identity, 150
 piece-wise function, 53–54
 plug and chug method
 linear equations, 12
 overview, 13
 parametric equation, 231
 parent graphs, 43
 point-in-plane, 112
 polar coordinate plane, 233–234
 polar coordinates
 answer key, 207–210
 changing to and from, 202–203
 graphing, 199–201
 polar equations, graphing
 Archimedean spiral, 204
 cardioid, 204
 circle, 204
 lemniscate, 204
 limaçon, 205–206
 rose, 204
 polar equations
 Archimedean spiral, 204
 cardioid, 204
 circle, 204
 lemniscate, 204
 limaçon, 205–206
 rose, 204
 pole, 199
 polynomial
 depressed, 79
 expanding using binomial theorem, 281–282
 factorable, 73–75
 find equations with, 81–82
 graphing, 82–85

- high order
 Descartes' Rule of Signs, 78
 imaginary roots, 78–79
 rational roots, 79
 synthetic division, 79–81
 negative sign, 311
 quadratic
 completing square, 76
 graphing, 213
 quadratic formula, 76–77
 polynomial functions, 293
 positive measure, 112
 positive root, 78
 positive slope, 16
 Power law, 292
 power-reducing formulas, 169
 powers, 30. *See also* exponent
 Pre-calc rules icon, 3
 product to sum identity, 166
 products
 changing to sums, 166–167
 expressing sums as, 168
 logs, 96
 properties of equality, 8
 properties of numbers, 41
 Pythagorean identity, 147
 Pythagorean Theorem, 108
- **Q** •
- quadratic equation
 parent graphs, 301
 standard form, 73
 quadratic functions, 43
 quadratic polynomial
 completing the square, 76
 graphing, 213
 quadratic formula, 76–77
 quadratic term, 73
 quotients, 96
- **R** •
- radians, converting to degrees, 107
 radicals. *See also* roots
 order of operations, 9
 simplifying, 30–32
 radicand, 58
 radius, 212
 range, 41, 58–59
 ratio identity
 reciprocal identities, 145
 to show expression in terms of sine and cosine, 153
 rational exponent, 30
 rational functions
 cosecant and secant, 134
 graphing, 50–52
 negative sign, 311
 overview, 58
 parent graphs, 304
 rational root, 79
 Rational Root Theorem, 79–80
 rationalizing
 denominator, 33–35
 numerator, 291
 ratios
 right triangle, 115–117
 trigonometric, 107–109
 reciprocal identity, 145–146
 reciprocals, 306
 rectangular coordinate system, 199
 rectangular form
 changing parametric form to, 232–233
 conics, 230
 recursive sequences, 275
 reduced row echelon form, 258
 reference angle, 115
 reflections, 47
 reflexive property, 8
 relation, 12
 Remember icon, 4
 removable discontinuity, 293
 right limit, 288
 right triangles
 finding ratios on unit circle, 115–117
 solving word problems with, 110–112
 roots
 answer key, 86–90
 factorable polynomials, 73–75
 finding equations with, 81–82
 graphing polynomials, 82–85
 high order polynomials
 Descartes' Rule of Signs, 78
 imaginary roots, 78–79
 rational roots, 79
 synthetic division, 79–81
 oversimplifying, 311

roots (*continued*)

- quadratic polynomials
 - completing the square, 76
 - quadratic formula, 76–77
 - simplifying, 30

rose polar equation, 204

row echelon form, 258

• S •

SAS, Law of Cosines, 180–181

scalar multiplication operation, 255

secant

- cosecant, 134–136
- parent graphs, 306
- symbol, 107

second root, 30

sequences

- answer key, 283–286
- arithmetic, 277–278
- calculating terms, 275–277
- simplifying geometric sequences, 279–280

series

- answer key, 283–286
- arithmetic, 277–278
- calculating terms, 275–277
- simplifying geometric series, 279–280

shift, 46

shrink, 45

simplifying expressions, 8

sine

- cosine, 128–130
- parent graphs, 305
- symbol, 107

sinusoids, 128

slope, 16–19

slope-intercept graph form, 13–15

SOHCAHTOA acronym, 108

solving the triangle, 177

square root

- parent graphs, 302–303
- proofs and, 151
- simplifying, 30

square root function, 44, 58

SSA, ambiguous case, 179–180

SSS, Law of Cosines, 180–181

standard form

- defined, 73
- elimination method, 245

standard position, 112

stretch, 45

substitution method, 244–245

Subtraction law, 292

sum and difference identities, 161–163

sums

- changing products to, 166–167
- expressing as products, 168

symmetric property, 8

symmetry, 41–42

synthetic division, 79–81

systems of equations

- answer key, 264–274
- decomposing partial fractions, 253–254
- graphing systems of inequalities, 251–253
- matrices
 - overview, 255–257
 - simplifying, 257–259
- solving more than two, 249–251
- solving nonlinear systems
 - one linear equation and one not, 247
 - systems of equations disguised as rational equations, 248–249
 - two equations that are nonlinear, 248
- solving two linear equations with two variables
 - elimination method, 245–246
 - substitution method, 244–245

solving using matrices

- Cramer's Rule, 262–263
- Gaussian elimination, 260
- inverse matrices, 261–262
- overview, 259

technique overview, 243–244

systems of inequalities, 251–253

• T •

tangent

- parent graphs, 306–307
- symbol, 107
- vertical asymptote, 131–133

term of the sequence, 275

terminal side, 112

theorems

- binomial, 281–282
- factor, 80
- Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 78
- Pythagorean Theorem, 108
- Rational Root Theorem, 79–80

third root, 30, 302–303

Tip icon, 3

transformations

- absolute value functions, 44
- combinations of, 47–50
- cube root functions, 45
- cubic functions, 44–45

exponential equation with base, 2, 92
 horizontal, 46, 127–128
 logarithmic equation with base, 2, 95
 quadratic functions, 43
 reflections, 47
 square root functions, 44
 translations, 46–47
 vertical, 45–46, 127–128
 transforming trig functions
 answer key, 137–142
 parent graphs, 128–130
 period graphs, 127–128
 secant and cosecant, 134–136
 tangent and cotangent, 131–133
 transitive property, 8
 translations, 46–47
 transverse axis, 222
 triangles
 oblique
 ambiguous case, 179–180
 answer key, 186–192
 figuring flatness, 184–185
 Law of Cosines, 180–181
 Law of Sines, 177–178
 to solve word problems, 182–184
 right
 finding ratios on unit circle, 115–117
 solving word problems with, 110–112
 trig graphs, 127–128
 trig identities
 advanced
 answer key, 170–176
 changing products to sums, 166–167
 double angle identities, 163–164
 expressing sums as products, 168
 half-angle identities, 165–166
 power-reducing formulas, 169
 sum and difference identities, 161–163
 basic
 answer key, 153–159
 co-function identities, 149
 even-odd identities, 148
 periodicity identities, 150
 Pythagorean identities, 147
 reciprocal identities, 145–146
 trig proofs, 151–152
 trigonometry
 answer key, 121–126
 arcs, 119–120
 ratios, 107–109
 solving equations, 117–119
 solving word problems with right triangles,
 110–112

unit circle
 coordinate plane and, 112–114
 finding right triangle ratios on, 115–117
 trinomial, 74

• U •

undefined function, 50
 undefined value, 58
 union symbol, 28
 unit circle
 answer key, 121–126
 coordinate plane, 112–114
 finding right triangle ratios on, 115–117

• V •

variable matrix, 257
 variables
 canceling, 312
 solving two linear equations with two variables
 elimination method, 245–246
 substitution method, 244–245
 vertex, 43, 214, 218
 vertical asymptote
 graphing rational functions, 50–51
 tangent and cotangent, 131
 vertical ellipse, 220–222
 vertical hyperbolas, 225–227
 vertical parabolas, 214–216
 vertical transformations
 overview, 45–46
 trig graphs, 127–128

• W •

Warning icon, 4
 word problems
 exponential, 98–99
 solving with oblique triangles, 182–184
 solving with right triangles, 110–112

• X •

X-axis symmetry, 41

• Y •

Y-axis symmetry, 41

