

Index

- absorption, 28, 29, 31, 61, 69, 136
- actual storage capacity, 108
- amorphous
 - silicon, 59, 73, 79, 88, 90, 93
- amplify, 8, 129
- application
 - photovoltaic, 3, 7, 55, 102
- artificial light sources, 30, 46, 82
- aspect ratio, 36, 38, 133
- azimuth, 27

- band gap, 59, 71, 73, 86
- batteries, xv, xxi, 20, 96, 102, 134
 - battery
 - primary, 19, 105, 116
 - secondary, 20, 97, 115, 135
- black body, 28
- building
 - physics, 34

- cadmium, 98
- cadmium telluride, 66, 72, 74, 83, 90, 93, 115
- capital investment, 15, 97
- case studies, 143
- cell
 - battery, 95
 - fuel, 2, 105
 - photovoltaic, 53
 - solar, 53
- charge control, 106
- charge storage, 95, 101

- collector
 - photovoltaic, 53, 148
- communication, 4, 99, 130
- compound, *see* semiconductor compound
- compute, 6
- concentration, 78
- conceptual design, 14, 122, 126, 145
- conduction band, 59, 75
- contribution, xxi
- copper indium diselenide (CIS), 66
- copper indium gallium diselenide (CIGS), 72, 74
- copyright, 3
- crossover point, 46
- crystalline silicon, 59, 72, 86, 133

- daylight factor, 34, 51
- daylighting, 39
- density
 - energy, 99, 117
 - power, 2, 99, 117
- Derwent, 3
- design
 - for manufacturing, 140
- design process, 122
- designer responsibility, 22
- detailed design, 122, 145
- dimensioning, 92, 114
- dipole, 61, 110
- display, 30
- doping, *see* semiconductor doping
- double-layer capacitor, 103, 105, 117

- effect
 - memory, *see* memory effect
- efficiency
 - photovoltaic, 56
- electrochemical capacitor, 103
- electrochemical charge storage, 101
- embodiment, 122, 136, 145
- energy
 - ambient, 2
 - available, 10, 23, 51, 132
 - density, 2
 - harvesting, 2, 52
 - scavenging, 2, 52
 - source, 1
- energy constraint, 107
- engineering
 - design, 13, 16
- equivalent circuit, 129
- experiments, 38, 41, 42, 47, 80

- fill factor, 64, 85, 91
- fluorescent, 7, 30, 82
- flywheel, 100, 117
- Fritts, Charles, 54
- front contact, 62, 69, 76
- fuel cells, 105
- in-function mode, 109, 123
- functional analysis, 15

- gallium, 61, 63, 75, 81, 88
- Gedanken experiment, 43
- glazing/floor ratio, 36, 51
- gold capacitor, 103

- heuristic, 89, 109, 114, 123, 126, 133
- hybrid, 118

- ideality, 77
- insolation, 135
- intellectual property, 3, 136
- irradiance
 - map, 47
 - solar, 54
- I - V curve, 65

- life cycle analysis, 18
- light, 30
 - creation, 25
 - incidence, 25
 - reflection, 25
 - translation, 25
- line source, 26
- location
 - IPV, 7, 23, 44, 52

- market overview, 8, 43, 55, 58, 98
- maximum power point, 64
- memory effect, 99, 135
- microcrystalline silicon, 90
- mismatch, *see* spectral mismatch
- mobile, 1, 9
- model
 - battery, 114
 - Markovian chain, 110
 - phenomenological, 85
 - storage capacity, 110
 - technology specific, 90
- module
 - photovoltaic, 75, 79, 136
- monolithic series connection, 57, 69, 75
- motivation, xxi
- movement, 30
- multijunction, 81

- natural light sources, 29, 34
- nepro solar LED watch, 58, 74
- net curtain transmissivity, 41
- nickel cadmium, 99, 102, 115, 134, 140

- obstacles, 37
- open-circuit voltage, 67, 83, 133
- orientation, 7, 48, 145

- packaging, 101
- patents, 3, 126, 138
- phonon, 62
- photochemical, 81, 84
- photometric, 10, 33, 43
- photon, 24, 41, 59
- photopic, 33, 42
- photovoltaic
 - application, 57, 121
 - cell, 53
 - collector, 53
 - conventional, 54
 - efficiency, 64, 71, 76
 - history, 54
 - indoor, 5
 - module, 55
 - thin film, 75
- pioneer IPV products, 56
- Planck, 24, 28
- p-n junction, 60
- point source, 26
- power
 - density, 99, 117
- product design, 15, 121
- product liability, 17

- profile
 - application, 49
 - building, 49
 - product use, 125
 - user, 125
- pseudo capacitance, 104
- quarternary, *see* semiconductor quaternary
- radiant energy spectra, 28
- radiation
 - diffuse, 32
 - direct, 27, 78
 - indirect, 34, 47
- radiometric, 37
- Rayleigh (John William Strutt), 28
- rechargeable, 97
- recombination, 70
- recommendations, 132
- reflection, 32, 33
- refraction, 31, 32
- resistance
 - parallel, 70
 - series, 72
- respond to light, 30
- scale model, 34
- secondary, *see* semiconductor secondary
- self discharge, 109
- semiconductor
 - compound, 63
 - doping, 60
 - elemental, 63
 - phototonic, 59
 - quaternary, 160
 - secondary, 160
 - ternary, 63, 160
 - thickness, 63, 70, 73, 157
- sensor
 - application, 100
 - mote, xxi, 5, 116, 128, 144
- sensors, 5, 34, 116
- series-interconnected, 76
- short circuit current, 66, 77
- silicon amorphous, *see* amorphous silicon
- silicon crystalline, *see* crystalline silicon
- simulation, 50, 132, 149
- Smith, Willoughby, 54
- solar constant, 27, 160
- solar simulator, 80
- Spadini, Paolo, 58
- specific energy, 99, 102
- specific power, 99, 102, 117
- specification
 - battery, 106
 - circuit, 129
 - product, 5, 15
- spectral mismatch, 69, 77, 88
- spectral response, 72, 84
- springs, 100
- Staebler–Wronski, 73
- standard test conditions, 79
- standby current, 22, 108
- standby mode, 10, 107, 124, 126
- Stefan–Boltzmann, 28
- storage
 - mechanical, 100
- storage capacity, 114
- super capacitors, 96, 97, 102, 103
- superposition, 46
- taxonomy, 5, 62
- technology overview, 66, 72, 96, 97
- ternary, *see* semiconductor ternary
- thermal radiation, 10, 28
- thermalisation, 69
- thickness solar cell, 70
- thin film, 74, 75
- tools, 5
- toys, 5
- transmissivity
 - net curtain, 41
 - photopic, 43
 - thermal, 43
 - venetian blind, 42
- transparent conductive oxide, 91
- traps, 70
- typical values, 51, 124
- ultracapacitor, 103
- valence band, 59
- venetian blind transmissivity, 42
- vibrational
 - energy, 2, 52, 62, 149
- Waldram, 39





