

Subject index

a

abrasion 308
 acetic acid 492
 acetic acid (as solvent) 8
 acetone (as solvent) 8
 acid gas extraction 84
 acid gas plants 20, 94
 acidic gas plants 96
 acid mine water 30
 acid water strippers 82
 acrylic resin coatings 496
 active chlorine 197–198, 204, 212, 217–221, 223–225, 229
 active chlorine content 190–191, 197–198, 201, 208, 212, 218–220, 223–224, 227, 229–230
 adhesion 311
 adhesion primer 502
 aeration elements 274, **282**, 401
 aerobic bacteria 278, 439
 aerospace engineering 344
 aircraft carrier 370
 algae 275
 algae fouling 521
 alkaline earth salts 266
 alkaline hypochlorite solution 196
 alternating mechanical stress 296
 aluminium anodes 314, 316, 324, 326, 330, 332
 aluminium arc spray process 510
 aluminium bolts 492
 aluminium coating 19, 509
 aluminium oxide 334
 aluminized steel tubes 19
 AlZnSn 316
 ammonia 295, 353, 381, 390
 ammonium salts 353, 390
 anode material 318
 anodic protection 178

anodic reaction step 270
 antifouling coatings 323, 504, 508
 antifouling coats 492
 antifouling effect 504
 antifouling measure 514
 antifouling paint coats 276
 antifouling properties 357
 antifouling systems 275
 Antwerp 268
 asphalt coatings 489
 Atlantic Ocean 265
 autoclaves 52
 average composition of seawater 266
 Azolyat® 18 77

b

bacteria 275, 491
 bacterial microfouling 358
 ballast water tanks 325
 Baltic Sea 265, 275, 301, 306–308, 324, 444, 501
 barnacles 275, 430
 benzene (as solvent) 8
 bilge decks 323
 bilge water 388
 binders for building materials 101
 bioactive seawater 414
 biocide 148, 167
 biofilms 186, 276, 278, 304, 309, 381, 443, 465–466
 biological activity 272
 biological deposits 275–276
 bitumen coating 489, 492, 500
 bivalves 523
 Black Sea 265
 blast furnace cement 225 105
 blasted steel surfaces 489
 bleach tower 164
 bleaching action 143

- bleaching agent 138, 141, 143, 146, 148, 178, 212, 215–216, 240
 - bleaching liquor 230
 - bleaching of cellulose 161–162, 164
 - bleaching of pulp 168, 204
 - bleaching plant 178–179, 183, 191, 195, 197, 201–202, 209, 224–225, 228–229
 - bleaching process 163
 - bleaching pulp 224
 - bleaching solution 149, 151–152, 159–160, 165, 168, 172, 175, 195, 197–198, 201–202, 204–208, 212–214, 216–218, 220, 224–228, 230, 233
 - bleaching tower 145, 163, 179
 - blister formation 311, 505–507, 510
 - blisters 505
 - boatbuilding 491, 519
 - boat hulls 377
 - Bogue Inlet 472
 - bolts 492
 - boring worms 523
 - brackish water 101, **267**, 273, 289, 297, 300, 319–320, 351, 357, 359, 362, 370, 377, 385, 388, 402, 407, 425, 435, 440, 459, 475, 478, 490, 493, 496, 499, 501
 - brazing solder connections 333
 - breakthrough potential for pitting corrosion 285
 - bridge spans 376
 - Bristol Channel 473
 - British North Sea 510
 - bronze bolts 492
 - brown discoloration 509
 - bryozoans 275
 - buffering properties 271
 - buoys 376
- C**
- CaCl₂ solution 432, 441
 - cadmium coatings 482
 - calcium carbonate/carbon dioxide equilibrium 8, 11–13
 - calcium carbonate/carbonic acid equilibrium 31, 51, 105
 - calcium hypochlorite 210, 216
 - calcium hypochlorite + hypochlorous acid + calcium hydroxide 210
 - canal structures 102
 - carbonatization 486
 - carbon dioxide 6, 486
 - carbon dioxide and acetic acid 51
 - carbon dioxide content **271**
 - carbon dioxide corrosion 14
 - carbon dioxide solutions 17
 - carbonic acid 6, 83
 - carbonic acid and chlorine 57
 - carbonic acid corrosion 32
 - carbonic acid solutions 38
 - carcinogenic substance 485
 - cardboard industry 167
 - Caribbean 386, 392
 - Caspian Sea 265
 - catalytic decomposition 201
 - cathodic corrosion protection 83, 292, 296, 310–311, 313, 315, 321, 323–324, 328, 338, 340–342, 384, 436, 459, 472, 482, 487, 505, 507
 - cathodic corrosion protection (CCP) 312, 328, 409
 - cathodic polarization 337, 357, 417, 421
 - cathodic protection 65, 75, 114, 167–168, 194, 196, 303, 311, 321–322, 326, 332, 334, 385, 407, 429, 433, 435, 442, 466–467, 470, 473–474, 480, 482, 489, 504, 525–527
 - cathodic reaction step 270
 - cavitation corrosion **309**
 - cellulose factory 225
 - chemical apparatus construction 186
 - chemical industry 35
 - chemical plant 97
 - chemical plant construction 208
 - chlor-alkali electrolysis 207, 214
 - chlorate electrolysis 207
 - chloride ion content 265
 - chloride ions 283
 - chloride-induced stress corrosion cracking 442
 - chlorides 486
 - chlorinated seawater 305
 - chlorination 439
 - chlorine 276, 381
 - chlorine bleaches 175
 - chlorine bleaching liquors 220, 229
 - chlorine bleaching solutions 224
 - chlorine dioxide 210
 - chlorine dioxide bleaches 175
 - chlorine dioxide production 208
 - chlorine dioxide solution 198, 202, 205, 212, 215–216, 222, 224, 228
 - chlorine electrolysis 220
 - chlorine gas (dry) 210, 233–236
 - chlorine gas (moist) 210, 233–237
 - chlorine process 141
 - chlorine rubber coatings 506, 522
 - chlorine transfer agent 140

- Chlorit 300 229
 - chlorite/chlorine/acid process 143
 - chlorite/chlorine process 141
 - chlorite/hydrochloric acid process 141
 - chromium layers 511
 - clarification plants 140, 192
 - cleaning agents 295
 - coastal power plants 352, 487
 - coastal waters 319
 - coated steel plates 501
 - coating material 482, 489
 - coatings 310, 526
 - coatings for floorings 216
 - coatings for tanks 222
 - cobalt coatings 351
 - cold working 22
 - composite anodes 321
 - composite metal oxide anodes 321
 - compressors 35
 - concentration elements 274, 353
 - concrete reinforcement 486
 - condensate lines 38
 - condensate pumps 92
 - condenser pipes 309, 366, 370, 373, 376, 439
 - condensers 35, 321, 323, 359, 367, 373, 431
 - contact corrosion 297, 303–305, 312, 326–327, 333, 464, 480, 490, 514
 - contact corrosion tables 297, 299–300
 - Cook Inlet 313
 - coolants 297
 - cooling circuits 20
 - cooling water circuit 376
 - cooling water pipeline 521
 - copper pipe materials 353
 - copper pipes 21, 29, 99
 - copper-tin-zinc alloys 30
 - copper tubes 21, 23–24
 - copper vessels 23
 - corrosion current density 299
 - corrosion fatigue 296, 347, 414, 479
 - corrosion inhibition 384
 - corrosion protection 310, 486, 505
 - crevice corrosion 185, 194–197, 204, 274, 276, 279, 283, 289, 292, 309, 312, 334, 346, 351, 373, 390, 427, 429, 432–433, 435–437, 439, 442, 444, 449, 456, 465, 471, 475
 - crevice corrosion temperature 434, 443
 - Cristobal 460
 - critical crevice corrosion temperature 186, 195, 203, 459
 - critical pitting corrosion potential 89
 - critical pitting corrosion temperature 186, 188, 195
 - critical pitting temperature 187, 203
 - critical temperatures 185
 - crude gas 84
 - crude oil 326
 - crude oil installat 167
 - cruise ships 341
 - current-potential curve 283
 - current protection systems 318
 - cyclohexylamine 57
- d**
- damp chlorine 146, 163, 187, 198, 204, 207–208, 211–213, 224
 - Day-Kesting process 143
 - Daytona Beach 460–461
 - Dead Sea 265, 271
 - dealumination 353, 357
 - decomposerization 152
 - deep wells 22, 85
 - deflection vanes 308
 - deicing salt 428
 - deionized water 62–63
 - deposits on anodes 321
 - desalinization plants 430, 480
 - dewpoint 263
 - dezincification 160, 333, 353, 388–390, 492
 - dibutylthiourea (as inhibitor) 48
 - diethylether (as solvent) 8
 - dilute chlorine dioxide 219
 - dimethylaminopropine (as inhibitor) 48
 - dip aluminization 509
 - discoloration 240
 - disinfectant 147–148, 151–152, 178, 186, 207, 240
 - disinfectants 89
 - disodium hydrogen phosphate (as inhibitor) 20
 - displacement bleach 224–225
 - displacement bleach plant 174–175, 181, 201
 - dissimilar metal crevice corrosion 432
 - distilled water 19, 21, 25, 29–30, 35, 37, 40, 43, 93–96, 98, 114, 166, 347
 - domestic installations 34, 152
 - double bottom tanks 326
 - double-distilled water 38
 - double-hull ships 326
 - drainage cooler 55
 - drawing 22

drilling for mineral oil 77
 drinking water 29, 96, 140, 146, 152, 160,
 163, 166, 185, 193, 196–197, 203–205
 drinking water treatment 138, 141
 drive propellers 353
 drum filter material 194
 dry chlorine dioxide 145, 209, 233

e

ebb tide zone 405
 effluent treatment plants 18
 Elbe 268
 electrical and electronic structural
 elements 333
 electrical conductivity 268
 electrochemical series 296–297
 elongation-induced stress corrosion
 cracking 411
 embrittlement 58
 environmental protection 482
 erosion 274, 308
 erosion corrosion 38, 81, 85–86, 93, 308
 erosive corrosion 13, 16
 ethanol (as solvent) 8
 ethylene vinylalcohol copolymer 219
 ethyloctinol (as inhibitor) 48
 EVAL 219
 evaporators 273, 355
 excrements 295
 explosions 215
 exposure zone 408
 external current protection 318
 external current protection systems 331

f

fatigue strength 322
 FeCl_3 test 187–188, 432, 441, 443
 feedwater vessel 55–56
 filter material 194
 fireboats 513, 526
 fire extinguisher pumps 478
 fish food industry 492
 fishing fleet 377
 flame-sprayed coating 510
 flame-spraying process 510
 floating islands 376
 Florida 496
 flow rates 353
 fluvial brackish water 319
 fluxing agents 333
 fouling 264, 272, 275, 316, 346, 357, 377,
 381, 393, 396, 401, 407, 409, 415, 430,
 436–437, 439, 442, 457, 462, 465–466,

475, 478, 490, 513, 517–518, 520,
 526–527
 fouling formation 275
 fouling organisms 357
 fouling resistance 357, 370
 fouling-resistant 363
 free corrosion potential 276, 297, 299, 337
 freezing point 267
 frigates 341

g

galvanic anodes 311–312, 314, 324–326,
 330, 332, 338, 384, 459, 482, 507, 510,
 525
 galvanized steel pipes 98
 gas and coking plants 61
 gas distribution plants 32
 gas scrubbers 32, 35, 38, 46, 57, 71, 92
 gas-winning plants 82
 geothermal steam 91, 94
 Germanic Lloyd 336–337
 germs 140
 Girbotol process 43
 graphite anodes 319
 graphitization 58
 graphitizing 425
 Gulf of Mexico 313, 319–320, 495, 507
 Gulf of Tokyo 268
 gypsum 273

h

harbor and coastal structures 327
 harbor basins 321
 harbor water 312, 314, 319, 388, 397
 hard chromium coatings 20
 hardness values 408
 heat exchanger pipes 430
 heat exchangers 17, 19, 152, 273, 276,
 321, 323, 355, 358–360, 363, 373, 431,
 443, 466, 478, 481, 526
 heat recovery applications 379
 Helgoland 305, 341, 430, 434, 457, 502,
 508, 516
 heptane (as solvent) 8
 hollander machines 152
 hot-dip galvanizing process 508
 hot galvanization 508
 hull plating 379
 hull thickness 526
 hybrid design 297
 hydrochloric acid process 142
 hydrogen embrittlement 14, 65, 480
 hydrogen-induced blister formation 510

hydrogen-induced corrosion fatigue 328
 hydrogen-induced stress corrosion
 cracking 68, 76, 93, 292–293, 407–409,
 411, 433, 436, 467
 hydrogen sulfide (as inhibitor) 62
 hydrolytic cleavage 227
 hydronium ion reservoir 16
 hypochlorite bleaching solution 212
 hypochlorous acid + chlorine dioxide +
 chlorine 210

i

icebreaker 324–325, 514
 ignition 208, 210, 215–216, 238
 immersion zone 263–264, 306, 342–343,
 345, 365, 377–378, 396–399, 401–403,
 405, 408–410, 415, 418, 423, 425, 427,
 434, 436, 439, 457–459, 462, 475, 487,
 500–503, 507–508, 510, 517
 impellers 359, 387
 implosion 308
 Indonesia 313
 indoor swimming pool 150, 185, 193, 209,
 232
 industrial cooling systems 20
 influence of the hardness 408
 inhibitors 76, 83
 inhibitors against stress corrosion
 cracking 77
 inorganic zinc primers 502
 intercrystalline corrosion in seawater 346
 intergranular cracking 61
 Irish Sea 265
 iron anodes 427, 466, 468
 iron-silicon anodes 319
 iron uptake 515
 iron-zinc alloy layer 508

j

jointing and embedding putties 216

k

Key West 474
 Key West Florida 268
 Korroplast® FUL 216
 Kure Beach 333, 351, 402, 460, 462,
 472–473

l

La Jolla 473
 lead anodes 320
 lead pipes 96
 lead-platinum anodes 474

lead-platinum bielectrode 318
 lead solders 472
 lead-tin solders 333
 lids 370
 lime deposits 271, 322
 limestone 9
 lining 310
 long-term exposure tests 309
 long-term studies 439
 low carbon equivalent 395
 lubricants containing graphite 490

m

macroelements 264
 magnesium anodes 315
 magnetite anodes 321
 marble test 102
 marine atmosphere 263, 341, 403, 473
 marine engineering 442, 526
 marine engineering applications 435, 465,
 495
 marine engineering constructions 486
 marine engineering systems 441
 marine structures 313, 327
 marine technology 310
 maritime applications 438, 509
 maritime engineering applications 438
 maritime environment 150, 484
 mean ebb tide 403–404
 mean flood tide 403–404
 Mediterranean area 404
 Mediterranean Sea 265, 373, 405
 metallic coatings 310–311
 methanol (as solvent) 8
 methyl ester (as solvent) 8
 Metison method 206
 microbial deposits 140
 microbially induced corrosion (MIC) 276
 microbiological slime 276, 430
 microorganisms 20, 278, 295, 439
 mill scale 289
 mine waters 20
 mineral oil 45, 93
 mineral oil industry 66, 76, 94
 mineral oil refineries 98
 mineral oil winning installations 82
 mineral water 81, 87
 Mobile River 319
 molluscs 275
 mooring posts 401
 morpholine 57
 MR0175 68
 Münchner process 143

n

NaCl solution 266, 302, 309, 329,
339–340, 347, 349, 351, 359, 362, 390,
427, 430–432, 435, 440, 443–445, 457,
459, 462, 472, 475, 478–479, 482, 484,
488, 491, 494, 496, 498–499, 503,
510–511
nails 492
Narvik-Reede 268
natural gas 40, 43, 45, 71, 76–77, 84, 93
natural gas and carbon dioxide 43
natural gas containing carbon dioxide 44
natural gas extraction 84
natural gas industry 66, 76–77
natural gas pipelines 13
natural gas plants 43
natural inhibitor 22
natural seawater 309, 337, 343–344, 347
natural waters 94
Neoprene® layers 523
nickel coatings 114
niobium rods 320
nitrogen fertilizer plant 49
non-metallic coatings 504
North Atlantic 322
North Sea 268, 275, 277, 305–308,
313–315, 320, 341, 397, 399, 417–419,
430, 436, 443–444, 449, 493, 497,
500–501, 507–508, 521
nuclear power plant 98
nylon fibers 496

o

1-octadecanamine 57
offshore applications 318, 395
offshore engineering 328
offshore oilfields 332
offshore oil platforms 521
offshore pipelines 332
offshore platforms 313, 341, 504
offshore structures 328, 361, 412, **414**, 498
offshore technology 296
oil pumping platform 320
oil refineries 478
oleic acid (as inhibitor) 48
oleic acid dibutylamide (as inhibitor) 48
operational strength 322
organic coating 310, 504
organic thiophosphates (as inhibitor) 76
organohalogen compounds 138
oxidizing agent 217
oxygen access 264, 396
oxygen content **270**

oxygen transfer agent 140
oxygen transport 396

p

Pacific Ocean 313
packings 233, 512
Panama Canal 343, 377–378, 386, 392,
459–461, 463, 473
Panama Canal Zone 343
paper industry 160, 168, 192
paper machine 185, 192
paper manufacturing 160, 166
paper mill 184
paper, pulp and textile industry 138
passivation potential 283
passive state 428
penetration 486
Persian Gulf 265, 313, 343, 380–381,
404–405, 508
petrochemical plants 46, 69, 72–73
petrochemistry 32
phenolic epoxy silicate coatings 503
piers 321
pipe bends 308
pipelines 309, 323, 332, 353, 376, 426
piping 29
pitting corrosion 13, 17, 19, 21–25, 28, 31,
35, 37–38, 58–59, 66, 69, 81–82, 84–85,
89, 91–94, 99, 150, 152, 158, 163,
165–166, 169, 172, 174–175, 178, 180,
182–187, 189, 194–197, 201–204, 232,
237, 240, 272, 274, 276, 279, 283, 289,
294, 316, 334, 336–340, 342–345,
348–349, 351, 357, 359, 364, 372–373,
377, 382, 390, 393, 398–399, 406–407,
426, 429–430, 436–437, 439, 462, 471,
474–475, 482–483, 511
pitting corrosion potential 17, 23, 89, 91,
178, 185, 188–190, 240
pitting corrosion temperature 443
pitting corrosion type 1 22
pitting index 174, 185–186, 188, 195–196,
201–202, 237, 240, 272, **286**, 290–291,
429–430, 433–**434**, 436–438, 442–443,
446–447, 458, 464–465, 527
pitting potential 285, 337, 342, 429, 431
plastic stress loads 409
plated structural element 357, 512
platforms 321
plating material 370, 526
polyester resin coating 114
polyurethane coatings 497
polyurethane cover coating 502

- port construction 310
- Port Hueneme 462, 473, 523
- potash bleaching liquor 229
- potassium dichromate (as inhibitor) 65
- PP pipes 218–219
- pressure-bearing hulls 427
- pressure cylinders 19
- production of chlorine dioxide 141, 143
- production of hypochlorite solution 207
- propeller 324, 359, 391–392, 434–435
- propeller shafts 498, 523
- propionic acid 83
- protection current density 313–314, 324, 436
- protective coatings 114
- protective layer 351
- pulp and paper industry 179, 190–191, 195–196, 202–203, 206, 208, 218, 240
- pulp bleach 193
- pulp bleaching 162
- pulp factory 218
- pulp industry 143, 187, 192, 201, 222, 228
- pulp production 178, 186
- pump bodies 387
- pump casings 353, 387, 426
- pump impellers 308–309, 353
- pumping equipment 313
- pump material 203
- pumps 29, 359, 361, 426, 435
- pure chlorine dioxide 151
- pure water 26
- PVC coating 487
- PVC pipes 220

- r**
- radiators 17
- raw water 56
- Red Sea 265
- redox potential 284
- reference electrode 312
- refineries 69, 72–73, 82, 480
- refinery gas 43
- remote gas 71
- repassivation 284
- resistance to fouling 357
- resistance to pitting corrosion 187–188
- reverse osmosis 443
- Reynolds number 80–81, 85, 381
- ring column 43
- riser 35
- river water 29, 101, 267
- Rockwell hardness 94
- roll plating 509

- rotating disc electrode 453
- Rotterdam 268
- rubber fittings 523
- rust perforation 509
- Ryznar index 51–52

- s**
- sacrificial anodes 23
- salient flanges 370
- saline heater 370
- saline solutions 377
- salt content 265
- salt spray test 488, 504
- saltwater cooling towers 361, 492
- San Francisco, harbor 473
- Sandy Hook 473
- saturated chlorine water 223
- scale 9
- scavenge gas 59
- Scilly Islands 388
- screws 492
- seabed 332
- sea bottom 313
- seals 233, 512
- seawater 92, 98, 101, 433
- seawater desalination 267, 384, 426–427, 439, 443, 478, 492
- seawater desalination plants 273, 348, 356, 360–361, 370, 377, 379, 384, 387, 389, 391–392, 435, 466, 478, 481, 526
- seawater desalination systems 523
- seawater evaporator plant 363
- seawater pipelines 362, 370
- seawater pools 149
- seawater pumps 523
- Sepacorr AP (as inhibitor) 48
- Sepacorr SC 9161 (as inhibitor) 48
- serpulids 275
- sewage treatment plant 18
- shallow pit corrosion 289, 296, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 346, 398, 406, 427
- sharp bends 370
- sheet pilings 327–328, 401, 403–404
- shipbuilding 310, 322–323, 328, 336, 376–377, 385, 393, 441–442, 491, 493, 498–499, 519
- shipbuilding plates 514
- shipbuilding steel 394, 396
- ship coatings 324
- ship propellers 359
- ship turbine 472
- ships 352
- silver solders 333

- silver-tin solders 333
 sodium chlorate process 224
 sodium chloride solution *see* NaCl
 solution 493
 sodium chlorite solution 168, 205–206,
 211–213, 217, 220, 223, 229, 233–236
 sodium chlorite solution 300 W 142, 220
 sodium chromate (as inhibitor) 20
 sodium dichromate (as inhibitor) 385
 sodium hypochlorite 210, 217, 222–224,
 276
 sodium hypochlorite + sodium chloride +
 sodium hydroxide + sodium
 carbonate 210
 sodium hypochlorite + sodium
 hydroxide 210
 sodium hypochlorite solution 148, 168,
 197, 201, 204, 207, 212–214, 218–224,
 227–228, 230
 sodium nitrite (as inhibitor) 20
 sodium peroxydisulfate process 143
 sodium silicate (as inhibitor) 20
 sodium sulfate solution 34–35, 37, 39
 soft solder connections 333
 solder 333
 spindles 359
 splash zone 263–**264**, 341–342, 345,
 395–396, 399–405, 407–409, 415, 423,
 425, 427–428, 437, 475, 487, 489,
 494–495, 500, 502–503, 508, 510, 519,
 525
 spongioid 425
 spores 140
 spray aluminization 509
 spray galvanization 508
 sprinkler systems 34
 standard electrochemical series 297
 steel anode 466
 steel hulls 377
 steel-reinforced concrete elements 485
 sterilization of drinking water 138
 storage of natural gases 40
 stress corrosion cracking 29, 58, 60–63,
 65, 68, 71, 74–75, 77, 85, 88, 92–95, 111,
 150, 157, 167, 169, 175, 183, 185–186,
 193, 218, 282, 292–293, 295, 328, 347,
 353, 363, 390, 408–410, 426, 430, 432,
 435–436, 442, 449–450, 456, 475,
 478–480, 520
 stress cracking 113, 230
 submarines 427
 sulfate-reducing bacteria 186, 275,
 408–409, 412, 439
 sulfide ions 412
 sulfides 381, 390
 sweet gas 35
 swimming pool 149, 167
 synthesis gas 71
 synthetic seawater **266**, 302, 309, 316,
 337, 339–340, 342–345, 347–348, 354,
 382, 390, 400, 407, 411–413, 415–422,
 425–426, 430, 433, 450, 453, 456, 462,
 483, 513, 515–517
- t**
- tang 275
 tank material for hypochlorite solution 183
 tanks 323
 tannic acid 492
 tap water 21, 28, 34, 99
 tar pitch coatings 500
 tar pitch-epoxy coating 507, 518
 Thames 320
 thermal-sprayed zinc coatings 509
 tidal water 359
 tidal zone 263–**264**, 306, 342–343, 345,
 377, 393, 396–397, 399, 401, 403–405,
 408–409, 423, 425, 427, 437, 439,
 459–460, 463, 475, 487, 502, 504, 508,
 510, 517, 519, 525
 Tillmans curve 102
 tinplate cans 97
 tin-zinc coatings 482
 titanium anodes 321
 titanium pipes 478
 toluene (as solvent) 8
 town gases 45
 tropical seawater 377
 tropical waters 463
 tunicates 275
 turbine 62
- u**
- ultra-pure carbon dioxide 38
 ultraviolet radiation 311
 uptake of water 520
 US West Coast 313
- v**
- vacuum evaporator 363
 valves 29, 359, 387, 426
 vapor pressure **267**
 vessel coatings 112
 vinyl chloride-vinyl acetate coatings 504
 viruses 140

W

water-cement ratio 486
water chambers 387, 426
water containers 377
water desalinization plants 343
water industry 89
water saturated with chlorine 210
water storage vessels 21
weldability 395
welded connections 288
welded pipe joints 414
welding seam areas 481
welding seams 405
well waters 32
wood boring worms 491

X

xylene (as solvent) 8

Z

zinc 21
zinc alloys 316
zinc anodes 314, 316, 329–330, 332, 407,
409, 412, 427, 429, 433, 466, 468, 507,
522
zinc coatings 98, 114, 232, 482, 508
zinc electrodes 521
zinc ethyl silicate primer 502
zinc plating 509
zinc-rich organic primers 522