

Contents

PREFACE	ix
PART I BACTERIA AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT	1
1 Wastewater Microorganisms	3
2 Microbial Ecology	11
3 Bacteria	19
4 Bacterial Groups	33
5 Bioaugmentation	41
6 Pathogenic Bacteria	49
PART II ENZYMES AND BACTERIAL GROWTH	53
7 Enzymes	55
8 Hydrolytic Bacteria	59
9 Bacterial Growth	65
PART III NITROGEN, PHOSPHORUS, AND SULFUR BACTERIA	75
10 Nitrifying Bacteria	77
11 Denitrifying Bacteria	91
	<i>vii</i>

12 Poly-P Bacteria	103
13 Sulfur-Oxidizing and Sulfur-Reducing Bacteria	117
PART IV FLOC FORMATION	133
14 Floc-Forming Bacteria	135
15 Filamentous Bacteria	143
PART V FERMENTATION AND METHANE PRODUCTION	153
16 Fermentative Bacteria	155
17 Methane-Forming Bacteria	161
PART VI TOXICITY	165
18 Septage	167
19 Toxicity	173
PART VII FOAM AND MALODOR PRODUCTION	211
20 Microbial Foam	213
21 Biological Malodors	223
22 Atmospheric Inversions	231
REFERENCES	235
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	239
CHEMICAL COMPOUNDS AND ELEMENTS	241
GLOSSARY	245
INDEX	251