

Index

Symbols and Numerics

60 cycle electrical service, 22, 25
802.11 Institute of Electrical & Electronics
Engineers (IEEE) standards, 192, 199
 Ω (omega) ohm symbol, 321

• A •

absorbed glass mat (AGM) battery, 243
AC (alternating current), 21–22, 322–324
ADA (American Disabilities Act), 50
ADSL (Asymmetric Digital Subscriber
Line), 191
ADT Web site, 292
Advanced Research Projects Agency
Network (ARPANET), 186
AFI (Arc Fault Interrupter), 60
air compressor, wiring, 266
A&L Fabricating, 270
alarm system
actuator magnet, 223
antenna, 234
backup power, 222, 223
button switch, 224
carbon monoxide detector, 227–228
cell phone backup, 231
closed-circuit, 223
control panel, central, 222, 236
Dual Technology (DT), 224, 225
flood alarm, 229
freezing alarm, 229–230
ground-pressure switch, 236
heat detection, 224, 225, 226–227
high water alarm, 229
medical event alarm, 230
motion detector, 224
multiple zone, 223
open-circuit, 223
operations center keypad, 222

overheating alarm, 229–230
panel, 222
phone dialer, 222, 233–234
radon (Rn) detector, 228–229
sensor, 223–225, 230–231, 236
shock-detection switch, 237
sign warning of, displaying, 222, 236
single zone, 223
smoke detector, 225–226
trip wire, 236
wastewater pump, 277
wireless, 230–231
wiring, 224–225, 233–234
X10-based, 236
alternating current (AC), 21–22, 322–324
aluminum wire, 34, 325, 329
American Disabilities Act (ADA), 50
American Power Conversion, 214
American Solar Energy Society, 293
American wire gauge (AWG), 24, 37, 53–54
ammeter, 320
ampere (amp), 24, 243, 250, 320
appliance
electrical receptacle, appliance garage,
46–47, 48
outdoor, 256
planning, 13
Arc Fault Interrupter (AFI), 60
ARPANET (Advanced Research Projects
Agency Network), 186
Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line
(ADSL), 191
AWG (American wire gauge), 24, 37, 53–54
Axis Communications Web site, 293

• B •

backboard, 39
backup power
alarm system, 222, 223
back feeding, 246

- backup power (*continued*)
 - battery bank, 242, 244–245, 249–251
 - circuit-specific, 247
 - cost, 240
 - critical system, identifying, 239–241
 - distribution panel, standby, 247
 - generator, 39, 214, 246–247, 249–250
 - home automation system, 214
 - hydroelectric, 244
 - interfacing with electrical utility, 244, 246
 - interfacing with house electrical system,
 - 39, 246–248
 - interlock, 246–247
 - inverter, 242–243, 249
 - medical equipment, 230
 - need, quantifying, 240–241
 - planning, 239–241
 - smoke detector backup battery, 225, 226
 - solar power, 244, 249, 251
 - startup load considerations, 240
 - steam power, 245
 - switch, 246–248
 - uninterruptible power supply (UPS),
 - 193, 214, 241–242
 - water pump, 240
 - whole-house system, 247, 248
 - wind power, 244, 249
 - wiring, 246–248
- basement
 - carbon monoxide detector, 228
 - receptacle, electrical, 46
 - smoke detector, 225
 - wiring, 57
- bathroom
 - distribution panel, locating in, 31
 - receptacle, electrical, 29, 46, 47
 - wiring, 60
- battery
 - absorbed glass mat (AGM), 243
 - alarm system backup, 222, 223
 - ampere-hour capacity, 243, 250
 - bank, 242, 244–245, 249–251
 - deep-cycle, 242
 - discharged fully, 243
 - electrolyte, 250, 251
 - explosion hazard, 251
 - gelled cell, 243
 - hydrogen produced by, 251
 - hydrometer, testing using, 250
 - lead-acid, 242, 243, 250, 251
 - maintenance, 249–251
 - refractometer, testing using, 250
 - sediment chamber, 250
 - smoke detector backup, 225, 226
 - solar panel, charging using, 251
 - specific gravity, 250
 - storage temperature, 226, 251
 - sulfated, 250
 - topping off, 250
 - uninterruptible power supply (UPS), 242
 - wet cell, 243
- bedroom
 - carbon monoxide detector, 228
 - receptacle, electrical, 61–62
 - smoke detector, 225
 - wiring, 60, 61–62, 226
- Belden Web site, 291–292
- Best Buy, 315
- bleeding, power conductor, 45
- blueprint, electrical, 61, 62–63
- BOCA (Building Officials and Code Administrators), 301–302
- BPL (Broadband Over Power Line), 192
- breaker, circuit
 - air compressor, 266
 - Arc Fault Interrupter (AFI), 60
 - defined, 24
 - distribution panel main breaker, 29
 - home automation interface, 214
 - lighting circuit, 168
 - lightning, tripping caused by, 300
 - National Electrical Code (NEC)
 - requirement, 50, 265, 327–328, 329
 - overheating, tripping caused by, 266
 - sauna, 270
 - service disconnect, 25
 - troubleshooting tripped, 311
 - welder, 265–266
- breaker panel. *See* distribution panel
- Broadband Over Power Line (BPL), 192
- Brown and Sharpe (B&S) Wire Gauge, 24
- Bryant quad receptacle, 71–72
- Building Officials and Code Administrators (BOCA), 301–302

• C •

- cable TV. *See* TV, cable
- cabling. *See also* wiring; *specific type*
 - circuit integrity (CI), 226
 - communication plenum (CMP-rated), 299, 332
 - Data Over Cable Service Interface Specification (DOCSIS), 191
 - defined, 24
 - electrical service, 34
 - Ethernet, 332–333
 - fiber optic, 138–139, 333
 - home automation system, 212
 - home network, 200
 - Internet broadband, 191
 - Internet cable modem, 189, 191, 193
 - mono-mode, 138
 - music system, 154
 - National Electrical Code (NEC) requirement, 13
 - polyvinyl chloride (PVC), 36
 - public address system underground cabling, 128
 - service entrance, 34, 36, 37
 - Sweetbriar assembly, 34
 - tensile, 34
 - TV, cable, 134–135
 - Underground Residential Distribution (URD), 34, 261
 - uni-mode, 138
 - video system, 181, 232–233
 - wiring, distance from, 13–14
- camera, digital, 231
- camera, video
 - auto iris, 178
 - bullet camera, 176
 - cabling, 181, 232–233
 - ceiling, attaching to, 180
 - color versus black and white, 176
 - cost, 206
 - dome, protective, 177
 - dummy, 177, 180
 - height, 180
 - hiding, 180
 - housing, tamper-resistant, 176
 - infrared activator, 231
 - microphone, 177
 - motion sensor-equipped, 177
 - mounting bracket, 180
 - networking, 232–233
 - positioning, 179–180
 - power supply, 178, 180–181
 - resolution, 176
 - rotation control, remote, 178
 - size, 176
 - sound-equipped, 177
 - sun shielding, 176
 - temperature range, 176
 - weather protection, 176, 180
 - Web-based, 179, 188, 232–233
 - wireless, 179, 181
 - wiring, 181
 - zooming, 178
- capacitance, 121
- carbon monoxide (CO) detector, 60, 227–228
- Cat 5 cable
 - home network, 200
 - length limit, 332
 - music system, 154
 - public address system, 120, 122, 124, 127
 - video system, 181
- Cat 6 cable
 - communication plenum-rated (CMP-rated), 299
 - home automation system, 200
 - home network, 200
 - length limit, 332
 - music system, 154
 - phone system, 108–109, 112
 - public address system, 120, 122, 124
 - video system, 181, 232–233
- CCTV (closed-circuit TV), 178, 231–232
- CD with this book, 335–338
- Celsius/Fahrenheit temperature conversion, 331–332
- CI (circuit integrity), 226
- circuit. *See also* breaker, circuit; wiring
 - alarm system, closed/open-circuit, 223
 - backup power, circuit-specific, 247
 - continuous load, 270

- circuit (*continued*)
- daisy-chain, 73, 74
 - density, 28, 29, 169
 - directional, 74
 - diversity, load, 329
 - home automation system dedicated circuit, 214
 - home network distribution panel, 198
 - home run, 39, 56, 62, 65, 199
 - hot tub feeder, 273–274
 - National Electrical Code (NEC) circuit
 - number requirement, 28, 29
 - number of circuits, 28, 29, 302–303
 - outdoor circuit loading, 256
 - phase, 320, 322, 323, 326
 - power in, measuring, 322–324
 - Circuit City, 315
 - circuit integrity (CI), 226
 - circuit panel. *See* distribution panel
 - circular mil area (CMA), 24, 324
 - closed-circuit TV (CCTV), 178, 231–232
 - closet
 - lighting, 66–67, 83
 - receptacle, electrical, 44
 - wiring, 66–67
 - CO (carbon monoxide) detector, 60, 227–228
 - code. *See* National Electrical Code (NEC)
 - communication plenum (CMP-rated) cable, 299, 332
 - compensation, worker's, 18
 - conductor. *See also* wiring
 - aluminum, 34, 325, 329
 - bleeding, power conductor, 45
 - bundling, 329–331
 - choosing appropriate, 327–332
 - copper, 102, 157, 275, 325–326, 329
 - derating grouped conductor capacity, 56–57, 329, 330
 - described, 24
 - energized, 25
 - open, 13
 - service, electrical, 31, 37
 - welder, sizing for, 264–266
 - contactor (sauna control relay), 271
 - contractor
 - choosing, 15–18, 235
 - liability, on-the-job injury, 15, 18
 - security considerations, 235
 - worker's compensation, 18
 - copper wire, 102, 157, 275, 325–326, 329
 - CPS (cycles per second), 155
 - crawl space
 - receptacle, electrical, 46
 - wiring, 57
 - Creative Labs Sound Blaster card, 208
 - Crescent Electric Supply Company, 317
 - current
 - alternating, 21–22, 322–324
 - defined, 22
 - direct, 22
 - measuring, 320–321
 - Cyber Patrol software, 198
 - cycles per second (CPS), 155
- D •
- Data Over Cable Service Interface Specification (DOCSIS), 191
 - DC (direct current), 22
 - decibel (dB), 135
 - demand factor, 27
 - Dense Wave Distribution Multiplexing (DWDM), 138
 - DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 188, 194
 - diagramming
 - home network, 200
 - wiring, 61–64
 - Digital Home Magazine*, 293
 - digital subscriber line (DSL), 188–189, 191, 193–194, 200–202, 233
 - Digital Theater System (DTS), 148
 - digital video recorder (DVR), 178, 232
 - dimmer switch, 83–84, 93, 168–169
 - dining room electrical receptacle, 60
 - direct current (DC), 22
 - distribution panel
 - backup power standby panel, 247
 - circuit breaker, main, 29, 31

connecting, 37–39
defined, 24
home network, 198
labeling, 29
location, 30–31, 35
National Electrical Code (NEC)
 requirement, 29, 31
outbuilding, 261, 262, 263
remote, 30
service disconnect, 25, 29, 31, 35, 40
sizes available, 29
Square D, 30
sub-panel, 29
surge protection, 47, 48, 170
temporary, 32–33
DOCSIS (Data Over Cable Service Interface Specification), 191
Dolby Digital surround sound, 144
Domain Name Service (DNS), 187
door
 alarm system door sensor, 223, 224, 225
 garage door opener, 93, 264
 mortise, 237
 public address system door opener,
 124, 125
 securing, 237
 shock-detection switch, 237
 strike plate, 237
 swing, 61
drilling
 joist, 56–57
 power drill, 19, 51
 truss, through pre-manufactured, 302
 wiring hole, 51, 54–57
drip loop, 34
dryer
 load calculation, 28
 receptacle, 66, 72
 wiring, 65–66
DSL (digital subscriber line), 188–189,
 191, 193–194, 200–202, 233
DTS (Digital Theater System), 148
Dual Technology (DT) alarm system,
 224, 225
DVD player, integrating with music system,
 148

DVR (digital video recorder), 178, 232
DWDM (Dense Wave Distribution Multiplexing), 138
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), 188, 194

● E ●

802.11 Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers (IEEE) standards, 192, 199
Electrical Nonmetallic Conduit (ENT), 121
electrical receptacle. *See* receptacle, electrical
electrical service. *See* service, electrical
electrical wiring. *See* wiring
entry-porch switch, 83
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 radon resources, 229
equipment overview, 18–20
Ethernet
 cabling, 332–333
 conduit, 139
 digital subscriber line (DSL) connection,
 193
 family room connection, 160
 hub, 196
 music system interface, 153
 outdoor, 281
 RJ-45 connector, 110, 139
 RS connectors, 285
 switch, 196
 video system, 179, 181
eye protection, 51

● F ●

F connector, 110, 134–135
Fahrenheit/Celsius temperature
 conversion, 331–332
family room
 activities taking place in, 159–160
 Ethernet connection, 160
 Internet connection, 160
 lighting, 160–169
 planning system for, 160–161

family room (*continued*)
 receptacle, electrical, 169–170
 wiring, 160–161
 feature list, 13
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) crime
 statistics Web site, 235
 fiber optic
 cable, 138–139, 333
 Dense Wave Distribution Multiplexing
 (DWDM), 138
 Internet connection, 140, 142, 189, 191
 jumper, 141
 line attenuation, 191
 magnetism, effect on, 191
 multi-mode fiber, 138–139
 optical network terminal (ONT), 141–142
 phone system, 102, 138, 142
 planning, 139
 plastic optical fiber (POF), 139
 provider, choosing, 140–141
 single-mode fiber, 138
 splicing, 141
 TV, cable, 142
 video, 142
 firewall, 193, 194–195, 196, 198, 202
 flashing, roof, 36
 flood alarm, 229
 Florida room
 lighting, 256
 wiring, 255–257
 Foreign eXchange Office (FX0), 116
 Foreign eXchange Subscriber (FXS), 116
 four-way switch, 76, 81–82
 Fractional T-1 line Internet connection, 190
 freezing alarm, 229–230
 fuse, 24

• G •

garage
 appliance garage, 46–47, 48
 door opener, 93, 264
 receptacle, electrical, 46, 264
 garden
 lighting, 259–260
 water/waterfall pump, 277

GE Supply, 317
 generator, backup, 39, 214,
 246–247, 249–250
 GFI. *See* Ground Fault Interrupter
 Gookin, Dan (*PCs For Dummies*), 336
 Graybar Electric Company, 317
 ground
 defined, 24
 diagramming, omitting from, 62
 electrical service, grounding, 39–42
 lightning protection, 300
 National Electrical Code (NEC)
 requirement, 41
 phone system, 103, 105
 public address system, 121, 128
 receptacle, electrical, 47, 54, 61
 rod, 41, 300–301
 TV, cable, 121, 132, 133, 134, 136
 wire, 24, 37, 41, 62, 74
 Ground Fault Interrupter (GFI)
 decorator style, 70
 downstream outlet protected by, 74
 hot tub circuit, 274
 installing, 71–75
 National Electrical Code (NEC)
 requirement, 46–47
 outdoor, 181, 256, 258, 264, 281
 power needed to trip, 45
 replacing ordinary outlet with, 61
 safety provided by, 45
 testing, 45, 74–75, 87
 transformer outlet, 260
 wiring, 47, 60, 74

• H •

HAL (Home Automated Living) software
 (on the CD)
 add-ons, 206–207
 cost, 206
 Device Wizard screen, 215–216
 disc jockey feature, 206
 home surveillance recording feature, 207
 house code, 217
 installing, 336
 launching, 215

- microphone, 209–212
 - networking, 215–218
 - remote control, 212
 - Setup Wizard, 336
 - support, 338
 - system requirement, 207–208, 335–336
 - unit address, 217
 - version overview, 206
 - voice control, 206, 208, 209–212, 213
 - Web site, 206, 338
 - hallway
 - carbon monoxide detector, 228
 - receptacle, electrical, 44
 - smoke detector, 225
 - Handbook of the NEC Codebook, 60
 - HBA (Home Builders Association), 235
 - Hertz, 22
 - hold-it positioning tool, 86
 - home automation system. *See also* HAL (Home Automated Living) software (on the CD)
 - backup power, 214
 - cabbling, 212
 - circuit, dedicated, 214
 - computer requirement, 207–208
 - cost, 206
 - device setup, 215–218
 - house code, 217
 - interface, 214, 215–218
 - lighting, 216–218
 - microphone, 209–212
 - modification, leaving room for, 215
 - music system, 206–207, 208
 - networking, 215–218
 - remote control, 212
 - software overview, 206–207
 - sound card, 208, 210
 - speaker, 208, 211
 - surveillance recording system, 207
 - uninterruptible power supply (UPS), 214
 - unit address, 217
 - Universal Powerline Bus (UPB), 212–214
 - voice control, 206, 208, 209–212, 213
 - wireless, 212
 - wiring, 209–212
 - X10-based, 212–214, 216, 217
 - Home Builders Association (HBA), 235
 - Home Depot, 316
 - Home & Garden Television (HGTV)
 - Web site, 293
 - home network
 - cabbling, 200
 - diagramming, 200
 - distribution panel, 198
 - firewall, 193, 194–195, 196, 198, 202
 - hacking into, 200
 - home automation system, networking, 215–218
 - hub, Ethernet, 196
 - Internet connection, 192–196, 200–202
 - outbuilding, extending to, 198
 - phone system Network Interface Device (NID), 102, 103–104, 209
 - receptacle, electrical, 198
 - router, 194–195
 - switch, Ethernet, 196
 - video camera, 232–233
 - weather station, networking, 285
 - wireless, 199–200
 - wiring, 197–199
 - home run circuit, 39, 56, 62, 65, 199
 - home theater, 148, 170–173, 283–284
 - home weather station, 284–285
 - hot tub, wiring near, 273–274
 - H.323 International Telecommunication Union standard, 117, 118
 - hub, Ethernet, 196
 - hydroelectric backup power, 244
 - hydrometer, 250
- **I** ●
- IC (insulation contact) lighting rating, 165
 - IEC (International Electrotechnical Commission) Web site, 292
 - IEEE (Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers) 802.11 wireless standards, 192, 199
 - IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force) Web site, 113

IMC (Intermediate Metal Conduit), 34
 infrared
 remote control, 90
 repeater, 90
 sensor, 85, 224, 225
 video camera activator, 231
 inspection
 jurisdiction responsible, identifying, 26
 notification of discrepancy, 27
 number of inspections needed, 27
 underground electrical service, 36
 wiring, 56, 71, 74
 Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 802.11 wireless standards, 192, 199
 insulation contact (IC) lighting rating, 165
 Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN), 117, 190
 Intermediate Metal Conduit (IMC), 34
 International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) Web site, 292
 International Residential Code (IRC), 301–302
 International Telecommunication Union (ITU), 117, 118, 150, 152
 Internet
 cable, broadband, 191
 cable modem, 189, 191, 193
 child access, controlling, 198
 described, 186
 dial-up connection, 190, 191
 family room connection, 160
 fiber optic connection, 140, 142, 189, 191
 filtering access, 198
 firewall, 193, 194–195, 196, 198, 202
 Fractional T-1 line connection, 190
 home network connection, 192–196, 200–202
 phone call, routing over, 113
 router configuration, 194–195
 service provider, 188–189
 T-1 line connection, 190
 video, Web-based, 179
 Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), 112–116
 webcam, 179, 188, 232–233

wireless, 192
 World Wide Web, 186
 Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)
 Web site, 113
 Internet Protocol (IP) addressing, 187, 188, 194
 Internet Service Provider (ISP), 188–189
 inverter, 242–243, 249
 IRC (International Residential Code), 301–302
 ISDN (Integrated Services Digital Network), 117, 190
 ITU (International Telecommunication Union), 117, 118, 150, 152

• J •

joist, drilling, 56–57
 junction, 25
 jurisdiction granting permit, determining, 26

• K •

Katolight backup generator, 246
 kilovolt (KV), 22
 kilowatt-hour (KWH), 322
 kitchen
 outdoor, 282
 range, 28, 65–66
 receptacle, electrical, 44, 46, 50
 wiring, 60
 knob and tube wiring, 13

• L •

LAN (local-area network), 114, 194–196.
 See also home network
 laundry, wiring, 60
 LB fitting, 36
 lens, parabolic, 162, 163, 164
 Leviton
 Structured Media Panel, 112
 Web site, 291
 LFE (low frequency effect), 155

- liability, on-the-job injury, 15, 18
 - lighting
 - ambient light sensor, 91
 - baffle, 162
 - ballast, 163, 169
 - candle power, 162
 - ceiling, sloped, 165
 - circuit breaker, 168
 - clearance, 66, 67
 - closet, 66–67, 83
 - conduit, 165
 - dimming, 83–84, 93, 168–169, 218
 - extension cord, 168
 - eyeball trim, 165
 - family room, 160–169
 - filament, 25
 - Florida room, 256
 - fluorescent, 25, 67, 163–164, 165, 168–169
 - footcandle, 162
 - gang box, 168
 - garden, 259–260
 - geometry, 161
 - gimbal, 165
 - glare, TV/computer screen, 161, 163, 164
 - heat generated, 163, 165
 - home automation system, 216–218
 - incandescent, 163, 165, 168
 - insulation contact (IC) rating, 165, 166
 - lamp cord, 168
 - lifetime, bulb, 165
 - louvered, 163, 164
 - lumen, 162
 - luminary, 76
 - lux measurement, 162
 - measuring light level, 162–163
 - motion sensor-controlled, 91
 - natural, 161
 - outbuilding, 267
 - outdoor, 259–260
 - parabolic lens, 162, 163, 164
 - patio, 256, 258
 - photo sensor-activated, 84
 - planning, 160–161, 162
 - porch, 256
 - positioning light fixture, 161
 - recessed, 164–166
 - sauna, 271
 - security considerations, 236
 - side reflection, 164
 - strobe condition, 25
 - sunroom, 256
 - switch, 67, 83–84, 91, 169
 - task lighting, 162, 167–168
 - temporary, 165
 - testing, 165
 - touch-control, 168
 - track lighting, 166–167
 - wall light, low-mounted, 161
 - wiring, 63–64, 165, 168, 169, 260
 - X10-controlled, 93, 168
 - lightning protection, 300–301
 - line loss, 22
 - LL fitting, 36
 - load
 - appliance load, typical, 240
 - calculation, 27–29
 - continuous, 270
 - diversity, 329
 - outdoor circuit loading, 256
 - startup load, 240
 - wire, downstream load, 74
 - local-area network (LAN), 114, 194–196.
 - See also* home network
 - low frequency effect (LFE), 155
 - low voltage (LV) ring, 120, 125–126, 133, 156
 - Lowe's, 316
 - LR fitting, 36
- M •**
- mA (milliamp), 45
 - mast service, 33
 - MCU (multi-point control unit), 118
 - media room, 171
 - medical event alarm, 230
 - meter, electrical
 - Power Factor Meter (PFM), 324
 - socket, 25, 34, 36, 37
 - Watt-hour meter, 25
 - Micro Center, 316
 - microphone, 144, 146, 150, 177, 209–212

Microsoft Windows ME Millennium Edition For Dummies (Rathbone), 336

mil (wire diameter measurement), 24, 324

milliamp (mA), 45

mono-mode cable, 138

motion sensor

- alarm system, 224
- switch, 85, 90–91
- video system, 177

MT-RJ fiber workstation connector, 139

multimeter, 20

multi-point control unit (MCU), 118

music system

- amplifier, 148, 154, 156
- bass woofer, 147
- cabling, 154
- channel, speaker output, 147, 148, 149–150, 152
- choosing appropriate equipment, 147–149, 153, 154, 155
- computer-based, 153, 208
- cost, 148, 150, 153
- diaphragm, speaker, 157
- disc jockey, 206
- DVD player, integrating with, 148
- Ethernet network interface, 153
- frequency response, 147, 150, 155
- gold connector, 157
- home automation system, integrating with, 206–207, 208
- installing speaker, 155–157
- integrated system, 148
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) standard, 150
- in-wall speaker, 154
- junction box, 156
- layout, speaker, 145–146, 149–151, 152
- low frequency effect (LFE), 155
- low voltage (LV) ring, 156
- monophonic, 144, 145
- outdoor, 257, 283–284
- output jack, 149
- patch cord, 149, 156
- polarity, speaker, 157
- power output, selecting appropriate, 148, 150, 154
- preamp, 148

- prepackaged system, 148
- processor, 147, 148–149, 150, 156
- public address system, incorporating in, 124
- quadrasonic, 144
- receiver, 147, 150, 156
- remote control, 154
- room size, adjusting for, 148, 151, 154
- sound card, 208
- sound insulation, 154
- stereophonic, 121, 122, 144, 145
- subwoofer, 150, 151, 155
- sunroom, 257
- surround sound, 144, 146–153
- voice, controlling playback using, 206
- wire gauge, speaker, 154–155
- wiring, 123, 144–145, 154–155, 283

● N ●

nail plate, 55

NAS (Network Attached Storage), 232

NAT (network address translation), 194

National Electrical Code (NEC)

- cable placement requirement, 13
- circuit number requirement, 28, 29
- commercial *versus* residential requirement, 29
- derating grouped conductor capacity requirement, 56–57
- distribution panel requirement, 29, 31
- electrical service requirement, 33–34, 36
- Ground Fault Interrupter (GFI) requirement, 46–47
- ground requirement, 41
- Handbook of the NEC Codebook, 60
- interpreting correctly, importance of, 299–300
- load calculation requirement, 27–29
- receptacle requirement, 44, 46, 86
- switch requirement, 80, 86
- wiring requirement, 55, 56–57, 58–61, 74, 327–328

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA), 2, 324–327

NEC. *See* National Electrical Code

NetMeeting, 117

network address translation (NAT), 194
 Network Attached Storage (NAS), 232
 network, home. *See* home network
 network interface card (NIC), 117, 193
 Network Interface Device (NID),
 102, 103–104, 209
 neutral wire, 34–35, 37, 40, 41, 62.
 See also wiring
 non-metallic cable (NMC), 331
 non-power limited fire alarm (NPLFA), 226

• O •

occupancy
 defined, 29
 sensor switch, 85
 Occupational Safety and Health
 Administration (OSHA), 309
 Ohm's Law, 319–321, 323
 omega (Ω) ohm symbol, 321
 optical network terminal (ONT), 141–142
 oriented strand board (OSB), 56
 outbuilding
 home network, 198
 intercom, 268
 lighting, 267
 phone service, 268
 TV, cable, 268
 wiring, 260–263
 overhead service
 electrical, 33–36, 279
 phone, 102, 103–104
 overheating alarm, 229–230

• P •

pantry electrical receptacle, 44
 parabolic lens, 162, 163, 164
 Passive Infrared (PIR), 224, 225
 patio
 lighting, 256
 wiring, 257–258
 PBX (Private Branch eXchange),
 111–112, 116
PCs For Dummies (Gookin), 336
 pedestal (underground meter socket), 36

percolation (passing liquid through porous
 substance), 277
 permit, acquiring, 26–27
 personal medical event alarm, 230
 phone system
 alarm system cell phone backup, 231
 alarm system phone dialer, 222, 233–234
 analog, 102, 113, 114
 Cat 6 cable, 108–109, 112
 communication equipment location,
 choosing, 108
 conduit, 103, 105, 107
 copper-wire system, 102, 202
 demarcation point, 102, 103
 digital, 102
 digital subscriber line (DSL) filter,
 191, 193, 200
 fiber optic, 102, 138, 142
 flasher, 173
 Foreign eXchange Office (FXO), 116
 Foreign eXchange Subscriber (FXS), 116
 grounding point, 103, 105
 HAL software, controlling from, 209
 home theatre, 173
 Integrated Services Digital Network
 (ISDN) line, 117
 international calling, 186–187
 International Telecommunication Union
 (ITU) standard, 117, 118
 Internet dial-up connection, 190, 191
 Internet, routing call over, 113
 multi-point control unit (MCU), 118
 Network Interface Device (NID),
 102, 103–104, 209
 optical network terminal (ONT), 142
 outbuilding, 268
 plain old telephone service (POTS),
 102, 185–187
 port, 111, 112
 power outage, reliability during, 108, 113
 Private Branch eXchange (PBX),
 111–112, 116
 Public Switched Telephone Network
 (PSTN), 114
 RJ jacks, 104, 110, 116, 139
 serial-run, 107

- phone system (*continued*)
 - service entrance, 102–106
 - Telco, 102
 - trunk line, 111
 - videoconferencing, 116–118
 - voice gateway, 112
 - Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), 112–116
 - wide-area network (WAN), 114
 - wiring, 106–110
 - pigtail, wire, 74
 - pilot switch, 67, 82–83
 - Pioneer Electronics Web site, 292
 - PIR (Passive Infrared), 224, 225
 - plain old telephone service (POTS), 102, 185–187
 - planning
 - appliance, 13
 - backup power, 239–241
 - budget, 13
 - family room system, 160–161
 - feature list, 13
 - fiber optic technology, 139
 - home theatre, outdoor, 284
 - house, new, 13–14
 - lighting, 160–161, 162
 - public address system, 120–125
 - receptacle, electrical, 13, 44, 49–50
 - remodeling, 14
 - schedule, 14, 18
 - TV, cable, 131–132
 - wiring, 14, 106–108
 - plastic optical fiber (POF), 139
 - PLFA (power limited fire alarm), 226
 - polarity, 87, 322
 - polyvinyl chloride (PVC) cabling, 36
 - pool, wiring near, 273–274
 - porch
 - lighting, 256
 - switch, 83
 - wiring, 255–257
 - POTS (plain old telephone service), 102, 185–187
 - power factor, 322, 324
 - power limited fire alarm (PLFA), 226
 - Power Line Communication technology, 192
 - power wire, 25, 37, 62, 64, 78.
 - See also* wiring
 - Private Branch eXchange (PBX), 111–112, 116
 - protocol, 138
 - PSTN (Public Switched Telephone Network), 114
 - public address system
 - amplifier, 123–124
 - antenna, 127–128, 129
 - cabling, 120, 122, 124, 127, 128
 - conduit, 121–122
 - control unit, central, 126–127
 - door opener, 124, 125
 - features available, 119
 - ground, 121, 128
 - hum, 121
 - interference, 121
 - location of intercom, 120–122, 130
 - low voltage (LV) ring, 120, 125–126
 - music system, incorporating, 124
 - outbuilding intercom, 268
 - outlet box, 120
 - planning, 120–125
 - remote location, 128–130
 - speaker, 123–124
 - status indicator, 126
 - stereophonic, 121, 122
 - sunroom intercom, 257
 - transformer step-down, 124
 - video intercom, 124–125
 - volume control, 124, 126
 - wiring, 120, 121–123, 130
 - Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN), 114
 - pulling wiring, 58–59
 - pump, water, 240, 274–277
 - punch-down tool, 128, 130
 - PVC (polyvinyl chloride) cabling, 36
- *Q* •
- quadplex receptacle, 71–72
 - QWEST OneFlex Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) adapter, 114

• R •

radio

- interference, 192
- public address system antenna, 127–128, 129
- remote control, radio frequency-based, 90

RadioShack, 316

radon (Rn) detector, 228–229

range, kitchen, 28, 65–66

Rathbone, Andy

- Microsoft Windows ME Millennium Edition For Dummies*, 336
- Windows 98 For Dummies*, 336
- Windows 2000 Professional For Dummies*, 336

reactive power, 323

receptacle, electrical

- American Disabilities Act (ADA) requirement, 50

appliance garage, 46–47, 48

baseboard-mounted, 49–50

basement, 46

bathroom, 29, 46, 47

bedroom, 61–62

Bryant quad, 71–72

cable TV combination outlet box, 133, 134

circuit density, 169

closet, 44

color, 70–71

cover, in-use, 280–281

crawl space, 46

daisy-chain, 73, 74

dining room, 60

dryer, 66, 72

duplex, 71

family room, 169–170

fill, box, 53–54

gang box, 71

ground, 47, 54, 61

hallway, 44

height, 49–50

home network, 198

hot tub, 273–274

installing, 51, 71–75, 85–86

kitchen, 44, 46, 50

lath-plaster wall, mounting on, 52

leveling, 85–86

load calculation, 29

location, 44–45, 46, 49–50, 61

National Electrical Code (NEC)

- requirement, 44, 46, 86

old-work box, 52

orientation, 66, 72, 73

outdoor, 46, 256, 280, 282

outlet density, 169

paneling, mounting on, 52

pantry, 44

planning, 13, 44, 49–50

quadplex, 71–72, 169

rewiring project, mounting during, 51–53

sauna, 271

shed, 46

Six- to Twelve-Foot Rule, 44

Six-Foot Rule, 44

spacing, 44–45

style, 69–71

surround, plastic box, 86

switch box/receptacle combination, 51

symbol used when diagramming, 61

testing, 87

tile, mounting on, 52

vehicle garage, 46, 264

wall, mounting flush with, 51, 85–86

weatherproof, 256

wet-bar sink, 46

Wiremold strip, 49

wiring, 55, 60, 71–75

rectifier, 22

refractometer, 250

Reichert.com Web site, 250

remodeling

- planning, 14

rewiring, 51–53, 57, 61, 262–263

X10 technology, retrofitting, 94–95

remote control

- distance, effective, 90

home automation system, 212

infrared-based, 90

music system, 154

obstacle in path, physical, 90

- remote control (*continued*)
 - radio frequency-based, 90
 - repeater, 90
 - timer, remote-controlled, 96
 - video camera rotation, 178
 - X10-based, 91–95
 - resistance, wire, 157
 - rewiring, 51–53, 57, 61, 262–263
 - RG-58 cable, 234
 - RG-59 cable, 181
 - RG-6 cable
 - alarm system, 234
 - public address system, 121, 127, 128
 - video system, 181
 - Rigid Metal Conduit (RMC), 34
 - ring cutting wire sheathing, 58
 - RJ jacks, 104, 110, 116, 139
 - Rn (radon) detector, 228–229
 - Romex wiring, 64, 65, 331
 - roof flashing, 36
 - router, 187, 193, 194–195
 - RS Ethernet connectors, 285
- S ●
- sauna, 269–272
 - saw, 19, 51–52
 - SC (square snap-in connector), 141
 - scheduling, 14, 18
 - screw gun, 19
 - security. *See also* alarm system
 - contractor security considerations, 235
 - crime statistics, assessing local, 234–235
 - door, securing, 237
 - firewall, 193, 194–195, 196, 198, 202
 - home automation, integrating
 - surveillance system with, 207
 - lighting, 236
 - photo surveillance, 231
 - public address system door opener, 124, 125
 - tips, general, 236–237
 - video surveillance, 175, 178–179, 207, 231–233
 - visitor screening, 125, 235
 - wireless home network, 200
 - X10 system, 95
 - zone, 223
 - service disconnect, 25, 29, 31, 35, 40
 - service, electrical
 - cabling, 34
 - conductor, 31, 37
 - defined, 25
 - grounding, 39–42
 - lateral, 36
 - mast, 33
 - National Electrical Code (NEC)
 - requirement, 33–34, 36
 - overhead, 33–36, 279
 - temporary, 32–33
 - time needed to install, 34
 - underground, 36–37, 38, 257–258, 263, 280
 - weather head, 36
 - service entrance
 - cable, 34, 36, 37
 - conductor, 31
 - fitting, 35
 - phone system, 102–106
 - service panel. *See* distribution panel
 - service-entrance U cable (SEU), 37
 - session initiation protocol (SIP), 113
 - seven-day timer, 96
 - shed
 - receptacle, electrical, 46
 - wiring, 268–269
 - Six- to Twelve-Foot Rule, 44
 - Six-Foot Rule, 44
 - 60 cycle electrical service, 22, 25
 - small form factor connector (SFF), 141
 - smoke detector
 - alarm system, integrating with, 225–226
 - carbon monoxide/smoke detector
 - combination, 60, 227–228
 - wiring, 60, 63–64
 - solar power
 - backup system, 244, 249, 251, 293
 - home weather station, 285
 - SOLAR TODAY, 293
 - sound
 - card, 208, 210
 - insulation, 154, 173
 - sound system. *See* music system

Square D distribution panel, 30
square snap-in connector (SC), 141
steam power backup system, 245
straight (ST) connector, 141
sunroom
 lighting, 256
 wiring, 255–257
SurfControl software, 198
surge protection
 distribution panel, 47, 48, 170
 TV, cable, 136
 uninterruptible power supply (UPS),
 using, 193
Sweetbriar assembly, 34
switch
 alarm system button switch, 224
 backup power system, 246–248
 color, 70–71
 common terminal, 78, 79
 dimmer switch, 83–84, 93, 168–169
 double-on, 77, 79
 double-throw, 77
 dual switching, 169
 entry-porch, 83
 Ethernet, 196
 fan-speed, 76
 four-way, 76, 81–82
 gang box, 52, 76, 86
 ground-pressure, 236
 height, 50
 infrared sensor, 85
 installing, 75
 layout options, 79–81
 leveling, 85–86
 lighting, 67, 83–84, 91, 169
 motion sensor, 85, 90–91
 National Electrical Code (NEC)
 requirement, 80, 86
 occupancy sensor, 85
 outdoor, 256
 pilot switch, 67, 82–83
 pump pressure, 275–276
 shock-detection, 237
 single-pole, 75, 76, 77
 style, 69–71
 surround, plastic box, 86

testing, 87
three-way, 75, 76–81, 93
timer, 84, 96
traveler wire, 77, 78, 79
wall, mounting flush with, 85–86
weatherproof, 256
X10 device, 85

• T •

Telco, 102
TeleMaster X10 interface, 95
telephone system. *See* phone system
temperature
 alarm system heat detection,
 224, 225, 226–227
 battery storage, 251
 Celsius/Fahrenheit conversion, 331–332
 freezing alarm, 229–230
 lighting, heat generated by, 163, 165
 overheating alarm, 229–230
 sauna, 269
 thermostat, 50, 96
 video camera operating range, 176
 wire, high-temperature, 271
 wire overheating, 327
tensile, cable, 34
testing
 equipment overview, 20
 lighting, 165
 polarity, 87
 receptacle installation, 87
 switch installation, 87
theater, home, 148, 170–173, 283–284
thermistor (thermo-resistor), 272
thermostat, 50, 96
This Old House Web site, 294
three-way switch, 75, 76–81, 93
timer
 countdown timer, 96
 programmable, 96
 remote-controlled, 96
 seven-day, 96
 switch, 84, 96
 thermostat, 96
Universal Powerline Bus (UPB), 96

timer (*continued*)
 wiring, 96
 X10, 96
 T-1 line Internet connection, 190
 tool overview, 18–20
 traffic signal, installing in driveway,
 286–287
 transformer, 22, 39–40, 124, 259–260
 traveler wire, 77, 78, 79
 trim-out phase of construction, 69, 72
 troubleshooting, 305–311
 TV, cable
 amplifier, broad-spectrum, 132, 136
 cable, 134–135
 cable company, installation by, 132
 combination outlet box, 133, 134
 conduit, 107
 dish system, 134
 distribution point, common, 136
 F connector, 110, 134–135
 fiber optic, 142
 ground, 121, 132, 133, 134, 136
 interface box, 132, 133
 jack installation, 132–133, 135, 136
 location, 131–132, 133
 low voltage (LV) ring, 133
 optical network terminal (ONT), 142
 outbuilding, 268
 planning, 131–132
 service drop, 132
 signal loss, 135
 splitter, 132, 133, 136, 137
 surge protection, 136
 wiring, 107, 109, 132
 TV, closed-circuit, 178, 231–232

• U •

underground
 electrical service, 36–37,
 38, 257–258, 263, 280
 phone service, 102, 104–106
 public address system cabling, 128
 underground feeder (UF), 257

Underground Residential Distribution
 (URD), 34, 261
 Underwriters Laboratory (UL), 44
 uniform resource locator (URL), 187, 198
 uni-mode cable, 138
 uninterruptible power supply (UPS),
 193, 214, 241–242
 Universal Powerline Bus (UPB),
 95, 96, 212–214

• V •

VA (volt amp), 25, 27
 VD (voltage drop), 275, 324–325, 326–327
 video
 analog, 178, 232
 auto iris, camera, 178
 bullet camera, 176
 cabling, 181
 ceiling, attaching camera to, 180
 choosing appropriate equipment, 175–179
 closed-circuit TV (CCTV), 178
 color *versus* black and white, 176
 conferencing, 116–118
 digital video recorder (DVR), 178, 232
 dome for camera, protective, 177
 dummy camera, 177, 180
 Ethernet, 179, 181
 fiber optic, 142
 height of camera, 180
 hiding camera, 180
 housing of camera, tamper-resistant, 176
 intercom, 124–125
 microphone, 177
 motion sensor, 177
 mounting bracket, camera, 180
 night vision, 176
 outdoor, 176, 180
 positioning camera, 179–180
 power supply, camera, 178, 180–181
 resolution, 176
 rotation control, remote, 178
 size of camera, 176
 sound, 177
 sun shielding camera, 176

- surveillance system, 175, 178–179, 207, 231–233
- temperature range, 176
- weather protection, 176, 180
- Web-based, 179
- wireless, 179, 181
- wiring, 181
- zooming, 178
- virtual private network (VPN), 202, 232
- voice
 - gateway, phone, 112
 - home automation voice control, 206, 208, 209–212, 213
- Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), 112–116
- volt, 22, 25, 39, 321
- volt amp (VA), 25, 27
- voltage drop (VD), 275, 324–325, 326–327
- voltmeter, 321
-
- *W* •
- W (watt), 25, 322
- WAN (wide-area network), 114
- waste system pump, 277
- water
 - alarm, high water, 229
 - hydroelectric power backup, 244
 - pipe, connecting ground to, 41
 - pump, 240, 274–277
 - steam power backup system, 245
 - well, wiring considerations when house connected to, 41, 42
- watt (W), 25, 322
- watt-hour, 25, 322
- weather. *See also* temperature
 - electrical receptacle, weatherproof, 256
 - electrical service weather head, 36
 - home weather station, 284–285
 - lightning protection, 300–301
 - switch, weatherproof, 256
 - video camera weather protection, 176, 180
 - wiring, weatherproof, 298
- WeatherHawk home weather station, 285
- webcam, 179, 188, 232–233
- welder, wiring, 264–266
- well
 - pump, 240, 274–277
 - wiring considerations when house connected to, 41, 42
- WESCO International, 318
- wet-bar sink electrical receptacle, 46
- wide-area network (WAN), 114
- Wiley Publishing, Web site, 2
- wind power backup system, 244, 249
- window
 - alarm system window sensor, 223–224, 225, 236
 - wiring under, 55
- Windows 98 For Dummies* (Rathbone), 336
- Windows 2000 Professional For Dummies* (Rathbone), 336
- wireless
 - alarm system, 230–231
 - home automation system, 212
 - home network, 199–200
 - home weather station, 285
 - Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 802.11 standards, 192, 199
 - Internet connection, 192
 - microphone, 212
 - video camera, 179, 181
- Wiremold receptacle strip, 49
- wiring. *See also* cabling; circuit; conductor
 - air compressor, 266
 - alarm system, 224–225, 233–234
 - aluminum, 34, 325, 329
 - American wire gauge (AWG), 24, 37
 - backboard, 39
 - backup power system, 246–248
 - basement, 57
 - bathroom, 60
 - bedroom, 60, 61–62, 226
 - box, supporting wire near, 55, 58
 - Brown and Sharpe (B&S) Wire Gauge, 24
 - bulkhead, 280
 - cable, distance from, 13–14

wiring (*continued*)

- chaffing, 298
- circular mil area (CMA), 24, 324
- closet, 66–67
- concrete, through, 262
- consistency, 75, 302
- copper wire, 102, 157, 275, 325–326, 329
- crawl space, 57
- diagramming, 61–64
- diameter of wire measurement, 24
- downstream load wire, 74
- drilling wiring hole, 51, 54–57
- dryer, 65–66
- existing wiring, bringing up to code, 60–61
- family room, 160–161
- Florida room, 255–257
- generator, backup, 39
- Ground Fault Interrupter (GFI), 47, 60, 74
- ground wire, 24, 37, 41, 62, 74
- heat source, near, 299
- high-temperature wire, 271
- home automation system, 209–212
- home network, 197–199
- home run, 39, 56, 62, 65, 199
- home theater, 170
- hot tub, near, 273–274
- inspection, 56, 71, 74
- installing properly, importance of, 297–299
- jumper wire, 128
- kitchen, 60
- knob and tube, 13
- laundry, 60
- lighting, 63–64, 165, 168, 169, 260
- line loss, 22
- marking wire's use, 58, 70, 74, 78, 79
- music system, 123, 144–145, 154–155, 283
- nail plate, 55
- National Electrical Code (NEC)
 - requirement, 55, 56–57, 58–61, 74, 327–328
- National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Wire Properties Table, 324–327
- neutral wire, 34–35, 37, 40, 41, 62
- open conductor, 13
- outbuilding, 260–263
- overhead electrical service, 33–36, 279
- overheating, 327
- patio, 257–258
- phone system, 106–110
- pigtail, 74
- planning, 14, 106–108
- pool, near, 273–274
- porch, 255–257
- power wire, 25, 37, 62, 64, 78
- public address system, 120, 121–123, 130
- pulling, 58–59
- pump, water, 274–277
- range, 65–66
- receptacle, 55, 60, 71–75
- removing old, 14
- resistance, 157
- rewiring, 51–53, 57, 61, 262–263
- ring cutting, 58
- Romex, 64, 65, 331
- rough, 43
- rules, establishing, 75–76
- run, minimizing, 302–303
- sauna, 271
- sheathing, 58
- shed, 268–269
- slack, 59, 73, 295–296
- smoke detector, 60, 63–64
- stranded, 230
- sunroom, 255–257
- time needed, 65, 72
- timer, 96
- traveler wire, 77, 78, 79
- trim-out, 69, 72
- TV, cable, 107, 109, 132
- underground electrical service, 36–37, 38, 257–258, 263, 280
- video camera, 181
- voltage drop (VD), 275, 324–325, 326–327
- weatherproof, 298
- Web site overview, 291–294
- welder, 264–266
- well, considerations when house connected to, 41, 42

whisker, 230
window, wiring under, 55
workshop, 264–266
worker's compensation, 18
World Wide Web, 186

• X •

X10 technology
 addressing, 91
 alarm system, 236
 cross talk, 92
 described, 91
 dimmer switch, 93
 feedback, 92
 garage door opener, 93
 home automation system, 212–214, 216,
 217
 home theatre controller, 172
 lighting, 93, 168

 limitations, 91–92, 95
 line noise, 92
 receiver, 92
 relay operation, 93
 remote control, X10-based, 91–95
 retrofitting, 94–95
 security, 95
 signal reliability, 91
 switch, 85
 TeleMaster interface, 95
 three-way switch, 93
 time delay, 92
 timer, 96
 transceiver, 92
 transmitter, 92
 Universal Powerline Bus (UPB) *versus*, 95

• Y •

Yagi antenna, 234

