

# Index

Note to the reader: Throughout this index boldfaced page numbers indicate primary discussions of a topic. Italicized page numbers indicate illustrations.

## A

- AASHTO (American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials) manuals, 244
- Abbreviations tab, Toolspace, 9
- access control, Vault folder, 657–659
- Active Drawing Only view, 3
- ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act), slope analysis and, 168–170
- Add Automatically boundary tool, 389
- Add Boundaries dialog, 137, 139
- Add Breaklines dialog, 134
- Add Contour Data dialog, 127
- Add Design Speed button, 242–244
- Add Distances tool, 53
- Add Fixed Curve -Three Points tool
  - building reverse curve, 228
  - changing alignment components, 237
  - creating alignment layout, 226
- Add From Polygon tool, 389
- Add Interactively boundary tool, 389
- Add Labels dialog
  - labeling alignment tables, 257
  - labeling multiple parcel segments, 211–212, 745
  - labeling pipe network plan and profile, 760
  - labeling profile view annotations, 330–331
  - labeling section views, 466
  - labeling segments, 255
  - labeling spanning segments, 214–215
  - labeling station offsets, 253
  - placing contour labels, 160–162
  - replacing curve labels with tag-only labels, 215
  - splitting area label onto two layers, 211
- Add Labels tool, 563
- Add Labels tool, feature lines, 563
- Add Line option, manual surface edits, 140
- Add Point File dialog, 129
- Add Point option, manual surface edits, 141
- Add Rule dialog
  - pipe rules, 496–499
  - structure rules, 494–498
- Administration panel
  - ADMS Console, 625–627
  - VE (Vault Explorer), 630–631
- ADMS (Autodesk Data Management Server)
  - accessing vaults, 628–630
  - administering working folders, 630–632
  - configuration options, 619–621
  - Console, 623–624
  - creating and managing users, 625–627
  - creating and managing vaults, 624–625
  - creating groups, 627–628
  - disabling XP firewall to enable Internet communication, 622
  - installing, 617–622
  - overview of, 615
  - SQL and, 616–617
  - SQL Server options while installing ADMS, 618–619
  - steps in installation of, 618
  - summary recommendations, 632–633
  - Vault, 616
  - vault options, 630
  - working with, 765–766
- Advanced settings, AutoCAD, 728
- aerial contour information, for surfaces, 127–128
- Align command, 96–97
- Alignment branch, Settings tab, 24
- alignment export settings, LandXML, 700
- alignment geometry points
  - editing, 230–237
  - labeling, 248–249, 292, 605

- Alignment Grid View tool, 233–234
- Alignment Label dialog, 425–427
- Alignment Layout Parameters toolbar, 233–234
- Alignment Properties dialog, 239
- alignments, 219–262
  - adding for cul-de-sacs, 754
  - adding to same site as boundary parcel, 198–199
  - applying stationing to, 240–242
  - building corridor models from, 369–372, 753
  - changing Layer setting for, 8–9
  - component-level editing in, 234–237
  - contained in sites, 177, 219–220
  - creating from network parts, 531–533
  - creating from polylines, 221–223, 745
  - creating new sites with, 177–179
  - creating profiles with, 264–269
  - creating reverse curve that never loses tangency, 746
  - creating ROW parcel with, 182–185
  - cutting profiles and profile views on basis of, 534–535
  - defined, 371
  - design speed properties for, 242–244
  - entities or segments of, 220
  - grip editing in, 231–232
  - importing LandXML data and, 696
  - label sets, 746
  - label styles, 747
  - modeling roadside swales with, 400–404
  - in pipe networks, 543, 759–760
  - plan set prerequisites, 663
  - renaming, 238–240
  - replacing components, 746
  - siteless, 177, 219–220
  - summary recommendations, 260–261
  - superelevation properties for, 244–245
  - tabular editing in, 233–234
  - troubleshooting corridors, 374–376
  - troubleshooting cul-de-sacs, 438
  - troubleshooting intersections, 418
  - using Create By Layout with, 224–229
  - using Line By Station/Offset command with, 34
  - Vault eligible, 642
  - verifying correct listing of, 652
  - for view frames, 665
- alignments, styles, 245–260
  - creating label sets, 247–250
  - editing, 239–240
  - overview of, 245–246
  - segment labels, 254–255
  - Station Offset labels, 250–254
  - table style options, 256–260
- Along Polyline/Contour tool, Create Points dialog, 94
- Ambient Settings, 9–12, 54–56
- American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) manuals, 244
- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) slope analysis and, 168–170
- analysis packages, importing LandXML data from, 697–698
- analyzing, surfaces, 146
- Anchor Component, labels, 21
- Anchor Point component, labels, 21
- angles
  - Angle Information Inquiry tool, 52
  - Line By Angle command, 33
  - Line By Side Shot command, 34–35
- annotation labels
  - creating label styles, 735
  - profile view, 328–330
  - for sections, 466
- arcs
  - Civil 3D vs. AutoCAD commands, 38
  - Create Arc By Best Fit command, 44
  - Line and Arc Information tool, 52
  - working with Curve Calculator, 46
- area labels, parcels, 206–211
- Area tool, 53
- Arrow Head Style and Size option, Label Style Composer, 23

ASCII format, exporting points to, 119, 741  
assemblies, 339–368  
    applying daylighting to, 753  
    applying to intersections, 413–415  
    applying to specific regions, 406  
    building, creating baseline, 341–342  
    building, typical road assembly, 342–346  
    building, using alternative subassemblies, 346–349  
    building corridor models from, 369–372, 753  
    creating for intersections, 411–412  
    creating for nonroad uses, 352–355  
    creating other types of intersections, 421–422  
    creating typical road, 752  
    editing, 349–351, 752  
    saving, 365–366  
    troubleshooting corridors, 374–376  
    using daylight subassemblies, 360–364  
    using generic subassemblies, 356–359  
    using subassemblies, 339–341  
assembly offsets, 438–441  
asterisk (\*), wildcards, 116  
Astronomic Direction Calculator, surveys, 80–81  
Attach Multiple Entities command, 45  
Attachment option, label components, 22  
attachment points, selecting, 191–193  
AutoCAD  
    building Civil 3D on top of, 25  
    converting outside program point blocks, 88  
    converting point entities into Civil 3D points, 87–88, 91  
    creating AutoCAD drawings, 702–704, 773  
    Dashboard, 705–707  
    Dynamic Input option, 674  
    modeling workspace, 705  
    Point Conversion tool, 91  
    Properties palette, 83–84, 91, 95  
    visualizing AutoCAD objects, 721–724  
Autodesk, 25  
Automatic Layout, Parcel Layout Tools, 188  
Automatic tool, Create Points dialog, 94  
azimuth commands, 33–35

## B

backup, part catalog, 478  
bands  
    applying band sets to profile views, 335–337  
    assigning to profile views, 318–321  
    changing band sets as needed, 750  
    creating, 332–335  
baselines  
    activating all, 417  
    adding for intersections, 409, 411–412, 416–417  
    alignments in corridors as, 371  
    creating assembly, 341–342  
    intersection requirements, 405  
    modeling cul-de-sacs, 434–436, 754  
    optimizing corridor model with, 424–425, 429  
    troubleshooting cul-de-sacs, 437–438  
    troubleshooting intersections, 419  
    for typical road assembly, 342–346  
    using transition alignment as corridor target, 392–395  
BasicCurb subassembly, 348  
BasicCurbandGutter subassembly, 343, 345, 348–349  
BasicLane subassembly, 342–344, 346–348  
BasicLaneTransition subassembly, 347, 393–395, 411–412  
BasicShoulder subassembly, 348  
BasicSideSlopeCutDitch subassembly, 363–364  
BasicSidewalk subassembly, 343–344, 346, 349  
bearings  
    Bearing Distance Transparent command, 50  
    creating lines by bearing and distance, 736  
    Line By Bearing command, 32  
Behavior area, Table Creation dialog, 257  
Best Fit entities commands, 43–44  
blocks, visualizing AutoCAD objects, 721  
blog resources, 775–776  
borders  
    adding surface, 135–139  
    adding to labels, 22

- boundaries
    - corridor surface, 388–391, 430–432, 753, 755
    - cul-de-sac surface, 434–435
    - defining surfaces with, 122
  - boundary parcels
    - creating, 180
    - creating from objects, 743
    - reacting to site objects, 197–200
  - bowties, preventing problems of, 442–445
  - Break tool, 568–569
  - Breakline setting, figure prefixes, 66
  - breaklines, 122, 133–135
- C**
- chamfer cleanup, ROW parcel with, 183
  - Channel subassembly
    - adding surface link to, 359
    - creating for nonroad uses, 352–353
    - designing simple stream with, 395
  - Child Override option, Ambient Settings, 11–12
  - Civil 3D, basics, 1–2
    - overview of, 1–2
    - Panorama window, 16–17
    - styles. *See* styles
    - summary recommendations, 26–27
    - Toolspace. *See* Toolspace
    - underlying engine, 25–26
  - Classification column, Prospector, 110
  - code set styles, 381–384, 716–718, 773–774
  - COGO points
    - creating from corridor, 401
    - disadvantages of, 167
  - color
    - elevation banding with, 148–152
    - label, 22
    - showing slope on surfaces in, 152–155
  - Commands folder, Settings tree, 13–14
  - Component Draw Order button, label components, 20
  - component-level edits
    - for alignments, 234–236
    - changing alignment components, 236–237
    - profiles, 285–286
  - components
    - corridor, 376–379
    - label, 20–23
    - plan sets, 663–664
    - replacing alignment, 236–237, 746
    - survey database, 68–69
  - compound curves command, 41
  - Compute Materials dialog, 456
  - Conceptual, AutoCAD visual styles, 710
  - configuration options, ADMS, 619–621
  - Console, ADMS, 623–628
    - creating and managing users, 625–627
    - creating and managing vaults, 624–625
    - creating groups, 627–628
    - overview of, 623–624
  - Content Builder, Part Builder, 481
  - Continuous Distance tool, 52
  - Contour Analysis tool, 159–160
  - Contour Intervals setting, surface styles, 147
  - contour labels
    - placing, 160–162
    - styles, 163–164
    - for surface contours and spot elevations, 743
  - contour smoothing, surface smoothing vs., 149
  - Contours tool, 146
  - control panels, AutoCAD, 706–708
  - Convert Autodesk Land Desktop Points dialog, 89–91
  - coordinate line commands, 30–31
  - coordinate systems, 87
  - coordinate zone setting, survey, 69
  - Copy Component button, labels, 20
  - copying, grading criteria sets, 581–582
  - Corridor Modeling Catalog
    - accessing, 340
    - creating assemblies for nonroad uses in, 352–355
    - daylight subassemblies in, 360
    - finding alternative subassemblies in, 346–349
    - generic subassemblies in, 356–359
    - Help files in, 340–341
    - overview of, 339–340

- Corridor Properties dialog
  - Feature Lines tab of, 378–379
  - troubleshooting corridor problems, 375–376
  - troubleshooting daylighting problems, 380–381
- Corridor Utilities, 400–401
- corridors, 399–446
  - adding lane widening to, 392–395
  - advantages of TIN for, 432–433
  - anatomy of, 376–379
  - applying hatch patterns to, 381–384
  - applying realistic style to, 774
  - applying render materials using code set style, 773–774
  - being creative with, 400
  - building, 753
  - creating 3D DWF from, 724–725
  - creating materials from shapes, 456
  - creating sample lines along, 451–452
  - modeling cul-de-sacs, 433–438
  - modeling peer-road intersection. *See* intersections, modeling peer-road
  - modeling pipe trench, 396–397
  - modeling roadside swale, 400–404
  - modeling simple road, 371–372, 397
  - modeling widening with assembly offset, 438–441
  - optimizing, 423–429
  - overview of, 369–370
  - quick rendering from corridor model, 725–730
  - rebuilding, 373–374
  - summary recommendations, 397–398, 445–446
  - troubleshooting, 374–376
  - troubleshooting bowties, 442–445
  - viewing, 373, 716–718
  - volume calculations, 391–392
- corridors, surfaces
  - adding automatic boundary to, 389, 398, 753–754
  - adding boundary to, 388–391
  - building first-draft of, 423
    - creating, 384–388, 397, 753
    - for daylighting, 379–381
    - refining, 429–432
- Cover and Slope rule, pipes, 496, 518–519
- Cover Only rule, pipes, 497
- Create Alignment dialog, 401–402, 759
- Create Alignment From Network Parts, 531–533, 543, 759
- Create Alignments Reference dialog, 605
- Create Arc command, 44
- Create By Layout
  - creating alignment by layout, 224–229
  - modeling widening with an assembly offset, 439, 441
- Create Data Shortcut By Selection tool, 604
- Create Feature Line tool, 560–561
- Create From Objects tool, Feature Lines toolbar, 562, 573
- Create Grading Group dialog, 584–588
- Create Grading tool, 585–588
- Create Line By Best Fit command, 43–44
- Create Line command, 43–44
- Create Mask dialog, 139
- Create Multiple Profile Views wizard, 309–310
- Create Multiple Section Views dialog, 461–462
- Create Parabola command, 44–45
- Create Parcel By Layout command, 203
- Create Parcel From Objects tool, 180, 202–204
- Create Parcels-Layout dialog, 191–193
- Create Parts List dialog, 504–506
- Create Pipe Network dialog, 513–514, 519–520
- Create Pipe Network From Object option, 520–523
- Create Points dialog
  - converting point objects into Civil 3D points, 87–88
  - creating and moving point groups, 111–113
  - creating points in, 93–94
  - Import Points tool in, 86–87
  - point creation options, 92–93
  - point settings in, 84
  - setting Point object layer before creating points, 84–85

- Create Profile dialog
  - creating layout profile with entity tools, 275–279
  - creating layout profile with PVI, 270, 273
  - creating profile from file, 280
- Create Profile From Surface dialog
  - creating alignment from network parts, 532
  - creating profiles using, 264–269
  - gapped profile views, 308–310
  - manually limited profile views, 306–307
  - modeling widening with an assembly offset, 441
  - profile views during sampling, 303
  - staggered views, 307–308
- Create Profile View dialog, pipe networks, 543, 760
- Create Profile View wizard
  - creating alignment from network parts, 532–533
  - manually limited profile views, 306–307
  - profile views during sampling, 303–305
  - staggered views, 307–308
- Create ROW tool, 182–185, 202
- Create Sample Line Group dialog, 450–451
- Create Section View dialog, 454
- Create Sheets wizard
  - Create Sheets page, 677
  - Data References page, 679–680
  - overview of, 675
  - Profile Views page, 679
  - View Frame Group and Layouts page, 676–677
- Create Surface dialog
  - adding point files, 129
  - with aerial contour information, 127
  - creating from grading groups, 595
  - with on-the-ground surveying, 130
- Create Surface Reference dialog, 606
- Create Text Component button, 20
- Create Total Volume Table dialog, 457–458
- Create View Frames wizard, 664–665
  - Alignment page, 665
  - Match Lines page, 669–670
  - Profile Views page, 670
  - Sheets page, 665–667
  - View Frame Group page, 667–669
- CreatePoints setting, commands, 117–118
- criteria sets, grading, 580–585
- critical points, and surface labels, 167
- cross sections, 447–468
  - annotating sections, 466
  - creating sample line group, 449–452
  - creating sample lines, 463–465, 755
  - creating section views, 755
  - creating views, 452–454
  - defining materials for. *See materials list*
  - generating volume reports, 461, 755–756
  - overview of, 447
  - summary recommendations, 467
  - using corridor, 447–448
- crossed pipes
  - creating labeled pipe network profile with, 542–544
  - drawing parts in profile view, 534–535
  - showing in profile view, 539–541
- CTRL-CLICK, defined, 250
- CUI (custom user interface), 25
- cul-de-sacs, modeling, 433–438
  - adding baseline to corridor model for, 434–436, 754
  - overview of, 433
  - troubleshooting, 436–438
- Curve Calculator, 46–47
- Curve From End Of Object command, 41, 45
- curve labels, profiles, 296–298
- Curve On Two Lines command, 39
- curve tags, 215–216
- Curve Through Point command, 39–40
- curves
  - adding labels to, 47–50
  - Attach Multiple Entities command, 45
  - Best Fit entities commands, 43–45
  - coordinate line commands, 30–31
  - creating curve tangent to a line, 737
  - Curve Between Two Lines command, 38
  - Curve Calculator, 46–47

- Curve From End Of Object command, 41
- Curve On Two Lines command, 39
- Curve Through Point command, 39–40
- direction-based line commands, 32–37
- example of, 56–58
- Inquiry commands, 51–53
- labeling, 737
- Lines/Curves menu, 29
- Multiple Curves command, 40–41
- overview of, 37
- Reverse Or Compound Curves command, 42
- transparent commands, 50–51
- custom user interface (CUI), 25
- Customize Columns dialog, 233

## D

- Dashboard, AutoCAD, 705–708
- data collectors, 81, 738
- data conversion, import and, 691
- Data Extraction tool, 88
- data references
  - breaking, 651
  - creating, 648, 764
  - sheets, 679–680
  - updating, 650–651
  - updating source objects, 649–650
- data settings, LandXML, 700
- data shortcut files. *See* shortcut files
- databases
  - equipment, 64
  - figure prefix, 64
  - survey, 67–70
- Datum surfaces, 385
- Daylight subassemblies
  - alternative, 363–364
  - assigning target surfaces to corridors, 79–381
  - defined, 360
  - enhancing assemblies with, 360–361
  - troubleshooting corridors, 374–376, 380–381
  - when to ignore parameters, 362–363

- DaylightBasin subassembly, 364
- daylighting, 360. *See also* Daylight subassemblies
- DaylightToRow subassembly, 363
- Define Traverse Stations From Figures command, 78
- deflection angles, 33, 34–35
- Delaunay triangulation, TIN and, 121
- Delete Component button, labels, 20
- Delete Elevation Point tool, 564
- Delete Line option, manual surface edits, 140
- Delete Point option, manual surface edits, 141
- Delete Sub-Entity tool, 193–196, 236–237
- delta angle, locating, 50
- delta value, working with Curve Calculator, 46
- DEM (Digital Elevation Model) files, 122–125
- depression contours, 148
- depth labels, profile views, 330–332
- DescKey Editor, 115–116
- description keys, 113–118
  - activating sets, 117–118
  - advanced parameters for, 117
  - controlling look of points, 118
  - creating, 115–117
  - creating sets, 114–115
  - importing points from text files with, 119, 739–740
  - raw vs. full description, 114
  - working with, 113–114
- description points, 83–85, 106
- design packages, importing LandXML data from, 694–697
- Design Review environment, 724
- design speeds, assigning to alignments, 242–244
- Design tab, Profile Style, 289
- designers, in team environment, 637
- Digital Elevation Model (DEM) files, 122
- Direction Analysis tool, 146
- direction-based line commands, 32–37
- display options, profile views, 317–318
- display styles, plan sets, 663

## Display tab

- Label Style composer, 23
- Pipe Style dialog, 490–491, 493
- Point Style dialog, 101, 105
- Profile Style dialog, 290
- Profile View Style dialog, 329–330
- Structure Style dialog, 486–488
- display tooltips, modifying, 26
- distance
  - Bearing Distance Transparent command, 50
  - creating lines by bearing and, 33–37, 736
- Distance tool, 53
- Divide Alignment tool, 111–112
- Dragged State tab, Label Style Composer dialog, 23, 103–104
- Draw Fixed Line-Two Points tool, 225–229, 237
- Draw Fixed Tangent By Two Points tool, 275–276
- Draw option, profile view display, 317–318
- Draw Parts in Profile View command, 543. *See also* profile view, drawing parts in
- Draw Tangents Without Curves tool, 270–271
- Draw Tangent-Tangent With No Curves tool, 181, 224–225
- drawing objects, 122
- Drawing scale. *See* scale, modifying Drawing
- Drawing Settings dialog
  - Abbreviations tab, 9
  - accessing, 53
  - adding DEM data to surface, 123–124
  - Ambient Settings tab, 9–12, 54–56
  - Object Layers tab, 8–9
  - overview of, 6–7
  - Transformation tab, 7–8
  - Units and Zone tab, 7, 53–54
- Drawing State Toggle icon, Prospector, 3
- Drawing Templates branch, Prospector, 5
- drawing templates, plan set prerequisites, 663
- drawing-based shortcut files, 600–604
- .dst files, 678
- DWF
  - adding data to Vault and, 644–645
  - creating 3D DWF from corridor model, 724–725, 774

- .dwg files files, 678
- .dwt files, 5–6
- DYN (Dynamic Input), 526–528, 674

## E

- easements, site topology, 177
- Edit Elevations tool, 564
- Edit Feature Settings dialog, 546
- Edit Parcel Properties dialog, 208
- Edit Values dialog, 482–483
- editing
  - alignment styles, 239–240
  - assemblies, 349–351
  - deleting parcel segments, 193–196
  - description key sets, 115
  - feature line elevations, 563–567
  - gradings, 588–589
  - match lines, 674
  - parcel segment labels, 212–213
  - pipe networks. *See* pipe networks, editing
  - point elevations, 97–98
  - points, 94–96
  - profile styles, 322–330
  - profile view styles, 322–330
  - profiles, 281–288
  - surface, 122, 140–145
  - view frames, 673
- editing, profile view, 312–321
  - assigning bands to, 318–321
  - display, 317–318
  - elevations, 314–316
  - overview of, 312
  - station limits, 312–313
- EG, data reference, 648
- Elevation Banding surface, 159
- Elevation Editor tool, 563, 565
- elevation points
  - adding with Elevations From Surface tool, 564
  - analyzing with Fit Curve tool, 568
  - anatomy of, 83
  - changing, 97–98
  - deleting, 567

inputting when creating by layout, 261  
working with 3D polylines vs., 562

elevations

- adjusting profile view, 314–316
- adjusting when importing points from text files, 87
- applying band sets to profile views, 334
- assigning bands to profile views, 330–333
- banding of, 148–152
- BasicLaneTransition parameters for, 347, 393
- creating assembly for intersection, 411–412
- customizing point styles with, 106
- editing feature lines for, 563–567
- Hold Grade, Change Offset setting for, 393
- labeling surface contours and spot, 743
- moving point groups using, 111–113
- optimizing corridor model, 423–429
- working with surface, 168–170

Elevations From Surface tool, 564

Elevations tool, 146

Enterprise Edition, Microsoft SQL Server, 617

entities

- alignment, 220, 223
- laying out design profiles using, 275–279

Equal Interval distribution method, surface, 149–151

equipment database, 64

Erase tool, AutoCAD

- deleting parcel segment labels, 212–213
- deleting parcel segments, 193–196
- editing pipe networks in plan view, 524–526
- erasing network parts, 526
- removing part from profile view, 538

Error Tolerance setting, Survey Database dialog, 70

Expand The Toolbar button, 189

Export to AutoCAD, 704

exporting, points to LandXML and ASCII format, 119

Express edition, Microsoft SQL Server, 616–617

expressions, using with labels, 168–170

Extended Properties, Survey Database dialog, 70

Extract Objects From Surface utility, 135–136

## F

families, part

- adding on Pipes tab, 500–502
- adding on Structures tab, 502–504
- creating parts list for sanitary sewer, 505
- overview of, 480–481
- sharing customized, 483–484

Feature Line Properties dialog, 563–565

feature lines, 559–580

- adding to corridor surface, 430
- assigning target surface to corridor, 380–381
- building surfaces from, 386–388
- changing after corridor is built, 383
- corridors and, 378–379
- creating, 560–563
- creating corridor surfaces from, 447
- creating storm drainage pipe network from, 520–523
- draining pond example, 572–577
- editing elevation information, 563–567
- editing horizontal information, 568–571
- grading and, 760–761
- labeling newly created, 579–580
- styles, 577–579

Feature Lines toolbar

- creating feature lines, 560–563
- draining pond example, 572–577
- editing elevation information, 563–567
- editing horizontal information, 568–571
- overview of, 559–560

field data, collecting and importing, 738

fieldbook files, 71–79

- control points, 71
- creating and editing, 738
- directions, 72
- non-control points, 72
- overview of, 61–62
- setups, 72
- working with traverses, 73–78

figure prefix database, 65–67  
 Figure Prefix Library, 69  
 Figure Style dialog, 65  
 figures, survey, 68–69  
 files  
   creating profiles from external input,  
     263, 280  
   project workflow and management of, 638  
 Fillet command, AutoCAD, 38  
 Fillet tool, 568, 570–571, 573–574  
 firewalls, installing ADMS, 622  
 Fit Curve tool, 568  
 fixed segments, alignment, 220  
 Fixed Vertical Curve tool, 276–277  
 Flip Anchors with Text, Label Style  
   Composer, 18  
 Flip Label, accessing, 250  
 Float Tangent (Through Point) tool, 276, 278  
 Floating Curve tool, 226–229  
 floating segments, 220  
 flow direction, changing in pipe networks, 523  
 folder permissions, Vault, 657–659  
 Forced Insertion, Label Style Composer, 19  
 formats  
   converting SDTS to DEM, 123  
   importing points from text files, 86  
 Free Form Create tool, 191–193, 203  
 free segments, 220  
 Free Vertical Curve tool, 279  
 From File option, 134  
 full description, defined, 114

## G

gapped profile views, creating, 308–310  
 General Note label, parcel area labels, 210–211  
 General tab, Label Style Composer dialog  
   for line/curve labels, 48  
   options, 103  
   overview of, 18  
 generic subassemblies, 360–363  
 Generic Subassembly Catalog, 356  
 Geodetic Calculator, 80–81  
 Get Previous Versions dialog, 660  
 Getting Started-Catalog screen, Part Builder,  
   479–480  
 Google Earth Pro, 126–127  
 grade break labels, profiles, 298–299  
 grading, 559–597  
   creating, 584–588  
   creating groups, 593–596  
   defining criteria sets, 580–584  
   editing, 588–589  
   site topology interaction and, 176  
   styles, 590–592  
   summary recommendations, 596–597  
   working with, 760–764  
   working with feature lines. *See* feature lines  
 Grading Creation Tools toolbar, 584–588  
 Grading Criteria Set Properties dialog,  
   581–582  
 Grading Editor, 588–589  
 Grading Elevation Editor, 565–566, 574–575  
 Grading Group Properties dialog, 593–596  
 Graph tab, Profile View Style editor, 322  
 graphical editing  
   for alignments, 230  
   creating alignments from polylines,  
     221–223  
   grid editing of alignments, 231–232  
 grid labels, for surfaces, 170–171  
 Grid tab, Profile View Style dialog, 324–325  
 Grid tab, Profile View Style editor, 323–324  
 grip editing, 229, 231–232, 269, 281–282  
 grips  
   feature line, 562  
   layout profile, 272–273  
   pipe end, 524–526  
   sample line, 449  
   vertical movement edits in profile view  
     using, 536–538  
 groups  
   ADMS vault, 627–628  
   grading, 763–764  
   point. *See* point groups

**H**

- hatch patterns, 381–384, 488
- height values, 307–308
- Help files, 3, 4
- Hide surface boundaries, 136
- Hold Grade, Change Offset setting, 393–394
- Horizontal Axes tab, Profile View Style dialog, 327–328
- Horizontal Geometry band, 318–321

**I**

- icons
  - Prospector, 3
  - transparent command, 51
- identification option, LandXML, 700
- i-drop, 341
- IIS (Internet Information Services), installing ADMS, 617
- Import Points tool, 86–87
- importing
  - LandXML data, 694–698, 772
  - LDT data, 691–693
  - points from text files, 86–87, 119
- Include tab, Point Group Properties dialog, 112
- Information tab
  - Label Style Composer dialog, 18, 103
  - Pipe Network Properties dialog, 514–515
  - Point Style dialog, 99
  - Profile View Style editor, 322
  - Structure Style dialog, 487
- Inquiry commands, 51–53, 737
- Inquiry tool, 52
- Insert Elevation Point tool, 564
- Insert Figure Objects setting, fieldbook files, 73
- Insert High/Low Elevation Point tool, 564, 576
- Insert PI tool, 568
- installing ADMS, 617–622
- Interference Check tool, 552–555
- interference styles, creating, 555–556
- interpolation point creation options, 93

- Intersection Typical Assembly, 413–415
- intersections
  - other types of, 421–422
  - point creation options, 92
- intersections, modeling peer-road
  - adding baselines, regions and targets for, 412–418
  - adding baselines, regions for, 409–411
  - adding regions to main road, 406–409
  - creating assembly for, 411–412
  - other types of intersections, 421–422
  - overview of, 404–406
  - troubleshooting, 418–421
- Item Preview Toggle icon, Prospector, 3

**J**

- jigs, 274
- Join tool, 568

**K**

- K values, 271
- keyboard shortcuts, 50. *See also* shortcut files
- kriging, 141

**L**

- Label Location, view frames, 669
- label sets
  - alignment, 247–250, 746
  - applied to profiles, 299–301, 749
- Label Style Composer dialog
  - adding ground elevation to structure labels, 551
  - contour labeling styles in, 163–164
  - creating line labels, 48–49, 294–296
  - defined, 18
  - Dragged State tab, 23
  - General tab, 18–19, 48–49
  - Information tab, 18
  - Layout tab, 19–23, 49
  - making bands in, 332–333
  - options, 103–104
  - segment labeling in, 254–255

- station offset labeling in, 251–252
- Summary tab, 23
- using surface labels in, 169
- label styles
  - adding to cross sections, 466
  - contour, 163–164
  - corridor, 425–428
  - creating basic, 17–23, 27, 735
  - feature line, 579–580
  - Label Styles collection, 13
  - lines and curves, 47–50, 737–738
  - match line, 670, 685–686
  - parcel, 182, 199, 206–211
  - pipe network. *See* pipe networks, label styles
  - point, 102–107
  - profile view, 330–332
  - sample line, 449
  - slope, 165–167
  - spanning, 213–215
  - splitting area label onto two layers, 210–211
  - surface. *See* surfaces, labels
  - view frame, 668–669, 685–687
- label styles, alignments
  - creating from polylines, 222–223
  - overriding labels with other styles, 747
  - overview of, 246
  - segment labeling, 254–255
  - Station Offset labels, 250–254
  - tables, 256–260
  - using label sets, 247–250
- label styles, profiles
  - applying labels, 291–293
  - curve labels, 296–298
  - grade break labels, 298–299
  - line labels, 294–296
  - station labels, 293–294
  - using label sets, 299–301
- Land Desktop
  - converting point entities into Civil 3D points, 91
  - converting point objects into Civil 3D points, 87–88
  - importing LDT data, 691–693
  - importing LDT project, 771
  - migrating parcels from, 198
  - summary recommendations, 704
- LandXML
  - creating files, 698–702
  - defined, 689–690
  - defining surfaces with, 122
  - exporting points to, 119, 741
  - importing LandXML data, 694–698
  - schemas, 689
  - summary recommendations, 704
  - working with, 771–773
- lane widening, corridor with, 392–395
- LaneBrokenBack subassembly, 348
- LaneParabolic subassembly, 347
- Layer column, figure prefix, 66
- Layer Manager dialog, 493
- Layer option, Label Style Composer, 18
- layers, view frame, 668
- layout profiles
  - editing, 281–286
  - layout by entity, 275–279
  - layout by PVI, 270–275
  - overview of, 269–270
  - style options for, 288–291
- Layout tab, Label Style Composer dialog
  - creating point and point label styles, 106
  - for line/curve labels, 49
  - options, 103–104
  - overview of, 19–23
- layout tools
  - pipe networks, 513–515, 759–760
  - sheet creation, 677
- LDT (Land Desktop). *See* Land Desktop
- Least Squares Analysis Defaults setting, Survey Database dialog, 70
- legends, slope, 153–154
- Length Check rule, pipes, 498
- licenses, Google Earth Pro, 127
- lighting, adjusting, 726
- Lights Control Panel, AutoCAD Dashboard, 706
- Line and Arc Information tool, 52
- Line By Angle command, 33

- Line By Azimuth command, 33
  - Line By Bearing command, 32
  - Line By Deflection command, 33
  - Line By Grid Northing/Easting command, 31
  - Line By Latitude/Longitude command, 31
  - Line By Northing/Easting command, 31
  - Line By Point # Range command, 30–31
  - Line By Point Name command, 30
  - Line By Point Object command, 30
  - Line By Side Shot command, 34–35
  - Line By Station/Offset command, 34
  - Line Extension command, 35–36
  - Line From End of Object command, 36
  - line labels, profiles, 294–296
  - Line Perpendicular From Point command, 37
  - line tables, creating, 257–258
  - Line Tangent From Point command, 36–37
  - linear grading, 761
  - lines
    - adding labels, 47–50
    - Attach Multiple Entities command, 45
    - Best Fit entities commands, 43–45
    - coordinate commands for, 30–31
    - creating best-fit for series of points, 737
    - creating curves tangent to, 737
    - creating lines by bearing and distance, 736
    - direction-based commands for, 32–37
    - Drawing settings, 53–56
    - exercise, 56–58
    - grading, 760–761
    - Inquiry command confirming correctness of, 51–53, 737
    - labeling, 737
    - Lines/Curves menu, 29
    - overview of, 29
    - standard curve commands, 38–42
    - summary recommendations, 58–59
    - transparent commands, 50–51
  - Lines/Curves menu, working with, 29
  - Lineweight, label component, 22
  - links
    - assigning target surface to corridor, 380–381
    - building surfaces from, 385–386
    - building surfaces from feature lines and, 387–388
    - corridor, 377–378
    - creating corridor surfaces from, 447
    - preventing overlap of, 444
  - LinkSlopeToSurface subassembly, 358–359
  - List command, 91
  - List Slope tool, 53
  - List tool, 53
  - Locate Point tool, 53
  - login, ADMS, 629
  - Lot Line column, figure prefix, 66
  - lots, and site topology interaction, 176
- M**
- Major Station labels, 247–248, 292–293
  - manual methods
    - creating limited profile views, 306–307
    - creating profile views, 305
    - rebuilding corridors, 373
    - surface edits, 140–145
  - marker points, anatomy of, 83
  - marker styles, 245–246, 289
  - Marker Styles collection, 12–13
  - Marker tab, Point Style dialog, 99–100, 105–107
  - markers, interference, 554–555
  - Markers tab, Profile Style, 289–291
  - masking, surface, 139–140
  - MasterView mode, 3
  - Match Length transparent command, 51
  - match lines
    - defined, 664
    - editing, 674
    - label styles, 685–686
    - settings, 669–670
  - Match Radius transparent command, 51
  - Materials Control Panel, AutoCAD
    - Dashboard, 707
  - materials list, 455–463
    - adding soil factors to, 458–460
    - creating, 456
    - for cross sections, 755

- displaying volumes in, 455–456
  - generating section views with volume tables, 461–463
  - generating volume report, 461
  - inserting volume table in drawing, 457–458
  - Maximum Pipe Size Check rule, structures, 494
  - Measure Object tool, 94
  - Measurement Corrections, Survey Database dialog, 70
  - Measurement Type Defaults, Survey Database dialog, 70
  - menus, workspace, 25
  - Microsoft WSE 3.0 Runtime, 617
  - Minimize Flat Areas, 128, 141
  - Minimum Slope rule, 518–519
  - miscellaneous point creation options, 92
  - Model tab, Structure Style dialog, 484
  - modeling workspace, AutoCAD, 705
  - Modifier icon, Prospector, 3
  - Modify commands, AutoCAD, 524–525, 526
  - Modify Point option, manual surface edits, 141
  - Move Point option, manual surface edits, 141
  - MSXML, installing ADMS, 617
  - Multiple Curves command, 40–41
  - Multipurpose Styles collection, 12
  - multiview blocks, visualizing AutoCAD objects, 722–723
- N**
- Name, Create Points dialog, 84–85
  - Name, for sheet layouts, 677
  - Name, label component, 21
  - Name, view frames, 668
  - naming conventions
    - corridor models, 371–372
    - figure prefix settings, 66
    - intersection alignments and profiles, 412
    - label styles, 18
    - parcels, 207
    - pipe network, 513–514
    - renaming alignments, 238–240
    - renaming assemblies, subassemblies and groups, 350–351
    - troubleshooting intersections, 420–421
  - Natural Neighbor Interpolation (NNI), 141, 144–145
  - NCS (National CAD Standard), 8–9
  - NCS (National CAD Standard) Extended Template
    - adding point files to surface definition, 129
    - building surfaces with Google Earth, 126–127
    - creating new drawing, 652
    - DEM import, 123
  - .NET Framework, installing ADMS and, 617
  - .NET subassemblies, VBA subassemblies vs., 339
  - network groups, survey networks, 68
  - Network Layout Tools toolbar, 514–520
    - creating sanitary sewer network, 519–520
    - dropdown menus, 516
    - editing pipe networks with, 531
    - Parts List tool, 516
    - Pipe Network Properties dialog, 514–515
    - Pipe Network Vistas interface, 518–519
    - placing parts in network, 516–519
    - Select Alignment tool, 516
    - Select Surface tool, 516
  - networks, survey, 68
  - New Local Survey Database dialog, 79
  - New Parcel Sizing, Parcel Layout Tools toolbar, 188
  - NNI (Natural Neighbor Interpolation), 141, 144–145
  - nondestructive breaklines, 134
  - <none> site, 177
  - nonroad uses, assemblies for, 352–355
  - null structures, 513
  - number points, 83
  - numbering conventions, parcels, 207
  - Numbering tab, Site Properties dialog, 179

**O**

object enablers, AutoCAD, 702–703

object layers

  modifying, 734

  setting point, 84–85

  working with drawing scale, 26

Object Layers tab, Drawing Settings dialog, 8–9

Object Properties Manager (OPM) palette, 164, 166, 239

Object Settings, Settings tab, 12–13

object types

  pipe network, 511–513

  shortcuts, 604–605

objects

  creating boundary parcel from, 743

  finding Civil 3D objects with a few clicks, 733

  moving to surfaces and extracting from surfaces, 723–724

  plan set prerequisites, 663

  stripping Civil 3D custom, 703–704

  styles, 24, 27, 685–687, 736

  Vault eligible, 642

one-point slope labels, applying, 165–167

online resources

  Define Traverse Stations From Figures command, 78

  free GIS information, 125

  Translate Survey Network command, 78

Open Drawings branch, Prospector, 4–5

OPM (Object Properties Manager) palette, 164, 166, 239

Orientation Reference, Label Style Composer, 18

Orientation Reference, Point Style dialog, 100

osnap command, transparent command vs., 50

Outer surface boundaries, 136

Override column, Ambient Settings, 11–12

**P**

Pan To Object command, 5

Panorama

  adjusting best-fit lines, 43–44

  adjusting best-fit parabolas, 45

  changing point elevations in, 97–98

  creating and saving custom views in, 233–234

  edit points in, 95–96

  overview of, 1–2

  profile editing, 280–283

  showing volume calculation, 391–392

  tabular view in, 233–234

  Traverse Editor in, 73

  working with, 16–17

Panorama Display Toggle icon, 3

parabolas, best-fit, 44–45

parameters

  Alignment Layout Parameters toolbar, 231, 234–236

  assembly. *See* assemblies

  curve, 37–39, 46, 58

  curve layout editing, 282–285

  daylight assembly, 362–363

  description key, 115, 117–118

  editing profile, 280–283

  layout profile, 268

  parcel Automatic Layout, 186

  pipe network, 513–514

  ROW parcel, 184

  using Slide Angle-Create Tool, 189

Parameters tab, Corridor Properties dialog, 375–376

parametric parts, in network catalogs, 478–479

parcel export settings, LandXML, 700

Parcel Layout Tools toolbar

  creating wetlands parcel, 181

  Delete Sub-Entity tool, 193–196

  precise sizing settings, 187–188

  Slide Angle-Create tool, 188–190

  Slide Direction-Create tool, 190

  Swing Line-Create tool, 190–191

parcels, 173–217

  adding curve tags for table creation, 215–216

  adding multiple parcel segment labels, 211–213

- best practices for, 196–200, 201–204
- constructing segments with vertices, 204–206
- creating boundary parcel, 180, 743
- creating new site, 177–179
- creating open space parcel, 191–193
- creating right-of-way parcel, 182–185, 744
- creating subdivision lot parcel, 185–191, 744–745
- creating table for parcel segments, 216–217
- creating wetlands parcel, 181–182
- editing by deleting segments, 193–196
- import and, 694
- labeling, 206–211, 213–215
- site topology interaction, 173–177
- summary recommendations, 217
- Part Builder
  - adding and sharing custom parts, 483–484
  - adding part size, 482–483
  - organization of, 479–480
  - overview of, 478
  - parametric parts of, 478–479
  - part families and, 480–482
- part catalog
  - backing up before using Part Builder, 478
  - locating, 472
  - overview of, 471–472
  - Part Builder. *See* Part Builder
  - Pipes domain, 475–477
  - Structures domain, 472–475
  - supporting files, 477–478
- Part Catalog dialog, 501–504
- part lists, working with, 756–758
- Part Properties tab, Structure Properties dialog, 530
- Part Size Creator dialog, 501–502, 503–504
- parts, network
  - creating alignment from, 531–533
  - erasing, 526
  - placing, 516–519
- Parts List tool, 516
- parts lists, 469–509
  - adding part families, 500–504
  - creating sanitary sewer, 469–471, 504–506
  - establishing pipe networks parameters, 513–514
  - overview of, 469
  - pipe rules, 496–498
  - pipe styles, 489–493
  - removing from profile view, 538
  - structure and pipe rule sets, 498–500
  - structure rules, 494–496
  - structure styles, 484–489
  - summary recommendations, 508–509
  - water network rules example, 506–508
  - working with Part Builder. *See* Part Builder
  - working with part catalog. *See* part catalog
- Paste Surface, surface edit, 141
- perpendicular lines, 37
- PI (point of intersection), 204–206, 562
- Pick Horizontal Alignment dialog, 409, 413
- Pipe Behavior, parts list, 471
- Pipe Data band, 318
- Pipe Drop Across Structure rule, 495
- pipe labels, 544–545
- Pipe Network Properties dialog, 514–515
- pipe networks, 511–557
  - changing flow direction, 523
  - creating alignment from network parts, 531–533
  - creating sanitary sewer network, 513
  - Interference Check tool, 552–555
  - interference styles, 555–556
  - layout tools for, 513
  - object types, 511–513
  - objects that are Vault eligible, 642
  - parameters for, 513–514
  - parts used for. *See* parts lists
  - storm drainage, 520–523
  - summary recommendations, 556
  - using Network Layout Tools toolbar, 514–520
  - visualizing, 718–721
  - working with, 759–760
- pipe networks, editing
  - Dynamic Input and, 526–528
  - in Network Layout Tools toolbar, 531
  - in plan view, 524–526

- shortcut menu edits, 530
  - tabular edits, 528–529
- pipe networks, in profile view, 533–541
  - labeling with crossings, 543–544
  - overview of, 533–535
  - removing part from, 538
  - showing pipes that cross, 539–541
  - vertical movement edits using grips, 536–538
  - working with, 759–760
- pipe networks, label styles, 542–552
  - including pipes crossing alignment, 542–544
  - overview of, 542, 760
  - pipe, 544–545
  - structure, 545–552
- Pipe Symbology, for parts list, 471
- Pipe To Pipe Match rule, 497
- pipes
  - adding to parts list, 756–757
  - chapters, 480
  - creating parts list, 504–506
  - importing LandXML data and, 696
  - modifying styles and rules, 502
  - part rules, 496–499
  - planning network for. *See* parts lists
  - styles, 489–493, 758
  - trenching, 353–355, 396–397
- Pipes Catalog folder, 472
- Pipes domain, part catalog, 471, 475–478
- Pipes tab, 502
- Plan and Profile option, sheets, 666
- Plan Only option, sheets, 666
- Plan Production, 663–688
  - alignment and station range pages, 665
  - components for plan sets, 663–664
  - creating sheets, 675–680
  - creating view frames, 671–672
  - defining view frame parameters, 667–669
  - editing view frames and match lines, 673–674
  - managing sheets, 680–683
  - match line settings, 669–670
  - overview of, 663
  - placing view frames, 667
  - profile view settings, 670
  - sheets settings, 666–667
  - styles and settings, 685–687
  - summary recommendations, 687–688
  - templates and, 683–685
- Plan Production Tools, 655, 769–771
- Plan Readable text, Label Style Composer, 18
- plan sheets, preparing, 654–657
- plan structure labels, 545
- Plan tab, Pipe Style dialog, 489–492
- Plan tab, Structure Style dialog, 485, 487–488
- plan view, 524–526, 544
- PNEZD (Description) text files, 61–62
- point clouds, 129
- point databases, 642
- Point Editor, 95–96
- point export settings, LandXML, 700
- point files, 122
- Point Group Properties dialog, 112, 116
- point groups
  - creating, 119, 740–741
  - creating and moving, 111–113
  - creating surfaces from surveyed points, 130
  - defining surfaces with, 122
  - description keys vs., 118
- Point Groups dialog, 130, 136
- point names, 30–31
- point numbers, 30–31
- point objects, 30
- point of intersection (PI), 204–206, 562
- Point Style dialog, 99–102
  - 3D Geometry tab, 100–101
  - creating complex point and point label styles, 105–107
  - Display tab, 101
  - Information tab, 99
  - Marker tab, 99–100
  - Orientation Reference options, 100
  - Size options, 100
  - Summary tab, 101–102
- point tables, creating, 741–742

- points, 83–119
  - anatomy of, 83–84
  - assigning target surface to corridor, 380–381
  - changing elevations, 97–98
  - converting, 87–91
  - corridor, 376–377
  - Create Points dialog, 92–94
  - creating, 93–94
  - creating best-fit lines for series of points, 737
  - creating point groups, 740–741
  - difficulties in editing, 69
  - editing, 94–96
  - exporting to LandXML and ASCII, 741
  - importing from text file, 86–87
  - label styles, 102–107
  - manual edit of surface, 142–143
  - moving points to deed location, 96–97
  - settings for, 84–85
  - styles, 98–109
  - summary recommendations, 119
  - tables, 107
- points, user-defined properties
  - creating point group to control visibility, 111–113
  - creating point table for tree points, 108–111
  - overview of, 107
  - working with description keys, 113–117
- polylines
  - adding as boundary for corridor surface, 389–390
  - AutoCAD geometry vs. Civil 3D, 180
  - creating alignments from, 221–223, 745
  - creating boundary parcels from, 180
  - creating parcels from, 197–200, 201–203
  - creating pipe networks from, 520–523
  - defining sample lines with, 451
- ponds
  - creating gradings, 584–588
  - editing elevation information for, 566
  - example of draining, 572–577
- positioning, match lines, 669
- precise sizing tools, 185–191
  - creating attached parcel segments with, 186–187
  - overview of, 185
  - settings, 187–188
- Precision setting, Survey Database dialog, 70
- Profile Data band, 318–321, 332–335
- Profile Grade Station command, 274–275
- Profile Labels dialog
  - applying labels, 291–293
  - creating line labels in profiles, 295
  - curve labels, 296–298
  - grade break labels, 298–299
  - station labels, 293–294
  - using label sets, 299–301
- Profile Layout Parameters dialog, 280–283
- Profile Layout Tools toolbar
  - component-level editing, 285–286
  - creating layout profile with entity tools, 276–279
  - creating layout profile with PVI, 270–271, 273–274
  - parameter and Panorama profile editing, 282–285
  - using Raise/Lower PVIs tool for editing, 287–288
- Profile Only option, sheets settings, 666
- profile pipe labels, vs. pipe labels, 543–544
- Profile Station Elevation command, 273–274
- profile structure labels, 545
- Profile Style dialog, 289–291
- Profile tab
  - Pipe Network Properties dialog, 514–515
  - Pipe Style dialog, 490–491, 493
  - Structure Style dialog, 485–486, 487–488
- profile view, 303–338. *See also* split profile view
  - applying band sets to, 335–337
  - changing as needed, 750
  - creating alignment from network parts, 532–533
  - creating bands, 332–335
  - creating during sampling, 303–305
  - creating gapped, 308–310

- creating manually, 305
- creating manually limited, 306–307
- creating simple view, 749
- creating staggered, 307–308
- settings, 670
- splitting into smaller views, 751
- structure label attachment points in, 545–546
- summary recommendations, 337
- superimposing information between, 310–311
- visibility of, 682
- profile view, drawing parts in, 533–541
  - labeling with crossings, 543–544
  - overview of, 533–535
  - removing part from, 538
  - showing pipes that cross, 539–541
  - vertical movement edits using grips, 536–538
  - working with, 759–760
- profile view, properties, 312–321
  - adjusting elevations, 314–316
  - adjusting station limits, 312–313
  - assigning bands to, 318–321
  - display options, 317–318
- Profile View Properties dialog, 538, 540–541
- Profile View Style dialog
  - Display tab, 329–330
  - Grid tab, 324–325
  - Horizontal Axes tab, 327–328
  - Text Component Editor, 325–327
  - Title Annotation tab, 325
  - Vertical Axed tab, 328–329
- Profile View Style editor
  - Graph tab, 322
  - Grid tab, 323–324
  - Information tab, 322
  - opening, 322
  - Settings tab, 322, 324
- profile view, styles, 321–332
  - editing, 322–330
  - labeling, 330–332
  - selecting, 321–322
  - sheets, 679
- profiles, 263–302
  - adding/modifying components in, 748–749
  - component-level edits, 285–286
  - corridor models built from, 369–372, 753
  - creating by sampling surface profile, 264–269, 747–748
  - creating from file, 280
  - creating with layout by entity, 275–279
  - creating with layout by PVI, 270–275
  - creating within design files, 653
  - editing with Raise/Lower PVIs tool, 287–288
  - grip edits, 281–282
  - modeling roadside swales with target, 400–404
  - modeling widening with assembly offsets using, 439–441
  - overview of, 263
  - parameter Panorama edits, 282–285
  - plan set prerequisites, 663
  - standard label sets applied to, 749
  - summary recommendations, 301–302
  - troubleshooting corridors, 374–376
  - troubleshooting intersections, 419–421
  - using table data to layout design, 748
- profiles, styles, 288–301
  - applying labels, 291–293
  - assigning in Create Profile From Surface dialog, 266
  - curve labels, 296–298
  - grade break labels, 298–299
  - line labels, 294–296
  - overview of, 288–291
  - station labels, 293–294
  - using label sets, 299–301
- Profiles tab, Profile View Properties dialog, 317
- Project branch, Prospector, 5
- project management, Vault
  - creating new Civil 3D project, 640–642
  - establishing project templates, 640
  - overview of, 635
  - timing of projects, 636–637
  - workflow, 638
- project managers, in team environment, 637

Project Road Offset assembly, 440  
 Project State Toggle icon, Prospector, 3  
 Projects section, Prospector, 640–642  
 properties
 

- assemblies for nonroad uses, 353
- band, 333–334
- band set, 335–337
- changing flow direction of pipes, 523
- corridor surface, 423
- equipment database, 64
- Grading criteria set, 581–582
- label components, 21
- labeling curve, 48
- pipe network, 514–515
- point, 83–84
- profile style, 290–291
- profile view. *See* profile view, properties
- refining corridor surface, 430–432
- removing part from profile view, 538
- showing pipes that cross profile view, 540–541
- surface, 131–133
- user-defined point, 107–111

 Properties palette, AutoCAD
 

- building assemblies using, 342
- building typical road assembly, 344–346
- using daylight subassembly, 361
- using generic subassemblies, 357–359

 Prospector tab of Toolspace
 

- adding drawings to project, 652
- changing group of parcel area labels, 208–209
- changing point elevations, 97–98
- creating complex point and point label styles, 106
- creating new site in, 177–179
- creating user-defined point properties for tree points, 110
- editing alignment styles, 239–240
- finding Civil 3D objects with a few clicks, 26, 733
- overview of, 3–6
- Pipe Networks branch in, 528–529

Projects section, 640–642  
 renaming alignments, 238  
 viewing entire Points collection, 96  
 viewing Frames and Match lines collections, 672  
 proximity breaklines, for surfaces, 134  
 proxy graphics, AutoCAD, 702–703  
 PVI layouts profiles, 270–275

## Q

Quantile distribution method, 149  
 Quick Elevation Edit tool, 563  
 Quick Profile tool, 563, 564–565

## R

radius, Curve Calculator, 46  
 Raise/Lower Surface, manual surface edits, 141  
 raw description, 114  
 Readability Bias, Label Style Composer, 18  
 Realistic styles
 

- applying to corridors, 718, 774
- AutoCAD visual styles, 710, 713

 Rebuild-Automatic, 373–374  
 Recommended Pipes, parts list, 471  
 Recommended Structures, parts list, 469–470  
 Reference Text, Station Offset labels, 251–252  
 references, shortcut
 

- creating, 605–609
- managing changes in source data, 610–612
- updating source and, 609–610

 Region/Mass Properties tool, 53  
 regions
 

- adding for intersecting road, 410–411
- adding for intersections, 412–418
- adding to main road, 406–408
- creating other types of intersections, 422
- defined, 406
- dividing baselines into, 371
- modeling cul-de-sacs, 434–436
- preventing gaps in connections, 408–409
- typical intersection requirements, 406

Remainder Distribution, Automatic Layout of  
Parcel Layout Tools, 188

Remove PI tool, 568

-render command, 725

Render Control Panel, AutoCAD, 707

render materials

applying to Civil 3D surface, 715–716

applying to corridors using code set style,  
773–774

code sets, 716

overview of, 712

pipes and structures, 718–721

quick renderings, 725–730

resources

blogs, 775–776

websites, 776

reverse curves, building, 228–229

Reverse Label, 250

Reverse Or Compound Curves command, 42

Reverse tool, 568

reversing alignments, 240–241

right-of-way (ROW) parcel, creating, 182–185,  
202–203, 744

road assembly, building

adding daylighting to, 753

creating, 752

enhancing with daylight subassembly,  
360–364

overview of, 342–346

using alternative subassemblies, 346–349

using generic subassemblies, 356–359

roads

creating corridor with lane widening,  
392–395

modeling with assembly offset, 438–441

site topology interaction and, 176

roadside swales

assembly offsets representing, 438–439

using alignment/profile targets for, 400–404

Rotate command, 95, 526

Rotation Angle, label component, 22

ROW (right-of-way) parcel, creating, 182–185,  
202–203, 744

rule sets, creating for parts lists, 498–499, 756

rules, part

creating parts list for sanitary sewer, 504–506

creating structure and pipe rule sets,  
498–499

modifying pipe, 502

modifying structure, 504

overview of, 493

pipe rules, 496–498

structure rules, 494–496

water network rules example, 508

## S

Sample Line Creation Methods button, 450

Sample Line Group Properties dialog, 463–465

sample line groups

adding more data to, 463–465

creating, 449–450

defined, 449

editing swath width of, 452

Sample Line Tools toolbar, 450, 451–452

sample lines

creating along corridor, 451–452

creating sample line group, 449–451

editing swath width of sample line  
group, 452

sections created from, 755

Sample More Sources button, 463–465

sampling, surface

creating profile views during, 303–305

creating profiles using, 264–269

grade break labels on, 298–299

offset samples for sampling surface profile,  
747–748

sampling frequency, changing corridor, 415

sanitary sewer network

creating. *See* pipe networks

creating parts list for. *See* parts lists

saving files

assemblies, 366

subassemblies, 365

Vault, 649

- scale, modifying Drawing
  - creating structure styles, 487–488
  - in Drawing Settings dialog, 7, 11, 26
  - editing pipe networks in plan view, 524–526
  - editing profile styles, 323–324, 326
  - in Interference Checks, 554
  - overview of, 734
  - plotting marker size, 100
- schemas, LandXML, 689
- SDTS (Spatial Data Transfer Standard)
  - format, 123
- section methodology, 155
- Section Sources dialog, 463–465
- Section tab
  - Pipe Network Properties dialog, 514–515
  - Pipe Style dialog, 490–491
- Section View Ancillary Data dialog, 462–463
- section views, cross sections
  - adding labels to, 466
  - adding more data to sample line group, 463–465
  - creating, 454
  - generating with attached volume tables, 461–463
- Sectional Data band, 318
- segment tables, 256, 259–260
- segments
  - alignment, 220
  - created with precise sizing tools, 186–187
  - editing, 230–231
- segments, parcel
  - adding curve tags for table creation, 215–216
  - avoiding overlapping/overhanging, 205–206
  - best practices for, 201–204
  - creating table for, 216–217
  - editing and deleting labels, 212–213
  - forming parcels from, 196–197
  - labeling multiple, 211–212
  - reacting to site objects, 197–200
  - spanning labels for, 213–215
  - using appropriate vertices, 204–206
- Select A Sample Line Group dialog, 456–460
- Select Alignment dialog, 451
- Select Alignment tool, 516
- Select Label Style dialog, 240
- Select Render Material Style dialog, 139
- Select Surface Style dialog, 593–596
- Select Surface To Paste dialog, 595
- Select Surface tool, 516
- Selection area, Table Creation dialog, 256–257
- services, ADMS managing Windows, 623
- Set Elevation By Reference tool, 564
- Set Grade/Slope Between Points tool, 564, 573, 575
- Set Sump Depth rule, structures, 495–496
- Settings tab of Toolspace, 6–14
  - Abbreviations tab, 9
  - Ambient Settings tab, 9–12
  - defined, 6
  - drawing settings, 6–7
  - General collection for, 12–13
  - Label Styles, 102
  - Object Layers tab, 8–9
  - object settings, 12–13
  - point styles on, 98–99
  - Profile View Style editor, 322, 324
  - Survey palette, 13–14
  - Transformation tab, 7–8
  - Units and Zone tab, 7
- shadow effects, 726–727
- shapes
  - corridor model using, 379
  - pipe, 476–477
  - pipe network, 511–512
  - structure, 473–475
- Sharing Civil 3D models
  - creating AutoCAD drawings, 702–704
  - creating LandXML files, 698–702
  - overview of, 698
  - summary recommendations, 704
- Sheet Set Manager (SSM), 680–683, 770
- sheets
  - adding plan sheets to projects, 654–657
  - Create Sheets wizard, 675
  - creating, 770

- creating sheet pages, 678
- data references, 679–680
- defined, 678
- layouts, 677
- managing, 680–683
- overview of, 675
- profile view style for, 679
- settings, 666–667
- view frame groups, 676–677
- shortcut files, 599–613
  - creating, 768
  - creating shortcut references with, 605–609
  - data references vs., 648
  - drawing-based shortcut files, 600–604
  - object type-based shortcuts, 604–605
  - summary recommendations, 613
  - understanding, 599–600
  - updating and managing references, 609–612
  - Vault vs., 636, 767
  - working with, 764–765
- shortcuts. *See* data shortcut files
- Show Interactive Graphics settings, fieldbook files, 73
- Show surface boundaries, 136
- side shots, 34–35
- single-section views, cross sections, 454
- Site column, figure prefix, 66–67
- site geometry objects
  - alignments for intersections and, 412
  - defined, 173
  - topology interaction of, 174–177
- Site Properties dialog, 177–179
- sites
  - and alignments, 219–220
  - creating new, 177–179
  - defined, 173
  - topology interaction of, 173–177, 197–198
- Sites collection, 177–179
- Size options, Point Style dialog, 100
- sizes, structure, 482–484
- Slide Angle-Create tool, 187–190
- Slide Direction-Create tool, 187, 190
- slope analysis
  - adding legend table to, 153–154
  - preparing, 743
  - through color banding, 152–153
  - using Slope Arrows, 146, 154–155
  - using Standard Deviation, 149
- Slope Arrows tool, 146, 154–155
- slope labels, 165–167
- slope pattern style, 590–591
- slope point creation options, 93
- Slopes Analysis tool, 146
- Smooth Surface option, manual surface edits, 141
- Smooth tool, 568
- smoothing
  - contour vs. surface, 149
  - surface, 144–145
- Softdesk, 87–88
- soil boundary parcels, 177–179
- soil factors, adding to materials list, 458
- solids, visualizing AutoCAD objects, 721
- spanning labels, adding to parcel segments, 213–215
- Spanning Pipes option, 544
- Spatial Data Transfer Standard (SDTS)
  - format, 123
- split profile view
  - adjusting elevations, 314–316
  - gapped, 308–310
  - manually limited, 306–307
  - staggered, 307–308
  - using, 306, 337
- split screens, 428
- Split Table area, 257
- Spot Elevation label styles, 17–18
- spot elevations
  - labeling, 743
  - surface contour labels and, 168–170, 172
- SQL Server, ADMS and, 616–619, 765–766
- SSM (Sheet Set Manager), 680–683, 770
- staggered profile views, 307–308, 309–310, 315–316
- standard breaklines, 133–134

- standard curves, 38–42
- Standard Deviation distribution method, surfaces, 149
- Standard Edition, Microsoft SQL Server, 617
- standard surfaces, 122
- station labels
  - profile views, 330–331
  - profiles, 293–294
  - Station Offset labels, 250–254
- station ranges, view frames, 665
- stations
  - adjusting profile view, 312–313
  - alignments and, 240–242
  - creating manually limited profile views, 306–307
  - creating staggered views, 307–308
  - setting design speed for, 243
- Statistics tab, Pipe Network Properties dialog, 514–515
- status icons, Vault, 638–639
- Stepped Offset tool, 568
- storm drainage pipe network
  - creating from feature line, 520–523
  - showing pipes that cross profile view, 539–541
- stormwater management, 177
- stream corridors, creating, 394–395
- street name labels, creating, 254–255
- Structure Behavior, parts list, 469–470
- structure labels
  - overview of, 550
  - pipe networks, 545–550
  - special profile attachment points for, 550–555
- Structure Properties dialog, Part Properties tab, 530
- Structure Style dialog, 484–488, 540
- Structure Symbology, creating parts list, 469–470
- structures
  - adding structure families to parts list, 756–757
  - applying styles to, 758
  - creating parts list for sanitary sewer, 504–506
  - editing pipe networks in Plan view, 524–526
  - modifying styles and rules, 504
  - null, 513
  - part rules, 494–496, 498–499
  - pipe network, 512–513
  - styles, 484–489
- Structures domain, part catalog
  - backing up before using Part Builder, 478
  - defined, 471
  - overview of, 472–475
  - supporting files, 477–478
- Style column, figure prefix settings, 66–67
- Style Selection dialog, 166–167
- styles. *See also* label styles
  - alignment. *See* alignments, styles
  - alignments and profiles for
    - intersections, 413
  - code set, 381–384
  - edit plan production styles, 770
  - feature line, 577–579
  - figure, 65
  - grading, 590–592
  - interference, 555–556
  - modifying pipe, 502
  - modifying structure, 504
  - object, 24
  - overview of, 17
  - for pipes and structures in parts lists, 484–493, 758
  - plan set prerequisites, 663
  - point, 98–102
  - profile views. *See* profile view, styles
  - profiles. *See* profiles, styles
  - setting up styles to display linework, 738
  - surface, 146–148
  - view frame parameters, 668
  - water network rules example, 506–507
  - Wetlands parcel, 181
- subassemblies
  - adding to tool palette, 341
  - alternative, 346–349
  - alternative daylight, 363–364

- building typical road assembly, 342–346
- defined, 339
- editing single, 350
- Help files, 340–341
- modeling corridors with, 371
- saving, 365–366
- troubleshooting intersections, 418, 420–421
- using Corridor Modeling Catalog, 339–341
- using daylight, 360–364
- using generic, 356–359
- Subbase surfaces, 385
- subdivision lot parcels, 744–745
- Subdivision Lots Site, 191–193
- Sub-Entity Editor tool, 234–236
- Summary tab
  - Label Style Composer dialog, 23, 103–104
  - Point Style dialog, 101–102
- sunlight effects, 726–727
- superelevation, 244–245
- Superelevation band, 318
- Superimpose Profile Options dialog, 310–311
- superimposed profiles, 310–311
- surface point creation options, 92
- surface point labels
  - creating building pad label using, 168–170
  - critical points, 167
  - grid labels, 170–171
  - labeling slopes, 165–167
  - overview of, 164–165
- Surface Properties dialog
  - adding surface borders, 137
  - building surfaces with aerial contour information, 128
  - creating surface masks, 139–140
  - elevation banding, 152
  - refining corridor surface, 430–431
  - showing slope on surfaces, 153
  - working with surface properties, 131–133
  - working with surface styles, 147–148
- surface sampling
  - creating profile views during, 303–305
  - creating profiles using, 264–269
  - defined, 299–301
  - grade break labels on, 298–299
- Surface Style dialog
  - elevation banding, 149, 151–152
  - showing slope on surfaces, 154
- surfaces, 121–172
  - adding border, 135–139
  - adding boundary to corridor, 388–391, 753, 755
  - adding breakline information, 133–135
  - analyzing, 146
  - assigning target surface to corridor, 379–381
  - building first-draft corridor, 423
  - comparing, 155–160
  - components of, 122–123
  - creating corridor, 384–388, 397, 447, 753
  - creating corridor with daylighting, 379–381
  - creating from available data, 123–125, 742
  - creating from corridor, 753
  - creating from grading groups, 593–596
  - creating from surveyed points, 130
  - creating materials from, 456
  - creating with aerial contour information, 127–128
  - creating with Google Earth Pro, 126–127
  - creating with point clouds or text files, 129
  - cul-de-sac, 434–435
  - defined, 121
  - elevation banding, 148–152
  - importing LandXML data and, 696
  - labeling contours and spot elevations, 743
  - limitations in Civil 3D, 121
  - manual edits of, 140–145
  - masking, 139–140
  - modifying and updating, 742
  - moving objects to and extracting objects from, 723–724
  - pipe networks parameters for, 513–514
  - properties, 131–133
  - refining corridor, 429–432
  - slopes and slope arrows, 152–155
  - styles, 146–148
  - summary recommendations, 170–171

- troubleshooting common problems with, 390–391
- troubleshooting daylighting problems, 380–381
- types of, 122
- Vault eligible, 642
- visualizing, 714–716
- surfaces, labels
  - contour labels, 160–164
  - creating building pad label, 168–170
  - grid labels, 170–171
  - surface point labels, 164–167
- surfaces export settings, LandXML, 700
- survey, 61–82
  - Astronomic Direction Calculator, 80–81
  - components, 68–69
  - coordinate system information in, 62–63
  - creating equipment database, 64
  - creating figure prefix database, 65–67
  - creating survey database, 67–70
  - data collectors, 81
  - free add-ons for, 78
  - Geodetic Calculator, 80–81
  - manipulating data, 79–80, 739
  - objects that are Vault eligible, 642
  - other features, 80–81
  - overview of, 67–68
  - points, 69
  - settings, 69–70
  - summary recommendations, 81–82
  - understanding, 61–63
  - working with fieldbook files, 71–79
  - working with traverses, 73–78
- Survey Command window, Survey Database dialog, 70
- Survey menu command, 79
- Survey tab of Toolspace
  - equipment database, 64
  - figure prefix database, 65–67
  - overview of, 13–14
  - survey database, 67–70
- Survey User Settings dialog, 63

- Swap Edge, surface edit, 141
- Swing Line-Create tool, 187, 190–191

## T

- Table Creation dialog
  - creating alignment tables, 256
  - creating line tables, 259
  - creating point table, 256
  - creating table for parcel segments, 217
- Table Style dialog, 257–258
- tables
  - adding curve tags to line or curve, 215–216
  - creating alignment, 256–257
  - creating alignment segment, 259–260
  - creating for parcel segments, 216–217
  - creating line, 257–259
  - creating point, 107–111, 119
  - laying out design profiles using table data, 748
- tabular edits
  - editing alignment geometry with, 230–231
  - editing pipe networks with, 528–529
  - overview of, 233–234
- tags, 47
- tangent lines
  - creating reverse curve that never loses tangency, 746
  - Curve Between Two Lines command, 38
  - Curve From End Of Object command, 41
  - Curve On Two Lines command, 39
  - Curve Through Point command, 39–40
  - Line From End of Object command, 36
  - Line Tangent From Point command, 36–37
  - Multiple Curves command, 40–41
- target alignments
  - creating corridor with lane widening, 392–395
  - creating other types of intersections, 422
  - modeling roadside swales, 400–404
  - troubleshooting cul-de-sacs, 438
  - troubleshooting intersections, 419–421

- Target Mapping dialog
  - adding targets to intersections, 414, 416
  - assigning target surface to corridor, 380–381
  - modeling roadside swales, 403
  - troubleshooting cul-de-sacs, 436
  - using transition alignment as corridor target, 394
- target profiles
  - adding to cul-de-sacs, 754
  - creating corridor with lane widening, 393
  - modeling roadside swales, 400–404
  - troubleshooting cul-de-sacs, 438
- Target Surface parameter, daylighting, 363
- targets
  - defined, 392
  - modeling cul-de-sacs, 434–436
  - setting for intersections, 414–416
- team management, 637, 657
- technicians, in team environment, 637
- templates
  - changing Alignment setting, 8–9
  - creating typical road assembly, 752
  - Drawing Templates branch of Prospector, 5–6
  - editing sheet, 770
  - overview of, 6
  - plan set prerequisites, 663
  - predefined for sheets, 683–685
  - Vault projects, 640
- Tessellation Angle value, 594
- Tessellation Spacing value, 593
- Text Component Editor
  - for bands, 333
  - for complex point and point label styles, 106
  - for line labels, 49, 295–296
  - for line tables, 257–258
  - for parcel area labels, 207
  - for profile labels, 325–327
  - for slope labels, 167
  - for station offset labels, 251–253
  - for structure labels, 551
  - for surface labels, 169
  - for user-defined point properties, 109
- text files
  - building surfaces from, 129
  - containing breakline information, 134
  - importing points from, 86–87, 739
  - uses for, 689
- Text Height, label components, 22
- Text Style, Label Style Composer, 18
- 3D Chain Visualization, profiles, 289
- 3D Geometry tab, Point Style dialog, 100–101
- 3D Geometry tab, Site Properties dialog, 179
- 3D Hidden, AutoCAD visual styles, 710
- 3D Navigate Control Panel, AutoCAD Dashboard, 707
- 3D Wireframe, AutoCAD visual styles, 708–709
- timing of projects, Vault, 636–637
- TIN (triangulated irregular network) files
  - advantages of, 432–433
  - defined, 121
  - defining surfaces with, 122
  - modeling surface of cul-de-sacs, 434–435
  - modifying and updating surface, 172, 742
  - viewing surface, 432
- Title Annotation tab, Profile View Style dialog, 325
- Toggle Upslope/Downslope tool, 517, 523
- tool palette
  - adding subassemblies to, 341
  - building assemblies using, 342
  - building typical road assembly in, 344–346
  - creating assemblies for nonroad uses in, 352–355
  - storing completed assembly on, 366
  - storing customized subassembly on, 365–366
  - using generic subassemblies, 356–359
- Tool Properties dialog, 365–366
- Toolbox tab of Toolspace
  - accessing, 14
  - adding new tool to, 27, 735
  - customizing, 15–16
- Tooltpace, 2–16
  - overview of, 1–2
  - Prospector tab. *See* Prospector tab of Toolspace

Settings tab. *See* Settings tab of Toolspace  
 Survey tab. *See* Survey tab of Toolspace  
 Toolbox tab. *See* Toolbox tab of Toolspace  
 tooltips, modifying display, 26, 735  
 Top code links, 384, 385  
 Transformation tab, Toolspace Settings tab, 7–8  
 Translate Survey Network command, 78  
 transparent commands  
   grip profile editing using, 281–282  
   matching, 51  
   overview of, 50–51  
   PVI layout profile using, 272–275  
 Transparent Commands, Ambient Settings  
 tab, 56  
 Traverse Analysis Defaults setting, Survey  
 Database dialog, 70  
 Traverse Editor, Panorama, 73  
 traverses, analyzing and adjusting, 739  
 Trim tool, 568, 570–571  
 troubleshooting  
   bowties, 442–445  
   corridors, 374–376  
   cul-de-sacs, 436–438  
   daylighting, 380–381  
   intersections, 418–421  
   surface creation, 390–391  
   volume calculation, 392  
 Turn On All The Baselines button, 417  
 2D Wireframe, AutoCAD visual styles,  
 708–709  
 two-point slope labels, 165–167  
 Type, Label Style composer, 23

## U

underlying engine, of Civil 3D, 25–26  
 United States Geological Survey (USGS), 123  
 Units and Zone tab, Drawing Settings dialog, 7,  
 53–54  
 Units setting, Survey Database dialog, 69–70  
 UrbanCurbGutterGeneral subassembly, 349  
 UrbanSidwalk subassembly, 349, 357  
 US Imperial Pipes catalog, 475–477, 480

US Imperial Structures catalog  
   adding part size using Part Builder, 482–483  
   chapters, 480  
   overview of, 472–475  
 User Management dialog, ADMS, 625–626  
 User-Defined Contours tool, 146  
 user-defined point properties, 107–111  
 users, ADMS vault, 625–627  
 USGS (United States Geological Survey), 123  
 utilities, corridor, 400–401

## V

### Vault

adding data to, 767  
 adding sheets to, 678  
 breaking data references, 651  
 creating data references, 648  
 creating multiple vaults, users, and user  
 groups, 766  
 creating new Civil 3D project, 640–642  
 data shortcuts vs., 636, 767  
 establishing project templates, 640  
 exercise using, 652–657  
 folder permissions, 657–659  
 loading drawings using Vault Explorer,  
 646–647  
 loading existing drawings, 644–645  
 loading new drawings, 643–644  
 objects eligible to be shared via, 642  
 project theory, 635  
 project timing and, 636–637  
 project workflow, 638  
 restoring previous versions of a design file,  
 659–661, 768–769  
 saving files, 649  
 status icons, 638–639  
 summary recommendations, 661–662  
 team management, 657  
 updating data reference source objects,  
 649–650  
 updating data references, 650–651  
 working with, 607–608

## Vault, ADMS

- accessing vaults, 628–630
- creating and managing vaults, 624–625
- overview of, 616
- vault options, 630
- Vault Editor role, 625
- Vault Explorer. *See* VE (Vault Explorer)
- VBA (Visual Basic for applications)
  - subassemblies, 339
- VE (Vault Explorer)
  - accessing vaults, 628–630
  - loading new drawings, 646–647
  - managing vaults, 630–632
  - project file and folder structure, 642
- Vertical Axed tab, Profile View Style dialog, 328–329
- Vertical Curve Settings dialog, 271
- vertical faces, limitations of Civil 3D, 121
- Vertical Geometry band, 318–321
- vertical movement edits, 536–538
- vertices, parcel segments with, 204–206
- view frame groups
  - defined, 664
  - label styles, 686–687
  - objects that are Vault eligible, 642
  - parameters, 667–668
  - sheet creation, 676
- view frames
  - alignment and station range pages, 665
  - creating, 671–672, 769–770
  - defined, 664
  - editing, 673
  - label styles, 685
  - parameters, 668–669
  - placing, 667
  - sheets settings, 666–667
- View/Edit Corridor Section Tools toolbar, 373, 395
- views
  - cross sectional. *See* cross sections
  - profile. *See* profile view
  - section. *See* section views, cross sections
  - split profile. *See* split profile view
  - views-by-page, cross sections, 452–453
  - Visibility option, label components, 21
  - Visual Basic for applications (VBA)
    - subassemblies, 339
  - visual styles, AutoCAD
    - applying, 713–714
    - creating custom, 713–714
    - Dashboard control panel for, 706
    - list of, 708–710
    - Visual Styles Manager, 711
  - Visual Styles Control Panel, AutoCAD
    - Dashboard, 706
  - Visual Styles, elevation banding using, 150–151
  - Visual Styles Manager, AutoCAD, 711
  - visualization
    - applying visual styles, 713–714
    - AutoCAD modeling workspace, 705
    - of AutoCAD objects, 721–724
    - of corridors, 716–718
    - creating 3D DWF from corridor model, 724–725
    - in Dashboard, 705–708
    - overview of, 705
    - of pipe networks, 718–721
    - quick rendering from corridor model, 725–730
    - render materials, 712
    - summary recommendations, 731
    - of surfaces, 714–716
    - visual styles, 708–711
    - working with, 773–774
  - volume, comparing surfaces using, 155–157
  - volume calculations
    - adding soil factors to materials list, 458–460
    - for corridors, 391–392
    - displaying, 455–456
    - generating section views with attached volume tables, 461–463
    - generating volume report, 461
    - inserting volume table in drawing, 457–458

- in materials list, 455
- troubleshooting, 392
- volume reports, generating, 755–756
- volume surfaces
  - creating, 157–160
  - defined, 122

## W

- wall breaklines, adding to surfaces, 134
- websites, resources, 776
- Weed tool, 568, 570
- weeding, grade break labels, 298–299
- wetlands parcels, creating, 181–182
- wildcards (\*), 116
- workflow, Vault, 638
- Workgroup Edition, Microsoft SQL Server, 617

- working folders
  - ADMS, 630–632
  - managing, 767
- workspaces, 25–26

## X

- X Offset, label components, 22
- XML, sample file, 690–691
- XML Notepad, 603–604, 690
- XML reports, 455, 459
- XRefs, 599, 648

## Y

- Y Offset, label components, 22

## Z

- zoom, in Google Earth, 126
- Zoom to Object command, 5







