

Contents

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Preface | xi |
| List of Contributors | xiii |
| 1 Mice – general information | 1 |
| <i>Hermann Dietrich</i> | |
| Historical perspective of house mice as laboratory animals | 1 |
| Maintaining and breeding of mice | 3 |
| Mouse genetics | 5 |
| Blood and bone marrow collection methods | 7 |
| Anesthesia and analgesia | 7 |
| Euthanasia | 14 |
| References | 14 |
| 2 Naturally occurring variation among mouse strains | 19 |
| <i>Weibin Shi and Aldons J. Lusis</i> | |
| Introduction | 19 |
| Mapping genes underlying quantitative traits | 20 |
| Dissecting QTLs using congenic strains | 22 |
| Testing candidate genes in QTL regions | 24 |
| Functional tests of candidate genes | 26 |
| From mouse to man | 28 |
| References | 28 |
| 3 Transgenic and gene-targeted mice in the study of hyperlipidemia | 33 |
| <i>Yadong Huang</i> | |
| Introduction | 33 |
| Generation of transgenic mouse models | 34 |
| Generation of gene-targeted mouse models | 36 |
| Application of transgenic and gene-targeted mouse models in hyperlipidemia research | 38 |
| Acknowledgments | 39 |
| References | 40 |
| 4 Bone marrow transplantation: the methodology and its application in atherosclerosis research | 43 |
| <i>Menno P.J. de Winther and Marten H Hofker</i> | |
| Introduction | 43 |
| Methods | 45 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Discussion and application | 48 |
| Conclusions | 50 |
| References | 51 |
| 5 Hyperlipidemia-induced atherosclerosis | 53 |
| <i>Alan Daugherty and Debra L. Rateri</i> | |
| Introduction | 53 |
| Induction of hyperlipidemia in mice | 54 |
| Mouse strain | 56 |
| Environmental factors | 57 |
| Gender | 57 |
| Analysis of atherosclerotic lesions | 57 |
| Determination of lesion composition | 62 |
| Statistical analysis | 63 |
| Conclusions | 64 |
| Acknowledgments | 64 |
| References | 64 |
| 6 Magnetic resonance imaging evaluation of atherosclerotic plaque | 67 |
| <i>Martina A. McAteer, Jürgen E. Schneider and Robin P. Choudhury</i> | |
| Introduction | 67 |
| Imaging atherosclerosis with MRI | 68 |
| Mouse MRI | 68 |
| Materials and methods | 69 |
| Discussion | 75 |
| Application | 76 |
| Acknowledgments | 76 |
| References | 76 |
| 7 Plaque rupture | 79 |
| <i>Christopher L. Jackson</i> | |
| Introduction | 79 |
| Animals | 79 |
| Husbandry and welfare | 81 |
| Termination | 81 |
| Tissue processing | 82 |
| Morphological analysis | 83 |
| Morphometric analysis | 84 |
| Study design considerations | 85 |
| Summary | 85 |
| Acknowledgment | 86 |
| References | 86 |
| 8 Perivascular cuff-, electronic and chemical injury-induced stenosis | 89 |
| <i>Nuno M.M. Pires, Margreet R. de Vries, Abbey Schepers, Daniel Eefting, Jan-Willem H.P. Lardenoye and Paul H.A. Quax</i> | |
| Introduction | 89 |
| Materials and methods | 92 |
| Discussion | 93 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Application | 94 |
| References | 100 |
| 9 Flow-induced vascular remodeling | 103 |
| <i>Vyacheslav A. Korshunov and Bradford C. Berk</i> | |
| Introduction | 103 |
| Materials and methods | 104 |
| Discussion | 107 |
| Applications | 108 |
| References | 110 |
| Movie legends | 111 |
| 10 Vein graft atherosclerosis | 113 |
| <i>Yanhua Hu and Qingbo Xu</i> | |
| Introduction | 113 |
| Materials and methods | 114 |
| Discussion | 119 |
| Applications | 120 |
| Acknowledgments | 122 |
| References | 122 |
| 11 Angiotensin II-induced aortic aneurysms | 125 |
| <i>Yi-Xin Wang, Lisa A. Cassis and Alan Daugherty</i> | |
| Introduction | 125 |
| Methods | 126 |
| Discussion | 133 |
| Acknowledgments | 133 |
| References | 134 |
| 12 Carotidjugular fistula | 137 |
| <i>Yves Castier, Alain Tedgui and Stéphanie Lehoux</i> | |
| Introduction | 137 |
| Creation of the AVF | 138 |
| Hemodynamic and structural data | 142 |
| References | 144 |
| 13 Applications to the study of stroke | 147 |
| <i>Jacques Seylaz and Elisabeth Pinard</i> | |
| Introduction | 147 |
| Experimental preparation of mice | 148 |
| Methods | 153 |
| Applications | 155 |
| References | 157 |
| 14 Identifying congenital heart defects in embryos using high-resolution magnetic resonance imaging | 159 |
| <i>Jürgen E Schneider and Shoumo Bhattacharya</i> | |
| Introduction | 159 |
| Identifying mouse cardiac malformations | 160 |
| Magnetic resonance imaging | 160 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Embryo MRI technique and analysis | 161 |
| Discussion | 166 |
| Applications | 166 |
| Pros and cons of <i>ex vivo</i> MRI | 169 |
| Acknowledgments | 169 |
| References | 170 |
| | |
| 15 Allograft arteriopathy: heterotopic heart transplantation and aortic interposition grafts | 173 |
| <i>Koichi Shimizu and Richard N. Mitchell</i> | |
| Introduction | 173 |
| Murine models for AA | 175 |
| Murine heterotopic cardiac transplantation | 177 |
| Murine aortic interposition grafts | 183 |
| Translation to clinical investigation | 187 |
| References | 189 |
| | |
| 16 Heart preconditioning analysis | 193 |
| <i>Guang-Wu Wang, David A Liem, Steven Le and Peipei Ping</i> | |
| Introduction | 193 |
| Methods | 194 |
| Methodological considerations | 198 |
| References | 200 |
| | |
| 17 Myocardial ischemia–reperfusion | 203 |
| <i>Bernhard Metzler, Elisabetta Conci and Otmar Pachinger</i> | |
| Myocardial ischemia–reperfusion | 203 |
| Ischemia–reperfusion models | 206 |
| Measurement of infarction size | 210 |
| Electrocardiogram and <i>in vivo</i> left ventricular pressure–volume measurements | 214 |
| Different mouse types | 215 |
| Conclusion | 217 |
| References | 217 |
| | |
| 18 Cardiac hypertrophy | 221 |
| <i>David J. Grieve, Alison C. Cave and Ajay M. Shah</i> | |
| Introduction | 221 |
| Materials and methods | 222 |
| Summary | 231 |
| Acknowledgments | 231 |
| References | 231 |
| | |
| 19 The retrogradely perfused isolated heart model | 235 |
| <i>Mihaela M. Mocanu and Derek M. Yellon</i> | |
| Introduction | 235 |
| Langendorff system | 235 |
| Preparation of hearts for perfusion | 237 |
| Experimental protocol | 241 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Measurement of infarct size | 242 |
| Infarct size computation | 243 |
| General comments | 244 |
| Acknowledgments | 244 |
| References | 244 |
| 20 Measurement of pulse wave velocity | 245 |
| <i>Yi-Xin Wang</i> | |
| Introduction | 245 |
| Materials and methods | 246 |
| Discussion | 249 |
| Application | 251 |
| References | 252 |
| 21 Gene transfer to dyslipidemic mice | 255 |
| <i>Kazuhiro Oka, Andrew H. Baker and Lawrence Chan</i> | |
| Introduction | 255 |
| Mouse models of dyslipidemia | 256 |
| ApoB transgenic mice | 263 |
| Vectors for liver-directed gene transfer | 263 |
| Route or vector delivery | 267 |
| Conclusion | 268 |
| Acknowledgments | 269 |
| References | 269 |
| 22 Hypertension | 273 |
| <i>Daiana Weiss and W. Robert Taylor</i> | |
| Introduction | 273 |
| Pharmacological models of hypertension | 275 |
| Renal models of hypertension | 278 |
| Genetic models of hypertension | 279 |
| Measurement of blood pressure in mice | 282 |
| Summary | 282 |
| References | 283 |
| 23 Ischemia-induced neovascularisation | 287 |
| <i>Ken-ichiro Sasaki, Christopher Heeschen, Alexandra Aicher and Stefanie Dimmeler</i> | |
| Introduction | 287 |
| Materials and methods | 288 |
| Discussion | 296 |
| Application | 296 |
| References | 297 |
| 24 Angiogenesis in biomatrices and artificial materials | 299 |
| <i>Pieter Koolwijk and Victor W.M. van Hinsburgh</i> | |
| Introduction | 299 |
| Materials and methods | 300 |
| Discussion | 305 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Application | 307 |
| Acknowledgments | 308 |
| References | 308 |
| 25 Venous thrombosis | 311 |
| <i>Alberto Smith, James Gossage, Matthew Waltham, Bijan Modarai and Julie Humphries</i> | |
| Background | 311 |
| Models of thrombosis | 313 |
| The St Thomas' model | 314 |
| References | 319 |
| 26 Virus-induced vasculitis | 321 |
| <i>Philippe Krebs and Burkhard Ludwig</i> | |
| Introduction | 321 |
| Materials and methods | 322 |
| Discussion | 329 |
| Application | 329 |
| References | 330 |
| 27 Surgically induced chronic heart failure | 333 |
| <i>Craig A. Lygate and Stefan Neubauer</i> | |
| Introduction | 333 |
| Materials and methods | 336 |
| Discussion | 340 |
| Applications | 346 |
| Conclusions | 346 |
| References | 347 |
| 28 Cardiac electrophysiology | 349 |
| <i>Sander Verheule, Toshiaki Sato and Jeffrey E. Olgin</i> | |
| Introduction | 349 |
| Anesthesia for adult mice | 350 |
| ECG recording and analysis | 351 |
| Transesophageal stimulation | 352 |
| Open chest epicardial measurements | 354 |
| Studies on Langendorff perfused hearts | 357 |
| Conclusion | 360 |
| References | 361 |
| 29 Ligation- and wire injury-induced stenosis | 363 |
| <i>Volkhard Lindner</i> | |
| Introduction | 363 |
| Materials and methods | 364 |
| Discussion | 367 |
| Acknowledgments | 370 |
| References | 370 |
| Index | 373 |