

## Index

### 3

- 3D architecture 88
- 3D lattice 96
- 3D periodic structures 87, 94
- 3D printing 87
- 3D structures, complex 88
- 3M Co. 105

### a

- AAC 197, 198
  - fly ash based 197
  - formulation 205
  - moisture transport 220
  - quartz flour based 197
- ablator panels 109
- absorbance 527
- absorber 536, 616
  - pore size 531
  - porosity 531
  - screen-printed 535
  - sound 381
  - temperature 539
  - tubular 525
  - volumetric 523, 524, 525, 526, 530, 536, 539, 540, 545
- absorption, optical 526
  - volumetric 536
- absorption coefficient 387
- absorption/desorption isotherm 218
- acid attack 174
- acids, aliphatic 125
- acoustic behavior 393
- acoustic damping 384, 390, 391
- acoustic energy 384, 511
  - absorption 387
- acoustic field 510
- acoustic impedance 384
- acoustic instability 509
- acoustic pressure 385
- acoustic reactance 385
- acoustic resistance 385
- acoustic transfer 511, 515, 521
- acoustic wave 381, 384, 396, 512
  - drag 395
  - reflection 386
  - transmission 386
- acoustic wave number 386
- acrylamide 50
- acrylates 50
- additives 42
  - hollow 53
  - organic 53
  - sacrificial 33
  - volatile or combustible 52
- advanced flexible reusable surface insulation (AFRSI) 116
- Aercon Florida LLC 198
- aerogel 118, 605
- aerogel formation 274
- Aerosil 78
- aerosol process 78
- AFRSI 117
- agar 50
- agarose 50
- agents, air-entraining 199
  - flocculating 35
  - gas-generating 158
  - oxygen-releasing 160
  - pore-forming 53
- agitation, mechanical 44
- airbrush 115
- air-flow experiments 330
- air-flow test, permeability of 317
- airport runways, ends of 196
- Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, biomorphous 132
  - burners 496
  - porous media 584
- albumin 52, 53

- alcohol 125
    - furfuryl 141
  - alginates 49
  - alkali silicate glass melt 164
  - alkaline earth metals 53
  - allotropic 139
  - alumina 47, 58, 67, 457, 479, 497
    - absorber 526
    - biomorphous 132
    - burners 485, 494
    - electrical properties 369
    - filter 408, 425, 430
    - filters 409
    - kiln furniture 442, 444, 447, 448, 451
    - scaffolds 564
  - alumina cement 43
  - alumina filters, fibrous 336
  - alumina foam, reaction-bonded 37
  - alumina membranes, anodized 58
  - alumina-borosilicate 102, 119
  - alumina-borosilicate refractory oxide fibers 105
  - alumina-silica 102
  - alumina-silica fibers 105
  - alumina-silica refractory oxide fibers 104
  - aluminate 46
  - aluminum 46
  - aluminum borate 106
  - aluminum carboxylates 105
  - aluminum chloride isopropyl ether complex 48
  - aluminum flake 199
  - aluminum hydroxide 43, 104
  - aluminum mullite 106
  - aluminum oxide, reaction-bonded 233
  - aluminum oxide chloride 104
  - aluminum powder 214
  - aluminum salt 104
  - amine, basic 104
  - ammonia 104
  - ammonium hydroxide 113
  - analysis, finite-element 296
  - anatomy, hierarchical 122
  - anisotropy, degree of 230, 256
  - anthracite 159, 167
  - apex 40
  - applications, aerospace 146
    - energy-absorbing 14
    - structural 14
  - approaches, model-based 280
    - model-independent 280
  - architecture, internal 228
  - argillaceous limestone 207
  - armour 608
  - Asahi Chemical Co. Japan 203
  - ash, volcanic 161
  - Ashby 128
  - asphaltenes 145
  - ASTM 139
  - Astroquartz 116
  - atmosphere, nondiffusing 76
  - autoclaved aerated concrete (AAC) 214
  - automotive emission-control catalysis 321
  - automotive exhaust catalyst supports 300
- b**
- Babb International 198
  - bacteria 617
  - balloons 308
    - ceramic 307
    - glass 307
  - barium-strontium glass 174
  - beads, ceramic 307
  - behavior, bending-dominated 7, 9
    - buckling-dominated 8, 13
    - fracturing-dominated 8
    - gel-like 203
    - plastic stretch-dominated 13
    - rheological 49, 92
    - stretch-dominated 13
  - BET gas adsorption 261
  - BET surface area 104
  - binary image processing 240
  - binder 43, 52, 53, 59, 65
    - aqueous 66
    - burn out of 45
    - colloidal silica 111
    - combinations 66
    - high-temperature alumina 118
    - high-temperature silica 118
    - inorganic 108, 109
    - nonaqueous 66
    - organic 108
  - bioactive materials 548, 549
  - bioactive glasses 548, 550, 552, 561 ff, 565
    - scaffolds 561, 564
    - sol-gel 561
    - sol-gel processing 560
    - sol-gel-derived 564
  - bioceramics 549
  - biocompatibility 549
  - bioglass 550
    - scaffold 560
  - bioinert materials 548
  - biomaterials 33, 101
  - biomimetic 366, 368, 615

- biomimetic silica materials 276
- biomorphic scaffolds 565
- biomorphous ceramics, carbide-based 126
  - oxide-based 131
- biopolymers 122
- bioresorbable materials 548
- biotemplated 460
- blanket, insulation 116
- blast furnace slag, granulated 207, 214
- blind pores 248, 261
- blowing, chemical 47
  - physical 47
- blown fibers 103
- boehmite 43
- bond strength 90
- bonding, fiber-to-fiber 113
- bonding agent, silica 110
- bone 20, 547, 549, 550, 551, 560
  - defects 554
  - filler 552
  - ingrowth 554
  - proliferation 564
  - reconstruction 548
  - regeneration 549, 551, 553, 554, 562, 564
  - repair 553
  - replacement 553
  - substitute 552
  - tissue engineering 540
  - tissue regeneration 548
  - trabecular 547, 565
- bone growth 274
- Boolean models 268, 276
  - polydisperse 280
- Boran, Michael 21
- borax 159
- borides 39
- borosilicate glass 160
- braze alloy, wire 119
- bridging tetrahedron 210
- brightness, difference in 238
- Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) method 318
- bubble 20, 21, 27, 42
  - mathematics 19
- bubble diameter 52
- bubble motion 24
- Buckingham-Reiner relationship 93
- burners 493
  - flat surface 510
  - gas infrared 499
  - oil 502
  - oxy-fuel 504
  - radiant 485, 494, 513
  - radiant surface 521
  - surface 485, 510
  - volumetric porous 499
- butyl acrylate 50
- C**
- Cab-o-sil 73, 78
- Cabot Corporation 78, 207
- CaCo<sub>3</sub>, thermal decomposition of 166
- cake filtration 416, 428
- cake formation 404
- calcium aluminate hydrates 193, 199
- calcium carbonate, thermal decomposition of 166
- calcium hydroxide 193
- calcium ions, exchangeable 203
- calcium phosphate 548, 552
  - biphasic 550
  - scaffolds 554, 564
  - tri 550
- calcium silicate 199
- calcium silicate hydrate 193, 200, 215
  - properties of 211
- calendering 63
- capillaries 66
- capillary flow 251
  - analysis 252
  - porometry 248
- capillary fracture 105
- capillary tension 89
- carbides 39, 53, 124
- carbon 58, 124, 137, 138, 167
  - foam 610
  - honeycomb 471
  - vitreous 137
- carbon black 159, 167
- carbon dioxide 47, 48
  - supercritical 49
- carbon foams, glassy 138
  - properties of 153
  - reticulated 137
  - vitreous 138
- carbon nanotubes 188, 613, 614
- carbon skeleton 38
- carbonization 123
- carbonizing 137
- carbonyl compounds 125
- Carl Zeiss Vision GmbH 242
- cast-in-place fill materials 194
- catalysis 616
- catalyst 185, 417 ff, 421–429, 432, 454 ff, 457, 458, 461, 463, 465, 466, 468, 470, 474, 476 ff, 493, 525, 587, 611, 612
  - diesel 461, 464
  - exhaust gas 14

- monolithic 468, 469
- packed-bed 473
- three-way 461
- catalyst support 3, 33, 101, 144, 189
  - automotive 57, 67
- catalytic combustion 321
- catalytic converters 454
- catalytic foam traps 423, 425
- catalytic substrate, automotive 66
- catalytic support, automotive 58
- catalytically coated trap 421
- CD 256
- celcor 58, 66, 72
- celcor die 60
- cell 563, 617
  - attachment 563
  - close-packed hexagonal 300
  - cubic packing of 294
  - diamond-shaped 282
  - spherical 235, 256
  - topology of 5
- cell carriers, artificial 189
- cell density 69, 72
- cell edges, thickness 6
- cell growth, scaffolds for 3
- cell morphology 227
- cell size 41, 230, 234, 351, 596
- cell size distribution 42, 227, 230
- cell structure 232
- cell wall 227
- cell window opening 230
- cell-edges, fracturing of 8
- cellular concrete 193 ff, 200
  - air-dried 193
  - autoclave-cured 197
  - cast-in-place 196
  - cast-in-place, precast 212
  - consumption of 198
  - durability of 219
  - gas phase 199
  - low temperature cured 195
  - types of 194
- cellular materials, anisotropy 255
- cellular solids 3 ff
- cellulose 34, 122, 124, 125
  - carboxymethyl 49
  - hydroxy 49
  - methyl 49
- cellulose derivatives 49
- cement, asbestos-reinforced 218
  - synthetic 207
- cement slurry, induction period of 208
- cenospheres 189
- ceramic, bioactive 96
  - functional 96
  - light-weight 188
  - oxide-based 124
  - reticulated 324, 325, 327, 328
  - structural 96
- ceramic fiber, felts and mats 101
- ceramic foam 190
  - fluid-solid interaction 324
  - morphology of 228
  - polymer-derived 255, 257
  - properties of 229
  - reticulated 257
- ceramic foam structure 51
- ceramic particles, charged 179
- ceramic piece, injection-molded 50
- ceramic powder 44, 46
- ceramics, pinewood based 131
- cercor 63
- channels, noncircular 323
- characterisation methods, comparison of 262
- chemical vapor deposition 138, 141
- chemical vapor infiltration-reaction 127
- cherry-pit model 275
- chopping 109
- chord-length probability function 279
- circularity factor 247
- clays 161
- clinker 207
- coal 159
  - hydrogenated 145
- coalescing bubble model 268
- coating 598
  - glass 119
- coating materials 220
- coaxial-nozzle technique 185, 186
- coefficient of thermal expansion 69, 79, 229, 344, 441, 442, 609
- coke 167
- collagen 547
- colloid, ceramic 89
  - metal 89
  - semiconducting 89
- colloid concentration 183
- combinatorial biology 78
- combinatorial chemistry 78
- combustion 424, 484, 490, 491
  - catalytic 461, 465, 467, 474, 477, 479, 485, 493
  - closed 509
  - conventional 593
  - emissions 581
  - energy recirculation 585

- engines 580, 581
  - enthalpy 494
  - filtration 488
  - flameless 495
  - homogeneous 580, 585, 589, 592
  - instabilities 509
  - intelligent engines 582
  - porous media 490
  - premixed 495
  - radical 591
  - region 489
  - stable 496
  - surface 485
  - temperature 484, 485, 500, 505, 582, 589
  - two-stage 585, 592
  - volumetric 485, 495
  - volumetric porous-medium 501
  - wave 488, 491
  - common gases, viscosity of 316
  - components, fugitive 105
    - IR-transparent 190
  - composite 575
    - carbon-carbon 109
    - natural 122
    - porous graded 115
    - SiSiC ceramic-ceramic 127
  - composite reinforcement 101
  - compressibility effect 314
  - compressive (crushing) strength 291
  - computerized X-ray microtomography 238
    - M-CT 238
  - concrete 193
    - autoclaved aerated 197
  - concrete infiltration 319
  - conductive flux 286
  - conductivity 25
    - electrical 10, 20, 139, 616
    - thermal 20, 57, 114, 116, 117, 118, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 149, 150, 151, 154, 159, 163, 189, 212, 228
  - connectivity 3, 571
  - connectivity density 256, 257
  - Conoco pitches 149
  - constant, dielectric 10, 228
  - container, pressurized 199
  - continuously regenerating trap (CRT) 420
  - contrast 238
  - convection 486, 487
  - convective instabilities 27
  - convergent channels 69
  - conversion, efficiency 431
  - converter, catalytic 58, 419
  - copper sulfate pentahydrate 185
  - coral 576
    - scaffolds 556
  - cordierite 480, 53, 58, 67, 456, 467, 469, 472, 479
    - absorber 544
    - dielectric behavior 189
    - filter 423
    - thermal properties 353
  - cordierite less, kiln furniture 442
  - cordierite monoliths 309
  - cork 20, 138
  - corrosion resistance 596, 616
  - crystalite 169
  - cross-links, intermolecular 48
  - CRT glasses 169
    - foaming of 174
  - crushing strengths 300
  - CSD corrections 242
  - C-S-H overgrowths 202
  - CT scan 268
  - CVD 38, 138, 141
  - CVI-R 127
  - cycling, thermal 111
- d**
- damage parameter 352
  - damping 509
  - Darcian permeability 318, 320
  - Darcy 539
  - Darcy friction factor 322
  - Darcy's law 313 ff, 325, 331, 332, 333, 334, 436, 540
  - Darcy-Weisbach 322
  - debinding 67, 69
  - debinding temperatures 75
  - decomposition, spinodal 274
  - deep bed filtration 404, 407
  - deep filtration 416
  - defects 597
    - structural 40
  - degree of anisotropy 257
  - Degussa 78, 207
  - dehydrocellulose 125
  - dense packings 278
  - densification 7
  - density, fractional 230
    - relative 6, 10, 15, 16
  - deposition, discrete 88
  - deposition nozzle 91
  - deposition pattern 96
  - devitrification 76, 80
  - devitrifying 111
  - diamateous earth 207

- diameter, hydraulic 322
  - diblock copolymer 178
  - dicalcium silicate 208
  - $\alpha$ -dicalcium silicate hydrate 203
  - dichloromethane 47
  - dielectric materials 364, 369
  - dielectric constant 354, 374
  - diesel 345, 379
  - diesel particulate 421
  - diesel particulate filter (DPF) 58, 67, 68
  - diesel particulate filtration 321
  - differential effective medium (D.E.M.) theory 270
  - diffusers, light 617
  - diffusion, thermal 66
  - diffusion superhighways 66
  - diffusivity, thermal 9, 10
  - dimensional conversion 241
  - dimethylethoxysilane 112
  - direct blowing 597
  - direct consolidation techniques 555
  - direct extrusion 63
  - direct foaming 20, 561
  - direct-write assembly 87, 88, 91, 96
  - distance transformation (DT) method 256
  - domain size 148
  - drainage 20, 25, 27
  - droplet size 182
  - drug-delivery 189
  - drying 67, 69
  - dry-spinning, process 106
  - Dulong and Petit, rule 350
  - durable advanced flexible reusable surface insulation (DurAFRSI) 119
- e**
- ecoceramics 573
  - effective medium theory 189
  - egg white 52
  - elastic modulus 351, 612
  - elastic shear modulus 26
  - electric resistivity experiment 329
  - electrical conduction 361, 366
  - electrical conductivity 616
    - foams 370, 372
    - honeycomb 378
    - specific 363
  - electrical heating 377, 379
    - foam 376
  - electrical insulation 361
  - electrical resistance 366, 367, 372
    - cells 378
    - pores 365
    - porosity 365
    - specific 363
  - electrical resistivity 228, 364
    - fibers 374
    - foams 370
    - specific 364
  - electrophoretic deposition 601
  - electrospraying 37, 38
  - emission control 461
  - emissions 418, 420, 428, 429, 431, 432, 461, 464, 465, 471, 476, 478, 484, 485, 490, 494 ff, 498, 500, 502 ff, 506, 510, 580 ff, 587, 593
  - emissivity 494, 497, 510, 514, 517, 603
  - empirical models, acoustic behavior 389
  - emulsion 47, 182
  - emulsion combustion 185
  - emulsion preparation 184
  - energy, minimized 20
  - energy absorption 606
  - engineering, chemical 19, 27
  - engines 587
  - equilibrium, laws of 18
  - ERG corp. 142
  - Ergun-like equations 328
  - Ergun-like relationships 319
  - ethoxyl groups 48
  - ettringite 212
  - Euclidian distance function 240
  - exhaust gas 461, 580
    - cleaning 462
  - expanding bubbles, model of 268, 271, 275, 283
  - exposimetry 189
  - extinction coefficient 528, 529
  - extinction volume 525, 526
  - extrudate 64
  - extrusion 63
  - extrusion pressure 61
- f**
- face 227
    - equilateral 272
    - polyhedral 278
  - failure behavior 308
  - Fanning friction factor 323
  - felts 109
  - FEM 298
  - fiber blowing 102 ff
  - fiber felts, preprocessed 124
  - fiber products 101
  - fiber reinforcement 218
  - fiber tiles, blended 113

- fibers 366, 374, 428, 494, 496, 499, 514, 528, 530, 571
  - absorber 529, 534, 538
  - alumina 102, 114
  - aluminoborosilicate 113, 114
  - amorphous 103
  - bulk 109, 110
  - cellulose 122, 218
  - continuous 105, 106
  - crystallization of 103
  - glass 102, 218
  - high-purity silica 113
  - interpenetrating 108
  - microstructure 104
  - morphology 103
  - mullite 102
  - plastic 218
  - refractory oxide 102
  - saffil 104
  - silica 110
  - steel 218
  - synthetic 102
  - yttrium aluminum garnet 102
  - zirconia 102
- fibers bundle 103
- fibrous media 318
  - nonwoven 320
  - woven 320
- filament, amorphous 102
  - extruded 88
  - individual 106
- filament span 94
- filler, inert 199
  - reactive 48
- films 21, 24, 42
  - chemistry of 19
  - hot gases 33
  - ion exchange 33
  - mathematics 19
  - molten metals 33
- filter 3, 345, 379, 429, 611
  - candle 428, 429
  - catalytic 416, 417, 418, 426
  - dead-end 321
  - deep-bed 405
  - fine pore size 411
  - foams 416
  - high-temperature 124
  - honeycomb 416
  - hot-gas 101
  - inclusions 411
  - molten-metal 58
  - pore size 407, 408, 414
  - pore texture 434
  - pressure drop 408
  - regeneration 416, 418, 420, 421, 424, 425
  - wall-flow 321, 416, 423, 424
  - Z-flow 321
- filtering, cell size 405
  - density 405
  - efficiency 406, 600
- filtration 313, 406, 416 ff
  - aluminum 408
  - bio 617
  - cast iron 410
  - diesel 418
  - efficiency 407, 408, 416, 417, 425, 426
  - foam 403
  - gas 416, 611
  - inclusions 403, 408, 411, 413
  - mechanisms 404
  - metal 403 ff
  - particulate 416, 418
  - steel 412
- finite-element method 281
  - analysis 298
- firing 67
- fixed bed 617
- flame 495
  - adiabatic 513
  - blue 590
  - blue mode 494, 499, 510
  - combustion 78
  - dynamics 515
  - extinction 487
  - flat 511
  - free 486, 489, 499, 500
  - front 580
  - fusion-type 484
  - holder 519, 521
  - laminar 487, 489, 495, 504
  - motion 511, 513
  - open 499
  - premixed 486, 495
  - propagation 486–489, 491, 492, 583
  - quenching 486, 487, 506
  - speed 489, 504
  - stability 495
  - stabilization 486, 487, 489, 490 ff, 495, 504, 506
  - stationary 515
  - surface-stabilized 509
  - temperature 513
  - traps 492
- flashback 485, 489, 490, 491, 493, 494, 503, 520

- flow, characteristics 596
  - instability 544
  - Poiseuille 393
  - resistance 539
  - stability 539
- flow disruptions 73
- flow parameters 381
- flow rate, volumetric 91, 314
- flow regime 314
- flow resistance 389
- flow through the wall 68, 69
- flow tortuosity 473
- flue gas desulfurization 212
- Fluent flow 70
- fluid, Bingham 93
  - compressible 315
  - incompressible 315
  - Newtonian 91, 93
  - supercritical 49
- fluid compressibility 314, 315
- fluid mass flow 537
- fluid mixing 313
- fluid velocity 332
- fly ash 160, 207, 213, 214, 428
- foam cells, spherical 257
- foam formation 269
- foam glasses, high-silica 172
- foam replication process 449
- foam structure, characterization 227
- foaming agents 159, 161, 168, 211, 561
  - decomposition of 166
- foaming reaction 167
- foams 20, 199, 343, 353, 361, 366, 369, 395, 422, 430, 434, 440, 441, 444, 455, 457, 464, 473–477, 479, 498, 514, 520, 526, 529, 533, 564, 573, 590, 598, 608, 609, 611
  - absorber 528, 534, 538, 543, 544
  - anisotropic 274
  - aqueous 253
  - arc-jet 606
  - biological 20
  - brittle 308
  - carbon 137, 138, 141
  - carbonized 145
  - cell 348, 349
  - cell size 349, 600
  - ceramic 3, 33, 62, 303, 323
  - ceramic microcellular 53
  - ceramics 20
  - characterization of 232
  - chemical vapor deposition 598
  - closed-cell 9, 20, 23, 42, 48, 141, 227, 272, 302
    - dielectric 228
    - dry 19, 20
    - dynamics 24
    - emitter 604
    - glass 158, 302
    - glassy carbon 305, 306, 307
    - graphite 141
    - graphitic 137, 138, 149
    - isotropic 231
    - liquid 18, 18 ff, 19, 20, 26
    - metal 3, 4, 302
    - metallic 20, 149, 614
    - microcellular 257, 451, 459, 600, 605, 607
    - open-cell 5, 9, 20, 34, 141, 227, 230, 271, 294
    - open-celled 23, 42, 46, 48, 174
    - parameters structure 230
    - physics of 19
    - pitch-derived 138
    - plastic 302
    - polydisperse 23
    - polymer 3, 33, 235
    - polymer, combustion of 34
    - polymer-derived 459
    - polystyrene 143
    - polystyrene-based 143
    - polyurethane 228, 233
    - pore size 349
    - porous media 580, 585
    - precursor 34
    - quasistatic 20
    - reaction-bonded 597
    - real liquid 24
    - replica 36, 554
    - replication 565
    - resin-impregnated 38
    - reticulated 33, 58, 256, 596, 598, 600, 602, 603
    - rheology 26, 27
    - RVC 138
    - scaffolds 552, 554
    - setting 555
    - solid 20
    - static 19, 20
    - structure parameters of 230
    - superconducting 602
    - surface 600
    - syntactic 138
    - thermosetting 38
    - wet 19, 20
  - force, colloidal 89
  - hydrodynamic 187
  - repulsive 24

- forced convection 345  
 Forchheimer's equation 313 ff, 331, 333, 334, 531, 539  
 formaldehyde 143  
 formamide 183  
 Fourier's law 342, 397  
 fractional density 253  
 fracture toughness 291, 308  
 freeze casting 440  
 freeze drying 577, 601  
 Freon 47  
 friction coefficient 322  
 frictional losses 323  
 fuel cell 475  
 fuel cells, solid oxide 616  
   – solid-polymer 475  
 fuel injection 585, 587  
 fuel vaporization 585, 587, 592  
 fugitive pore formers 440, 451  
 fugitive porogenic 555  
 fumed silica 73  
 furnace, high-temperature 142  
 furnace linings 102  
 fused 58  
 fused deposition 87, 577  
 fusion targets 189
- g**
- G-A models 305  
 G-A open-cell model 302  
 galactose 50  
 garnet oxide fibers, yttrium 102  
 gas convection 118  
 gas diffusion 20, 24  
 gas evolution, in situ 46  
 gas flow 512  
 gas permeability 253  
 gas phase, external 42  
 gas turbines 465  
 gaseous phase 193  
 gases, toxicity 36  
 gas-liquid interfaces 42  
 gas-water interface 42  
 Gaussian level-set models 277  
 Gaussian random field (GRF) 277  
 gel, colloidal 87, 88, 89, 90, 92  
   – silica 173  
 gel casting 50, 70, 554, 555, 565, 597, 614  
 gel foaming 45  
 gel point 89  
 gel strengthening agent 46  
 gel-cast foams, permeability of 331
- gelling agent 43, 49, 50  
   – burning out of 50  
 gelling substances 49  
 Gibson and Ashby 128, 230, 273, 294  
 glass, borosilicate 115  
   – molten 102  
   – soda-lime 161  
   – spongelike 159  
 glass foam 75, 158, 160  
   – closed-cell 283  
   – high-density 173  
   – high-silicon 172  
   – partially crystallized 173  
   – properties 158  
 glass foam products  
   – glass foam blocks and shapes 170  
   – loose glass foam aggregate 170  
   – spherical pellets 171  
 glass formers 102  
 glass frit, borosilicate 112  
 glass honeycomb funnel 76  
 glass materials, volcanic 161  
 glass softening (Littleton) temperature 166  
 glass spheres 53  
 glass viscosity 166  
 glasses, lead silicate 174  
 glucose, oxygen-bonded 125  
 gradients, thermal 43  
 grafoil 143  
 granular beds 328  
 granular media 318  
   – consolidated 318  
   – unconsolidated 318  
 granulometry 241  
 graphite 137, 138, 167  
   – basal planes 151  
   – foam 610  
   – pyrolytic 138  
 graphite foam, properties of 153  
 graphitic foam 147  
 graphitization 138, 139, 148  
 Grashof number 344  
 gravity 20, 25  
 gray-scale histogram 240  
 ground blast-furnace slag 211  
 groundwater hydrology 319  
 gums 42  
 gypsum 43, 208, 210, 212
- h**
- HA 552  
 Hagar-Kearns processes 148  
 Hagen-Poiseuille relationship 93, 318

- hannebachite 212
- Hashin-Shtrikman bound 270, 273
- He pycnometry 134
- heat, specific 10
- heat accumulation 594
- heat capacity 383, 487, 488, 497, 512, 583, 584
- heat conduction 348, 392, 474, 486
- heat conductivity 397
- heat exchange 485, 488, 495
- heat exchange devices 321
- heat exchanger 33, 537, 609, 610
- heat extraction 485, 602
- heat flow 383, 396, 577
- heat flux 343, 586
- heat recuperation 586, 587, 590
- heat regeneration 586
- heat release 509, 582, 585, 589, 592
- heat shield insulation 103
- heat sinks 610
- heat transfer 9, 342, 343, 354, 467, 470, 473, 491, 495, 496, 509, 510, 511, 514, 516, 519, 521, 525, 529, 530, 531, 533 ff, 584, 609
  - cell dimension 355
  - cell size 355, 358
  - coefficient  $\alpha$  353
  - coefficients 354
  - convective 352, 359
  - convective coefficient 352
  - foams 352
  - porosity 355
  - radiative 349, 515, 605
- heat transport 342, 343, 486, 489, 494, 495, 583
  - conductive 496, 498, 499
  - convective 344
  - radial 535
  - radiative 344, 346, 347, 498, 499
- heaters 376
  - infrared radiant 500
- heavy metal ions, removal from wastewater 183
- Hebel 195, 198, 203
- hemicellulose 122, 124, 125
- hemihydrate 210
- Hershel-Bulkley model 65, 92, 93
- hierarchically ordered structures 460
- high surface area 33
- high-purity fused silica honeycomb (HPFS), paste-extrusion 78
- holes, triangular 40
- hollow sphere 240
  - applications of 177, 189
  - cellular ceramics from 188
  - processing methods 178
  - processing of 177
  - properties of 188
- honeycomb 14, 57, 58, 323, 366 ff, 422, 429, 432, 433, 454, 455, 457, 459, 461, 464, 466, 467, 470, 472 ff, 476, 477, 479
  - absorber 528, 532, 538, 542, 544
  - bubble-free 81
  - ceramic 57
  - channels 58
  - cordierite 67, 309
  - direct extrusion 59, 62
  - direct paste extrusion 73
  - extrusion of 57
  - funnels 69
  - glass 57, 73
  - hotdrawing 63
  - linear cellular 58
  - melt extrusion of 64
  - nonextrusion fabrication processes 62
  - paste extrusion of 64
  - polycrystalline 72
  - precursor 67
  - silicon carbide 67
- honeycomb die 60
- honeycomb extrusion die 60
- honeycomb fiber 73, 76, 78, 82
- honeycomb like 601
- honeycomb structures 292
  - cross sectional geometry 299
  - porosity effects on mechanical properties 299
- hot drawing 75
- hotdraw 57
- HPFS 79
- H.S. bnd 270
- hydrates, insoluble 208
- hydration 208
- hydration reaction 193
- hydraulic diameter model 329
- hydrochloric acid 47
- hydrogen 46
- hydrogen cyanide 36
- hydrogen sulfide 168
- hydrolysis, rates of 183
- hydrophones 189
- hydroxyapatite 50, 185, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 556
  - scaffolds 554, 557, 564
- hydroxyl groups 48
- hypervelocity impact 190

hypervelocity impact shields 606, 607  
 hypromellose 66

## *i*

ideal gas 540  
 ideal gas law 512  
 idle time 44  
 ignition 582, 585, 593, 604  
 ignition temperatures 419  
 image analysis 237  
 image illumination 239  
 images, two-dimensional 255  
 impact 606, 607, 608  
 impact testing 120  
 impedance 385  
 implants, porous 33  
 impregnation 457  
 Inconel, wire 119  
 industrial filtration 319  
 inert filler 208  
 inertial flow 331  
 infiltration 572  
 – colloidal silica 599  
 – glass 600  
 – polymer 608, 609  
 – Si 598, 600  
 – Si-melt 127, 131  
 – SiO-vapor 131  
 – Si-vapor 131  
 injection 585, 586  
 injection molding 49, 50  
 ink, colloidal 93, 96  
 – colloidal gel-based 96  
 – particle-filled 87  
 – particle-filled, polymer 88  
 ink delivery system 88  
 ink flow 87, 91  
 ink reservoirs 78, 88  
 ink rheology 94  
 ink-jet printing systems, scaffold 558  
 instability, convective 26  
 interstitial pore velocity 332  
 insulation 109  
 – acoustic 101  
 – flexible 118  
 – high-temperature 144  
 – multilayer 117  
 – thermal 101  
 insulation tiles 110  
 insulator, thermal 143  
 integrity, structural 137  
 interaction, electrostatic 179  
 interconnecting cells 253

interconnectivity 227  
 interfaces, air-liquid 21, 64  
 – air-solid 64  
 – liquid-solid 64  
 interlayer water 194  
 internal surface area 41  
 interparticle bond density 90  
 interpenetrating 575  
 interpenetrating composites 571, 578  
 intersection, number 237  
 – polygonal 247  
 intersection lengths, unfolding 242  
 intersection-probability effect 241  
 inertial flow 336  
 ionic strength 89  
 isocyanates 47

## *j*

jaffeite 211  
 Johns Manville Corporation 102  
 junctions 21

## *k*

kaolin 67  
 – calcined 67  
 Kelvin cell 231  
 Kelvin functions 393, 394  
 kiln furniture 189, 439, 440, 446, 452  
 – pore size 449  
 Kozeny-Carman equation 318, 320, 321  
 Kozeny-Carman relation 251  
 Kraemer-Sarnow (KS) softening point 144

## *l*

lambda probe 461  
 laminar flow 323  
 laminarizing effect 333  
 landfill stabilizers 190  
 Laplace-Young law 21, 24, 27  
 laponite 180  
 laser scanning confocal microscopy 261  
 lattice, 3D periodic 96  
 – body-centred cubic 274  
 – face-centred cubic 274  
 – foam like 9  
 – hexagonal close-packed 274  
 – insulating 10  
 – Kagome 15, 16  
 – pyramidal 15  
 – stretching-dominated 14  
 – triangulated 4ff  
 lattice spacing 96  
 layer-by-layer deposition 179

- layer-by-layer technologies 87
- lead oxide 174
- lead titanate, mesostructured 183
- lead zirconate titanate 183
- level-cut Gaussian random field (GRF)
  - scheme 276
- level-set Gaussian model 268
- Lewis number 492, 504, 513
- LigaFill 377
  - SiC foam 370
- light microscopy 237
- lightweight 195, 198
- lightweight cores 79
- lignin 124
- lignite 159
- lime, vertical-kilnfired 214
- lime cement 205
- limestone 193, 212
- links, colloidal gel based 87
  - colloidal 89 ff
  - particle-filled, polymeric 87
- liquid, viscosity 250
- liquid extrusion porosimetry 250, 261
- liquid motion 24
- liquid water, viscosity of 316
- liquid-foam, formation of 274
- liquid-silicon infiltration 127
- Littleton temperature 166
- loads, acoustic 109
  - aerodynamic 109
- loose glass foam aggregate 170
- Lord Kelvin 274
- lost-foam technique 143
- low-pass filtering 239
- LSI 127
- Ludox 73
- Ludox silica binder, ammonia-stabilized 112
  
- m**
- Mach number 384, 511, 512
- macroscopic lateral expansion 282
- magnesia cement 43
- mapping, three-dimensional 262
- MAS NMR (magic angle spinning nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy) 194
- masonry, lightweight 196
- mass, pyroplastic 158
- mass flow 540
- mass transfer 313
- mass transport, diffusive 492
- massive parallel processing 59
- mat 374
- materials 3
  - alumina-borosilicate 102
  - alumina-silica 102
  - bioorganic 123
  - cellular 3 ff, 4
  - cellulose-derived 50
  - cementitious 218
  - ceramic 295
  - closed cell 33
  - foamed 195
  - heat-shield 102
  - heterogeneous 268
  - highly porous 33, 315
  - lattice 4
  - lattice-structured 4, 6
  - lightweight 138, 203
  - linear-elastic 6
  - metal 295
  - monolithic 4
  - open-cell 33
  - photonic 87
  - polymer 295
  - pozzolanic 207
  - sol-gel-derived 275
  - unfoamed 195
  - viscoplastically formed 63
  - wood-derived 124
- matrix, homogeneous 269
- matrix phase 200
- maximum foam stability 164
- Maxwell's stability criterion 10, 10 ff
- McLachlan equation 372
- mechanical properties 309
  - computer models for 298
- mechanofusion 178
- media, fibrous 313
  - granular 313
- medical imaging 189
- melt spinning 102
- melt viscosity 102
- membrane 3
- membrane stresses 9
- membrane supports 58
- MER corporation 140, 147
- mercury intrusion porosimetry 250
- mercury porosimetry 261
- mesophase 148
- metakaolinite 207
- metal powder 46
- metals 39, 572
- methocel 66, 76
- methyl methacrylate 50
- methyl polysiloxane 47

- methylcellulose 66, 112
- methylsilicone resin 53
- methyltrichlorosilane 129
- MFCX (microfabrication by coextrusion) 62, 70
- micro computer tomography 253, 274
- microcombs 58
- microemulsions 276
- microgravity 20
- micromass 451
- microscope, acoustic 261
- microscopy, confocal 261
- microspheres, hollow 138
  - hollow porous 185
- microstructure 42
  - impact of fabrication 308
  - porous 57, 67
- microtomography ( $\mu$ CT) 247
- microwave heating 172
- minimum interface area 231
- Minimum Solid Area (MSA) models 293, 294, 295, 362
- Minimum Solid Area porosity models 293
- minimum surface area models 275
- mirco-CT scans 280
- mixer, beater-type 42
  - blender-type 42
  - Brabender 65
- mixture, viscoelastic 208
- model 372, 392, 512, 540
  - Biot's 395
  - direct 393
  - efficiency 431
  - filtering 405
  - filtration 405
  - Lambert's 396
  - Rayleigh's 390
- modeling 267, 515
  - acoustic 514
  - mass transfer 433
  - reaction 433
  - theoretical 267
- modulus, relative 15
- modulus of elasticity 551
- modulus-density 15
- molten-metal filtration 321
- monoliths 416, 454 ff, 528
- montmorillonite, foaming of 161
- motion-control platform 88
- MSA 372
- MSA models 294, 303, 309, 367
  - extension of 298
- MTS 129
- mullite 58
  - biomorphous 132
  - silicon carbide 124
- n**
- $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , thermal decomposition of 166
- nanoparticles 180
- nanosized silica 126
- nanosized  $\text{SiO}_2$  126
- NASA, Ames 112
- Navier-Stokes equation 390, 392
- necking 105
- needle coke 149
- network, interconnected 21
  - node-bond 276
- network structure 90
- Newtonian fluid 91
- Nextel 105, 117
- next-generation vehicles 115
- nitrides 39, 53
- nitrogen, pressurized 52
- NMR imaging 261
- noise 509
- Nomex 112
- non-cytotoxic materials 548
- non-Darcian permeability 338
- non-destructive characterization 259
- numbering up 59
- Nusselt 397
- Nusselt number 354, 358
- Nusselt relation 519
- Nusselt/Reynold relations 355 ff
- o**
- OFA 61 ff, 63, 66, 69, 80
- OOF (object-oriented finite element analysis of real material microstructures) 298
- open frontal area (OFA) 61, 66, 67, 73, 76, 321
- open-cell ceramic foams 309
- open-cell foams, alumina-based 304
- open-cell GRF model 282
- open-cell-tesselation model 283
- operator, EXCLUSIVE-OR 256
- optical microscopy 247
- order, long-range 139
- organic monomers 45
  - polymerization of 43
- organic polymer 104
- oxide, biomorphous ceramics 134
- oxide fiber, board 108
  - bulk 108
  - continuous 105

- felt 108
  - mat 108
  - paper 108
  - oxides 39, 53
  - reduction of 169
  - oxygen, chemical dissolved 164
  - ozone abatement catalysis 321
  - ozone decomposition 478
- p**
- PAA 89
  - packing, space-filling 295
  - PAN 143
  - panels, sandwich 612, 613
  - papers, ceramic 109
    - preprocessed 124
  - parallel-flow honeycombs 322
  - parameters, morphological 280
  - particle-filter contact 324
  - particles 59, 587
    - arrangements 69
    - coated 182
    - glass 73, 158
    - graphite 68
    - orientations 69
    - reflective 117
    - spherical 295
  - particulate 434
  - paste 57
    - longer 64
    - short 64
  - paste extrusion 57, 61, 63, 79
  - paste-extruder 65
  - patterns, growth-ring 122
    - tracheidal-cell 122
  - PDADMAC 179
  - Péclet number 487, 490 ff, 504
  - pectin 122
  - pentagon(s) 236
  - percolating network 89
  - percolating paths 58
  - percolation models 293
  - percolation threshold 280, 372, 374
    - geometrical 281
  - periodic tetrakaidcahedral model 271
  - perlite 53
  - permeability 33, 36, 51, 57, 68, 143, 212, 229, 250, 313, 531, 583
    - Darcian 229, 314
    - evaluation 315
    - gas 248
    - liquid 248
    - non-Darcian 314
    - quantification 313
  - permeability models, conduit flow 317
    - geometrical 317
    - Navier-Stokes 317
    - statistical 317
  - permeability parameters 313
  - permeability-structure correlation 337
  - petroleum engineering 319
  - pH value 89
  - phase, dispersed continuous 60
  - phase transformations, polymorphic 111
  - phenolic resin 598
  - phenolics 141
  - phonon scattering 154
  - photocatalytic oxidation 477
  - photomultipliers 62
  - photonic crystal fibers 57, 58
    - silica 82
  - photonic crystals 189
  - phyllosilicate 210
  - piezoelectric ceramic/polymer composites 96
  - pinewood 125, 130
  - pinewood based ceramics 131
  - pitch 144
    - coal-derived 144
    - mesophase 145
    - petroleum-derived 144
  - pitch foam 147
  - Pittsburg Corning Corporation 160
  - Pittsburgh Plate Glass and Corning Glass Works 159
  - plast-casting 70
  - Plaster of Paris 196
  - plasticizing agents 159
  - plateau border 21
  - Plateau, Joseph 18
  - plateau stress 7
  - Plateau's equilibrium rules 21
  - Plateau's law 274
  - PMMA 162
  - Poco Graphite, Inc. 150
  - PocoFoam 140
  - Poisson's ratio 94, 291
  - polyacrylamide 50
  - poly(acrylic acid) 50, 89
  - polyacrylonitrile 143
  - poly(diallyldimethylammonium chloride) 179
  - polyelectrolytes 179
  - polyester 141
  - polymer 89, 575
    - burnout of 36, 37
    - foamed 276

- high molecular weight 49
- organic 137
- polvaromatic 124
- preceramic 48
- urethane 137
- water-soluble 42
- polymer foams, replication of 34
- polymer melt 48
- polymeric polymer 36
- polymeric silicate chains (dreierketten) 210
- polymerization 44
- poly(methyl methacrylate), PMMA 53, 162
- polymethylsiloxane 124
- polyols 47
- poly(phenyl methyl silsesquioxane) 48
- polysaccharide 50
- polysilicic acids 168
- polysiloxane 573
- poly(-silsesquioxane) 48
- polystyrene 34
- polystyrene sulfonate 179
- polyurethane (PU) 34, 36, 47, 48, 141
- poly(vinyl alcohol) 50, 142
- poly(vinyl chloride) 34
- polyvinyl-pyrrolidone 50
- pore architecture 96
- pore cross section 248
- pore density, porous-medium 583
- pore diameter, burners 504
- pore diameter distribution 249
- pore formers 52
  - inorganic 53
  - scaffolds 561
- pore shape 575
- pore size 440, 575, 596
  - burner 487, 489, 491, 504
  - filter 409
  - porous-medium 583
  - scaffold 562
- pore size distribution 243, 259
- pore structure 57
  - compromises 309
  - hierarchically ordered 123
  - porous-medium 583
  - unidirectional 123
- pores 332
  - aligned 601
  - coalescence of 164
  - cubic 295
  - ellipsoidal 298
  - interconnectivity 572
  - lenticular 256
  - morphology 551
  - orientation 551
  - oriented 601
  - polyhedral 295
  - scaffold 551
  - shape 362, 572
  - size 362, 572
  - spherical 236, 256, 269, 294, 295, 298
  - spontaneously filled 248
  - tubular 293, 295
- pores per inch (ppi) 39, 97, 408
- pores per meter (ppm) 97
- porosity 516, 575, 596
  - absorber 528
  - closed 76
  - loss of 66
  - scaffold 551 ff, 562
  - strength dependence 300
  - type of 227
- porous, radiant 485
  - volumetric 485
- porous alumina 233
- porous burner 345, 479, 484, 491, 498, 501, 502, 503, 506, 581
  - volumetric 503
- porous ceramics, permeability of 317
- porous media, flow regimes 331
- porous medium, interaction 594
- Portland Cement 43, 193, 195, 205, 206, 208
  - fabrication of 207
  - history of 207
- Portland stone 207
- portlandite 199, 206
- portlandite crystals 201
- powder, ceramic 35, 43, 64
  - glass 64, 65, 76
  - metal 64
  - polymer 64
- pozzolana 207
- pozzuolan 213
- ppi method (pores per inch) 234
- precast masonry products 194
- preceramic polymer 459, 598, 600, 605, 607, 613
  - foams 304, 374
  - SiC fibers 375
- precipitation 76
- precompaction 161
- precursor, cellular 138
  - ceramic 180
  - inorganic 185
  - liquid 20
  - mesophase 147
  - metal alkoxides 131

- metal chlorides 131
- organometallic 132
- organosilicon 78
- polymer 36
- polymeric 40
- thermoplastic 141, 144
- titanium alkoxide 183
- pressure, disjoining 24
  - gravitational 70
  - hydrostatic 25
- pressure drop 153, 235, 313, 408, 417, 419, 424–428, 430, 433, 436, 454, 468, 473, 477, 498, 540–543, 609, 610, 611, 615
- pore size 429
- predicted 335
- process, dissolution-recrystallization 128
  - infiltration-reaction 123
  - oxidation-bonding 53
  - quasistatic 24
- processing, CVI 129
  - gas-phase 129
- properties, acoustic 381, 384, 387, 388, 395
  - amphiphilic 52
  - biomimetic 368
  - dielectric 362
  - elastic 20, 90, 291, 299
  - electrical 5, 10, 296, 361 ff, 367, 368, 369, 374, 379, 583
  - fibers 374
  - foams 369
  - gel-like 194
  - heat-transfer 9
  - honeycombs 367
  - measurement 387
  - mechanical 5, 6, 7, 293, 296, 302
  - plastic 20
  - rheological 91
  - thermal 5, 9, 138, 296
  - viscoelastic 87, 88
- protection, ballistic 608
  - blast 608
- protection blankets 102
- proteins 122
- pseudobehmite 43
- PSS 179
- Pyrex 58
- Pyrex honeycomb 75
- pyrolysis 38
- PZT 183

**q**

- Q-felt 116
- Q-fiber 114

- quartz 67, 193, 212
  - fused 110

**r**

- radial heat transfer 541
- radiant, catalytic 493
  - surface 493
- radiant burners 189
- radiant heaters 500
- radiation 486, 487, 489, 494, 495, 525, 605
  - emitted 493
  - flux 524
  - losses 525
  - solar 523, 525, 531, 537, 545
- radiation flux, solar 541
- radiation losses 541
- radio-frequency (RF) plasma 188
- Radon backprojection 255
- ram extruding 70
- random sequential adsorption (RSA) method 277
- rapid prototyping 62, 292
  - scaffold 557
- Rattan palm 132
- Rayleigh 390, 392
- Rayleigh criterion 509
- reaction, gas 467, 469, 470
  - gas phase 465
  - gas-generating 164
  - heterogeneously catalyzed 457
  - liquid 469, 470
  - liquid-phase 467
  - multiphase 472
  - solid 469
- reaction foaming 167
- reaction-bonded aluminum oxide foams (RBAO) 229
- reactors, monolith multiphase 467
  - monolithic 466, 469, 472
  - multichannel 472
  - multifunctional 416
  - rotating 470
  - single-channel 469
  - slurry 469, 472
- ready-mix truck 196
- receiver, volumetric 524
- recoating 604
- reconstruction, three-dimensional 255
- Recticel 236
- red algae 50
- reduction, dimensional 235
- reduction die 70
  - frustum-shaped 70

- reduction extrusion 57, 62, 70
    - segmented 72
  - reflection coefficient 386
  - refractories 189
  - refractory linings 33
  - refractory oxide fibers 101
    - alumina 102
    - alumina-silica 105
    - mullite 102
    - yttrium alumina 102
    - zirconia 102
  - region of interest (ROI) 239
  - replication 20, 533
  - replication technique 34, 377
    - foam 404
  - resins 42
    - phenolic 138
  - resistivity, electrical 154
  - resorbable materials 540
  - resorcinol 143
  - response, viscoelastic 89
  - reticulated 617
  - reticulated ceramics 574
    - structure of 39
  - reticulated foams, laminar foam 332
    - turbulent foam 332
  - reticulated vitreous carbon foam 143
  - reticulation 51
    - factor of 51
  - reusable launch vehicles 101
  - Reynolds number 322, 323, 331, 333, 336, 358, 391
  - rheology 27
  - rigorous property-prediction methods 279
  - rings, seasonal 122
  - Robocast 62
  - Robocasting 87 ff, 88
  - robotic deposition 87, 88, 97
  - rod cell 256
  - RTV silicone 117
- S**
- sacrificial fillers 600
  - sacrificial pore-forming 573
  - sacrificial-core method 178
  - Saint Gobain 159
  - sandwich 292
  - sandwich components 292
  - sandwich panels 14, 451
  - scaffolds 547, 548, 550 ff, 555 ff, 559, 562, 563, 566, 616
    - sol-gel 562
  - scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 237
  - Scano Medical AG 258
  - scarificial-core technique 179
  - Schwarz-Saltikov approach 242
  - seaweed 50
  - selective catalytic reduction 478
  - selectivity 474
  - self-insulating 195, 198
  - semiconducting materials 364
  - semiconductors 154, 611
  - sensors 87
  - S-glass 116
  - shading, correction 239
  - shape, circular 236
    - polyhedral 21
    - space-filling 12
  - shape factor 237, 246
  - shear modulus 301
  - shear rate profile 91
  - shear rates 52
  - shear thinning 65
  - shock failure 301
  - shock resistance 291
  - shredding 109
  - shrinkage 439, 441, 447, 449, 452, 597, 600, 602, 613, 614
    - anisotropic 125
    - drying-induced 89
  - shrinkage inhibitor 69
  - Si infiltration, near-stoichiometric 127
  - SiC 161, 167, 476
    - filter 418, 423
    - gas-phase 127
    - porous-medium 584, 590
    - scaffolds 565
    - solid-state reactions 127
  - SiC ceramics, beechwood derived 126
    - pinewood derived 126
  - Si-gas, infiltration 130
  - silica 58, 159
    - colloidal 105, 206
    - condensed 207
    - devitrification 79
    - pyrogenic 78
  - silica fibers, crystalline 111
    - high-purity 102
    - thermal stability 102
  - silica flour 206
  - silica gel, glass foam from 173
  - silica (Ludox), colloidal 116
  - silica paste extrusion 78
  - silica sand, fine-grained 206
  - silica tiles 114

- silicate 46
  - foamed 173
- silicate chains 206
- silicides 39
- silicon carbide (SiC) 58, 161, 375, 479
  - absorber 526, 532, 534, 535, 538
  - burners 485, 494, 496, 497
  - electrical properties 364, 370
  - filters 411, 418
  - gas phase reaction 127
  - solid-state reaction 127
  - thermal properties 353
- silicon gas, infiltration of 130
- silicon oxycarbide (SiOC) 47, 53
- silicon precursors 126
- silicon tetraboride 112
- silicon tetrachloride 78
- silicon tetrafluoride 78
- silicone resin 48
- simulation, numerical 7
- sintering 69
  - flow 158
- sintering model 79
- sintering time 79, 80
- sinugram 253
- SiO<sub>2</sub> 185
- SiO<sub>2</sub> precursors 126
- SiOC ceramic foam 283
- size distribution, pore 237
- size pores 433
- skeletal densities 134
- skeleton, polymer 228
  - polyurethane 260
- skeletonization 240
- slump time 80
- SMI 255
- soda-borosilicate glass 172
- soda-lime glass 167
- sodium carbonate, thermal decomposition of 166
- sodium silicate 46, 183
- sodium sulfate 165
- sodium sulfide 165
- sol, particular 182
  - silica 104
- sol globules, emulsified 182
- solar cell 604
- solar hemispherical reflectance 527
- sol-gel 47, 173, 560
- sol-gel method 182
- sol-gel process, surfactant-templated 132
- solid, cellular 3 ff
  - monolithic 207
  - spacefilling 88
- solid free-form fabrication (SFF) 292
  - scaffold 557
- solid-fluid contact processes 324
- solution, caustic 199
- sonar hydrophones 575
- soot 345, 418, 424, 427, 587
  - combustion 421, 422, 477
  - elimination 592
  - emissions 593
  - extrusion 81
  - oxidation 421, 464
  - particles 580
- sorosilicate 210
- sound, absorption 616, 617
- sound proof 195
- sound propagation 390
  - inviscid 382
- space shuttle 109, 115, 116
- space shuttle tiles, rigid 110
- space vehicle 102, 109, 110
- spaghetti 67, 68
- spaghetti die 76
- spanning filament 94
- specific heat 33, 510
- specific heat capacity 346, 350, 397
- specific surface 355, 583
- specific surface area 229, 329, 356, 367, 456, 529, 530, 534, 536, 613
- speed brake areas 116
- sphere packing 274
- sphere-pack models 277
- spheres, biological 53
  - hollow 256, 257
  - hollow glass 187
  - polyacrylamide 183
  - polymeric 53
- spherical pellets 171
- spherical polymer particle 178
- spherical pores, random orientation 245
- spherodicy 187
- spinning process 104
- spray drying 185
  - schematic 185
- spray technique 185
- stabilizer, vertical 116
- starch 42, 167
  - chemically modified 52
  - high-temperature 118
- Stefan-Boltzmann equation 347
- Stefan-Boltzmann law 525
- stem cells 548
- stereolithography 87

- stereological correction factor 245
  - stereology 40, 241
  - stiffness 10, 612
  - Stokes 391, 394, 406
  - strain,  $\epsilon$  14
    - compressive 7
  - stray light effects 239
  - strength 351, 439, 441, 443–447, 456, 496, 531, 547, 551, 554, 555, 562, 565, 571, 573, 596 ff, 600, 602, 607, 616
  - stress, compressive 7
    - thermal 350
  - stress,  $\sigma$  14
  - Strip-Star 242
  - structure, bending-dominated 4 ff, 11
    - carbon-carbon 110
    - cardboard 124
    - cellular 10
    - closed-cell 53
    - continuous 88
    - energy-absorbing 189
    - microtruss lattice 10
    - periodic 268
    - reticulated 36
    - stretch-dominated 4, 11, 12, 15
    - tetrakaidecahedral 23
    - woven 15, 58
  - structure model index 255, 257
  - structure-property relationships 267, 268, 274
  - strut 6, 227, 351, 363, 370, 377, 449, 600
    - density 230
    - elastic stretching 13
    - flaws 598
    - hollow 33, 36, 51, 230, 256, 597, 599
    - swelling 599
    - triangular-shaped 228
  - strut connectivity 10
  - strut material, tailored composition 227
  - strut morphology 230
  - strut shape 230
  - strut surface 256
  - strut thickness 227, 230, 598
  - strut thickness distribution 230, 260
  - substrates 58
  - sugar 42, 167
  - superalloy 119
  - superconducting, high-temperature 602
  - superficial velocity 332
  - surface, catalytic 119
    - liquid 20
  - surface active agent, surfactant 65
  - surface area 49, 309, 456, 458, 471, 473, 525, 611
    - internal 40, 41
    - loss of 66
    - specific 57, 261
  - surface dissolution 208
  - Surface Evolver 20, 22, 23
  - surface free energy  $\gamma_{12}$  248
  - surface impedance 385
  - surface tension 20, 21, 24, 26, 42, 63, 68, 105, 167, 187
  - surface to volume ratio 97, 230
  - surface-surface correlation functions 279
  - surface-volume correlation functions 279
  - surfactant 24, 25, 42, 43, 45–48, 52, 199
    - anionic 179
    - cationic 42, 179
  - suspension, ceramic 42
    - thioxotropic 35
  - symmetry, translational 4
- t**
- talc path 67
  - tape casting 50, 63
  - taper optics 62
  - TCP 552
  - technique, two-microphone 388, 389
  - telescope mirrors 79
  - template 178, 615
    - biocarbon 124
    - biological 133, 369
    - carbon 125, 130
    - core-shell 179
    - native 123
    - polymer 33
    - sacrificial 553
    - structural 48
  - tensile (flexure) strength 291
  - tensile strength 300
  - TEOS 183
  - tessellation process 278
  - testing, impact 119
  - tetracalcium aluminoferrite 208
  - tetraethoxysilane 183
  - tetraethylorthosilicate 124
  - tetrahydrofuran 145
  - tetrakaidecahedral cell model 274
  - tetrakaidecahedron 231
  - textile processing 103
  - thaumasite 212
  - theoretical models, acoustic damping 390
  - thermal conduction 117, 543, 544, 605

- thermal conductivity 9, 342 ff, 346, 347, 349, 353, 354, 362, 411, 441, 443, 486–489, 491, 494, 497, 516, 531, 536, 604, 605, 609
    - convection 117
    - dispersion 348
    - measurement 345
    - non flow 345
    - with flow 348
  - thermal diffusivity 343, 346, 487, 489, 492
  - thermal efficiency 586
  - thermal energy 484
  - thermal expansion 351, 443, 497
  - thermal expansion coefficient 573
  - thermal insulation 33, 109
  - thermal losses 541
  - thermal mass 599
  - thermal properties 359
  - thermal protection systems (TPS) 33, 102, 104, 109, 117, 612
    - foam 605
  - thermal quenching 490
  - thermal radiation 117, 525, 527
  - thermal resistance 583, 584
  - thermal shock 409, 412, 439–444, 446, 447, 449, 465, 496, 497, 531, 573, 584, 599
    - cyclic 351
    - parameters 351
  - thermal shock resistance 229, 305, 350, 411
  - thermal stability 604
  - thermal stress 291, 301, 615
  - thermo acoustics 509
  - thermophotovoltaic emitter 603
  - thermoplastic 141
  - thermoset 48
  - thermosetting 141
  - THF 145
  - thickener 43, 49
  - thickness of foams 43
  - thinning 240
  - three-dimensional (3D) periodic structures 87
  - three-point (e-p) bounds 270
  - threshold segmentation 240
  - through-pore channel 249
  - through-pores 248, 261
  - Ti, vapor 126
  - tiles, all-silica 110
  - tin 46
  - TiO<sub>2</sub> 185
  - tissue 547
    - engineering 548, 550, 562, 563, 565
    - formation 563
    - regeneration 548
  - tissue ablation 189
  - tissue engineering scaffold 87
  - titania scaffolds 564
  - titania glass 78
  - titanium isopropoxide 132
  - titanium (IV) butoxide 183
  - titanium (IV) ethoxide 183
  - titanium (IV) propoxide 183
  - titanum vapor infiltration 126
  - tobermorite 203, 215
  - tobermorite crystals 204
  - tortuous path 405
  - total frontal area 323
  - tracheids 122
  - trade-offs, porosity-property 309
  - transducers, single-element 189
  - transforma-borosilicate glasses, polymorphic 169
  - transformations, polymorphic 173
  - transition, pseudoplastic-to-dilatent 88
  - transmission coefficient 386
  - transmission loss 386
  - transport, thermal 154
  - traps 416 ff, 423, 424, 426
    - filter 423
  - Trass 207
  - treatment, hydrothermal 43, 104, 188
  - tricalcium aluminate 208
  - tube, monolithic 60
  - tube forming 59
  - tube geometry 59
  - turbulence 412
  - turbulent flow 323
  - two-microphone technique 518
- u**
- ultrafiltration 321
  - ultrafoam 143
  - ultramet corp. 138, 142
  - ultrasonic imaging 189
  - unit cells 6
    - face centered 96, 98
    - simple 96, 98
- v**
- vapors, hydrocarbon 141
  - velocities, sonic 291
  - vertex 227
  - vesicle template 179
  - vesicles 178
  - viscosity 26, 49, 105, 164, 167
    - surface 18
  - viscous flow regime 331

viscous froth model 27  
 viscous processing 64  
 viscous sintering 63, 76  
 visiozell 236, 247, 252  
 VOI 258  
 void space 6, 193  
 volatile organic compounds 477  
 volume fraction, critical 89  
 volume of interest (VOI) 256  
 volumetric ignition 582  
 volumetric solar receivers 523  
 Voronoi tessellation 274, 282  
 Voronoi tessellation model 268, 270  
 voxels 280  
 Vycor glass 115

**w**

wall thickness 42, 180  
 – tapered 308  
 wall-flow honeycombs 321  
 Warren-Kraynik model 283  
 wash coat 454 ff, 462, 463, 472, 475  
 waste glass 160  
 waste materials 211  
 waste municipal solid 160  
 wastes, organic 167  
 – vitrified 160  
 water purification 319  
 water-extraction rate 182  
 water-flow experiments 330  
 water-flow test 317  
 waves, acoustic 509  
 – equation 382  
 – pressure 383  
 – propagation 383  
 – shock 608  
 – velocity 383  
 wax, microcrystalline 70, 73  
 wax filament 71, 73  
 Weaire-Phelan unit cell 231

weaving 103  
 web thickness 73  
 wetting liquid 249  
 window glass 160  
 window opening 227  
 window size 40, 41  
 windows 253  
 wollastonite, fibrous 218  
 wood 122, 159, 573  
 – composition 122  
 – coniferous deciduous 122  
 – morphologies 124  
 – scaffolds 556  
 woodstove combustion 321

**x**

X-ray microtomography 238, 246, 253  
 X-ray tomography 253, 254, 258

**y**

Young's modulus 94, 291, 297, 308, 362, 443, 612  
 Yton 198  
 ytterbium oxide, foam 603

**z**

zeolite 180, 218, 458, 459, 463, 470, 478, 615  
 zinc 46  
 zinc oxide 159  
 – kiln furniture 448  
 zirconia 476  
 – biomorphous 132  
 – burners 497  
 – electrical properties 369  
 – filter 412  
 – kiln furniture 442, 444, 447, 448  
 – scaffolds 564  
 ZrO<sub>2</sub>, burners 496  
 – porous media 584  
 ZrO<sub>2</sub>t, biomorphous 132

