

# Index

## • Numerics •

- 1 Chronicles, book of, 50, 129
  - 1 Clement, book of, 250–252, 341
  - 1 Corinthians, book of, 56, 258
  - 1 Enoch. *See* Book of 1 Enoch
  - 1 John, book of, 139
  - 1 Kings, book of
    - Baruch and, 139
    - historical writing in, 50, 51
    - Manasseh in, 159
    - Testament writing in, 159–160
  - 1 Maccabees, book of, 70
  - 1 Samuel, book of, 50, 139
  - 2 Baruch, book of, 140–141
  - 2 Clement, book of, 252–254
  - 2 Corinthians, book of, 150, 265–266
  - 2 Enoch, book of, 149–151
  - 2 Kings, book of
    - Baruch and, 139
    - history and, 50
    - Josiah in, 29
    - Manasseh in, 159
    - worshipping of stars in, 120
  - 2 Maccabees, book of, 71
  - 2 Peter, book of, 103
  - 2 Samuel, book of, 50, 129, 139
  - 3 Baruch, book of, 141–142, 152
  - 3 Enoch, book of, 149, 151, 152
  - 3 Maccabees, book of, 71–72, 343
  - 4 Baruch, book of, 142
  - 4 Maccabees, book of, 72–73
- ## • A •
- Abimelech the Ethiopian (friend of Jeremiah), 142
  - Abraham (righteous man), 143, 163–165
  - ascetic tendencies in Gnostic Christianity
    - in The Act of Peter, 235
    - in Book of Thomas the Contender, 217–218

- denial of physical, 215
- in The Sentences of Sextus, 229
- in the Testimony of Truth, 232–233
- acrostic Psalms, 93
- The Act of Peter, 235
- Acts of Andrew
  - Acts of Andrew and Matthias, 277–278
  - Acts of Peter and Andrew, 278
  - authorship of, 273
  - Gregory of Tours and, 277
  - list of, 274
  - miracles that cause social unrest in, 276–277
  - Stratocles and Maximilla story in, 275–276
  - weirdness of, 327–328
- Acts of the Apostles, book of, 186, 271
- Acts books. *See also specific Acts books*
  - authorship of, 273–274
  - description of, 271–272
  - parallels between, 273–274
  - secondary, 292–294
  - style characteristics of, 55, 272
- Acts of John, 273, 278–280
- Acts of Paul, 273
- Acts of Paul collections, 261–270
- Acts of Paul and Thecla, 262–264, 345
- Acts of Peter
  - authorship of, 273
  - martyrdom of Peter, 285
  - objection to sexuality of daughter, 282
  - overview of, 281
  - Simon the Magician story, 282–284
- Acts of Peter and Andrew, 278
- The Acts of Peter and the Twelve Apostles, 216, 231–232, 344
- Acts of Philip, 292–293
- Acts of Pilate, 205–206
- Acts of Thomas
  - authorship of, 273
  - as bringing Christianity to India, 285
  - colt and, 287

- Acts of Thomas (*continued*)  
 as counseling against marriage and sex, 288–291  
 demons and, 288  
 earliest mention of, 285  
 incubus and, 287  
 on “insane intercourse”, 288  
 palace of king and, 286, 344  
 serpent and, 287
- Adam (first man)  
 creation of, in Gnostic Christianity, 217  
 in Romans, 203
- Adam and Eve (first man and woman)  
 in Apocalypse of Adam, 320  
 expansion of biblical story of, 156–157, 315
- Africa, origins of word, 130
- Alexander the Great (ruler), 63, 68, 69, 115
- Alexander Polyhistor (writer), 129, 130
- Alexandria, 34, 123
- allegorical tales  
 The Acts of Peter and the Twelve Apostles, 231–232, 344  
 Animal Allegory, 109  
 Book of 1 Enoch, 340  
 “Hymn of the Pearl” story, 289–290
- Amos, book of, 51, 254
- amulets, magical, 167–168
- Animal Allegory, 109
- Anna (mother of Mary), 173
- anointing with oil, ritual of, 286–287
- Antichrist, 136, 145
- anti-Jewish polemics, in Epistle of Barnabas, 254–255, 324–325
- Antiochus IV (ruler), 71
- anti-Semitism, 207
- Apocalypse of Abraham, 143–144
- Apocalypse of Adam, 144–145, 226, 319–320
- Apocalypse of Elijah, 145–146, 306–307
- Apocalypse of John. *See* Revelation, book of
- Apocalypse of Paul  
 major writing, 265–270  
 from Nag Hammadi Library, 231
- Apocalypse of Peter  
 early Christian version of, 298–300  
 Nag Hammadi Library version of, 218–219
- Apocalypse of Sedrach, 138–139
- Apocalypse of Thomas, 301–302
- Apocalypse of Zephaniah, 134–135, 318–319
- apocalyptic writing. *See also specific Apocalypse books*  
 in Bible, 134  
 Book of 1 Enoch as, 100, 101–102, 312, 340–341  
 characteristics of, 296–297  
 Christianized Hebrew, 304–307  
 content of, 297–298  
 Daniel as, 57, 102, 134, 297  
 description of, 133, 295  
 History of the Rechabites, 148–149, 315–316  
 judgment theme in, 138  
 Ladder of Jacob, 147–148  
 The Letter of James, 302–303  
 Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah, 146–147  
 overview of, 56–59  
 The Shepherd of Hermas as, 240–241
- The Apocrypha  
 adoption of, 27  
 books of, 63–64  
 Daniel stories in, 75–76  
 Esther expansions in, 76–77  
 Jeremiah-inspired writings in, 79–80  
 Maccabean books of, 69–73  
 overview of, 68–69  
 as source of controversy, 65  
 storytelling in, 73–75  
 value of, 80  
 views of, 66–68  
 Wisdom books in, 77–79
- Apocryphal Psalms, 92
- Apocryphon of James, 216–217
- Apocryphon of John, 217
- Apodictic laws, 48
- apologetic, 255–256. *See also* defensive material
- the Apostolic Fathers. *See also* The Shepherd of Hermas  
 description of, 12, 237  
 The Didache, 42, 242–244  
 discovery of, 15  
 Epistle of Barnabas, 55, 201, 254–255, 324–325

- Epistle to Diognetus, 255–256  
 Epistle of Polycarp, 244  
 Letters of Ignatius, 246–250  
 list of, 238  
 Martyrdom of Polycarp, 244–246, 323–324  
 1 Clement, 250–252, 341  
 2 Clement, 252–254  
 Arabic Infancy Gospel, 182–183  
 Aramaic language, 100  
 Aristobulus (writer), 128  
 Artapanus (writer), 130  
 Arundel Manuscript, 183  
 Ascension of Isaiah, 147  
 Assyrian Empire, stories of, 73–75  
 astrology  
   in Dead Sea Scrolls, 95–96  
   in Testament of Solomon, 167  
   in Treatise of Shem, 119–121, 317–318  
 astronomy  
   in Book of 1 Enoch, 108  
   in Dead Sea Scrolls, 95–96  
 Athanasius (theologian), festal letter of, 40–42  
 Augustine (saint), 44, 266  
 Australia, Christians in, 35  
 authorship  
   of Acts books, 273–274  
   of Book of 1 Enoch, 98  
   of Dead Sea Scrolls, 83  
   of Luke and Acts, 55  
   of 1 Clement, 250  
   by Paul, 257–258  
   of Pseudopigrapha, 121  
   of scriptures, 33  
   of The Shepherd of Hermas, 239
- **B** •
- Babylon, as symbol, 80  
 Babylonian destruction of Jerusalem, 80, 148  
 Babylonian Exile, 68, 140  
 baptism, in The Didache, 243  
 Bar Kochba Revolt, 134, 254  
 Barbelo (second being), 213, 217  
 Baruch (scribe), 79, 139, 140, 152  
 Baruch, books of  
   Athanasius and, 42  
   as Jeremiah-inspired literature, 79–80  
   2 Baruch, 140–141  
   3 Baruch, 141–142, 1524 Baruch, 142  
 BCE, definition of, 3  
 Bel (idol), story of, 76  
 Benjamin (patriarch), testament of, 162  
 Bible. *See also* canon, biblical; Hebrew Bible; New Testament; scripture; *specific books of Bible*  
   apocalyptic writing in, 134  
   commission of copies of, by Constantine, 43  
   comparisons of Pseudo-Phocylides with references from, 121–122  
   decisions about books of, 25–26  
   fiction in, 52  
   *The Bible For Dummies* (Geoghegan and Homan), 3, 19  
 Bible plays, 292  
 Book of 1 Enoch  
   as apocalyptic writing, 100, 101–102, 312, 340–341  
   astronomy in, 95  
   authorship of, 98  
   chapters of, 106–108, 110  
   discovery of, 97  
   Dream Visions section of, 109  
   Epistle of Enoch section of, 109–110  
   Great Flood in, 104, 105–106, 110, 111  
   Heavenly Luminaries section of, 108  
   ideas expressed in, 105  
   influence of, on Christianity, 103  
   Jewish belief and thought in, 102–103  
   major themes of, 111–114  
   Parables section of, 106–108  
   quoted in New Testament, 13  
   sections of, 104–105  
   translations of, 100  
   value of, 100–101, 312, 340–341  
   Watchers section of, 105–106  
   weirdness of, 312  
 Book of the Resurrection of Jesus Christ, 204  
 Book of Thomas the Contender, 217–218  
 books, recommended resource, 347–350  
 Bridal Chamber image, in Gnostic Christianity, 223  
 British Museum, 15  
 Bruce, James (explorer), 13, 97

## • C •

- Caananites, destruction of, 78  
 calendar, solar compared to lunar, 108  
 Calvin, John (theologian), 44  
 Calvinist traditions, 67  
 canon, biblical  
   agreement on, 26–27  
   of Calvinist traditions, 67  
   of Church of England, 67  
   description of, 26  
   differences in, 27, 63  
   festal letter of Athanasius and, 41  
   of Greek Orthodox Church, 44, 68  
   in second century, 39–44  
 canon, definition of, 2  
 Casuistic laws, 48  
 catechism, The Didache as, 242–244  
 categories of ancient religious writing,  
   19–20. *See also* styles of ancient  
   religious writing  
 CE, definition of, 3  
 Charlesworth, James, *The Old Testament  
 Pseudopigrapha*, 116, 134  
 Christian writers, as source of sayings of  
   Jesus, 186, 188–192  
 Christianity. *See also* Gnostic Christianity;  
   Orthodox Christian churches;  
   orthodox Christianity; Protestant  
   churches; Roman Catholic Church  
   Apocryphal books and, 65  
   Book of 1 Enoch influence on, 103  
   early, 238  
   Greek as language of, 35  
   in India, 285  
   Jewish-Christianity, 154, 188, 324  
   offices of church, 243–244, 269  
   Russian sects of, 273  
 Christ's Descent into Hell, 206  
 Church of England, 67  
 circumcision, 249  
 Clement of Alexandria (writer)  
   Eupolemus, quotations from, 129  
   Gospel According to the Hebrews and,  
   189  
   Gospel of the Egyptians and, 191, 192  
   on Gospels, 40  
   on heresy, 273  
   sayings of Jesus quoted by, 186  
   Valentinus quoted by, 326  
 Clement of Rome (religious leader), 250  
 Cleodemus Malchus, as quoted by  
   Josephus, 130  
 Codex Siniaticus, discovery of, 14–15  
 Collins, John J. (scholar), 58, 117, 305  
 Colossians, book of, authorship of, 258  
 Concept of Our Great Power, 226  
 confession, prayers of, 159  
 Constantine I (emperor), 15, 42–43, 207  
 conversion  
   of Asenath, 155–156, 342  
   of Paul, 258  
   of Stratocles, 275  
 Coptic language, 16, 215  
 Coptic Orthodox churches, 183  
 Corinthians, 1 Clement and, 250, 251  
 The Correspondence of Paul and Seneca,  
   260–261  
 cosmology, definition of, 212  
 Council at Hippo, 44  
 Council of Nicea, 42–43  
 Council of Trent, 67  
 creation, Gnostic ideas on, 213, 217,  
   224–226  
 cross, talking, 201, 323

## • D •

- Damascus Document, 92  
 Daniel, book of  
   as apocalyptic writing, 57, 102, 134, 297  
   Dead Sea Scrolls and, 85  
   historic symbolism of, 58  
   references to, 135  
   sections added to, in *The Apocrypha*,  
   75–76  
   styles of, 50  
   wisdom stories of, 57  
 David (king), 129, 157–158  
 Dead Sea Scrolls  
   access to, 84  
   astronomical texts of, 95–96  
   authorship of, 83  
   content of, 12, 18–19, 85–88  
   dates of, 18–19  
   description of, 82

- discovery of, 14, 17–18, 83, 84  
 liturgy in, 93–95  
 other writings referred to as, 88–89  
 Peshier literature, 86–87, 314–315  
 poetry in, 92–93  
 predictions of spiritual battle in, 89–90  
 Psalms from, 157–158  
 Psalms of Exorcism, 313–314  
 publication of, 23  
 quotes from, 81  
 rules and ethical instructions in, 91–92  
 War Scroll, 90, 313  
*The Dead Sea Scrolls Translated: The Qumran Texts in English*, Second Edition (Martinez), 81  
 death of Jesus, writings on  
 Acts of Pilate, 205–206  
 Christ's Descent into Hell, 206  
 letters of Pilate, 206–207  
 defensive material  
 Epistle to Diognetus, 255–256  
 by Ignatius, 248–250  
 by Jewish writers, 126, 130, 131  
 demons, 167–168  
 derivative writing, 185  
 Deutero-Canonical Books, 27. *See also* The Apocrypha  
 Deuteronomy, book of, 29, 46, 120  
 dialogue format, 137, 202–204, 216–221, 302  
 Dialogue of the Saviour, 224  
 The Didache, 42, 242–244  
 Diogenes (writer), 54  
 Dionysius of Corinth (writer), 250  
 docetism, 273  
 Domitian (ruler), 250  
 The Dragon story, 76  
 dragons, in Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew, 181  
 Dream Visions section of Book of 1 Enoch, 109
- **E** ●
- early Christian writings not in New Testament. *See* the Apostolic Fathers  
 early Christian writings, value of, 237–238  
 Ecclesiastes, book of, 33, 49  
 Edict of Toleration, 42  
 Egerton Papyri, 194–195  
 Egypt  
 ancient manuscripts from, 16  
 Coptic language in, 215  
 Holy Family in, 182–183, 184  
 Holy Family journey to, 180–181  
 Wisdom Literature from, 115  
 Ehrman, Bart (scholar), 251  
 elaborations on biblical traditions, 153  
 elite knowledge, Gnostic sense of, 200  
 Elizabeth (mother of John the Baptist), 174  
 Elliott, J. K. (scholar)  
 Acts works and, 292  
 Infancy Gospels and, 171, 179  
 Oxyrhynchus fragments and, 192  
 on stichometry, 280  
 Encratitic elements of Acts stories, 272–274  
 Enoch (descendant of Seth), in Genesis, 98–99  
 Enoch books. *See* Book of 1 Enoch; 3 Enoch, book of; 2 Enoch, book of  
 Ephesians, book of, 56, 243, 258  
 Ephesians, Ignatius letter to, 247  
 Ephesus, 278, 280  
 Epiphanius (writer), 191, 285  
 Epistle of Barnabas  
 as anti-Jewish, 201  
 content of, 254–255  
 discovery of, 15  
 weirdness of, 324–325  
 Epistle to Diognetus, 255–256  
 Epistle of Enoch section of Book of 1 Enoch, 109–110  
 Epistle of James, 228  
 Epistle of Jude, 103  
 The Epistle to the Laodicians, 260  
 Epistle of Polycarp, 244  
 Epistles, 55–56  
 esoteric, definition of, 211  
 Esther, book of, 33, 41, 76–77  
 Eucharist, Gnostics and, 199  
 Eugnostos the Blessed, 221  
 Eupolemus (writer), 129  
 Eusebius of Caesarea (historian)  
 Acts of Andrew and, 274  
 Council of Nicea and, 43  
 Gospel of Peter and, 201

Eusebius of Caesarea (historian) (*continued*)  
*History of the Church*, 20  
 quotations of, 127, 128, 129, 130, 189  
 Eve. *See* Adam and Eve (first man and first woman)  
 Exegesis of the Soul, 231  
 Exodus, book of, 46  
 Exorcism Poems, 93, 313–314  
 Ezekiel (prophet), 30  
 Ezekiel the Tragedian, 123–125  
 Ezra (priest), 305  
 Ezra (scribe), 28, 29, 34, 135–136  
 Ezra, book of, as historical narrative, 50  
 Ezra books  
   Greek Apocalypse of Ezra, 136  
   overview of, 135–136  
   Questions of Ezra, 137  
   Revelation of Ezra, 137–138  
   Vision of Ezra, 137

## ● F ●

festal letter, of Athanasius, 40–42  
 fiction in Bible, 52  
 First Apocalypse of James, 218  
 First Thought in Three Forms, 234–235, 328  
 Flood narrative  
   in Book of 1 Enoch, 104, 105–106, 110, 111  
   in Sibylline Oracles, 118  
   in 3 Baruch, 141  
 folklore, religious  
   in Acts of Paul, 261–270  
   in Infancy Gospels, 172, 177–178, 180–181  
 foreigners, mixing with, 156  
 forewarned is forearmed theme in Book of 1 Enoch, 113–114  
 forgiveness theme, 300  
 4 Baruch, book of, 142  
 4 Maccabees, book of, 72–73  
 The Fourth Book of Ezra, Christian  
   additions to, 305–306  
 fragments  
   definition of, 125  
   of Greek-influenced Jewish writers, 126–131  
 Oxyrhynchus, 192–194, 333–334  
 as source of sayings of Jesus, 186–187, 192–195

## ● G ●

Ge'ez language, 100  
 Genesis, book of  
   Apocalypse of Abraham and, 143  
   circumcision in, 249  
   ladder of Jacob in, 147  
   retelling in, in Hypostasis of the Archons, 225  
   Testament writing in, 159  
 Geoghegan, Jeffrey, *The Bible For Dummies*, 3, 19  
 geographical apocalypse, 316  
 Gnostic Christianity. *See also* ascetic tendencies in Gnostic Christianity; Nag Hammadi Library  
   in Acts of John, 279  
   in Apocalypse of Adam, 144–145  
   beliefs of, 212–214, 290  
   in Gospel of Judas, 199–200  
   in Gospel of Matthias, 192  
   in Gospel of Thomas, 188, 196–197, 198, 339–340  
   in Gospel of Truth, 326–327  
   Ignatius on, 249–250  
   in Infancy Gospel of Thomas, 176–177  
   influence of, 236  
   interpretation of Christian Bible in, 233  
   in Later Corinthian Correspondence, 261  
   in The Letter of James, 303  
   New Testament and, 38–39  
   origins of beings in, 328  
   persecution of, 329  
   Sethian, 226–228  
   themes of, 212  
   traditional beliefs compared to, 214–215  
 Gnostic Judaism, in Apocalypse of Adam, 319–320  
 Gnostic philosophy, outside Christian movement, 226  
*The Gnostic Scriptures* (Layton), 211  
 Gospel According to the Hebrews, 189–190  
 Gospel of Barnabas, 324  
 Gospel of Bartholomew, 202–204  
 Gospel of the Ebionites, 191  
 Gospel of the Egyptians  
   from Nag Hammadi Library, 226–227  
   quoted by Clement, 191–192

- Gospel of Judas  
 discovery of, 199  
 as Gnostic writing, 39  
 rediscovery of, 13–14  
 as source of sayings of Jesus, 187,  
 199–200
- Gospel of Mary, 219–220
- Gospel of Matthias, 192
- Gospel of Nicodemus, 205–206
- Gospel of Peter, 201–202, 322–323
- Gospel of Philip, 222–223
- Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew, 179–182
- Gospel of the Nazareans, 190, 332
- Gospel of Thomas  
 as Gnostic, 188  
 inauthentic sayings in, 196–197  
 non-similar-to-Gospel sayings in, 198–199  
 reasons for exclusion from Bible, 185  
 references to, 195  
 sayings of Jesus in, 187, 333, 334, 335–336  
 similar-to-Gospel sayings in, 197–198  
 value of, 196, 339–340
- Gospel of Truth, 224–225, 326–327
- Gospels. *See also specific Gospels*  
 Acts books compared to, 272  
 Jewish-Christian, 188–191  
 perspectives of, 187–188  
 Q source for, 196, 340  
 as style of writing, 54–55
- Great Flood. *See* Flood narrative
- Greco-Roman period, 156
- Greek  
 as language of Christianity, 35  
 as language of Empire, 63  
 translations from Hebrew into, 34–35
- Greek Apocalypse of Ezra, 136
- Greek Orthodox Church, biblical canon of,  
 44, 68
- Greek Period, 116
- Greek world, influence of  
 Ezekiel the tragedian, 123–125  
 on Jewish writers, 125–131  
 Pseudo-Phocylides, 121–123  
 Sibylline Oracles, 116–119  
 Treatise of Shem, 119–121
- Gregory of Tours (historian), 277  
 guilt, ritual drinking of mixture to reveal,  
 175, 180
- H •
- Harris, J. Rendal (scholar), 342
- Hasmoneans, 92, 166
- heaven  
 layers of, 141–142, 147, 231  
 levels of, 150–151, 152, 220, 268–269  
 travels in, 149–150
- Heavenly Luminaries section of Book of 1  
 Enoch, 108
- Hebrew Bible. *See also* The Apocrypha;  
 Dead Sea Scrolls; Old Testament  
 book of Sirach and, 30–31  
 definition of, 3  
 grouping writings together, 29  
 Hebrew version of, 84  
 interpretations of, in 2 Clement, 253  
 quotations from, 251  
 rabbis and experts on, 31–33  
 Talmud and, 33–34  
 Torah and, 34, 87–88  
 transition from oral tradition to written  
 word, 28–29
- Hebrews, book of, 257
- Hecataeus of Abdera (historian), 131
- hell, descent into, by Jesus, 203, 204, 206
- heresy, 272–273. *See also* Gnostic  
 Christianity
- hero stories, 73–75
- Herod the Great (king), 166, 175
- historic symbolism of apocalyptic  
 writing, 58
- historical narratives. *See also* The  
 Apocrypha  
 Sibylline Oracles and, 117  
 as style of writing, 50–51
- History of the Church* (Eusebius), 20
- History of Joseph the Carpenter, 183
- History of the Rechabites, 148–149,  
 315–316
- Hofmann, Heinrich (artist), 177, 178
- Holofernes (general), 74
- Homan, Michael, *The Bible For Dummies*,  
 3, 19
- Homer, *Odyssey*, quotations from, 231
- Huntington Library, Los Angeles, 23, 84
- “The Hymn of the Pearl” story, 289–290
- Hypostasis of the Archons, 225

## • 1 •

Ignatius (Apostolic Father)  
 defense of Christian orthodoxy by, 248–250  
 Letter to Polycarp, 243, 248  
 letters of, 246–248

Immaculate Conception of Mary, 172

India  
 Great Mosque at Fathpur Sikri, 336  
 Thomas as bringing Christianity to, 285

Infancy Gospel of Thomas, 172, 176–179, 325–326

Infancy Gospels. *See also* Infancy Gospel of Thomas  
 Arabic Infancy Gospel, 182–183  
 content of, 171–172  
 Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew, 179–182  
 later material, 183–184  
 Proto-Evangelium of James, 173–175

infants, exposure of, 137, 300

interpretation  
 of biblical books, in Dead Sea Scrolls, 86–87, 314–315  
 in Epistle of Barnabas, 255  
 of parables, 278  
 Peshierim, 86–87, 314–315  
 in 2 Clement, 252–253

Interpretation of Knowledge, 233

Ireland, Infancy Gospels in, 183

Irenaeus (writer), 40

Isaac (son of Abraham), testament of, 165

Isaiah (prophet), 146

Isaiah, book of, 136, 146

Islamic tradition, 336–337

Israel Antiquities Authority, 84

## • 1 •

Jacob (son of Isaac), testament of, 165–166

James (Christian leader), 189

James (martyr), 218

James, book of, 66

James, M. R. (translator), 292

Jason of Cyrene (writer), 71

Jeremiah (prophet), 79–80, 142

Jeremiah, book of, 79, 139

Jerome (early Christian)  
 Gospel of Bartholomew and, 202  
 quotations of, 189–190, 335  
 sayings of Jesus and, 186  
*Vulgate*, 65

Jerusalem, 80, 148. *See also* Temple of Jerusalem

Jesus (founder of Christianity). *See also* sayings of Jesus  
 in Arabic Infancy Gospel, 182–183  
 death of, writings on, 205–207  
 Gnostic ideas on, 214–215, 221–224, 326–327  
 in Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew, 181–182  
 hell, descent into, 203, 204, 206  
 in Infancy Gospel of Thomas, 176–179, 325–326  
 in orthodox Christianity, 236  
 parables of, 50  
 Paul and, 258  
 playmates of, 176, 177, 181  
 questions for, in Nag Hammadi Library manuscripts, 216–221  
 resurrection of, 201, 204  
 teaching of, in 2 Clement, 253

*Jesus in Egypt: Discovering the Secrets of Christ's Childhood Years* (Perry), 184

Jewish philosophy, 128

Jewish religion  
 anti-Jewish polemics, in Epistle of Barnabas, 254–255, 324–325  
 anti-Semitism, 207  
 Gnostic, in Apocalypse of Adam, 319–320  
 persecution and, 343  
 Torah and, 34, 87–88

Jewish view  
 of *The Apocrypha*, 66  
 of biblical canon, 31–34  
 in Book of 1 Enoch, 102–103  
 of circumcision, 249  
 of foreign rule, 68–69

Jewish writers  
 astrology and, 119–121  
 fragments from, 125  
 Gnostic, 144  
 Greek-influenced, 126–131  
 influence of Sibylline Oracles on, 116–117  
 Pseudo-Phocylides and, 121–123  
 tragedy and, 123–125

- Jewish-Christianity, 154, 188, 324  
 Joachim (father of Mary), 173  
 Job, book of, 49, 162–163  
 John (apostle), 278  
 John (the Baptist), 175  
 Jonah (Biblical character), as symbol of resurrection, 262  
 Joseph (husband of Mary), in Proto-Evangelium of James, 174–175  
 Joseph (patriarch), 120, 162, 346  
 Joseph and Asenath, 155–156, 341–342  
 Josephus (military leader)  
   as historian, 31, 69  
   on Jewish Scriptures, 32  
   quotation of, 130  
 Joshua (successor to Moses), 166  
 Joshua, book of, 50  
 Josiah (king), 28–29  
 Jotham's Fable, 52  
 Judaizers, Ignatius on, 248–249  
 Judas, the Maccabee (fighter), 69, 71, 109  
 Jude, book of, 341  
 Judges, book of, 50  
 judgment theme  
   in Apocalypse of Elijah, 145–146  
   in Apocalypse of Paul, 267–268  
   in apocalyptic writings, 138, 298  
   in Book of 1 Enoch, 111  
   in Solomonian Psalms, 158  
   in 2 Baruch, 140–141  
 Judith, book of, 41, 66, 74–75
- **K** ●
- Khalidi, Tarif, *The Muslim Jesus*, 337
- **L** ●
- Ladder of Jacob, 147–148  
 language  
   Aramaic, 100  
   Coptic, 16, 215  
   Ge'ez, 100  
   Greek, 35, 63  
   Syriac, 182  
 Later Corinthian Correspondence, 261–262  
 laughter, as ridicule, 200, 227  
 law codes, 48–49  
 Laws of Moses  
   in Book of 1 Enoch, 105, 113  
   importance of, 29  
   Josephus on, 32  
   Josiah and, 29  
   known books of, 49  
   lists of, 46  
   Mount Sinai and, 15  
   rewritings of, in Dead Sea Scrolls, 87–88  
   as Torah, 34  
 Layton, Bentley, *The Gnostic Scriptures*, 211  
 legends. *See also* storytelling  
   about Paul, 262–270  
   Gnostic, in Nag Hammadi Library, 230–235  
   as style of writing, 52  
 Lenin, Vladimir (Russian leader), 15  
*Letter of Aristeas*, 65  
 The Letter of James, 302–303  
 Letter of Jeremiah, 79  
 Letter of Peter to Philip, 220–221  
 Letter to Polycarp, 243, 248  
 Letters of Ignatius, 246–250  
 Leucius Charinus (writer), 273  
 Levi (patriarch), testament of, 161  
 Life of Adam and Eve, 156–157, 315  
 light, being of, in Gnostic Christianity, 212–213, 290  
 liturgical drama, 180  
 liturgy in Dead Sea Scrolls, 93–95  
 lost books  
   Dead Sea Scrolls and, 85–86  
   definition of, 1  
   as found again, 13  
   fragments and, 126  
   importance of, 21–22  
   as previously unknown, 14  
   process of losing, 20–21  
   quotations from, 13–14  
   as suppressed, 22–23  
   as unknown by most people, 12  
 lost sayings of Jesus. *See* sayings of Jesus  
 Luke, gospel of  
   birth narrative in, 172  
   Gospel of Thomas and, 340  
   Infancy Gospel of Thomas and, 177–178  
   “Magnificat” section of, 107

Luke, gospel of (*continued*)  
 Oxyrhynchus fragment compared to, 334  
 quotations from, 242  
 source of sayings of Jesus for, 196  
 Luther, Martin (reformer), 44, 66

## • M •

Maccabean family, 166  
 Maccabees, books of  
   1 Maccabees, 70  
   overview of, 69–70  
   2 Maccabees, 71  
   3 Maccabees, 71–72  
   4 Maccabees, 72–73  
 magical beliefs, 153, 167–168  
 Magnesians, Ignatius letter to, 247  
 man, creation of, in Gnostic Christianity,  
   213–214  
 Manasseh (king), 159  
 Marcion of Sinope (intellectual), 35–36, 40  
 Mark, gospel of  
   in Codex Sinaiticus, 15  
   Gospel of Thomas compared to, 334, 335  
   as source for gospels of Luke and  
   Matthew, 340  
 Martinez, Florentino Garcia (scholar)  
   *The Dead Sea Scrolls Translated: The  
   Qumran Texts in English*, Second  
   Edition, 81  
   on discovery of Dead Sea Scrolls, 83  
 martyr stories  
   Acts of Andrew, 276  
   Acts of Peter, 285  
   Acts of Thomas, 290–291  
   Isaiah, 146  
   Paul, 265  
   Polycarp, 244–246, 323–324  
 Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah,  
   146–147  
 Martyrdom of Paul, 265  
 Martyrdom of Polycarp, 244–246, 323–324  
 Mary (mother of Jesus)  
   in Apocalypse of Paul, 269  
   in Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew, 179–182  
   Immaculate Conception of, 172  
   in Proto-Evangelium of James, 173–175  
 Mary Magdalene, 219–220

Masada manuscripts, 88  
 material world, creation of, in Gnostic  
   Christianity, 213, 217, 224–226  
 Mattathias (elder), 70  
 matter, creation of, in Gnostic Christianity,  
   214  
 Matthew, gospel of  
   Apocalypse of Peter and, 299  
   birth narrative in, 172  
   Gospel of the Nazareans compared to,  
   332  
   Gospel of Thomas and, 196, 336, 340  
   Oxyrhynchus fragment compared to, 334  
   quotations from, 242  
   Testament of Joseph compared to, 346  
 medieval period, 237, 292, 307  
 Melchizedek, 227–228  
 messenger formula, 51  
 Michael (angel), 142, 163, 164  
 miracles of Jesus in Egypt, 182–183, 184  
 Montanism, 37–38  
 Moses (prophet). *See also* Laws of Moses  
   in Aristobulus fragments, 128  
   in Ezekiel the Tragedian, 123, 125  
   as inventor, 130  
   Marcion and, 36  
   oral tradition and, 28  
   testament of, 166  
   as writer, 33  
 Murabba'at manuscripts, 88–89  
 Muratori, Lodovico Antonio (scholar), 40  
*The Muslim Jesus* (Khalidi), 337

## • N •

Nabonidus (ruler), 85  
 Nag Hammadi Library  
   The Acts of Peter and the Twelve  
   Apostles, 216, 231–232, 344  
   Apocalypse of Adam, 144–145, 226,  
   319–320  
   beliefs about, 22  
   discovery of, 16–17, 211, 215  
   First Thought in Three Forms, 234–235,  
   328  
   Gnostic ideas on creation in, 224–226  
   Gnostic ideas on Jesus in, 221–224  
   Gnostic legends and tales in, 230–235

- Gnostic wisdom in, 228–230  
 Gnosticism and, 38–39  
 Gospel of Truth, 224–225, 326–327  
 Questions for Jesus manuscripts in, 216–221  
 The Reality of the Rulers, 329  
 Sethian Gnosticism in, 226–228  
 value of, 216  
*The Nag Hammadi Library* (Robinson), 211  
 Nahal Hever manuscripts, 89  
 Nathan (prophet), 129  
 Nebuchadnezzar (ruler), 75, 76, 85, 140  
 Negro spirituals, 112  
 Nehemiah (official), 29  
 Nehemiah, book of, 28, 29, 50, 135  
 New Testament  
   Christian group adoption of, 27  
   development of, in second century, 39–44  
   early Christian writings not in, 237–238  
   Gnosticism and, 38–39  
   history of, 36–37  
   Montanists and, 37–38  
 Nicephorus (writer), 280  
 Nickelsburg, George (scholar), 103, 105  
 Nicodemus (pious man), 205  
 Noah (righteous man), 110, 118, 141  
 non-canonical writings, definition of, 2
- ○ ●
- Odes of Solomon, 154–155, 342–343  
*Odyssey* (Homer), quotations from, 231  
 offices of Christian Church, 243–244, 269  
 oil, ritual of anointing with, 286–287  
 Old Testament. *See also* Hebrew Bible  
   book of Sirach and, 30–31  
   Christian group adoption of, 27  
   definition of, 3  
   development of, in second century, 39–44  
   grouping writings for, 29  
   Marcion of Sinope and, 35–36  
   transition from oral tradition to written word, 28–29  
   translations from Hebrew into Greek, 34–35  
*The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha* (edited by Charlesworth), 116, 134  
 On the Origin of the World, 225–226
- 1 Chronicles, book of, 50, 129  
 1 Clement, book of, 250–252, 341  
 1 Corinthians, book of, 56, 258  
 1 Enoch. *See* Book of 1 Enoch  
 1 John, book of, 139  
 1 Kings, book of  
   Baruch and, 139  
   historical writing in, 50, 51  
   Manasseh in, 159  
   Testament writing in, 159–160  
 1 Maccabees, book of, 70  
 1 Samuel, book of, 50, 139  
 oracle, 41, 116  
 oral tradition, transition from, to written word, 28–29  
 Origen (writer)  
   Gospel According to the Hebrews and, 189  
   Gospel of the Nazareans and, 190  
   Gospel of Peter and, 201  
   Gospel of Thomas and, 196  
   sayings of Jesus quoted by, 186  
   *Sermons on Jeremiah*, 333  
   on The Shepherd of Hermas, 239  
 Ornia (demon), 167  
 Orpheus (poet), 127  
 Orphica, 127  
 Orthodox Christian churches  
   *The Apocrypha*, view of, 67–68  
   Coptic, 183  
   Infancy Gospels and, 172  
   Old Testament of, 27  
 orthodox Christianity  
   early writings of, 238  
   Gnostic influence on, 236  
   marriage, sexuality, and, 273  
 Oxyrhynchus fragments, 192–194, 333–334
- p ●
- Pagels, Elaine (scholar), 233, 234  
 papyrus, 16, 82, 186  
 parable  
   in Apocryphon of James, 216  
   in Book of 1 Enoch, 106–108  
   interpretation of, 278  
   in The Shepherd of Hermas, 241–242, 322  
   as style of writing, 50

- parallelism in Hebrew poetry, 53  
 The Paraphrase of Shem, 228  
 Passion of Bartholomew, 293–294  
 Paul (apostle)  
   as author, 257–258  
   importance of, 257  
   Jesus and, 258  
   legends about, 262–270  
   letters of, 56  
   missionary movements of, 154  
   writings attributed to, 259–262  
 Pauline books, 257–258  
 peace, message of, in 1 Clement, 250, 251–252  
 Perry, Paul, *Jesus in Egypt: Discovering the Secrets of Christ's Childhood Years*, 184  
 Persian Period, 76, 108  
 Pesherin, 86–87, 314–315  
 Peter (apostle), 281  
 Philadelphians, Ignatius letter to, 247–248  
 Philippians, book of, 56, 258  
 Philo (poet), 126  
 Philo of Judea (philosopher), 128  
 Phocylides (poet), 121  
 Pilate, Pontius (procurator), 205–207  
 playmates of Jesus, 176, 177, 181  
 poetry  
   books of, 46, 53  
   in Dead Sea Scrolls, 92–93  
   Jewish use of Greek form of, 126  
   Odes of Solomon, 154–155, 342–343  
 Polycarp (church leader), 244–246, 248, 323  
 Prayer of the Apostle Paul, 230  
 “The Prayer of Azariah”, 75  
 Prayer of Manasseh, 159  
 Prayer of Nabonidus, 85–86  
 proof-texting, 315  
 prophetic books, 51  
 Prophets, books of, 46  
 prophets, hearing of, 264  
 Protestant churches  
   *The Apocrypha*, view of, 66–67  
   biblical canon of, 44  
   New Testament of, 27  
 Proto-Evangelium of James, 172, 173–175  
 Proverbs, book of  
   personification of Wisdom in, 77–78  
   sin list in, 161  
   as style of writing, 49–50  
   as Wisdom literature, 228  
 Psalms  
   book of, 53  
   Dead Sea Scrolls and, 85, 92–93, 157–158  
   of Solomon, 158  
 Pseudo-Hecataeus, 131  
 pseudonym, and apocalyptic writings, 59  
 Pseudo-Phocylides, 121–123  
 Pseudopigrapha, definition of, 121  
 Ptolemy II (ruler), 65  
 Ptolemy IV (ruler), 71, 72, 343  
 punishment of sinners. *See also* judgment theme  
   in Apocalypse of Paul, 269  
   in Apocalypse of Peter, 299–300  
 purity regulations, 192
- **Q** •
- Q source for gospels of Luke and Matthew, 196, 340  
 Questions of Bartholomew, 202–204  
 Questions of Ezra, 137  
 Questions for Jesus manuscripts in Nag Hammadi Library, 216–221  
 Qumran community, 83, 89. *See also* Dead Sea Scrolls  
 quotations. *See also* sayings of Jesus  
   as fragments, 125  
   of Hebrew Bible scripture in Christian letters, 251  
   proof-texting of, 315
- **R** •
- The Reality of the Rulers, 329  
 Reform churches, biblical canon of, 44  
 relics, tradition of, 246  
 religious writing, ancient, 306. *See also* styles of ancient religious writing  
 repentance, in 2 Clement, 253–254  
 resources, 347–350  
 resurrection  
   in Book of the Resurrection of Jesus Christ, 204  
   in Gnostic Christianity, 231  
   in Gospel of Peter, 201

- Jonah as symbol of, 262  
 Paul on, 258
- Reuben (patriarch), testament of, 160–161
- Revelation, book of  
 as apocalyptic writing, 57, 134, 295, 296  
 astronomy and, 120  
 beasts in, 297  
 Book of 1 Enoch and, 103–104  
 historic symbolism in, 58  
 Revelation of Ezra, 137–138
- Ricci, Sebastiano (artist), 98–99
- ritual  
 in Acts of Thomas, 286–287  
 in The Didache, 243  
 drinking of mixture to reveal guilt, 175, 180  
 in Gnostic Christianity, 199, 223, 228, 234  
 Jewish, 249  
 of sacrifice, 191, 254–255
- Robertson, R. G. (historian), 123, 124
- Robinson, James, *The Nag Hammadi Library*, 211
- Roman Catholic Church  
*The Apocrypha*, view of, 67  
 biblical canon of, 44  
 Infancy Gospels and, 172  
 New Testament of, 27
- Roman Empire  
 beheading in, 265  
 Christianity and, 56, 298  
 Constantine and, 42–43  
 exonerated of, for death of Jesus, 206–207  
 Josephus and, 31
- Romans, book of  
 Adam, sin of, in, 203  
 as antidote to Epistle of Barnabas, 325  
 Apocalypse of Paul and, 267  
 authorship of, 258  
 Christ as “new Adam” in, 224  
 on circumcision, 249  
 on Hermas, 239
- Romans, Ignatius letter to, 247
- Rule of the Community, 91
- rules and ethical instructions in Dead Sea Scrolls, 91–92
- Russian Christian sects, 273
- Ruth, book of, 52
- S •
- sacrifice, attack on ritual of, 191, 254–255
- Satan, origin of, 312
- sayings of Jesus  
 behold brother with love, 335  
 cast fire, 333  
 determining authenticity of, 196  
 devotion to God, 337  
 in early Christian literature, 188–192  
 empty jar of meal, 336  
 first shall be last, 335  
 fragments of papyrus and, 192–195  
 in Gospel of Bartholomew, 202–204  
 in Gospel of Judas, 199–200  
 in Gospel of Peter, 201–202  
 in Gospel of Thomas, 195–199, 339–340  
 in Gospels, 187–188  
 in India, 336  
 make enemies into comrades, 333–334  
 make peace, 334  
 near fire, 333  
 sources of, 186–187, 331  
 take care of brothers, 332
- scripture  
 definition of, 28  
 interpretations of, in 2 Clement, 252–253  
 Jewish, 32  
 quotations from, 35, 251
- second, created being, in Gnostic Christianity, 213
- Second Apocalypse of James, 218
- Second Treatise of the Great Seth, 227
- sectarians, 83, 89
- seer, 316
- Seleucus IV (ruler), 71
- Seneca (philosopher), 260
- The Sentences of Sextus, 216, 229–230
- Septuagint*, 35, 64–65. *See also* The Apocrypha
- Sermons on Jeremiah* (Origen), 333
- Seth (son of Adam), 144, 157, 319–320
- Sethian Christian Gnosticism/Sethites, 217, 226–228
- sexuality, 273, 291, 327–328. *See also* ascetic tendencies in Gnostic Christianity
- Shaker sect, 273

- The Shepherd of Hermas  
 Athanasius referral to, 41, 42  
 authorship of, 239  
 comparison to Book of the Resurrection  
   of Jesus Christ, 204  
 description of, 238–239  
 discovery of, 15  
 Muratorian Fragment and, 40  
 sections of, 240–242  
 weirdness of, 321–322
- Sibylline Oracles  
 Christian additions to, 304–305  
 content of, 117–119  
 description and influence of, 116–117  
 weirdness of, 316–317
- Simeon (patriarch), testament of, 161
- Simon the Magician (character), in Acts of Peter, 282–284
- sin, punishment of  
 in Apocalypse of Paul, 269  
 in Apocalypse of Peter, 299–300
- sin as rebellion theme, in Book of 1 Enoch, 112–113
- sin lists, tradition of, 161
- Sira, Jesus ben (scholar), 30, 78–79
- Sirach, book of, 30, 41, 49, 78–79
- Skoptsky, 273
- Smyrna, 244
- Smyrneans, Ignatius letter to, 248
- social conservatism in The Didache, 243
- Solomon (king), testament of, 167–168
- Solomonic Psalms, 158
- “Son of Man”, references to, 103, 107, 108
- Song of Solomon, book of, 53
- Song of Songs, book of, 33
- Sons of the Sabbath Sacrifice, 94
- Sophia (wisdom), 213–214
- Sophia of Jesus Christ, 221
- Sower, story of, 197
- spirits  
 of error, 161  
 positive, 160
- spiritual battle in, predictions of in Dead Sea Scrolls, 89–90
- stichometry, 280
- storytelling. *See also* legends  
 in Acts of Andrew and Matthias, 278  
 in Apocryphal writings, 73–75
- Gnostic, in Nag Hammadi Library, 230–235  
 in The Shepherd of Hermas, 239  
 as style of writing, 52
- styles of ancient religious writing. *See also* apocalyptic writing; Wisdom literature
- Acts, 55, 271–272
- derivative, 185
- Epistles, 55–56
- Gospels, 54–55
- Greek language and, 63
- historical narratives, 50–51
- law codes, 48–49
- overview of, 19–20, 45–48
- poetry, 53
- prophetic books, 51
- sources of, 115
- stories and legends, 52
- Testaments, 159–160
- Sukenik, Eleazar L. (scholar), 18
- suppression of discovery, 22–23
- Susanna, story of, 75
- Syriac language, 182

## • T •

- Talmud, 33–34
- TaNaK (Torah, Prophets, and Writings), 1, 27
- teachers of Jesus  
 in Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew, 182  
 in Infancy Gospel of Thomas, 176, 177–178
- Teaching of Silvanus, 228–229
- Teaching of the Twelve Apostles (The Didache), 42, 242–244
- Temple of Jerusalem  
 construction of, 167  
 destruction of, 140, 141, 142  
 rebuilding of, 254
- Temple Scroll, 87–88
- Tertullian (theologian), 36, 37, 40, 186
- Testament of Abraham, 163–165
- Testament of Isaac, 165
- Testament of Jacob, 165–166
- Testament of Job, 162–163
- Testament of Joseph, 162, 346

- Testament literature, 159–160. *See also specific Testaments*
- Testament of Moses, 166
- Testament of Solomon, 167–168
- Testaments of the Three Patriarchs, 163–166
- Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs, 160–162, 345–346
- The Testimony of Truth, 232–233
- Thecla (character), 262–264, 345
- Third Epistle to the Corinthians, 264
- Thomas (apostle), as doubting, 204
- The Thought of Norea, 232
- 3 Baruch, book of, 141–142, 152
- 3 Enoch, book of, 149, 151, 152
- 3 Maccabees, book of, 71–72, 343
- Throne of God, 136, 143
- Tischendorff, Constantin (scholar), 14–15
- Tobit, book of, 41, 66, 73–74
- Torah, 34, 87–88
- Tower of Babel, 141
- tragedy, Greek, 123
- Trajan (ruler), 246
- Trallians, Ignatius letter to, 247
- transition from oral tradition to written word, 28–29
- translations  
of Acts of John, 280  
of Book of 1 Enoch, 100  
of Jewish writings into Greek, 34–35  
Nag Hammadi manuscripts as, 215
- Treatise on Resurrection, 230–231
- Treatise of Shem, 119–121, 317–318
- Tripartite Tractate, 221–222, 234
- Twelve Prophets, pieces of, 89
- 2 Baruch, book of, 140–141
- 2 Clement, book of, 252–254
- 2 Corinthians, book of, 150, 265–266
- 2 Enoch, book of, 149–151
- 2 Kings, book of  
Baruch and, 139  
history and, 50  
Josiah in, 29  
Manasseh in, 159  
worshipping of stars in, 120
- 2 Maccabees, book of, 71
- two paths  
in The Didache, 242–243  
in Epistle of Barnabas, 255
- 2 Peter, book of, 103
- 2 Samuel, book of, 50, 129, 139
- two source theory, 196, 340
- U •
- A Valentinian Exposition, 234
- Valentinius (teacher), 224–225
- Valentinus (Gnostic leader), 326
- vice-regent of God, 106–107, 111
- Vision of Ezra, 137
- visionary writing. *See* apocalyptic writing
- Vulgate* (Jerome), 65, 67
- W •
- wadi, 88
- Wadi Daliyeh Papyrus, 88
- Wadi Seiyal manuscripts, 89
- War Scroll, 90, 313
- Watchers section of Book of 1 Enoch, 105–106
- water imagery, 228, 320. *See also* Flood narrative
- weird books and writings, 311, 321
- wisdom, personification of  
by Gnostic Christians, 213  
in Psalms of Dead Sea Scrolls, 158  
as Sophia, 213–214  
in Wisdom of Solomon, 77–78
- Wisdom literature. *See also* wisdom, personification of  
in The Apocrypha, 77–79  
Dead Sea Scrolls and, 92–93  
Gnostic, in Nag Hammadi Library, 228–230  
purpose of, 228  
sources of, 115  
as style of writing, 49–50
- Wisdom of Solomon, book of, 41, 49, 77–78, 156–157
- wise men, star and, 120
- women  
leadership of, 220, 262, 345  
as strong characters, 291
- Word of the Luminaries, 93–94

• **Y** •

Yaldaboath (being), 213–214, 217  
Yamnia, council at, 32

• **Z** •

Zacchaeus (tutor), in Infancy Gospel of  
Thomas, 176–177  
Zacharias (father of John the Baptist), 175

Zadok (priest), 91  
Zakkai, Yohanon Ben (rabbi), 32  
Zebulon (patriarch), testament of, 161–162  
Zephaniah (prophet), 134  
zodiac signs  
  in Dead Sea Scrolls, 95–96  
  in Testament of Solomon, 167  
  in Treatise of Shem, 119–120, 317–318