

# Index

## • A •

- a- prefix, 25  
'aalaat (machines), 179  
'aalat al-Hisaab (computer), 178  
aawinuunii! (Help me!), 282  
'ab (father), 64  
'abnaa' (children), 65  
'abriil (April), 77, 269  
accounts, bank, 190–197  
'aDHm (bone), 287  
adjectives  
    comparative form, 109–110  
    defined, 20  
    definite, 27–28  
    feminine forms, 23  
    identifying, 21–24  
    indefinite, 26–27  
    irregular, 23  
    masculine forms, 23  
    multiple, with subject/object nouns, 32  
    nature, changing, 29  
    noun interactions, 24, 26–28  
    position, 24, 26  
'af'aal. *See* verbs  
affection, public displays, 302  
'afghanisTaan (Afghanistan), 263  
'afham (understand), 211  
'afwan. hal yumkin 'an 'as'alaka su'aalan?  
    (Excuse me. May I ask you a  
    question?), 208  
'aghusTus (August), 77, 269  
aHdiya (shoes), 273  
'ahlan wa sahlan (hi), 50, 54, 57, 156  
'aHtaaju bi musaa'ada fawran. (I need help  
    right away.), 285  
'a'id/'a'idii (repeat), 212  
airport. *See also* flying; transportation  
    exchange desk, 199  
    registering at, 244–246  
'ajiiib/'ajiiba (amazing), 22  
'akala, 90–91  
'akala (ate), 318–319  
'akh (brother), 65, 173  
al- prefix, 22, 24, 25–26, 27, 106  
'alaa (on), 31, 207  
al-'aHad (Sunday), 76, 77  
al-'amal (work), 167  
al-'amthaal noor al-kalaam. (Proverbs are  
    the light of speech.), 311  
al-'aql li an-niDHaar wa al-kalb li as-simaa'.  
    (The mind is for seeing, and the heart  
    is for hearing.), 313  
al-'arabiyya (the Arabic), 295  
al-'arbi'aa' (Wednesday), 76, 77  
al-'azaaq (the blue (one)), 26  
al-baariHa (yesterday), 122  
al-bint (the girl), 26  
alcohol, not drinking, 302  
al-ghad (tomorrow), 122  
al-ghuulf (golf), 145  
al-Hajem (size), 117  
al-Hamdu li-llah. (Praise to God./I'm doing  
    well.), 51–52, 57, 306–307  
al-Harbaa' laa Yughaadir shajaratuh hattaa  
    yakun mu'akkid 'an shajara 'ukhraa.  
    (The chameleon does not leave his  
    tree until he is sure of another.), 312  
'alif, 13, 14  
al-'imra'a (the woman), 26  
al-'iraaq (Iraq), 56  
al-'ithnayn (Monday), 76  
al-jazaa'ir (Algeria), 56, 261  
al-jaziira (the island), 295  
al-jumu'a (Friday), 76  
al-kabiir (the big (one)), 26  
al-khamiis (Thursday), 76, 77  
al-kitaab (the book), 25, 29  
al-ladhiidh (the delicious (one)), 26  
'almaaniyaa (Germany), 263  
al-maal (money), 189  
al-madrasa (the school), 25  
al-maghrib (Morocco), 56, 261  
alphabet, 11–17

- al-qamar (the moon), 26  
 ‘alwaan (colors), 23, 117–118  
 al-walad (the boy), 25  
 al-yawm (today), 122  
 al-yooro (euro), 200  
 ‘amaama (in front of), 31, 207  
 ‘amal (work/job), 171, 272  
 ‘a’mal khayr wa ‘ilqahu fii al-baHr. (Do good and cast it into the sea), 311  
 ‘amm/’amma (uncle/aunt), 65  
 ‘amriikaa (America/USA), 56, 262  
 ‘amthila (proverbs), 311  
 ‘amti’a (luggage), 233, 246, 273  
 ‘anaa (I am/me), 34, 57, 156, 223  
 ‘anf (nose), 287  
 ‘annaii (my/mine), 223  
 answer key, Fun & Games quizzes, 345–349  
 ‘anta (you), 34, 57, 177, 223  
 ‘anti (you), 34, 57, 177, 223  
 ‘antumaa (you dual), 35, 177, 224  
 ‘antum (you MP), 34, 177, 224  
 ‘antunna (you FP), 34, 177, 224  
 appetizers, 93  
 appointments, business, 160–161  
 Arabic  
   English word origins, 10–11  
   expressions, 305–309  
   historical significance, 10  
   Koranic, 2  
   learning, quickly, 295–298  
   Modern Standard (MSA), 1, 2  
   movies, 298  
   music, 297  
   newspapers, 296  
   proverbs, 311–314  
   regional dialects, 2  
   scholars, 129  
   songs, 298  
   speaking, 18  
   television, 295–296  
   transcription, 18  
 Arabic SaHaafa (press), 296  
 Arabic-English mini-dictionary, 331–337  
 ‘arba’a (4), 75  
 ‘arba’ata ‘ashar (14), 75  
 ‘arba’iin (40), 76  
 ‘arjentiinah (Argentina), 263  
 ‘arqaam (numbers), 74–76  
 ar-rajul (the man), 26  
 articles  
   common, 25–26  
   defined, 24  
   definite, 24, 25–26  
   exceptions, 24–25  
   indefinite, 24  
   rule, 24  
 ‘aSaabi’ (fingers), 287  
 ‘aSaabi’ al-qadam (toes), 287  
 ‘aSdiqaa’ (friends), 149  
 ‘ashra (10), 75  
 ash-sham (the sun), 26  
 Asian currencies, 200  
 ‘as’ila (questions), 101, 244  
 ‘asnaan (teeth), 286  
 aS-SabaaH (the morning), 26  
 as-sabt (Saturday), 76  
 aS-Safraa’ (the yellow (one)), 26  
 aS-Saghiir (the small (one)), 26  
 ‘as-salaamu ‘alaykum (hello), 50, 156, 300  
 aS-Samraa’ (the brown (one)), 26  
 as-sarii’ (the fast (one)), 26  
 as-sa’uudiiyya (Saudi Arabia), 56  
 as-sirr mithel al-Hamaama: ‘indamaa yughaadir yadii yaTiir. (A secret is like a dove: When it leaves my hand, it flies away.), 313  
 ath-thulathaa’ (Tuesday), 76, 77  
 ATMs, using, 198–199  
 aT-Taqs (weather), 61  
 audience, assumptions, 3  
 auxiliary verbs, 231, 232  
 ‘awlaad (boys), 20, 103  
 ‘awraaq (money/paper currency), 189  
 ‘awraaq (papers), 179  
 ‘awwal (first), 64  
 ‘ayna? (where?), 62, 205–207  
 ‘ayn, 14, 16, 18  
 ‘anyayn (eyes), 287  
 ‘ayyam (days), 227  
 ‘azuuru (I visit), 68  
 az-zarqaa’ (the blue (one)), 26
- **B** •
- baa’, 14  
 baa’a (sold), 45, 46, 114, 323  
 baarid (cold), 268  
 baHatha (searched), 104

- baHrayn (Bahrain), 262  
 baHth (search), 104  
 ba'iid min (far from), 31, 207  
 ba'iid/ba'iida (far), 211  
 balad (country), 277  
 banaat (girls), 20, 103  
 banks  
   accounts, opening, 190–197  
   ATMs, 198–199  
   contact info, 193–194  
   deposits, 198  
   forms, filling out, 194  
   identification, 193  
   terminology, 189–190  
   withdrawals, 198  
 banyoo (bathtub), 222  
 baqsheeh (tip), 97  
 baraaziil (Brazil), 263  
 bard (cold), 288  
 baTii'/baTii'a (slow), 22  
 baTTaniyya (blanket), 222  
 bawwaab/bawwaaba (concierge), 233  
 bayt (home), 14, 165, 181, 183  
 beach, 149–151, 268  
 beverages, 94–95  
 bi 'idni allah (With God's guidance), 308  
 bi SaHHa (with strength), 308  
 biisoo miksiikiy (Mexican peso), 200  
 biiyaano (piano), 151  
 bijaanibi (next to), 31, 207  
 bikam? (How much?), 62  
 binaaya (building), 209  
 bint  
   Gregorian, 77  
   Islamic, 77  
 bint (daughter), 65  
 bint (girl), 12, 20  
 bismi allah (In the name of Allah), 300  
 biTaaqa (ticket), 242  
 biTaaqa al-'istilaaf (debit card), 190, 198  
 biTaaqa al-'i'timaad (credit card),  
   189, 198  
 biTaaqa shakhsiyya (personal  
   identification), 193  
 biTaaqaat (tickets), 256  
 biTaaqaat shakhsiyya (identification cards),  
   274  
 biTaaqat as-saa'iq (driver's license),  
   193, 274  
 body parts, 286–287  
 breakfast. *See also* meals  
   fruit, 86–87  
   at home, 82  
   items, 82  
   terminology, 84  
 buldaan (countries), 277  
 Bureau of Consular Affairs Web site, 277  
 buses. *See also* transportation  
   frequency, 256  
   taking, 255–256  
   talk, 256–257  
   terminology, 256  
 business appointments, 160–161  
 buuq (trumpet), 151
- C •
- calendar  
   days of the week, 76  
   lunar, 77  
   speaking about, 76–78  
 CD, this book, 351–352  
 check-in, hotel. *See also* hotels  
   staff interaction phrases, 233  
   talk, 234–235  
   terminology, 233  
 check-out, hotel, 235–236  
 clothes  
   accessories, 117  
   colors, 117–118  
   shopping for, 116–118  
   sizes, 117  
   types of, 116–117  
   colors, 23, 117–118  
 command forms, 212  
 comparative adjectives, 109–110  
 comparative sentences  
   with demonstratives, 111  
   examples, 109  
   superlatives versus, 111  
 comparing merchandise, 109–113  
 consonants, 14–17  
 consulates, 275, 277, 290  
 contact info, 193–194  
 conventions, this book, 2  
 country names, 56

## currencies

- Asian, 200
- European, 200
- exchange, 199–203
- exchange, making, 200–201
- Middle East, 199–200
- North America, 200
- types, 199–200

customs, 249–253

## • D •

Daad, 16, 25

daafi' (warm), 268

daal, 15, 25

daar aT-Talaba (youth hostel), 224

Da'iif/Da'iifa (weak), 21

dakiy/dakiya (smart), 22

damm (blood), 287

damma

- common verbs, 43

- defined, 12

- double, 12

- long vowel form, 13

daqiiqa (minute), 122, 272

daraaja (cycling), 146

darasa (studied), 39–40, 318

darraaja (bicycle), 71, 253

darraaja naariyya (motorcycle), 253

dates, 270–272

dawaa' (medicine), 288

dawla (country), 199, 269, 274, 275

day, time of, 123

definite articles, 24, 25–26

definite phrases, 27–28

demonstratives

- comparative sentences with, 111

- defined, 32, 105

- with definite noun/definite adjective, 34

- with definite noun/indefinite

- adjective, 33

- list, 105

- phrase meaning and, 33

- plural, 33, 106

- singular, 32, 106

- using, 32–34

deposits, bank, 198

desserts, 94

destinations. *See also* trips

- choosing, 261–268

- countries, 261–263

- terminology, 268

DHaa', 16, 25

dhaal, 15, 25

dhaalika (that), 32, 105

dhaaba (to go), 135–136, 272

Dhahr (back), 287

dialects, 2

dictionary

- Arabic-English, 331–337

- English-Arabic, 338–344

- using, 296

diinaar baHrainii (Bahraini dinar), 199

diinaar 'iraaqii (Iraqi dinar), 199

diinaar jazaa'irii (Algerian dinar), 199

diinaar kwaytii (Kuwaiti dinar), 200

diinaar liibii (Libyan dinar), 200

diinaar tunsii (Tunisian dinar), 200

diinaar 'urduniy (Jordanian dinar), 199

dimaagh (brain), 287

diphthongs. *See also* vowels

- defined, 13

- examples, 14

- sounds, 13

- as vowel category, 11

diraa' (arm), 287

directions

- asking for, 205–215

- repeating, 209–211

- subject/object relationship, 207

- “where” questions, 205–207

dirham al-'imaaraat (Emirate

- dirham), 200

dirham maghribii (Moroccan

- dirham), 200

disambar (December), 77, 269

diwaana (customs), 249–253

doctors

- body terminology and, 286–287

- locating, 286

- symptoms, explaining to, 287–288

- treatment, getting from, 288

dominant vowels. *See also* vowels

- common verbs by, 43–44

- defined, 43

double vowels, 11, 12

dukhuul (entrance), 134  
 dukkaan (store), 99–105, 165  
 dukkaan al-ilikroniyaat (electronics store), 99  
 dukkaan al-malaabis (clothing store), 99  
 duulaar 'amriikiy (American dollar), 200  
 duulaar kanadiiy (Canadian dollar), 200  
 duulaar 'oosTraliy (Australian dollar), 200  
 duush (shower), 222

## • E •

embassies, 209, 277, 290  
 emergencies  
   handling, 281–290  
   help, 281–285  
   legal, 290  
   medical help, 286–289  
 English-Arabic mini-dictionary, 338–344  
 entrees, 94  
 -est suffix, 109  
 European currencies, 200  
 exchange, currency, 199–203  
 expressions, favorite Arabic, 305–309

## • F •

faa', 16  
 faakiha (fruit), 86–87  
 fa'ala (did), 143–144, 153  
 faatuura (bill), 235, 236  
 fakhaar (pottery), 152  
 falastiin (Palestine), 262  
 fallaaH (farmer), 69  
 fam (mouth), 286  
 family  
   role, 66  
   speaking about, 64–66  
   words, 64–66  
 fannaan (artist), 69  
 faransaa (France), 262  
 faSl al-'uTla (holiday season), 228  
 fataHa (opened), 196–197  
 fatHa, 11  
   common verbs, 43  
   defined, 12  
   double, 12

  long vowel form, 13  
   past tense and, 38  
 fawqa (above), 31, 207  
 fibraayir (February), 77, 269  
 fii (in), 31, 207  
 fi'l (verb), 228  
 finances. *See* money  
 fluut (flute), 151  
 flying. *See also* transportation  
   airport registration, 244–246  
   customs, 249–253  
   immigration, 249–253  
   plane boarding, 246–247  
   reservations, 239–242  
 formal greeting, 49  
 friends, Arabic-speaking, 298  
 fruit, 86–87  
 fuluus (cash), 189, 256  
 Fun & Games answer key, 345–349  
 funduq (hotel), 12, 209, 217–236  
 furusiiyya (horseback riding), 146  
 fuSuul (seasons), 72  
 future tense. *See also* past tense verbs;  
   present tense verbs; verbs  
   conjugation in, 44–45  
   defined, 44–45  
   irregular verbs, 327–329  
   regular verbs, 321–323  
 fuuTa (towel), 222

## • G •

ghabiiy/ghabiiya (dumb), 22  
 gharb (west), 213, 268  
 ghayn, 16, 18  
 ghidaa' (lunch), 81, 87–91  
 ghinaa' (singing), 70  
 ghuraf (rooms), 181–182  
 ghurfa (room), 176, 217, 232  
 ghurfat al-ma'iisha (living room), 181, 183  
 gifts, excepting, 303  
 goodbye, 51  
 greetings, 49–52  
 Gregorian calendar, 77

## • H •

Haa', 15, 17, 18  
 haadhaa/haadihi (this), 32, 33, 105  
 haafila (bus), 211, 253, 255  
 -haa suffix, 223  
 haatif (telephone), 178  
 haatif 'aam (public phone), 155  
 haatif selulayr (cellphone), 155  
 haa'ulaa'i (these), 33, 105  
 haDHan sa'iidan (good luck), 49  
 Hafiid/Hafiida (grandson/  
 granddaughter), 65  
 Hajj, 139–140  
 Hajzu (reservation), 224, 225, 233, 239  
 hal (name) hunaa? (Is (name) here?), 157  
 Hallaaq (barber/hairdresser), 69, 100  
 Hammaal (baggage handler/porter), 252  
 Hammaam (bathroom), 182, 222  
 handshakes, 299  
 Haraara (fever), 287  
 Harq (burn), 288  
 Hay (neighborhood), 209  
 Hayaat (life), 167  
 hayyaa binaa. (Let's go.), 147, 158  
 hello greeting, 50  
 help  
   getting, 281–290  
   legal, 290  
   levels of, 282  
   medical, 286–289  
   offering, 284–285  
   shouting out for, 281–285  
   terminology, 281–282  
 Hidaa' (shoes), 301  
 Hijaab (veil), 249, 302  
 hijra (immigration), 249–253  
 hind (India), 263  
 Hisaab (bill), 97  
 Hisaab maSrafii (bank account), 190,  
 190–197  
 hiwaayaat (hobbies), 61, 152–153  
 hiya (she/it), 34, 157, 223  
 Hiyaaka (knitting), 152  
 hobbies, 70–71, 152–153  
 home  
   bathroom, 182  
   family life, 183  
   kitchen, 182

  life at, 181–185  
   rooms, 181–182  
   talk, 183–185  
 hospitality, 303  
 hotels  
   bills, 235  
   checking into, 232–235  
   checking out of, 235–236  
   length of stay, 228–229  
   price, 224–227  
   reservations, 224–232  
   room details, 220–222  
   selecting, 217–224  
   staying at, 217–236  
   terminology, 217–218  
 -hu suffix, 223  
 Hujjuzaat (reservations), 278  
 hum (they MP), 34, 224  
 humaa (they dual), 35, 224  
 -humaa suffix, 224  
 -hum suffix, 224  
 hunaa (here), 211  
 hunaaka (there), 211  
 hunna (they FP), 35, 224  
 -hunna suffix, 224  
 Husub (accounts), 190  
 huwa (he), 34, 38, 157, 223

## • I •

'ibn (son), 65  
 icons, this book, 4–5  
 Identification, 193  
 'idhhab/'idhhabii (go), 212  
 iHdaa 'ashar (11), 75  
 'iid (holidays), 183  
 -ii suffix, 54, 223  
 -iin suffix, 76  
 'iiSaala (receipt), 236  
 'iiwaa' (accommodations), 217  
 'ijtimaa' (meeting), 160  
 'ilaa (to), 31, 124, 125, 207  
 'ilaa al-ghad (see you tomorrow), 51  
 'ilaa al-liqaa' (until next time), 51, 57  
 'ilaaaj (treatment), 288  
 'i'laan (declare), 253  
 'imaaraat (United Arab Emirates), 262  
 'imdaa' (signature), 194  
 immigration, 249–253

imperative verbs, 177  
 ‘imra’a (woman), 20  
 ‘imshii (walk), 212  
 ‘inda (possession), 179  
 indefinite phrases, 26–27  
 informal greeting, 49  
 ‘injalaTirra (England), 262  
 inshaa’ allah. (If God wishes it.), 307  
 Internet, surfing, 297  
 ‘inTilaaq (departure), 247  
 introductions  
   “‘It’s a pleasure to meet you,” 54  
   speaking, 54–55  
   “‘What’s your name?,” 53  
 ‘iraan (Iran), 262  
 ‘iraaq (Iraq), 262  
 irregular adjectives, 23  
 irregular verbs  
   common, 47  
   conjugation, 45–47  
   in future tense, 327–329  
   in past tense, 323–325  
   in present tense, 325–327  
 ‘isbaaniya (Spain), 262  
 ‘ishaa’ (dinner), 81, 92  
 ‘ishriin (20), 75, 76  
 ‘ishtaraa (bought), 115, 324  
 Islamic calendar, 78  
 ‘ismii (my name), 54, 57  
 ‘ism (name), 54, 57, 162, 163  
 ‘isra’iil (Israel), 262  
 ‘istimaarat aT-Talab (application  
   form), 194  
 ‘iTaaaliyaa (Italy), 262  
 ‘iTfaa’ii (fireman), 69  
 ‘ithnaa ‘ashar (12), 75  
 ‘ithnayn (2), 74  
 ‘ittijaahaat (directions), 205–215  
 ‘iyaada (clinic), 288

## • J •

jaahiz/jaahiza (ready), 176  
 jaai’ (hungry), 81  
 jaami’a (university), 20, 64  
 jabal (mountain), 268  
 jadd/jadda (grandfather/grandmother), 65  
 jamiil/jamiila (beautiful), 21  
 janoub (south), 213, 268

jariidaat (newspapers), 168  
 jasad (body), 286  
 jawaaz as-safar (passport), 193, 244, 274  
 jiim, 15  
 jinsiyya (nationality), 251  
 jobs  
   finding, 167–170  
   gender distinction, 68  
   types of, 68–69  
 jumbaaz (gymnastics), 146  
 jumla (sentence), 29  
 junya briiTaaniyya (British pound), 200  
 junya maSriiyya (Egyptian pound), 199

## • K •

kaaf, 17  
 kaana (was/were), 37–38  
 kaatib (writer), 68  
 kabiir/kabiira (big), 21, 29  
 kadhaalika (same/similar), 68  
 -ka suffix, 223  
 kalaam khafiif. *See* small talk  
 kalimaat (words), 9  
 kam as-saa’a? (What time is it?), 121, 123  
 kam min? (How many?), 62  
 kamanja (violin), 151  
 kanaadaa (Canada), 262  
 kasra, 11  
   common verbs, 44  
   double, 12  
   long vowel form, 13  
 kataba (write)  
   conjugation with personal pronouns,  
     38–39  
   imperative, 177–178  
   past tense (wrote), 38, 317  
 katef (shoulder), 287  
 kayf al-Haal, 51  
 kayfa? (How?), 62  
 khaa’, 15  
 khaadim/khaadima al-maT’am (waiter/  
   waitress), 95  
 khabaran (message), 162, 163  
 khafiif/khafiifa (light), 22  
 khamsa (5), 75  
 khamsata ‘ashar (15), 75  
 khamsiin (50), 76

khaTa' ma'roof 'aHsan min Haqqiqa ghayr ma'roofa. (A known mistake is better than an unknown truth.), 312–313  
 khudh/khudii (take), 212  
 khuruuj (exit), 134  
 kiis (bag), 273  
 -ki suffix, 223  
 kitaab (book), 21, 179  
 kooryaa (Korea), 263  
 Koranic Arabic, 2  
 kouratoun (ball), 12  
 kul yawm min Hayaatuk SafHa min taariikhuk. (Every day of your life is a page of your history.), 313  
 kulliyaa (college), 20, 64  
 -kumaa suffix, 224  
 -kum suffix, 224  
 -kunna suffix, 224  
 kura (ball), 149  
 kurat al-miDrab (tennis), 146  
 kurat al-qadam (soccer), 71, 145  
 kurat as-salla (basketball), 146  
 kurat aT-Taa'ira (volleyball), 146  
 kuuwayt (Kuwait), 262

## • L •

la'aba (play), 146–147, 152  
 laam, 17  
 ladhiidh/ladhiida (delicious), 22  
 language tapes/CDs, 297  
 laTiif/laTiifa (nice/kind), 22  
 lawn (color), 117  
 layla (night), 14  
 laysa (“to be”), 36  
 legal help, 290  
 length of stay, 228–229  
 li faatik bi liila faatik bi Hiila. (He who surpasses you by one night surpasses you by one idea.), 314  
 lii maadhaa? (Why?), 62  
 liibiya (Libya), 262  
 liira lubnaaniya (Lebanese pound), 200  
 liira suuriya (Syrian pound), 200  
 lisaan (tongue), 286  
 liSS! (Thief!), 282  
 long vowels, 11, 12–13  
 lougha (language), 9  
 lubnaan (Lebanon), 262

lunar calendar, 77  
 lunch. *See also* meals  
 items, 87–88  
 time for, 87

## • M •

ma'a (with), 31  
 ma'a as-salaama (go with peace), 51  
 maa 'ismuk (What's your name?), 53  
 maa? (What?), 62  
 maadhaa? (What?), 62  
 maaDii (past), 177  
 maa'ida (dining table) items, 92–93  
 maaris (March), 77, 269  
 maayuu (May), 77, 269  
 mabruk! (Blessing upon you!), 308  
 madiina (city), 209, 268  
 madrasa (school), 20, 209  
 maghsala (sink), 222  
 maHaTTa (station), 211  
 ma'iida (stomach), 287  
 majalla 'ikhbaariya (news broadcast), 295  
 makaatib (offices), 170, 171  
 makhbaza (bakery), 99, 209  
 maktab as-sarf (exchange desk), 199  
 maktab as-siyaaHa (travel agency), 100  
 maktaba (bookstore), 99, 209  
 malaabis (clothes), 99, 116–117, 273  
 mal'ab (stadium), 149  
 ma'luuma/ma'luumaat (information), 170  
 ma'mal (factory), 171  
 man? (Who?), 62  
 manzil (house), 167, 181, 183  
 maou'id (appointment), 160  
 maq'ad (seat), 242  
 maraD (sickness), 288  
 maraD al-Hasaasiya (allergy), 288  
 marHaba (welcome), 9  
 marHaba bikum (Welcome to all of you.), 305–306  
 mariiD/mariiDa (sick), 22, 287  
 masaa' al-khayr (good evening), 57  
 mashghuula/mashguul (busy), 230  
 mashruubaat (drinks), 94–95  
 masjid (mosque), 138–139, 209, 300–301  
 maSlaHaat (interests), 168  
 maSraf (bank), 189

- maSrafii (banker), 68  
 masraH (theater), 209  
 mataa? (When?), 62  
 maTaar (airport), 199, 244–246  
 maT'am (restaurant), 93, 97, 158, 209  
 maTbakh (kitchen), 92, 182  
 matHaf (museum), 128–134, 158, 209  
 mawjooda (availability), 233  
 mawjuuda/mawjuud (available), 230  
 MBC (Middle East Broadcast Corporation), 296  
 meals  
   appetizers, 93–94  
   basic, 81  
   breakfast, 81, 82–87  
   desserts, 94  
   dining out, 93–95  
   dinner, 81, 92  
   drinks, 94–95  
   entrees, 94  
   at home, 92–93  
   lunch, 81, 87–91  
 medical help  
   body terminology, 286–287  
   doctor, locating, 286  
   symptoms, explaining, 287–288  
   treatment, 288  
 merchandise. *See also* stores  
   asking for, 105–108  
   best, choosing, 111–112  
   browsing, 100–101  
   comparing, 109–113  
 messages, phone  
   leaving, 162–164  
   with person, 163–164  
   with voice mail, 162–163  
 mi'a (100), 76  
 Middle East currencies, 199–200  
 Middle Eastern restaurants, 298  
 midyaa' (radio), 222  
 miftaH (key), 233  
 miHfaDHa (briefcase), 233, 246, 273  
 mihna (profession), 61, 167, 171  
 miim, 17  
 miksiikuu (Mexico), 262  
 min (from), 31, 110  
 min 'ayna 'anta (Where are you from?), 55  
 minutes. *See also* time  
   as fractions of the hour, 124–126  
   specifying, 124–127  
   spelling out, 126–127  
 mir'aat (mirror), 222  
 mirHaaD (toilet), 222  
 miSr (Egypt), 56, 262  
 Modern Standard Arabic (MSA), 1, 2  
 money  
   ATM for, 198–199  
   bank and, 189–198  
   exchange, 199–203  
   terminology, 189–190  
 months, 269–270  
 moosiiqaa (music), 151  
 mosques  
   not entering with shoes, 301  
   not entering without authorization, 300–301  
 movies  
   genres, 135  
   going to, 135–138  
   talk, 136–137  
   terminology, 138  
 movies, Arabic, 298  
 mu'aawana (help), 282, 284  
 muballagh (equally), 309  
 muDaari' (present), 177  
 mudarris/mudarrisa (teacher), 20, 64  
 mudiiir/mudiiira (director), 172  
 mudun (cities), 268  
 mughannii (singer), 69  
 muhaajir/muhaajira (immigrant), 251  
 muHaamii (lawyer), 69, 290  
 muHaasib (accountant), 69  
 muhandis (architect), 69  
 muHiiT (ocean), 149, 151, 268  
 mujrima (crime), 290  
 mukaalama haatifiyya (phone conversation), 155  
 mumarriD (nurse), 69  
 mumathil (actor), 69  
 mumtaaz (excellent), 306  
 muqabbilaat (appetizers), 93–94  
 musaa'ada (help), 277, 281, 283–284  
 musaafir/mussafira (traveler), 242  
 musaafirun/musaafiraat (travelers), 242  
 museums  
   Middle Eastern, 128  
   rules, 129

museums (*continued*)  
 signs, 129  
 talk, 130  
 terminology, 131  
 visiting, 128–134  
 music, Arabic, 297  
 musical instruments, 151–152  
 mustakhdim (employer), 168  
 mustashfaa (hospital), 209  
 muTarjim (translator), 69

## • N •

naafida (window), 222  
 -naa suffix, 224  
 naar! (Fire!), 282  
 naDHaraat (glasses), 273  
 nadhhab (we go), 272  
 nafaq 'arDiyy (subway), 253  
 naHnu (we), 34, 224  
 najda (help), 282  
 naql (transportation), 239  
 nationalities, 56  
 nawm (sleep), 14  
 newspapers, Arabic, 296  
 nisaa' (women), 20, 103  
 nonverbal signs, 53  
 North American currencies, 200  
 nouns  
 adjective interactions, 24, 26–28  
 common, 20–21  
 defined, 19  
 definite, 25–26, 27–28  
 indefinite, 26–27  
 position, 24, 26  
 nufambar (November), 77, 269  
 numbers  
 0–10, 74–75  
 11–20, 75  
 20–100, 76  
 ordinal, 214–215, 270–272  
 patterns, 75  
 nuquud (money/coins), 189  
 nuun, 17, 25

## • O •

object pronouns, 223–224  
 offices  
 colleagues, interacting with, 172  
 departments, 171–172  
 environment, 170–181  
 lunch, 171  
 orders, giving, 177–178  
 professions, 171  
 schedule, 170  
 supplying, 178–180  
 talk, 174–175  
 terminology, 171  
 ordinal numbers  
 dates and, 270–272  
 defined, 214  
 as gender-defined, 214  
 list of, 214–215  
 for telling time, 122  
 use examples, 215  
 organization, this book, 3–4

## • P •

paqisTaan (Pakistan), 263  
 past tense verbs. *See also* verbs  
 conjugation, 38–39, 40–41  
 consonants, more than three, 40  
 irregular, 323–325  
 personal pronoun suffixes, 40  
 regular, 317–319  
 structural form, 38  
 personal pronouns  
 defined, 34  
 list of, 34–35  
 position, 35  
 prefixes/suffixes for present tense verbs,  
 42–43  
 suffixes for past tense verbs, 40  
 use examples, 35  
 phone conversations  
 asking to speak to someone, 157  
 beginning, 156  
 business appointments, making, 160–161  
 messages, leaving, 162–164  
 plans, making, 158–161  
 social plans, making, 158–160  
 terminology, 155

- phone numbers, 165
- phrases
- definite, 27–28
  - hotel staff interaction, 233
  - indefinite, 26–27
  - with prepositions, 31–32
- planes. *See also* transportation
- boarding, 246–247
  - reservations, making, 239–242
- prefixes. *See also* suffixes
- a-, 25
  - al-, 22, 24, 25–26, 27, 106
  - definite, pronouns, 106
  - sa-, 44, 228
  - sentence meaning and, 106
- prepositions
- building sentences with, 30–32
  - common, 31
  - defined, 30
  - use examples, 31–32
- present tense verbs. *See also* verbs
- conjugation, 42–43
  - dominant vowel and, 43–44
  - irregular, 325–327
  - past tense verb differences, 42
  - personal pronoun prefixes/suffixes, 42–43
  - regular, 319–321
- professions, 68–69, 171
- pronouns
- definite prefix, 106
  - object, 223–224
  - personal, “to be” sentences with, 34–35
- pronunciation, 18
- proverbs, Arabic
- al-’amthaal noor al-kalaam. (Proverbs are the light of speech.), 311
  - al-’aql li an-niDHaar wa al-kalb li as-simaa’. (The mind is for seeing, and the heart is for hearing.), 313
  - al-Harbaa’ laa Yughaadir shajaratuh hattaa yakun mu’akkid ‘an shajara ‘ukhraa. (The chameleon does not leave his tree until he is sure of another.), 312
  - ‘a’mal khayr wa ‘ilqahu fii al-baHr. (Do good and cast it into the sea), 311
  - as-sirr mithel al-Hamaama: ‘indamaa yughaadir yadii yaTiir. (A secret is like a dove: When it leaves my hand, it flies away.), 313
  - khaTa’ ma’roof ‘aHsan min Haqiiqa ghayr ma’roofa. (A known mistake is better than an unknown truth.), 312–313
  - kul yawm min Hayaatuk SafHa min taariikhuk. (Every day of your life is a page of your history.), 313
  - li faatik bi liila faatik bi Hiila. (He who surpasses you by one night surpasses you by one idea.), 314
  - use of, 311
  - ‘uTlubuu al-’ilm min al-mahd ‘ilaa al-laHd. (Seek knowledge from the cradle to the grave.), 312
  - yad waaHida maa tusaffiq. (A hand by itself cannot clap.), 312
- *Q* •
- qaaf, 16, 18
- qaamuus (dictionary), 117, 296
- qaanuun (law), 290
- qabiiH/qabiiHa (cruel), 22
- qadam (foot), 287
- qahwa (coffee chop), 84
- qalam ar-rasaas (pencil), 179
- qalam jaaf (pen), 179
- qalb (heart), 287
- qariib min (close to), 31, 207
- qariib/qariiba (close), 211
- qarya (village), 209
- qaSiir/qaSiira (short), 21
- qaTar (Qatar), 262
- qawaa’id (rules), 138–139
- qawiiy/qawiiya (strong), 21
- qif/qiffi (stop), 212
- qiithaar (guitar), 151
- qiraa’a (reading), 71, 152
- qitaar (train), 211, 253, 257
- questions
- examples, 62–63
  - speaking, 63
  - “where,” 205–207
  - words, 62
- qunSul (consul), 290
- qunSuliiyya (consulate), 275, 290

## • R •

raa', 15, 25  
 raaqis (dancer), 69  
 raDDa (bruise), 288  
 Rai, 152, 297  
 ra'iis/ra'iisa (president), 172  
 rain, 74  
 rajul (man), 20  
 rajul 'a'maal (businessman), 69  
 Ramadan  
   defined, 301  
   fasting during, 301  
   no alcohol during, 302  
 ramla (sand), 149, 151  
 raqm al-haatif (phone number), 155, 162  
 raqs (dancing), 70, 152  
 ra's (head), 286  
 rasm (drawing), 152  
 recreation  
   athletic sports, 145–149  
   beach, 149–151, 268  
   hobbies, 152–153  
   musical instruments, 151–152  
   verbs, 143–145  
 regional dialects, 2  
 regular verbs. *See also* verbs  
   defined, 45  
   in future tense, 321–323  
   in past tense, 317–319  
   in present tense, 319–321  
 religious sites  
   Hajj, 139–140  
   rules, 138–139  
   touring, 138–140  
 repeat, asking for, 209–210  
 reservations, hotel. *See also* hotels  
   length of stay, 228–229  
   price, 224–227  
 reservations, plane, 239–242  
 restaurants. *See also* meals  
   appetizers, 93–94  
   beverages, 94–95  
   bill, paying, 97  
   desserts, 94  
   drinks, 94–95  
   entrees, 94  
   menus, 93  
   orders, placing, 95

  tip, 97  
   waiter/waitress, 95  
 ri'a (lung), 287  
 rijaal (men), 20, 103  
 rijl (leg), 287  
 riyaaDa (sports), 145  
 riyaal qaTarii (Qatari riyal), 200  
 riyaal sa'uudii (Saudi riyal), 200  
 riyaal 'ummaanii (Omani dinar), 200  
 riyaal yamanii (Yemeni riyal), 200  
 rooms, hotel  
   details, discussing, 220–221  
   elements, 218, 222  
 rukba (knee), 287  
 rukkaab (passengers), 246, 247  
 rules  
   museum, 129  
   religious sites, 138–139  
   unspoken, 299, 303

## • S •

sa- prefix, 44, 228  
 saa'a (hour), 122  
 Saad, 15, 25  
 saafara (to travel), 243  
 saa'iduunii! (Help me!), 282  
 saa'iH/saa'iHa (tourist), 251  
 saaksuufuun (saxophone), 151  
 sab'a (7), 75  
 SabaaH al-khayr (good morning), 57  
 sab'ata 'ashar (17), 75  
 sab'iin (70), 76  
 Sa'b/Sa'ba (difficult), 22  
 Sadr (chest), 287  
 sa'eed (safe/happy), 68  
 Safar (trip), 68  
 SafHatin (page), 12  
 safiina (ship), 253  
 Saghiir/Saghiira (small), 21  
 SaHafii (journalist), 68  
 SaHiiH/SaHiiHa (healthy), 21  
 sahl/sahla (easy), 22  
 sana (year), 64, 230  
 sandwiish (sandwich), 87, 88  
 sariir (bed), 222, 232  
 sarii'/sarii'a (fast), 22  
 sa'uudiiya (Saudi Arabia), 262  
 Sawt (noise), 14

- sa-yabii'u (will sell), 327  
 sa-yadrusu (will study), 322  
 sa-yaktubu (will write), 321  
 sa-ya'kulu (will eat), 322–323  
 sa-yashtarii (will buy), 328  
 sa-yazuuru (will visit), 328–329  
 SayDaliyya (pharmacy), 288  
 Sayyaara (car), 21, 182, 253  
 Sayyaara 'ijaariya (rental car), 253  
 scholars, Arabic, 129  
 search, 104–105  
 seasons, 72  
 sentences  
   with common prepositions, 30–32  
   comparative, 110  
   demonstratives and, 32–34  
   “is/are,” 29  
   prefixes and, 106  
   “to be,” 34–35  
   without verbs, 28–30  
 shaari' (avenue), 209  
 shaaTi' (beach), 149–151, 268  
 shahr (month), 269–270, 272  
 shamaal (north), 213, 268  
 shanTa (suitcase), 233, 246, 273  
 shariiT siinimaa'ii (movie), 135–138  
 sharika (company), 171  
 sharq (east), 213, 268  
 shaTranj (chess), 152  
 shiik (check), 190  
 shiin, 15, 25  
 shi'r (poetry), 152  
 shopping  
   buying/selling words, 114–116  
   clothes, 116–118  
   items, asking for, 105–108  
   merchandise, comparing, 109–113  
   stores, 99–105  
   terminology, 108  
 shukran (thank you), 51–52  
 shurTa (police), 282, 285  
 shurtii (police officer), 69  
 sibaaHa (swimming), 146, 149, 268  
 sibtambar (September), 77, 269  
 sifaara (embassy), 209, 290  
 Sifr (0), 74  
 siin, 15, 25  
 Siin (China), 263  
 siiniimaa (movie theater), 158  
 simsaar (broker), 69  
 sitta (6), 75  
 sittata 'ashar (16), 75  
 sittiin (60), 76  
 siyaaqat aS-Sayaara (racecar driving), 146  
 small talk  
   calendar, 76–78  
   family, 64–67  
   hobbies, 70–71  
   importance, 61  
   jobs, 68–69  
   key questions, 62–63  
   numbers, 74–76  
   weather, 71–73  
 social plans, 158–160  
 songs, Arabic, 298  
 soomaal (Somalia), 262  
 speaking Arabic, 18  
 sports  
   sentence structure, 147  
   soccer, 145–146  
   talk, 148–149  
   terms, 145–146  
   types of, 146  
   verb, 146–147  
 stores. *See also* merchandise  
   bakeries, 99  
   clothing, 99  
   directions, 101  
   electronics, 99  
   getting around, 101–103  
   information desk, 101  
   items, asking for, 105–108  
   searching in, 104–105  
   service-oriented, 100  
   specialty, 100  
   terminology, 103  
 su'aal (cough), 288  
 subjunctive verbs  
   conjugation, 230–231  
   defined, 230  
   endings, 231, 232  
   examples, 231  
   rules, 231  
 SuDaa' (headache), 287  
 suffixes  
   -est, 109  
   -haa, 223  
   -hu, 223

suffixes (*continued*)

- hum, 224
- humaa, 224
- hunna, 224
- ii, 54, 223
- iin, 76
- ka, 223
- ki, 223
- kum, 224
- kumaa, 224
- kunna, 224
- naa, 224
- object pronouns, 223–224
- past tense verbs, 40
- personal pronoun, 42–43
- possessive, 223–224
- present tense verbs, 42–43
- suHub (clouds), 12
- sukun, 13, 14
- sun letters, 25
- superlatives
  - comparatives versus, 111
  - defined, 111
  - sentence examples, 111
  - talk example, 112–113
  - word order and, 112
- suudaan (Sudan), 262
- suuq (market), 209
- suuriya (Syria), 262

• **T** •

- taa', 14, 25
- Taa', 16, 25
- Ta'aam (food), 81, 87
- Ta'aam ra'iisii (entrees), 94
- Taa'ira (airplane), 239
- taajir (merchant), 69
- taaksii (taxi), 253, 254–255
- Taalib/Taaliba (college student), 20, 64, 224
- Taawila (table), 21
- tabaaraka allah (With God's blessing.), 309
- Tabbaakh (cook), 69
- Tabiib (doctor), 69, 286
- Tabiib 'asnaan (dentist), 286
- Tabiib 'aTfaal (pediatrician), 286
- Tabiib 'aynayn (ophthalmologist), 286

- Tabiib rijl (orthopedist), 286
- Tabl (drums), 151
- Tabla, 152
- tables, verb, 317–329
- tadfa' (to pay), 227
- taHiyyaat (regards), 309
- taHliya (dessert), 94
- taHta, (underneath), 31, 207
- takallama (speak)
  - imperative form, 178
  - past tense conjugation, 40–41
- taksii (taxi), 211
- ta'liimaat (instructions), 246
- tamtii' (entertainment), 134
- tanwiin. *See* double vowels
- tanziilaat (discounts), 225, 227, 278
- Taqs (weather), 71, 72
- taqwiim (calendar), 272
- Tariiq (street), 209
- tasbaH' alaa khayr (good night), 57
- tasharrafnaa (It's a pleasure to meet you.), 54
- ta'shiira (visa), 246, 274
- tasjiil (registration), 244
- Tawiil/Tawiila (tall), 21
- tawjiihaat (directions), 101
- taxi
  - hailing, 254–255
  - licensing, 254
  - rates, 254
  - talk, 254–255
- Tayyaarat waraq (kite flying), 71
- tazaHluq (skiing), 146
- tazalluj (ice skating), 146
- television, Arabic, 295–296
- temperature, 72, 73
- thaa', 14, 25
- thaa'niya (second), 122
- thalaatha (3), 74
- thalaathata 'ashar (13), 75
- thalaathiin (30), 76
- thamaaniin (80), 76
- thamaaniya (8), 75
- thamaaniyata 'ashar (18), 75
- thaman (price), 224
- thaman tadhkiira (fare), 255
- thaqiil/thaqiila (heavy), 22
- Tibaakha (cooking), 92
- tilfaaz (TV), 222

tilfizyuun (television), 11  
 tilka (that), 32, 105  
 tilmiidh/tilmiidha (student), 20, 64  
 time  
   Arabic ordinals, 122  
   asking for, 121–122  
   of day, 123  
   key words, 22  
   minutes, specifying, 124–127  
   telling, 121–128  
 tis'a (9), 75  
 tis'ata 'ashar (19), 75  
 tis'iin (90), 76  
 “to be” sentences  
   forming, 34–35  
   negative, creating, 36  
   in past tense, 37–38  
 toiletries, 273–274  
 trains. *See also* transportation  
   boarding, 257  
   talk, 257–258  
 transcription, Arabic, 18  
 transportation  
   bus, 255–257  
   land, 253–258  
   plane, 239–253  
   taxi, 254–255  
   train, 257–258  
 travel agencies, 278–279  
 travel agents, 239–240, 278, 279  
 trips  
   destinations, 261–268  
   packing for, 273–274  
   picking time for, 269–272  
   planning, 261–279  
   travel agencies for, 278–279  
   travel documents, 274–277  
 Tuf/Tufii (turn), 212  
 tuunis (Tunisia), 56, 261

## • U •

'udhanayn (ears), 287  
 'ughniya (song), 298  
 'ukht (sister), 65, 173  
 'uktuubar (October), 77, 269  
 'ulaa'ika (those), 33, 105  
 'umla (currency), 199–203  
 'ummaan (Oman), 262

'um (mother), 64  
 unspoken rules, 299–303  
 'unwaan (address), 194  
 'urdun (Jordan), 262  
 'uriidu Tabiib! (I need a doctor!), 282  
 'usra (family), 61, 64–66, 149  
 'ustadh/'ustaadha (professor), 20, 64  
 'uTlubuu al-'ilm min al-mahd 'ilaa al-laHd.  
   (Seek knowledge from the cradle to the  
   grave.), 312  
 'uud, 152, 297  
 'uulaa (first), 64

## • V •

verb-free sentences, 28–30  
 verbs  
   auxiliary, 231, 232  
   common, by dominant vowel, 43–44  
   consonants, 131  
   future tense, 44–45, 321–323, 327–329  
   imperative, 177  
   irregular, 45–47  
   irregular, in future tense, 327–329  
   irregular, in past tense, 323–325  
   irregular, in present tense, 325–327  
   past tense, 38–41, 317–319, 323–325  
   present tense, 41–44, 319–321, 325–327  
   regular, 45  
   regular, in future tense, 321–323  
   regular, in past tense, 317–319  
   regular, in present tense, 319–321  
   subjunctive, 230–232  
   tables, 317–329  
   “to search,” 104–105  
   working with, 38–47  
 voice mail messages, 162–163  
 vowels  
   characters, 13  
   damma, 12  
   derivatives, 11  
   diphthongs, 11, 12, 13–14  
   dominant, 43–44  
   double, 11, 12  
   fatHa, 11, 12  
   kasra, 12  
   long, 11, 12–13  
   main, 12  
   “silent,” 12

## • W •

wa ‘alaykum as-salaam (hello), 57  
 wa conjunction, 29  
 waaHid (1), 74  
 waalidayn (parents), 64  
 waaw, 13, 17  
 waja’ (ache/ailment), 288  
 waja’ ‘aDHahr (backache), 288  
 wajbaat (breakfast), 81–87  
 wajh (face), 286  
 wakiil safariyaat (travel agent), 239–240,  
 278, 279  
 walad (boy), 12, 20  
 waqt (time), 121  
 waqt faarigh (free time), 158  
 waraa’a (behind), 31, 207  
 waraq al-la’ib (cards), 152  
 waSala (to arrive), 247–248  
 wathaa’iq (documents), 193  
 wathaa’iq as-safar (travel documents),  
 274–277  
 weather  
 rain, 74  
 seasons, 72  
 talking about, 71–73  
 temperature, 72, 73  
 words, 72  
 “where” questions. *See also* questions  
 answering, 206–207  
 asking, 205–206  
 wisaada (pillow), 222  
 withdrawals, bank, 198  
 won al-koorii (Korean won), 200  
 wujha (destination), 261  
 wuSuul (arrival), 247

## • Y •

yaa’, 13, 17  
 yabaan (Japan), 263  
 yabHathu (searching), 103, 104–105

yabii’u (to sell), 46, 114–115, 325  
 yad (hand), 287  
 yad waaHida maa tusaffiq. (A hand by itself  
 cannot clap.), 312  
 yadrusu (to study), 320  
 yaf’alu (to do/doing)  
 conjugation, 144–145  
 defined, 143  
 example use, 145  
 yajibu (have to), 230  
 yaktubu (to write), 42, 43, 44–45, 231, 232,  
 319  
 ya’kulu (to eat), 91, 320–321  
 yal’abu (to play), 147  
 yamaan (Yemen), 262  
 yamiin min (right of), 207  
 yanaayir (January), 77, 269  
 yashtarii (to buy), 326  
 yasiir min (left of), 207  
 yastaTii’u (able to), 230  
 yawm (day), 14, 227  
 yazuuru (to visit), 132, 326–327  
 yen yabani (Japanese yen), 200  
 yooan Siiniy (Chinese yuan), 200  
 yuHibbu (like), 230  
 yulyu (July), 77, 269  
 yunyu (June), 77, 269  
 yuriidu, 230–231

## • Z •

zaara (visit), 131–132, 324–325  
 zaay, 15  
 zabaan’in (clients), 171  
 zamiil/zamiila (colleague), 172  
 zawj (husband), 65, 268  
 zawja (wife), 65, 268  
 zay, 25  
 ziyaara (visit), 68, 268