

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
About the Authors	xiii
1 Introduction and Overview of Wireless Sensor Networks	1
1.1 Introduction, 1	
1.1.1 Background of Sensor Network Technology, 2	
1.1.2 Applications of Sensor Networks, 10	
1.1.3 Focus of This Book, 12	
1.2 Basic Overview of the Technology, 13	
1.2.1 Basic Sensor Network Architectural Elements, 15	
1.2.2 Brief Historical Survey of Sensor Networks, 26	
1.2.3 Challenges and Hurdles, 29	
1.3 Conclusion, 31	
References, 31	
2 Applications of Wireless Sensor Networks	38
2.1 Introduction, 38	
2.2 Background, 38	
2.3 Range of Applications, 42	
2.4 Examples of Category 2 WSN Applications, 50	
2.4.1 Home Control, 51	
2.4.2 Building Automation, 53	
2.4.3 Industrial Automation, 56	
2.4.4 Medical Applications, 57	

2.5	Examples of Category 1 WSN Applications, 59	
2.5.1	Sensor and Robots, 60	
2.5.2	Reconfigurable Sensor Networks, 62	
2.5.3	Highway Monitoring, 63	
2.5.4	Military Applications, 64	
2.5.5	Civil and Environmental Engineering Applications, 67	
2.5.6	Wildfire Instrumentation, 68	
2.5.7	Habitat Monitoring, 68	
2.5.8	Nanoscopic Sensor Applications, 69	
2.6	Another Taxonomy of WSN Technology, 69	
2.7	Conclusion, 71	
	References, 71	
3	Basic Wireless Sensor Technology	75
3.1	Introduction, 75	
3.2	Sensor Node Technology, 76	
3.2.1	Overview, 76	
3.2.2	Hardware and Software, 78	
3.3	Sensor Taxonomy, 80	
3.4	WN Operating Environment, 84	
3.5	WN Trends, 87	
3.6	Conclusion, 91	
	References, 91	
4	Wireless Transmission Technology and Systems	93
4.1	Introduction, 93	
4.2	Radio Technology Primer, 94	
4.2.1	Propagation and Propagation Impairments, 94	
4.2.2	Modulation, 101	
4.3	Available Wireless Technologies, 103	
4.3.1	Campus Applications, 105	
4.3.2	MAN/WAN Applications, 120	
4.4	Conclusion, 131	
	Appendix A: Modulation Basics, 131	
	References, 139	
5	Medium Access Control Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks	142
5.1	Introduction, 142	
5.2	Background, 143	
5.3	Fundamentals of MAC Protocols, 144	
5.3.1	Performance Requirements, 145	
5.3.2	Common Protocols, 148	

5.4	MAC Protocols for WSNs, 158	
5.4.1	Schedule-Based Protocols, 161	
5.4.2	Random Access-Based Protocols, 165	
5.5	Sensor-MAC Case Study, 167	
5.5.1	Protocol Overview, 167	
5.5.2	Periodic Listen and Sleep Operations, 168	
5.5.3	Schedule Selection and Coordination, 169	
5.5.4	Schedule Synchronization, 170	
5.5.5	Adaptive Listening, 171	
5.5.6	Access Control and Data Exchange, 171	
5.5.7	Message Passing, 172	
5.6	IEEE 802.15.4 LR-WPANs Standard Case Study, 173	
5.6.1	PHY Layer, 176	
5.6.2	MAC Layer, 178	
5.7	Conclusion, 192	
	References, 193	
6	Routing Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks	197
6.1	Introduction, 197	
6.2	Background, 198	
6.3	Data Dissemination and Gathering, 199	
6.4	Routing Challenges and Design Issues in Wireless Sensor Networks, 200	
6.4.1	Network Scale and Time-Varying Characteristics, 200	
6.4.2	Resource Constraints, 201	
6.4.3	Sensor Applications Data Models, 201	
6.5	Routing Strategies in Wireless Sensor Networks, 202	
6.5.1	WSN Routing Techniques, 203	
6.5.2	Flooding and Its Variants, 203	
6.5.3	Sensor Protocols for Information via Negotiation, 206	
6.5.4	Low-Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy, 210	
6.5.5	Power-Efficient Gathering in Sensor Information Systems, 213	
6.5.6	Directed Diffusion, 215	
6.5.7	Geographical Routing, 219	
6.6	Conclusion, 225	
	References, 225	
7	Transport Control Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks	229
7.1	Traditional Transport Control Protocols, 229	
7.1.1	TCP (RFC 793), 231	
7.1.2	UDP (RFC 768), 233	

7.1.3	Mobile IP,	233
7.1.4	Feasibility of Using TCP or UDP for WSNs,	234
7.2	Transport Protocol Design Issues,	235
7.3	Examples of Existing Transport Control Protocols,	237
7.3.1	CODA (Congestion Detection and Avoidance),	237
7.3.2	ESRT (Event-to-Sink Reliable Transport),	237
7.3.3	RMST (Reliable Multisegment Transport),	239
7.3.4	PSFQ (Pump Slowly, Fetch Quickly),	239
7.3.5	GARUDA,	239
7.3.6	ATP (Ad Hoc Transport Protocol),	240
7.3.7	Problems with Transport Control Protocols,	240
7.4	Performance of Transport Control Protocols,	241
7.4.1	Congestion,	241
7.4.2	Packet Loss Recovery,	242
7.5	Conclusion,	244
	References,	244
8	Middleware for Wireless Sensor Networks	246
8.1	Introduction,	246
8.2	WSN Middleware Principles,	247
8.3	Middleware Architecture,	248
8.3.1	Data-Related Functions,	249
8.3.2	Architectures,	252
8.4	Existing Middleware,	253
8.4.1	MiLAN (Middleware Linking Applications and Networks),	253
8.4.2	IrisNet (Internet-Scale Resource-Intensive Sensor Networks Services),	254
8.4.3	AMF (Adaptive Middleware Framework),	255
8.4.4	DSWare (Data Service Middleware),	255
8.4.5	CLMF (Cluster-Based Lightweight Middleware Framework),	256
8.4.6	MSM (Middleware Service for Monitoring),	256
8.4.7	Em*,	256
8.4.8	Impala,	257
8.4.9	DFuse,	257
8.4.10	DDS (Device Database System),	258
8.4.11	SensorWare,	258
8.5	Conclusion,	259
	References,	259
9	Network Management for Wireless Sensor Networks	262
9.1	Introduction,	262
9.2	Network Management Requirements,	262

9.3	Traditional Network Management Models, 263	
9.3.1	Simple Network Management Protocol, 263	
9.3.2	Telecom Operation Map, 264	
9.4	Network Management Design Issues, 264	
9.5	Example of Management Architecture: MANNA, 267	
9.6	Other Issues Related to Network Management, 268	
9.6.1	Naming, 269	
9.6.2	Localization, 269	
9.7	Conclusion, 270	
	References, 270	
10	Operating Systems for Wireless Sensor Networks	273
10.1	Introduction, 273	
10.2	Operating System Design Issues, 274	
10.3	Examples of Operating Systems, 276	
10.3.1	TinyOS, 276	
10.3.2	Mate, 277	
10.3.3	MagnetOS, 278	
10.3.4	MANTIS, 278	
10.3.5	OSPM, 279	
10.3.6	EYES OS, 279	
10.3.7	SenOS, 280	
10.3.8	EMERALDS, 280	
10.3.9	PicOS, 281	
10.4	Conclusion, 281	
	References, 281	
11	Performance and Traffic Management	283
11.1	Introduction, 283	
11.2	Background, 283	
11.3	WSN Design Issues, 286	
11.3.1	MAC Protocols, 286	
11.3.2	Routing Protocols, 286	
11.3.3	Transport Protocols, 287	
11.4	Performance Modeling of WSNs, 288	
11.4.1	Performance Metrics, 288	
11.4.2	Basic Models, 289	
11.4.3	Network Models, 292	
11.5	Case Study: Simple Computation of the System Life Span, 294	
11.5.1	Analysis, 296	
11.5.2	Discussion, 298	
11.6	Conclusion, 300	
	References, 300	

