

Index

Note to the reader: Throughout this index **boldfaced** page numbers indicate primary discussions of a topic. *Italicized* page numbers indicate illustrations.

Symbols and Numbers

* (asterisk)

- DSQuery utility for all objects, **484**
- in regular expressions, 407
- in script for password, 488
- as wildcard character, 359

^ (circumflex), in regular expressions, 407

\$ (dollar sign), in regular expressions, 407

\$username\$ token, 471

> (greater than) sign, for output redirection, 380

< (less than) sign, for input redirection, 381

. (period), in regular expressions, 407

? (question mark)

- in AppCmd utility, 561
- as wildcard character, 359

/? (command line switch), 587

for help, 23–25, 616

script code to handle, 185–186

/ (slash), for command line switch, 23–24

[] (square brackets)

- for optional command input, 23
- in regular expressions, 407

4DOS, 542

8.3 naming convention (DOS), 373

for copying files, 357

creating destination file with, 386

A

ABOVENORMAL priority, for starting application, 126

absolute path, **259**

acceleration, of mouse, 87

accessibility settings, **89–91**

ACCOUNTS mode, of Net utility, 275

activation process, 8, 9

managing with SLMGR, **66–67**

active command (DiskPart), 229

Active Directory, 4, 465

creating new objects, **467–473**

computer objects, **469**

contact object, **469–470**

group object, **470**

ou (organizational unit), **470**

quota object, **473**

user object, **471–472**

database management, **485–486**

deleting objects, **484**

editing objects, with DSMod utility, **477**

listing objects, **473–477**

managing, with DSQuery utility, **478–484**

moving objects, with DSMove utility, **477**

obtaining user's logon name, **486**

pipe for data transfer between utilities, 480

test server for, 488

Active Directory Application Mode, 4

Active Directory Lightweight Directory Services (AD LDS), 4

Active Directory Services Interface Editor (ADSIEdit), 468

active route, 309

Active Server Pages (ASP), 5, 551

installing support in IIS, **556, 556**

active session, disconnecting, with TSDiscon utility, **436–437**

ActiveXObject() method, 185

activity indicator, 344

ADAP utility, 65

ADD command (AppCmd), 571, 572

add command (NetSH), 170

ADD command (Route utility), 310

add disk command (DiskPart), 229

Add to Favorites dialog box (RegEdit), 71

AddPrinterConnection() method, of WshNetwork object, 180

Address Resolution Protocol (ARP), **292**

Administration.CONFIG file, 579, **579–580**

administrative installation, 343

Administrator account, 6

for Active Directory utilities, 465

default password setting, 349

for Process Explorer, 533

administrators, batch file use, 149

Administrators group

access to root directory, 411

becoming part of, 7

AdminScriptEditor, 198

ADSIEdit (Active Directory Services Interface Editor), 468

Advanced Attributes dialog box, 394

advertising application on network, 343

adware, 536

locating, 300

affinity, of process, 14

AJAX (Asynchronous JavaScript and XML), 5

al (archive-log) command (WEvtUtil), 453–454

alerts, managing, **456–459**

alias file, for netsh utility, 168

aliases, WMIC, **47–55**

ALLOCATE mode, of RSM utility, **263–264**

allowextchar (FSUtil Behavior mode), 239

alternative mapping register sets, 107

Alt+Tab combination, for local vs. remote system, 34

American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 192

- ANSI terminal type, for Telnet, 443
 - ANSI.SYS device driver, 106
 - APP objects, for AppCmd utility, 567
 - AppCmd utility, 557, 559–561, 560, 561, 565
 - for managing IIS, 566–573
 - command line switches, 569–571
 - commands, 571–573
 - APPEND environment variable, 226
 - Append utility, 225–226
 - appending data, with double output redirection pointer (>>), 380–381
 - application databases, SDBInst utility for managing, 352
 - Application log, 446
 - Application property, of WScript object, 177
 - application-to-application communication, RPC for, 311
 - ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 558–559, 559, 577–579, 578
 - applications
 - advantages, 197
 - advertising on network, 343
 - custom AutoExec.NT and Config.NT files for, 113
 - deficiencies, 194
 - defining compatibility, 113–114
 - displaying status of those in memory, 323
 - executing with Start command, 124–126
 - installing, 6, 38–39
 - with MSIExec utility, 343–346
 - malicious, removing, 505
 - modifying setup, 89–96
 - accessibility settings, 89–91
 - common desktop settings, 91–93
 - international settings, 93–96
 - OCList utility for verifying status, 350–351, 351
 - OCSetup utility for adding and removing, 347–350
 - repair levels for, 345–346
 - resetting within Terminal Services, 435
 - risk from Internet downloads, 536
 - Send To menu entry for, 523
 - setting and viewing paths, 261–262
 - Task Manager for display of running, 11–12, 12
 - TaskList command for listing, 512, 512–514
 - terminating tasks, 509–512
 - third-party, graphical interface requirements, 319
 - updates with MSIExec utility, 345
 - APPPool objects, for AppCmd utility, 567
 - archive attribute, 373, 394, 395
 - and XCopy command, 385
 - Arguments property, of WScript object, 177
 - ARP utility, 292
 - ASCII characters
 - copying files as, 357
 - extended, for box drawing, 27
 - Asp4Hs, 198
 - ASP.NET, 5, 551
 - assign command (DiskPart), 229
 - Assoc command, 387–388
 - command extensions for, 104
 - ASSOC, for WMIC command, 46
 - associating folder to drive, 268–269
 - associators, of current alias, 46
 - asterisk (*)
 - DSQuery utility for all objects, 484
 - in regular expressions, 407
 - in script for password, 488
 - as wildcard character, 359
 - Asynchronous JavaScript and XML (AJAX), 5
 - AT command line utility, 211–212, 584
 - combining with batch files, 215–217
 - effective use, 217
 - for temporary tasks, 217
 - ATMAdm, 273
 - Attach mode, for FltMC utility, 237
 - attributes, 395–396
 - of copied files, 372
 - and Dir command, 402–403
 - of files and directories, changing, 394
 - attributes command (DiskPart), 229
 - AuditPol utility, 491–495
 - Backup mode, 494
 - Clear mode, 494
 - Get mode, 492
 - List mode, 493–494
 - Remove mode, 494–495
 - Restore mode, 494
 - Set mode, 492–493
 - authentication level, for RPCPing, 313
 - Authoritative restore command (NTDSUtil), 485
 - AuthType, for iSCSICli utility, 257
 - AutoChk utility, 240
 - and ChkNTFS, 398
 - AutoConv utility, 227
 - AutoExec.NT file, 99, 100
 - adding environment variables to, 121
 - custom for application, 113
 - modifying, 109–113
 - tricks and techniques, 586, 588
 - AutoFmt utility, 227
 - AutoLfn utility, 227
 - automatic logon, with Telnet, 443
 - automatic updates, 41
 - with SCRegEdit script, 74
 - Automatic Updates applet, 6, 74
 - automount command (DiskPart), 229–230
 - autorun, for command interpreter, 103
 - AutoRun.INF file, viewing in Notepad, 38
 - AUX (auxiliary device), 358
- ## B
- background color
 - in command window, 28, 130–131
 - registry setting for, 102–103
 - backup
 - best practices, 619
 - of EFS certificate and keys, 401
 - with WBAdmin utility, 383–384
 - of Windows, Volume Shadow Service for, 270
 - of WMI repository, 65
 - Backup mode, of AuditPol utility, 494
 - BACKUP objects, for AppCmd utility, 567

- base segment, for EMM, 107
 - Basic Input/Output System (BIOS), active partition and, 229
 - BAT file extensions, 134
 - Batch File Compiler 5.2, 196, 196
 - batch files, 21, 25, 99, 134–148
 - adding debug information, 149–152, 151
 - administrator use of, 149
 - best practices, 618–620
 - Call command, 135–136
 - combining with AT utility, 215–217
 - For command, 139–142
 - Echo command, 138
 - executing automatically, 203
 - Exit command, 138
 - fault tolerance for after hours, 220–221
 - ForFiles utility, 138–139
 - Goto command, 142
 - identifying, 152–155
 - If statement, 142–146
 - interactive processing in, 136–138
 - Notepad for editing, 191
 - Pause command, 146
 - Quick Batch File Compiler for, 196–198, 197, 198
 - recursion in, 135
 - Rem command, 147
 - for removing temporary files, 217–218
 - vs. scripts, 183
 - Shift command, 147
 - testing, 148–156, 583
 - TimeOut utility, 147
 - variable substitution, 141–142
 - WaitFor utility, 148
 - batch language, in WinOne, 542
 - batch mode, for scripts, 164, 165
 - Batch Scripts for Windows site, 162
 - baud, 118–119
 - BCDEdit command, 417–421, 424
 - Behavior mode, for FSUtil command, 238–240
 - BELOWNORMAL priority, for starting application, 125
 - best practices, 617–620
 - backup, 619
 - batch files and scripts, 618–619
 - changing user accounts, 619–620
 - data verification, 617
 - help, 617–618
 - testing, 618
 - binary format
 - comparing files in, 367
 - converting PE format to, 127–128
 - copying files in, 357
 - editing, 192
 - binary transfer mode, for TFTP, 315
 - binary value, 79
 - BIOS (Basic Input/Output System), active partition and, 229
 - BIOS alias (WMIC), 48
 - bit bucket, 358
 - bits per second (bps), 118
 - BlastCln utility, 504–505
 - Blaster virus, 504
 - BMTMicro, 542
 - bookmarks
 - for registry entry, 71
 - in scripts, 200
 - boot command (SC), 60
 - Boot Configuration Data Store Editor (BCDEdit), 417–421, 424
 - boot configuration, recovering from bad, 419
 - boot time, disk checks at, 397–398
 - BootConfig alias (WMIC), 48
 - Boutell, Thomas, *Windows and Linux Integration*, 542
 - box drawing, extended ASCII characters for, 27
 - bps (bits per second), 118
 - Break command, 134
 - break disk command (DiskPart), 230
 - bridge command (NetSH), 170
 - Bridge context (NetSH), 169
 - BrineSoft, 199
 - buffer size
 - and command storage, 27
 - for FTP data transfer, 432
- ## C
- C-Point Antechinus JavaScript Editor, 198, 199
 - CAB (cabinet) file format, 360, 522
 - opening file in, 366
 - cache file, 241
 - CACLS utility, 407
 - Call command, 135–136
 - command extensions for, 104
 - CALL, for WMIC command, 46–47
 - case sensitivity
 - of command line switches, 24
 - in FindStr utility, 406
 - of functions, 18
 - of NBTStat switches, 297
 - of RSM utility, 263
 - categorizing files, 395
 - CD (ChDir) command, 226–227
 - CDROM alias (WMIC), 48
 - centralized data store, 155–156
 - CER file, 400
 - Challenge-Handshake Authentication Protocol (CHAP), password for iSCSI, 251
 - CHANGE command (Route utility), 310
 - /Change parameter, for SCHTasks command, 209–210
 - Change utility, for logons, ports, and users, 182
 - Changed files (RoboCopy), 376
 - CHAP (Challenge-Handshake Authentication Protocol), password for iSCSI, 251
 - character sets, WinVi support of multiple, 192
 - characters, range in regular expressions, 407
 - CHCP utility, 110
 - ChDir (CD) command, 226–227
 - command extensions for, 104
 - Check Disk dialog box, 398
 - checklists, 221
 - checkpoint file, 365

- checksum mode, for system database, 364
- ChgLogon utility, 182
- ChgPort utility, 183
- ChgUsr utility, 183
- child processes, ending, 13
- CHK file extension, 365
- ChkDsk utility, 396–397
- ChkNTFS utility, 397–398
- CHM files, 18
- Choice command, 136–138
- Cipher utility, for encrypted files, 398–401
- circumflex (^), in regular expressions, 407
- cl (clear-log) command (WEvtUtil), 454
- clean command (DiskPart), 230
- CLEAR command (AppCmd), 571, 572
- Clear mode, of AuditPol utility, 494
- Clear to Send (CTS) output handshaking, 120
- clearing screen display, 128
- client machine
 - connection to Server Core for maintenance, 40
 - for managing IIS, 565–566
- Clip utility, 128
- Clipboard
 - redirecting command line output to, 128
 - sending file to, 524
- CLOCK\$ device, 358
- CLS command, 128
- clusters, recovering lost, 396
- clusters per volume, 116
- cmd command (NetSH), 170
- CMD.EXE, 12, 99, 539
 - commands supported by, 29–30
 - internal commands, 29
 - switches, 100–105
- CmdKey utility, 129–130
- CMStP utility, 495
- code page, 120
 - setting number with CHCP utility, 110
- Code Project article, 446
- color
 - of command window, 28, 130–131
 - common Windows settings, 78–79
 - for Remote Desktop displays, 33
- Color command, command extensions and, 104
- color values, 78
- COM (communication device), 358
- COM (Component Object Model) servers, 351
- COM controls, 160
- COM port, configuring, 118
- COM+ applications, replicating, 61–62
- combining files
 - AT utility for batch files, 357
 - with Copy command, 357
- Comma Separated Value (CSV) format, 155, 156
 - creating with script, 186–189
 - from DriverQuery command, 342
 - for event trace logs, 515
 - for system information, 423
- command extensions, 104–105
- Command History, 27
- command interpreter, 99–128
 - debugging utilities, 127–128
 - DOS utilities, 114–126
 - modifying AutoExec.NT, 109–113
 - modifying Config.NT, 105–109
 - SetVer for application compatibility, 113–114
 - switches, 100–105
- command line, 3, 4–5, 585
 - alternative methods for using, 22–23
 - changing, 146–147
 - clearing display, 128
 - commercial products to enhance, 542
 - creating ODBC data source at, 390–391
 - DOS vs. Windows, 539
 - driver installation from, 332
 - editing file at, 191
 - help for, 133
 - interface alternative, 540, 540, 541
 - redirecting output to Clipboard, 128
 - WinOne, 541–542, 542
 - working at, 21, 128–134
- command line devices, 358
- command line graphics, printing, 111–112
- command line reference, for SRegEdit script, 76, 77
- command string, processing with command interpreter, 101
- command window
 - changing title of, 134
 - color of, 130–131
 - configuring, 26–28, 585
- COMMAND.COM, 524
- commands, 584
 - editing previous, 131–132
 - internal vs. external, 29–30
 - in PromptPal, 540, 541
 - redirecting output, 380–381
 - remote execution
 - with Telnet, 442–443
 - with WinRS utility, 431–432
- comment command (NetSH), 170
- comments
 - in batch file, 147, 619
 - in files from developers, 523
 - for shares, 10
- Common Gateway Interface (CGI), 5, 551
- Community-Submitted Scripts Center, 205
- Comp utility, 355–356
- Compact utility, 401–402
- comparing
 - disk contents, 114
 - files, 355–356
 - with FC utility, 367–368
 - XML files, 546
- compatibility databases, SDBInst utility for managing, 352
- compiling batch files, 191
- Component Object Model (COM) servers, 351
- compressing files, 359–360, 366, 401–402
- computer clock, and automated tasks, 221
- Computer Management console, 11, 22

- COMPUTER mode, of Net utility, 275
- Computer Name, default setting, 349
- computer objects
 - in Active Directory, 469
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSMod utility for editing, 477
 - DSQuery utility for, 480
- %COMPUTERNAME% environment variable, 46, 153, 154
- ComputerName property, of WshNetwork object, 180
- computers. *See also* servers
 - client machine
 - connection to Server Core for maintenance, 40
 - for managing IIS, 565–566
 - locking, 10
 - shutdown, 60–61
- ComputerSystem alias (WMIC), 48
 - properties, 46
- ComputerTechnicalTutorials Web site, 161
- ComputerWorld, 438
- COMRepl utility, 61–62
- CON device, 358
 - Mode utility to configure, 120
- config command (SC), 56–57
- CONFIG files for IIS, 574–580
 - Administration.CONFIG file, 579–580
 - ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 558–559, 559, 577–579
 - hierarchy, 574–575
 - Web.CONFIG file, 574–577
- CONFIG mode, of Net utility, 276
- CONFIG objects, for AppCmd utility, 567
- CONFIG SERVER mode, of Net utility, 276
- Config.NT file, 99, 100
 - custom for application, 113
 - displaying commands, 107
 - modifying, 105–109
 - tricks and techniques, 586, 588
- configProtectedData element, in
 - ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 578
- configSections element, in ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 578
- Config.SYS file, 106
- CONFIGURE command (AppCmd), 571, 572
- confirmation identifier, activating Windows with, 67
- Connection Manager Service Profile (CMSp), 495
- connections, 425
 - for Remote Desktop, 22, 31–35
 - creating, 31–32
 - display settings, 33, 33
 - performance, 34–35, 35
 - programs, 34, 35
 - resources mapping, 33–34
- consoles, 22
 - configuring, 77–83
- contact object
 - in Active Directory, 469–470
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSMod utility for editing, 477
 - DSQuery utility for, 480
- continue command (SC), 56
- CONTINUE mode, of Net utility, 276–277
- control characters, 357
- control command (SC), 59
- Control Panel
 - absence of, 5–6
 - Administrative Tools folder, 22–23
 - Power Options applet, 87
- conventional memory, 322–323
 - file handles and, 108
- convert basic command (DiskPart), 230
- convert dynamic command (DiskPart), 230
- convert gpt command (DiskPart), 230
- convert mbr command (DiskPart), 230
- Convert utility, 227–228
- copy and paste, to reduce typing, 617
- Copy command, 356–357
- Copy CON: command, 191
- copy, of registry section, 73
- COPYCMD environment variable, 121
- copying
 - disks, 114
 - files, 356–357
 - with RoboCopy, 370–376
 - with XCopy utility, 385–387
 - symbolic links, 357
- copyright information in files, 127
- corruption, checking for, 445
- cost, of route, 310
- Count() method, of WshArguments object, 179
- countdown at boot, for running ChkDsk, 398
- counters. *See* performance counters
- country code, for users, 286
- CPU alias (WMIC), 48
- CPUTIME filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 511
- crackers
 - archive attribute changes and, 395
 - and shared files, 412
 - statistics on activities, 300
- CRC, 526
- Create a Shared Folder Wizard, 288
- create command (SC), 58–59
- CREATE, for WMIC command, 47
- create (LogMan), 456
- Create mode, for EventTriggers utility, 448–449
- Create New Task dialog box, 12
- /Create parameter, for SChTtasks command, 205–207
- create partition efi command (DiskPart), 230
- create partition extended command (DiskPart), 230–231
- create partition logical command (DiskPart), 231
- create partition msr command (DiskPart), 231
- create partition primary command (DiskPart), 231
- create volume raid command (DiskPart), 231–232
- create volume simple command (DiskPart), 232
- create volume stripe command (DiskPart), 232
- createnew (FSUtil File mode), 241
- CreateObject() method, of WScript object, 177, 178
- CREATEPOOL mode, of RSM utility, 267
- CreateShortcut() function, 43
- CreateShortcut() method, of WshShell object, 179
- Credential Security Support Provider (CredSSP), 75
- cross-training, 221
- CScript utility, 8, 163
 - running scripts with, 164–165
- CSProduct alias (WMIC), 48

CSV (Comma Separated Value) format, 155, 156
 creating with script, 186–189
 from DriverQuery command, 342
 for event trace logs, 515
 for system information, 423
 Ctrl+Alt+Del key combination, 10
 Ctrl+Alt+Del to Log On message, 6
 Ctrl+Z (end-of-file character), 132
 CTS (Clear to Send) output handshaking, 120
 current directory, 226–227, 259
 cursor, size of, 26

D

data files
 finding, 404
 modifying, 115, 115
 opening by scripts, 178
 printing, 333
 data redirection, 380–381
 Data Set Ready (DSR) output handshaking, 120
 Data Terminal Ready (DTR) output handshaking, 120
 data verification, best practices, 617
 databases
 for Active Directory, managing, 485–486
 creating output for, 155–156, 156
 hard drives as, 247
 for Web site content, 563
 Datafile alias (WMIC), 48
 Date command, 131
 %DATE% environment variable, 155
 daylight savings time, 335
 DaysOfMonth argument, for WMIC job, 214
 DaysOfWeek argument, for WMIC job, 214
 DCOMApp alias (WMIC), 48
 DCPromo utility, 466
 DDF (Diamond Directive File), 360
 DDLs, maintaining multiple versions, 65
 DEALLOCATE mode, of RSM utility, 264
 DEBUG environment variable, 149
 debug information, adding to batch files, 149–152, 151
 Debug utility, 127
 debugging, AppCmd utility information for, 571
 debugging mode, for scripts, 164
 debugging scripts
 in Script Editor 2.1, 200
 utilities for, 183
 debugging utilities, 127–128
 decompiler, 197
 decompressing files, with Expand utility, 366–367
 default printer (PRN), 358
 default settings, of Server Core, 348–349
 default subnet mask, 310
 Default Web Site, 558
 file order, 562
 IISStart.HTM file, 562
 Defrag utility, 228–229
 defragmentation, of database, 363–364
 defragmenter job, scheduling with AT utility, 215
 Del command, 358–359

del (erase) command, 104
 delayed variable expansion, 104
 DELETE, for WMIC command, 47
 delete (LogMan), 456
 DELETE command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 delete command (NetSH), 170
 DELETE command (Route utility), 310
 delete command (SC), 58
 delete disk command (DiskPart), 232
 Delete mode, for EventTriggers utility, 449
 /Delete parameter, for SCHTasks command, 207–208
 delete partition command (DiskPart), 232
 delete volume command (DiskPart), 232
 DeleteEnvironmentVariable() method, of WshShell
 object, 179
 DELETEPOOL mode, of RSM utility, 267
 deleting
 applications, 347–350
 computer from domain database, 275
 credentials, 130
 directories, 262–263
 files, 358–359
 keys in hive, 73
 objects in Active Directory, 484
 temporary files, with batch file, 217–218
 delimiter set, for For command, 141
 dependencies, enumerating for service, 60
 Depends (Dependency Walker), for viewing DLLs, 19, 19
 description command (SC), 57
 descriptive data file header, creating, 152–155
 desktop, common settings, 91–93
 Desktop alias (WMIC), 48
 DesktopMonitor alias (WMIC), 49
 Detach mode, for FltMC utility, 237
 detail disk command (DiskPart), 232
 detail partition command (DiskPart), 232
 detail volume command (DiskPart), 232
 device drivers. *See* drivers
 DeviceMemoryAddress alias (WMIC), 49
 DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 4, 294, 349
 DHCP class identifiers, 295
 diag command (NetSH), 170
 Diag context (NetSH), 169
 diagnostics, PING for, 309
 dial-up networking, 439–440
 dialog boxes, 588
 Diamond Directive File (DDF), 360
 Diantz utility, 359–360
 Dir command, 29, 402–404
 with last access date, 538
 directories, 393
 associating to drive, 268–269
 changing, 226–227
 changing access, 407–412, 408
 changing attributes, 394
 copying all files in current, 385–386
 copying files between, 356–357
 creating, 258
 deleting, 358

- determining current, **226–227**
- determining rights for, **44, 44**
- displaying structure with Tree utility, **269–270**
- enabling speed typing of name, **102**
- finding
 - with Dir command, **402–404**
 - with Where utility, **414–415**
- inheritance rights of, **410**
- moving, **368–369**
- names, changing, **369–370**
- opening remote with Append utility, **225–226**
- recursive processing of tree, **104**
- removing, **262–263**
- as reparse points, **245**
- for scripts, **176**
- sharing, **288**
- status of, **396–397**
- storing and retrieving, **262**
- virtual, **575**
- XCopy to create structure, **386**
- directory attribute, **395**
- directory completion character, **103**
- Directory Information Tree (DIT) database, restoring, **485**
- Directory Services, WMIC NTDomain alias for managing, **466–467**
- Directory Services Query (DSQuery) utility, **478–484**
- directory tree, creating, **373**
- dirty bit, **398**
- dirty drives, **397**
- Dirty mode, for FSUtil command, **240**
- disable8dot3 (FSUtil Behavior mode), **239**
- disablecompression (FSUtil Behavior mode), **239**
- disabled user account, **472**
- disableencryption (FSUtil Behavior mode), **239**
- disablelastaccess (FSUtil Behavior mode), **239**
- Disconnect mode, of OpenFiles command, **412–413**
- disconnecting active session, with TSDiscon utility, **436–437**
- Disk Operating System (DOS), **100**
- DiskComp utility (DOS), **114**
- DiskCopy utility (DOS), **114–115**
- DiskDrive alias (WMIC), **49**
- DiskPart command, **229–234**
- DiskPerf utility, **234–235**
- DiskQuota alias (WMIC), **49**
- DiskRAID utility, **235**
- disks. *See* floppy disks; hard drives
- DISMOUNT mode, of RSM utility, **265–266**
- dismounting drives, before formatting, **116**
- display name, of service, **59**
- Display Properties dialog box, **77, 80**
- distinguished name, for Active Directory objects, **468**
- Distributed Component Object Model (DCOM) applications, **48**
- Distributed Link Tracking (DLT) Client service, **243**
- Distributed Management Task Force (DMTF), **45**
- DllInstall function, **351**
- DLLs, Rundll32 utility for accessing, **18–20**
- DLT (Distributed Link Tracking) Client service, **243**
- DMACHannel alias (WMIC), **49**
- DMTF (Distributed Management Task Force), **45**
- DNS Resolver Cache, purging, **295**
- documentation
 - overcoming errors, **306**
 - of testing, **616**
 - unexpected shutdown, **61**
- dollar sign (\$), in regular expressions, **407**
- domain controller, promoting server to, **466**
- domain database, adding computer to, **275**
- Domain Globally Unique Identifier (GUID), **466**
- Domain management command (NTDSUtil), **485**
- Domain Membership, default setting, **349**
- Domain Name System (DNS), **4**
- discovering information, **296**
- SCRegEdit for managing, **76**
- DOS 8.3 naming convention, **373**
- for copying files, **357**
- creating destination file with, **386**
- DOS (Disk Operating System), **100, 192**
- application requirement of specific, **113**
- command prompt, vs. Windows, **539**
- running applications, **107**
- setting location, **106**
- utilities, **114–126**
- DiskComp, **114**
- DiskCopy, **114–115**
- Edit, **115, 115**
- Format, **115–117**
- LoadFix, **117**
- Logoff, **117–118**
- Mode, **118–121**
- Set, **121–123**
- SetX, **123–124**
- Start, **124–126**
- Ver, **126**
- Vol, **126**
- DOS Protected Mode Interface (DPMI), **111**
- DosKey utility, **131–133**
- DosX utility, **111**
- downtime, user account changes during, **619**
- DPMI (DOS Protected Mode Interface), **111**
- drag and drop, in Script Editor 2.1, **200, 201**
- drive letter
 - assigning long paths to, **226**
 - associating directory with, **268–269**
- DriverQuery command, **342–343**
- drivers
 - DriverQuery command for information on, **342–343**
 - unattended installation with PnPUnattend utility, **332**
 - verifying, **504, 506–508**
- DS utilities, **586**
- DSAdd utility, **467–473**
- DSGet utility, **486, 487**
- DSMod utility, **477, 487**
- DSMove utility, **477**
- DSN file, **390–391**
- DSQuery utility, **478–484, 486, 487**
- for * (all objects), **484**
- for computer objects, **480**
- for contact object, **480**
- for group object, **481**
- for ou (organizational unit), **481**
- for partition object, **483**

- for quota object, **483**
- for server object, **481–482**
- for site object, **481**
- for user object, **482–483**
- DSR (Data Set Ready) output handshaking, **120**
- DSRm utility, **484**
- DTR (Data Terminal Ready) output handshaking, **120**
- dump command (NetSH), **170**
- DWORD value, **79**
- dynamic disk, removing, **232**
- Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), **4, 294, 349**
 - class identifiers, **295**
- dynamic performance data, **454**
- dynamic tracking, for RPCPing, **314**

E

- EBCDIC (Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code) character sets, **192**
- ECHO command, **135, 138, 149**
 - redirecting output of, **220**
- Echo() method, of WScript object, **179**
- Echo Request message, **308**
- echo, turning off, **101**
- ECMA (European Computer Manufacturer's Association) standard, **160**
- ECMAScript, **160**
- Edit String dialog box, **83**
- Edit utility (DOS), **115, 115**
- editing
 - files, with Edlin utility, **360–361, 361**
 - with Notepad+, **194, 194–195**
 - Notepad for, **191**
 - previous commands, **131–132**
 - with WinVi, **192–193, 193**
- EditPlus, **195**
- Edlin utility, **360–361, 361**
- EFI (Extensible Firmware Interface), active partition and, **229**
- EFI partition, creating, **230**
- EFS (Encrypting File System) Read-After-Write (RAW) mode, **371**
- EFS recovery agent key, **400**
- EJECT mode, of RSM utility, **266**
- EJECTATAPI mode, of RSM utility, **267**
- ejecting removable media, **539**
- el (enum-logs) command (WEvtUtil), **450**
- email, automating, **542–544**
- email message header, **544**
- Emergency Management Services (EMS), **417–418, 419**
- emergency shutdown, **538**
- EMM386.EXE, **106**
- EMS (Emergency Management Services), **417–418, 419**
- EMS (Expanded Memory Specification), **107**
- encrypted files
 - Cipher utility for, **398–401**
 - copying, as unencrypted, **386**
- Encrypting File System (EFS) Read-After-Write (RAW) mode, **371**
- encryption key, defining new, **400**
- encryptpagingfile (FSUtil Behavior mode), **239**
- end-of-file character (Ctrl+Z), **132**
 - for Copy command at console, **357**
- end of line character
 - for For command, **141**
 - in WinVi, **193**
- /End parameter, for SCHTasks command, **211**
- ending, tasks, **12**
- EndLocal command, command extensions and, **104**
- EnumDepend command (SC), **60**
- EnumNetworkDrives() method, of WshNetwork object, **180**
- EnumPrinterConnections() method, of WshNetwork object, **180**
- environment
 - mixed, **438, 542**
 - and software selection, **545**
 - for scripts, **182–183**
- Environment alias (WMIC), **49**
- environment variables, **121–123, 583, 588**
 - adding, **83**
 - deleting, **179**
 - enabling delayed expansion, **102**
 - JavaScript to access, **189**
 - for path, **261**
 - in registry, **83**
 - retrieving, **179**
 - setting, **180**
 - SetX utility for, **123–124**
 - for WinRS utility, **431**
- Environment Variables dialog box, **83, 121**
- environments, custom for running utility, **125**
- ep (enum-publishers) command (WEvtUtil), **452**
- epl (export-log) command (WEvtUtil), **453**
- Erase command, **358–359**
- error events, **445**
- error handling, for batch files and scripts, **220–221**
- error messages, from HIMEM.SYS, **109**
- error reports, **341**
 - configuring, **352–353**
- ErrorLevel clause, of If statement, **137–138, 143**
- escaping characters, in regular expressions, **407**
- ESEntUtil utility, for repairing system databases, **361–366**
- Ethernet, statistics, **300**
- European Computer Manufacturer's Association (ECMA) standard, **160**
- event logs, **446**
 - accessing, **55**
 - for Server Core, **450**
- Event Trace logs, converting, **515–516**
- Event Viewer console, **446**
- EventCreate utility, **446–447**
- events, **445**
 - managing, with WEvtUtil utility, **450–454**
 - of objects, **176**
- EventTriggers utility, **447–450**
 - Create mode for, **448–449**
 - Delete mode for, **449**
 - Query mode, **449–450**
- Exe2Bin utility, **127–128**
- exec command (NetSH), **170**

executable files, 585
 checking for modifications, 355
 converting, **127–128**
 creating with Batch File Compiler 5.2, **196**, **196**
 relationships between, 533
 viewing hidden information in, 127

executing scripts, time interval to stop, 166

ExeScript, 199

Exit command, **138**

exit command (DiskPart), 232

Expand utility, decompressing files with, **366–367**

expandable string value, 80

Expanded Memory Specification (EMS), 107

ExpandEnvironmentStrings() method, 189

expiration date
 of license, 66
 of user accounts, 286, 472

Export Registry File dialog box, 71, 73

exporting
 power scheme to file, 330
 system data store to external file, 419

extend command (DiskPart), 233

extended ASCII characters, for box drawing, 27

Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code (EBCDIC) character sets, 192

extended memory, HIMEM.SYS driver for, **108–109**

extended mode, for More utility, 382, 383

extended partition, creating, 230–231

extended status of service, 56

Extensible Firmware Interface (EFI), active partition and, 229

eXtensible Markup Language (XML), 160

Extensible Storage Engine Technology Utility (ESEnTUtl), 361

external code, <reference> element for, 163

external commands, vs. internal, **29–30**

eXtra files (RoboCopy), 376

F

Failed Request Event Buffering feature, 568

failure, 586
 querying actions by service after, 58

failure command (SC), 57

failureflag command (SC), 57

FastCGI, 551
 installing support in IIS, **556–558**

FastOpen utility, 106

FAT (File Allocation Table), 369
 attributes, **395–396**

FAT file system, 116

FAT partitions, converting to NTFS, **227–228**

FAT32 file system, 116

fault tolerance, for after hours batch file or script, **220–221**

FC utility, **367–368**

FCIV (File Checksum Integrity Verifier), **526–527**, 527

features, 341, 347
 of Server Core, **347–348**

file associations, **387–388**

file completion character, 103

File DUMP mode, for system database, 364–365

file extensions, 522

File mode, for FSUtil command, **240–241**

FILE mode, for Net utility, 277

file names
 changing
 with Move command, **368–369**
 with Ren command, **369–370**
 wildcard characters for, 359

file Properties dialog box, 14, 394

File Replication Service (FRS), 243

file system
 monitoring with FSUtil command, **238–250**
 statistics on, 241
 for volume formatting, 116

File Transfer Protocol (FTP) utility, **432–433**

file types, determining and creating, 388

FileForum Web site, 525

files, 393
 changing access, **407–412**, 408
 changing attributes, **394**
 checking integrity, **526–527**, 527
 comparing
 with Comp utility, **355–356**
 with FC utility, **367–368**
 compressing, **359–360**, 366, **401–402**
 copying, **356–357**
 with RoboCopy, **370–376**
 with XCopy utility, **385–387**
 copyright information in, 127
 decompressing, **366–367**
 deleting, **358–359**
 determining rights for, 44, 44
 displaying contents, **379–383**
 editing, with Edlin utility, **360–361**, 361
 enabling speed typing of name, 102
 encrypting, with Cipher utility, **398–401**
 exporting power scheme to, 330
 finding
 with Dir command, **402–404**
 with Where utility, **414–415**
 FltMC utility to manage, **235–237**
 locating information in, **404–406**
 looking inside without executing, **521–524**
 loss from Format utility, 116
 moving, **368–369**
 ownership of, **379**
 replacing existing, **376–377**
 sorting content, **377–378**
 status of, **396–397**
 TFTP utility for managing, **315**
 validating operations with Verify command, **383**

FileSystemObject object, 189

FILEExt Web site, 522

Filter Manager Control (FltMC) utility, **235–237**

filters
 for TaskList output, 514, 515
 in WinRM utility, 430

Filters mode, for FltMC utility, 236

Find dialog box (RegEdit), 71

Find utility, **404–406**
 findbysid (FSUtil File mode), **240**
 finding
 files and directories
 with Dir command, **402–404**
 with Where utility, **414–415**
 third-party utilities, **528**
 Windows directory, **100**
 FindStr utility, **404–406**
 Finger utility, **293**
 fingerprints, creating for system files, **526**
 firewall, **8, 503**
 allowing iSCSI initiator through, **251**
 checking status, **554–555, 555**
 sendEmail utility blocked by, **543**
 firewall command (NetSH), **170**
 Firewall context (NetSH), **169**
 FixBoot utility, **233**
 FixMBR utility, **233**
 flags, for iSCSICli utility, **257**
 flash drives, **225**
 floppy disks
 comparing contents, **114**
 copying, **114**
 format size, **117**
 flow control, in batch file, **142**
 FltMC utility, **235–237**
 flush command (NetSH), **170**
 folders. *See* directories
 fonts, for command window, **27**
 For command
 in batch files, **139–142, 218**
 command extensions and, **104**
 for complex file iteration, **140–141**
 variable substitution with, **141–142**
 foreground color
 in command window, **28, 130–131**
 registry setting for, **102–103**
 foreground policy applications, **497**
 forest root, searching, **478**
 ForFiles utility, **138–139**
 Format utility (DOS), **115–117**
 formatted printout, from Notepad, **327**
 formatting hard drives, **115–117**
 formatting output, with XSL file, **213, 213**
 FQDN (Fully Qualified Domain Names), **300, 500**
 fragmentation, of hard drive, **228–229**
 freeware utilities, **523**
 FrontPage extensions, **574**
 FRS (File Replication Service), **243**
 FSDir alias (WMIC), **49**
 FSInfo mode, for FSUtil command, **241–242**
 FSUtil command, **238–250**
 Behavior mode, **238–240**
 Dirty mode, **240**
 File mode, **240–241**
 FSInfo mode, **241–242**
 Hardlink mode, **242**
 ObjectID, **242–243**
 Quota mode, **243–244**

 Repair mode, **244**
 ReparsePoint mode, **244–245**
 Resource mode, **245–247**
 Sparse mode, **247–248**
 Transaction mode, **248**
 USN mode, **248–249**
 Volume mode, **249–250**
 FTP servers, managing, **432–433**
 FType command, **387, 388**
 command extensions and, **105**
 full screen mode, for console window, **26**
 FullName property, of WScript object, **177**
 Fully Qualified Domain Names (FQDN), **300, 500**
 function keys, in DosKey utility, **131–132**
 functions, case sensitivity of, **18**

G

gateway, **310**
 GET, for WMIC command, **47**
 Get-Credential command, **566**
 GET ITEMS mode (WBAdmin), **384**
 Get mode, of AuditPol utility, **492**
 GetDisplayName command (SC), **59**
 GetEnvironmentVariable() method, of WshShell object, **179**
 GetKeyName command (SC), **59**
 GetMAC utility, **273–274**
 GetObject() method, of WScript object, **177, 178**
 GetScriptEngine() method, of WScript object, **179**
 gl (get-logs) command (WEvtUtil), **450**
 gli (get-log-info) command (WEvtUtil), **453**
 Global Catalog (GC) servers, searching for, **482**
 Global Unique Identifiers (GUIDs)
 obtaining list for power configurations, **328–329, 329**
 for video adapter, **84**
 Globally Unique Identifier (GUID), Domain, **466**
 Google, **528**
 Goto command
 in batch file, **135, 142**
 command extensions and, **105**
 GOTO :EOF statement, **135**
 gp (get-publisher) command (WEvtUtil), **452**
 GPResult command, **496**
 gpt attributes command (DiskPart), **233**
 GPT partition style, **230**
 GPUupdate utility, **496–497**
 GrafTabl utility, **111**
 graphical user interface (GUI)
 eliminating, **3**
 maintenance issues, **4**
 maintenance tasks with, **40**
 for Server Core IIS setup, **566**
 graphics characters, enabling support, **111**
 Graphics utility, **111–112**
 greater than (>) sign, for output redirection, **380**
 Group alias (WMIC), **49**
 group membership, of users, **487**
 GROUP mode, of Net utility, **277–278**

group object
 in Active Directory, 470
 displaying information about, 473–477
 DSMod utility for editing, 477
 DSQuery utility for, 481

group policy
 managing, 496–497
 obtaining results, 496
 setup for Windows Update, 42

groups, denying right to use share, 10
 GUI. *See* graphical user interface (GUI)
 GUI utilities, 17–18
 GUID (Global Unique Identifier)
 Domain, 466
 for video adapter, 84

H

hard drives, 225
 as databases, 247
 disk checks at boot time, 397–398
 dismounting before formatting, 116
 erasing data on, 117
 file recovery from bad, 369
 formatting, 115–117
 improving access performance, 228–229
 managing partitions, 229–234
 performance of, 234–235
 removing data from unused space, 401
 virtual, accessing on Internet sites, 250

hard links, creating, 259–260
 Hardlink mode, for FSUtil command, 242

hardware
 modifying setup, 84–89
 keyboard, 85
 mouse, 86–87
 network drive mappings, 89
 power configuration, 87–88
 video, 84–85
 resetting within Terminal Services, 435

header information, for system database, 365

help
 for AppCmd utility, 570
 best practices, 617–618
 command line switch for, 23–25
 for command prompt, 133
 ToggIt Command Line Helper for, 536–538, 537

help command (DiskPart), 233
 Help command (NTDSUtil), 485
 HELP mode, of Net utility, 278
 Help utility, 133
 helper Dynamic Link Library, 166, 167
 HELPMMSG mode, of Net utility, 278
 HH.EXE (HTML Help) utility, 18
 hibernation state, 61, 330, 539
 hidden attribute, 395
 and file compression, 401
 for partition, 229
 hidden files, 395
 copying, 386

High Memory Area (HMA), 106
 HIGH priority, for starting application, 126
 HIMEM.SYS driver, for extended memory, 108–109
 history feature, from DosKey utility, 131
 hive, 70, 71
 HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT hive, 327, 327
 \JS, 161
 \JSFile\Shell\Open\Command, 161
 \JSFile\Shell\Open2\Command, 161
 HKEY_CURRENT_USER hive, 73
 \Control Panel\Accessibility, 89–91
 \Control Panel\Colors, 78–79
 \Control Panel\Desktop, 80–82
 \Control Panel\Input Method, 91–93
 \Control Panel\International, 93–96
 \Control Panel\Keyboard, 85
 \Control Panel\Mouse, 86–87
 \Control Panel\PowerCfg, 87–88
 \Environment, 83
 \Network\I, 89
 \SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Command Processor, 103
 HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE hive, 73
 \SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Command Processor, 103
 \SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Current-
 Version, \WindowsUpdate\Auto Update, 41
 \SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet
 \Control\Session Manager, 398
 \Control\Session Manager\Environment, 83
 \Enum\PCI, 84
 \Hardware Profiles\001\System\CurrentCon-
 trolSet\Control VIDEO, 84
 \Services\SharedAccess\Parameters\Firewall-
 Policy, 251
 \Services\W32Time, 335

HLP files, 18
 HMA (High Memory Area), 106
 home directory, for user accounts, 287, 472
 hop, 305, 306
 host routes, 310
 Hostname utility, 293
 hostnames, displaying list, 488
 hot fixes section, 423
 HTML Application (HTA), 198
 HTML Help (HH.EXE) utility, 18
 HTTP proxy, 314

I

ICACLS command, 44, 407–412, 566
 ICS (Internet Connection Sharing), 426
 IDEController alias (WMIC), 49
 identity tracking, for RPCping, 314
 IDLE priority, for starting application, 125–126
 IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force), 75
 If command, 105
 IF ERRORLEVEL command, 588
 If statement
 in batch file, 142–146
 ErrorLevel clause of, 137–138

IGMP (Internet Group Multicast Protocol), timeout for, 296

IIS. *See* Internet Information Server (IIS)

IIS-ApplicationDevelopment, 554

IIS-ISAPIFilter, 554

IIS Web Server role, 552

IISStart.HTM file, 562

im (install-manifest) command (WEvtUtil), 452

IMAGENAME filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 510

immediate update of Windows, 41

impersonation type, for RPCPing, 314

import command (DiskPart), 233

importing

- registry data, 71
- system data store, 419

inactive command (DiskPart), 233

Include statement, 162

indexing service, sparse files for, 241

\inetpub\wwwroot folder, 563, 574

informational events, 445

inheritance rights, of directories, 410

input for commands

- optional, 23
- redirection, 380

insert mode, for DosKey, 133

INSPECT command (AppCmd), 571, 572

INSTALL command (AppCmd), 571, 572

Install.EXE, 38

installing

- applications, 6, 38–39
 - with MSIExec utility, 343–346
- Internet Information Server (IIS), 551–558
 - standard process, 552–555

Instances mode, for FltMC utility, 237

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

- EUI-64 format, 255

integrity checking

- of database, 364
- of files, 526–527, 527

interactive mode

- for iSCSICli utility, 251
- for scripts, 165

Interactive property, of WScript object, 177

interface command (NetSH), 170

Interface context (NetSH), 169

internal commands, vs. external, 29–30

international settings, 93–96

International Standards Organization / Open Systems

- Interconnection (ISO/OSI) network model, 273

Internet Connection Sharing (ICS), 426

Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), 75

Internet Explorer, 6

Internet Group Multicast Protocol (IGMP), timeout for, 296

Internet Information Server (IIS), 551, 563

- adding content, 563
- CONFIG files, 574–580
 - Administration.CONFIG file, 579–580
 - ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 558–559, 559, 577–579
 - Web.CONFIG file, 574–577
- editor for, 559

installing, 551–558

- ASP support, 556, 556
- PHP and FastCGI support, 556–558
- standard process, 552–555

managing

- with AppCmd utility, 566–573
- with client, 565–566
- with W3WP utility, 573

support in Server Core, 5

Internet Protocol

- IPConfig utility for managing, 293, 293–295
- version 4 (IPv4)
 - forcing PING to use, 308
 - forcing Route utility to use, 311
- version 6 (IPv6), 291, 295
 - forcing PING to use, 309
 - forcing Route utility to use, 311

Internet Protocol (IP) Security Protocol Working Group, 75

Internet Server Application Programming Interface (ISAPI) support, 551

Internet Small Computer System Interface (iSCSI), 225

- practical usage tips, 250

Internet Storage Name Service (iSNS) server, 250

interpreter, for scripts, 25, 163

interrogate command (SC), 56

IntranetJournal Web site, 161

intrusion protection, 503–509

INVENTORY mode, of RSM utility, 268–269

IOCTL_DISK_PERFORMANCE() function, 234

IP. *See* Internet Protocol

IP address, IPConfig to renew, 294

IP Security (IPSec) Monitor, configuring, 75

IPConfig utility, 293, 293–295

IPDeny List command (NTDSUtil), 485

IPSec, 256

- for iSCSI initiator, 255

IQN (iSCSI Qualified Name), 255

IRQ alias (WMIC), 50

ISAPI (Internet Server Application Programming Interface) support, 551

iSCSI. *See* Internet Small Computer System Interface (iSCSI)

iSCSI initiator, 250, 255

- starting, 251

iSCSICli (Internet Small Computer System Interface Client) utility, 250–258

- arguments, 252–256
- mappings and flags, 257–258
- syntax, 251–252

iSNS (Internet Storage Name Service) server, 250

Itanium computers, and MSR partition, 231

Item() method, of WshArguments object, 179

J

JavaScript, 5, 159, 160–161, 584

- code example, 172–174
- editors, 198
- for mapping network drive, 184–185
- verifying setup, 161

Job alias (WMIC), 50

<job> element, in WSF file, 162–163
 .JS extension handler, 161
 JS file extension, 164
 JScript, 160
 junctions, 259

K

KB16 utility, 109
 kernel mode debugging, 418
 key name, of service, 59
 keyboard
 generic settings, 85
 for Remote Desktop, 34
 keyboard macros, WinVi support, 192–193
 keys in hive, 70
 adding to registry, 71
 deleting, 73
 keystrokes, delay for repeating, 121
 killing tasks, 509–512, 587
 Knowledge Base, 586
 on BlastCln utility, 504
 on encryption key, 400
 on ESEnTUtil, 362
 on File Checksum Integrity Verifier, 526
 on MRT utility, 505
 on RegEdit utility, 72
 on security for registry, 78

L

Label utility, 258
 languages
 code page to define support, 110
 for scripts, 159–163
 JavaScript, 160–161
 power of, 160
 VBScript, 161–162
 Windows Scripting File (WSF), 162–163
 switching between, 91
 WinVi support of, 192
 last-known-good boot configuration, 60
 Lavedas, Tom, Batch File Applications Web site, 134
 LCID (Locale Identifier), 343
 LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol), 468
 LDAP policies command (NTDSUtil), 485
 LdapSrvWeight registry setting, 76
 Length() method, of WshArguments object, 179
 less than (<) sign, for input redirection, 381
 LH (Load High) command, 112
 licensing agreement, 536
 displaying, 66
 Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP), 468
 line-by-line editing, 360
 Line Printer Request (LPR) utility, 321–322
 line printers, 320–322
 Linux
 command line environment, 542
 sharing printer with, 320
 TFTP for data transfer to, 315

Lissoir, Alain, *Understanding WMI Scripting*, 45
 LIST command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 list disk command (DiskPart), 233
 LIST, for WMIC command, 47
 List mode, of AuditPol utility, 493–494
 list partition command (DiskPart), 233
 list volume command (DiskPart), 233
 LiveScript, 160
 LNK files, creating, 42–44
 Load High (LH) command, 112
 Load Hive dialog box, 71
 Load mode, for FltMC utility, 236
 LoadFix utility (DOS), 117
 LoadOrder alias (WMIC), 50
 local computer, turning off, 61
 Local mode, of OpenFiles command, 414
 local security policies, configuring, 508–509
 Locale Identifier (LCID), 343
 LOCALGROUP mode, of Net utility, 278–279
 location element
 in ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 579
 for Web server, 576
 Lock command, 60
 LOCK command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 locking
 computer, 10
 workstation, 539
 LOG file extension, 365
 LOGFONT data structure, 83
 logical disk, creating, 231
 Logical Unit Number (LUN), 257
 LogicalDisk alias (WMIC), 50
 login flags, for iSCSICli utility, 257
 LogMan utility, 456–459
 logo, displaying for script, 164, 165, 166
 logoff, 11
 forcing after refreshing system policies, 497
 Logoff utility (DOS), 117–118
 Logon alias (WMIC), 50
 logon screen, 10–11
 logons, 6
 automatic, with Telnet, 443
 Change utility for, 182
 controlling hours for user accounts, 287
 obtaining user's name, 486
 with scripts, 287
 logs
 for application installation, 344–345
 backup of, 451
 client-side, for Telnet, 443
 of file changes, 248
 for ODBCConf utility, 389
 performance, managing, 456–459
 for RoboCopy, 375
 for system database, 364
 for time service, 336
 for Transactional Resource Manager, 245
 lonely files (RoboCopy), 376
 loopback routes, 310
 Loose Source Route option, in IP header, 308

lost clusters, recovering, 396
 lost files, recovering, 369
 LPD (Line Printer Daemon), 320
 troubleshooting, 320–321
 LPQ utility, 320–321, 321
 LPR utility, 320, 321–322
 LPT device, 358
 Lucida Console font, 27
 LUN (Logical Unit Number), 257

M

macros
 displaying list, 133
 DosKey to create, 132
 maintenance issues, 39–40
 MakeCab utility, 359–360
 malfunctioning process, ending, 13
 Malicious Removal Tool (MRT), 503, 505
 "man in the middle" attack, 305
 Managed Object Format (MOF) Compiler (MOFComp)
 utility, 63–64
 management requirements, GUI vs. command line, 4–5
 MapNetworkDrive() method, of WshNetwork object, 181
 mapping network drive, 183–186
 Master Boot Record (MBR), overwriting, 230
 Master File Table (MFT), location for, 228
 maximized window, starting application with, 125
 MBR partition style, 230
 marking inactive, 233
 MD command, 258
 Media Access Control (MAC) address, 273–274
 Mem utility, 111, 322–324, 323, 324
 MemCache alias (WMIC), 50
 memory
 conventional, 322–323
 file handles and, 108
 determining status, 322–324, 323, 324
 diagnostics in Windows, 531–532
 fragmentation, 125
 HIMEM.SYS to check, 109
 saving with LH command, 112
 memory space, for Windows application, 125
 MemoryChip alias (WMIC), 50
 memoryusage (FSUtil Behavior mode), 239
 MemPhysical alias (WMIC), 50
 MEMUSAGE filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 511
 message dialog box, method for displaying, 179
 Message Digest 5 (MD5), 526
 MessageBeep() function, 18
 Metadata cleanup command (NTDSUtil), 485
 methods, of objects, 176
 metrics, of route, 310
 MFT (Master File Table), location for, 228
 mftzone (FSUtil Behavior mode), 239
 Microsoft
 documentation errors, 306
 information collection from error reports, 352
 rules for utilities, 539
 Microsoft Cabinet Software Development Kit, 360
 Microsoft Compressed file (MSCF), 522
 Microsoft Fast Zone Transfer (MSXFR), 304
 Microsoft Installer Executive (MSIExec) utility, 343–346
 Microsoft Management Console (MMC), 5
 Microsoft Messenger, 279
 Microsoft Script Debugger, 183
 Microsoft Script Editor, 163
 Microsoft Systems Journal Web site, 248
 Microsoft Terminal Server Connection (MSTSC) utility,
 426
 Microsoft Transform (MST) file, 343
 MIGRATE command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 minimized window, starting application with, 125
 Mismatched files (RoboCopy), 376
 MIT Athena Hesiod class, 304
 mixed environment, 542
 and software selection, 545
 Mkdir command, 258
 command extensions and, 105
 MKLink command, 259–260
 Mode utility (DOS), 118–121
 MODULE objects, for AppCmd utility, 567
 moduleProviders element, in Administration.CONFIG
 file, 579–580
 MODULES filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 511
 MOFComp (Managed Object Format (MOF) Compiler)
 utility, 63–64
 Mono, 563
 MORE environment variable, 121
 More utility, 381–383
 Moskowitz, Jeremy, *Windows and Linux Integration*, 542
 MOUNT mode, of RSM utility, 264–265
 mount points, Label utility for, 258
 MountVol utility, 260–261
 mouse, generic settings, 86–87
 Move command, 368–369
 moving
 data, with Send To Toys, 524–525
 objects, with DSMove utility, 477
 MRInfo utility, 296–297
 MRT (Malicious Removal Tool), 503, 505
 MSCDEX (Microsoft Compact Disk Extensions), 109, 112
 MSCDEX Virtual Device Driver, 112
 MSCDexNT utility, 112
 MSCF (Microsoft Compressed file), 522
 MSDN Library Web site, 20
 MSI file extension, 343
 MSIExec utility, 343–346
 MSInfo32 utility, 324–327, 325
 MSR (Microsoft Reserved) partition, creating, 231
 MST (Microsoft Transform) file, 343
 MSTSC (Microsoft Terminal Server Connection) utility,
 426
 MSXFR (Microsoft Fast Zone Transfer), 304
 multi-string value, 80
 multicast datagram, TTL threshold for, 297
 multicast routers, 296–297
 multicast routes, 310
 multiplatform requirements, 545
 MySQL Web site, 352

N

- Nachi virus, 504
- NAME mode, of Net utility, 279
- Name property, of WScript object, 177
- names
 - of files and directories
 - Move command for changing, 368–369
 - Ren (Rename) command for changing, 369–370
 - of users, obtaining, 487
- NBTStat utility, 297–298
- nesting command line switches, 24
- .NET Framework, requirement, 552
- Net Start WUAUServ command, 41
- Net Stop WUAUServ command, 42
- Net utility, 274–288, 487
 - ACCOUNTS mode, 275
 - COMPUTER mode, 275
 - CONFIG mode, 276
 - CONFIG SERVER mode, 276
 - CONTINUE mode, 276–277
 - FILE mode, 277
 - GROUP mode, 277–278
 - HELP mode, 274, 278
 - HELPMSG mode, 278
 - LOCALGROUP mode, 278–279
 - NAME mode, 279
 - PAUSE mode, 279–280
 - PRINT mode, 280
 - SEND mode, 280–281
 - SESSION mode, 281
 - SHARE mode, 8, 281–282
 - START mode, 282
 - STATISTICS mode, 282–283
 - STOP mode, 283
 - TIME mode, 283–284
 - USE mode, 284–285
 - USER mode, 286–287
 - for account setup, 7
 - for password changes, 11
 - TogglT Command Line Helper for, 537, 537
 - VIEW mode, 287–288
- Net View utility, 219
- NetBIOS over TCP/IP, 297–298
- NetCfg utility, 421–423, 422
- NetClient alias (WMIC), 50
- NetDiag utility, 298–299
- NetLocalGroup command, 7
- NetLogin alias (WMIC), 50
- NetProtocol alias (WMIC), 50
- NetSH Interface IP Add Address command, 167, 167
- NetSH Interface IP command, 166
- NetSH Interface IPv6 6To4 command, 166
- NetSh Show Helper command, 166
- NetSH utility, 8, 166–171, 438, 554
- NetStat utility, 300, 300–301, 301
- NetUse alias (WMIC), 50
- Network Address Authority (NAA) naming format, 255
- Network Command Shell (NetSH) utility, 166–171
- Network connections, default setting, 349
- network drive, mapping, 89, 183–186
- Network Redirector, installing, 113
- Network Time Protocol (NTP), 334
- networks, 273
 - availability applications on, 343
 - checking connections, 307–309
 - defining tasks on every machine, 219
 - displaying performance statistics, 16, 16
 - managing with Net utility, 274–288
 - NetDiag utility for diagnostics, 298–299
 - routing tables manipulation, 309–311
 - statistics on, 300, 300–301, 301
 - tracing transmission paths, 304–307, 305
 - tracking path, 316, 316–317
- New Connection Wizard, 440
- Newer files (RoboCopy), 376
- NFO files, 326
- NIC alias (WMIC), 50
- NICConfig alias (WMIC), 50
- nodefaultdriveletter attribute, for partition, 229
- NoNags site, 536
- NORMAL priority, for starting application, 125
- Not, with If statement, 143
- Notepad, 17
 - for batch file and script editing, 191
 - for editing Web server configuration file, 558
 - formatted printout from, 327
 - for viewing AutoRun.INF file, 38
- Notepad+, editing with, 194, 194–195
- NSLookup utility, 302–304
- NTDomain alias (WMIC), 51
 - for managing Directory Services, 466–467
 - properties, 467
- NTDSUtil utility, 485–486
- NTEvent alias (WMIC), 51
- NTEventLog alias (WMIC), 51
- NTFS
 - attributes, 395–396
 - benefits, 397
 - converting FAT partition to, 227–228
 - volumes, 49
- ntfsinfo (FSUtil FSInfo mode), 242
- NTLM (Windows NT LAN Manager), 443
- NTMSAPI.DLL file, 263
- NTP (Network Time Protocol), 334
- null data, 241
- NUL(L) device, 358

O

- ObjectID, for FSUtil command, 242–243
- objects
 - for AppCmd utility, 567–569
 - creating in Active Directory, 467–473
 - computer objects, 469
 - contact object, 469–470
 - group object, 470
 - ou (organizational unit), 470
 - quota object, 473
 - user object, 471–472
 - deleting, 484

- editing, with DSMod utility, 477
 - listing in Active Directory, 473–477
 - moving, with DSMove utility, 477
 - WSH support for, 176
 - OCList utility, 553
 - OCSetup utility, 347–350
 - octet mode, for TFTP, 315
 - ODBC (Open Database Connectivity), 355
 - configuring environment, 388–391
 - creating data source at command line, 390–391
 - ODBCConf utility, 388–391
 - offline command (NetSH), 170
 - offload state for network connection, 301
 - Older files (RoboCopy), 376
 - OnBoardDevice alias (WMIC), 51
 - online command (DiskPart), 234
 - online command (NetSH), 170
 - OnScript, 199
 - Open Database Connectivity. *See* ODBC (Open Database Connectivity)
 - open files, deleting shared, 412–414
 - OpenFiles command, 412–414, 588
 - OpenTextFile() method, of FileSystemObject object, 189
 - operating system, determining version, 126
 - optional input for commands, 23
 - OS alias (WMIC), 51
 - ou (organizational unit)
 - in Active Directory, 470
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSMod utility for editing, 477
 - DSQuery utility for, 481
 - output from commands, redirection, 380
 - overstrike mode, for DosKey, 133
 - ownership, of files, 379
- P**
- Package Manager (Windows), PkgMgr utility for
 - accessing, 346–347
 - "Packed file corrupt" error message, 117
 - Packet Internet Groper (PING) utility, 307–309
 - Pagefile alias (WMIC), 51
 - PageFileSet alias (WMIC), 51
 - parameters, for script methods, 177
 - parent directory, 259
 - parity types, for Mode utility, 119
 - Parse command (SxsTrace), 65
 - Partition alias (WMIC), 51
 - partition object
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSQuery utility for, 483
 - partitions
 - converting FAT to NTFS, 227–228
 - managing with DiskPart command, 229–234
 - removing, 232
 - passwords
 - for administrator, 6
 - asterisk (*) in script for, 488
 - changing, 11
 - for DSQuery utility, 479
 - managing with CmdKey, 129–130
 - for remote system access, 438
 - for SetX utility, 124
 - for shared resources, 285
 - for SMTP server account, 544
 - for user accounts, 275, 286, 287
 - Active Directory settings, 472
 - resetting, 487–488
 - for user context, 446, 448
 - patches
 - applying, 41
 - testing after, 221
 - Path command, 261–262
 - Path Maximum Transmission Unit (PMTU), 307
 - Path Packet Internet Groper (PathPing) utility, 304–307, 305
 - Path property, of WScript object, 177
 - paths
 - absolute or relative, 259
 - assigning long, to drive letter, 226
 - for MSInfo utility, 324
 - for new directory, 258
 - setting and viewing application, 261–262
 - pause
 - in screen display
 - for Dir command, 403
 - with More utility, 381–383
 - for Telnet service, 441
 - Pause command, 146
 - pause command (SC), 56
 - PAUSE mode, of Net utility, 279–280
 - Payload ID type, for iSCSICli utility, 257
 - PC World, for XXCopy, 528, 529
 - PE (Portable Executable) format, 127
 - Perfmon utility, 459–460
 - performance, 445
 - added features and, 529
 - of hard drive, 234–235
 - importance of, 455
 - improving disk access, 228–229
 - monitoring, 454–463
 - with PerfMon, 459–460
 - with TypePerf, 461–462
 - statistics display for, 14–16, 15
 - Performance console, 455, 459
 - performance counters, 234
 - adding, 455–456
 - removing, 463
 - performance logs
 - managing, 456–459
 - reconfiguring, 460–461
 - period (.), in regular expressions, 407
 - PERL (Practical Extraction and Report Language), 5, 543
 - permanent environment variables, 83, 121
 - permanent route, 309
 - Permissions dialog box, for registry hive, 72
 - Petri.co.il Web site, 325, 427
 - PEX file, 400
 - PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor (PHP), 551
 - installing support in IIS, 556–558
 - PID (Process Identifier), 14, 204, 300
 - filter for TaskKill and TaskList, 510
 - PIF (Program Information File), 100, 113
 - PIFedit utility, 113

- PIM (Protocol Independent Multicast), 297
 - PING utility, 307–309
 - request for iSCSI, 256
 - pipe command, 128, 587
 - for data transfer between Active Directory utilities, 480
 - for redirection, 380
 - PkgMgr utility, 346–347
 - for IIS install, 551
 - PnPUnattend utility, 332
 - PnPUtil utility, 332
 - pop-up colors, in command window, 28
 - PopD command, 262, 583
 - command extensions and, 105
 - popd command (NetSH), 171
 - Popup() method, of WshShell object, 179
 - Popups command (NTDSUtil), 485
 - Port alias (WMIC), 51
 - port number, for iSCSI initiator, 255
 - Portable Executable (PE) format, 127
 - PortConnector alias (WMIC), 51
 - ports
 - Change utility for, 182
 - ChgPort for port assignments, 183
 - power configuration, 87–88
 - exporting to file, 330
 - Power Options Properties dialog box, Power Schemes tab, 328
 - PowerCfg utility, 87, 327–332
 - Practical Extraction and Report Language (PERL), 5, 543
 - Pre-Boot eXecution Environment (PXE)-based boot environment, 233
 - Preference dialog box (Notepad+), 195
 - primary partition, creating, 231
 - PRINT command (Route utility), 310
 - PRINT mode, of Net utility, 280
 - Print utility, 333
 - Printer alias (WMIC), 52
 - PrinterConfig alias (WMIC), 52
 - printers
 - creating connection for local machine, 180
 - Net Use command and, 284
 - printing
 - command line graphics, 111–112
 - line printers for, 320–322
 - with LPR utility, 321–322
 - Notepad for, 17
 - in WinVi, 192
 - PrintJob alias (WMIC), 52
 - priority
 - of DNS service (SRV) records, 76
 - of process, 14
 - privs command (SC), 58
 - PRN (default printer), 358
 - Process alias (WMIC), 52
 - Process Explorer, 531–533, 532, 533
 - Process Identifier (PID), 14, 204, 300
 - PROCESS mode, for Query utility, 497–498
 - processes
 - communication between, 148
 - displaying running, 13, 13–14
 - ending in Terminal Services, 437
 - ending malfunctioning, 13
 - obtaining for Terminal Services, 434
 - Process Explorer for examining, 531–533, 532, 533
 - Product alias (WMIC), 52
 - product key
 - installing, 66
 - uninstalling, 67
 - productivity, 535. *See also* performance
 - profiles, configuring, with CMSStP utility, 495
 - Program Information File (PIF), 100, 113
 - programs. *See* applications
 - progress bar, 344
 - Prompt command, 146–147
 - PromptPal, 540, 540, 541
 - properties dialog box, for command window, 26
 - Color tab, 28, 29
 - Font tab, 27, 28
 - Layout tab, 27–28, 28
 - Options tab, 26–27, 27
 - properties, of objects, 176
 - protected memory access, 111
 - Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM), 297
 - protocols, 273
 - statistics, 301
 - ProxyCfg, 273
 - PushD command, 262, 583
 - command extensions and, 105
 - pushd command (NetSH), 170
- ## Q
- QAppSrv utility, 433–434
 - qc command (SC), 58
 - qdescription command (SC), 58
 - qe (query-events) command (WEvtUtil), 452–453
 - qfailure command (SC), 58
 - qfailureflag command (SC), 58
 - QFE alias (WMIC), 52
 - QFE (Quick Fix Engineering), 42
 - qprivs command (SC), 58
 - QProcess utility, 434
 - QSD (Quick Shutdown), 538–539
 - qsidtype command (SC), 58
 - query (LogMan), 456
 - query command (SC), 56
 - Query mode
 - for EventTriggers utility, 449–450
 - of OpenFiles command, 413
 - /Query parameter, for SChTtasks command, 208–209
 - QUERY PROCESS command, 434
 - QUERY SESSION command, 434
 - QUERY TERMSERVER command, 433
 - Query utility, 433, 497–500
 - queryallocranges (FSUtil File mode), 240
 - queryex command (SC), 56
 - QueryLock command (SC), 60
 - question mark (?)
 - in AppCmd utility, 561
 - as wildcard character, 359
 - Quick Batch File Compiler, 196–198, 197, 198
 - Quick Fix Engineering (QFE), 42
 - Quick Shutdown, 538–539

QuickEdit Mode, 27
 Quit command (NTDSUtil), 485
 Quit() method, of WScript object, 179
 Quota mode, for FSUtil command, **243–244**
 quota object
 in Active Directory, **473**
 displaying information about, **473–477**
 DSMod utility for editing, **477**
 DSQuery utility for, **483**
 quotanotify (FSUtil Behavior mode), 239
 quotas, for user disk space usage, 49
 QuotaSetting alias (WMIC), 52
 QUser utility, **500**
 QWinSta utility, **434–435**
 QWORD data type, 80

R

RAID (Redundant Array of Inexpensive Disks), **235**
 RAID-5 volume, creating, 231–232
 random file generator, 524
 range of characters, in regular expressions, 407
 RAR format, 360
 ras command (NetSH), 170
 RAS context (NetSH), 169
 RASDial utility, **438–439**
 RASPhone utility, **439–440**
 raster fonts, 110
 for command window, 27
 RD command, **262–263**
 RDAAccount alias (WMIC), 52–53
 RDNIC alias (WMIC), 53
 RDP file, placing on desktop, 32
 RDPermissions alias (WMIC), 53
 RDToggle alias (WMIC), 53
 README file, 38
 readonly attribute, 396
 deleting files marked with, 359
 for partition, 229
 REALTIME priority, for starting application, 126
 rebooting
 after refreshing system policies, 497
 with Terminal Services, 437
 Recover utility, **369**
 RecoverOS alias (WMIC), 53
 recovery console, 116
 recovery of database, with ESEnTUtl, 364
 recursion
 in batch file, 135
 for directory tree, 104
 in searches, 479
 RECYCLE command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 ReDir utility, 113
 redirection, 586
 for ECHO command output, 220
 Redundant Array of Inexpensive Disks (RAID), **235**
 <reference> element, in WSF file, 163
 REFRESH mode, of RSM utility, **268**
 REG_BINARY value type, 79
 RegDelete() method, of WshShell object, 179

REG_DWORD value type, 79
 RegEdit utility, **18, 70–72, 327**
 common tasks, 71–72
 working at command line, **72–73**
 RegEdt32 utility, 18
 REG_EXPAND_SZ value, 80
 RegIni utility, **77**
 Regional and Language Options dialog box, Regional
 Options tab, 93
 registry, 18, 69, 585
 command line settings in, 103–104
 common value types, 79–80
 common Windows Desktop settings, 80–82
 as database, 361
 environment variables in, 83
 and JavaScript, 161
 method to remove value or key from, 179
 removing ADAP information from, 65
 saving and restoring, **73–74**
 scripting, **174–176**
 scripting entries with RegIni utility, **77**
 time service configuration in, 333
 Windows color settings, 78–79
 writing data to value or key, 180
 Registry alias (WMIC), 53
 Registry Editor
 for controlling Windows Update time setting, 41
 starting and configuring, **70–77**
 REG_MULTI_SZ value, 80
 REG_QWORD, 80
 RegRead() method, of WshShell object, 179–180
 RegSvr32 utility, 163, **351**
 for shell extension, 530
 REG_SZ value type, 79
 RegTLib utility, **62**
 regular expressions, **407**
 in FindStr utility, 405
 RegWrite() method, of WshShell object, 180
 relative distinguished name, 478
 relative path, **259**
 reliable system, 221
 ReLog utility, **460–461**
 Rem command, **147, 584**
 rem command (DiskPart), 234
 remote access
 with console for maintenance, 40
 setup for, 8
 Remote Access Server, **438–440**
 remote administration, of HTTP, 552
 remote computer, monitoring for time changes, 334
 Remote Desktop, 426, **427**
 capability for, 8
 connection, 22, **31–35**
 creating, **31–32**
 display settings, 33, **33**
 performance, 34–35, 35
 programs, 34, 35
 resources mapping, **33–34**
 ending session with logoff, 11
 remote directories, opening with Append utility, **225–226**

- remote management, 535–536
 - Remote Procedure Call (RPC) Ping utility, 311–315
 - remote server, DSQuery utility for connecting to, 479
 - remote systems
 - management, 425–432
 - with MSTSC utility, 426
 - with TCMSetup utility, 427–428
 - with WinRM utility, 428–430
 - with WinRS utility, 431–432
 - RegEdit to connect and disconnect, 72
 - removable media, ejecting, 539
 - Removable Storage Management (RSM) utility, 263–269
 - ALLOCATE mode, 263–264
 - CREATEPOOL mode, 267
 - DEALLOCATE mode, 264
 - DELETEPOOL mode, 267
 - DISMOUNT mode, 265–266
 - EJECT mode, 266
 - EJECTATAPI mode, 267
 - INVENTORY mode, 268–269
 - MOUNT mode, 264–265
 - REFRESH mode, 268
 - VIEW mode, 267–268
 - remove command (DiskPart), 234
 - Remove Favorites dialog box (RegEdit), 72
 - Remove mode, of AuditPol utility, 494–495
 - RemoveNetworkDrive() method, of WshNetwork object, 181
 - RemovePrinterConnection() method, of WshNetwork object, 181
 - removing. *See* deleting
 - Ren (Rename) command, 369–370
 - repair disk command (DiskPart), 234
 - repair levels, for applications, 345–346
 - Repair mode
 - for FSUtil command, 244
 - for system database, 364
 - repairing system databases, 361–366
 - reparse point, 244
 - ReparsePoint mode, for FSUtil command, 244–245
 - repeating keystrokes, delay for, 121
 - Replace utility, 376–377
 - replicating COM+ applications, 61–62
 - REQUEST objects, for AppCmd utility, 568
 - Request to Send (RTS) output handshaking, 120
 - rescan command (DiskPart), 234
 - ReSerVation Protocol (RSVP), 171
 - RESET command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 - RESET SESSION command, 435
 - Reset utility, 435
 - Resource mode, for FSUtil command, 245–247
 - resources
 - availability to other users, 281–282
 - mapping, 33–34
 - usage of, 5
 - restartable mode, for copying files, 371
 - RESTORE command (AppCmd), 571, 572
 - Restore mode, of AuditPol utility, 494
 - restoring
 - registry, 73–74
 - WMI repository, 65
 - Resultant Set of Policy (RSOP), 496
 - retain command (DiskPart), 234
 - retrieving directories, 262
 - reversing sort order of text file, 378
 - RFC (Request for Comments), 2782 for DNS, 76
 - rights, assigning with ICACLS command, 409–410
 - Rmdir command, 262–263
 - RmtShare tool, 9
 - RndFileC.exe, 524
 - Rob van der Woude Web site, 134
 - RoboCopy command, 370–376, 385
 - file classes, 376
 - file selection options, 373
 - job options, 375
 - retry options, 374
 - roles, 341, 347
 - default setting, 349
 - OCList utility for verifying status, 350–351, 351 of Server Core, 347–348
 - Roles command (NTDSUtil), 485
 - roll back, log file for, 365
 - root directory
 - Administrators group access to, 411
 - changing rights to, 411
 - rootkits, exploring drive for, 270
 - Route utility, 309–311
 - RouteMon utility, 171
 - routers, multicast, 296–297
 - routing command (NetSH), 170
 - Routing context (NetSH), 169
 - RPC/HTTP front-end authentication, flags for, 314
 - RSM. *See* Removable Storage Management (RSM) utility
 - RSOP (Resultant Set of Policy), 496
 - RSVP (ReSerVation Protocol), 171
 - RTS (Request to Send) output handshaking, 120
 - Run dialog box, 40
 - Run() method
 - of Shell object, 189
 - of WshShell object, 180
 - /Run parameter, for SCHTasks command, 210–211
 - RunAs utility, 181–182, 588
 - RunDLL32 utility, 18–20, 584
 - RWinSta utility, 435
- ## S
- Safe mode, for maintenance, 40
 - SAM (Security Access Manager) account, 478
 - Save As dialog box, 17
 - saving
 - registry, 73–74
 - registry branch, 71
 - SC Config Schedule Start command, 204
 - SC QueryEx Schedule command, 204
 - SC (Service Control) command, 55–60
 - to configure Task Scheduler, 204
 - scalable networking, 301
 - Scheduled Tasks utility, 204, 216, 216
 - vs. AT utility, 217, 584
 - scheduling tasks, 26

- SCHTasks command, 205–211
 - /Change parameter for, 209–210
 - /Create parameter for, 205–207
 - for defragmenting drive, 215
 - /Delete parameter for, 207–208
 - /End parameter for, 211
 - /Query parameter for, 208–209
 - /Run parameter for, 210–211
- screen buffer, lines in, 120
- screen display
 - changing colors, 130–131
 - clearing, 128
 - WScript object to send information to, 172
- screen reader program, 106
- screen saver, Rundll32 utility for installing, 18
- SCRegEdit script, 9, 69, 70, 74–76, 162
 - automatic updates with, 74
 - command line reference for, 76, 77
- Script Editor 2.1, 199–201, 200
- <script> element, in WSF file, 163
- ScriptFullName property, of WScript object, 177
- Scripting Guide for Windows site, 177
- Scripting.FileSystemObject object, 189
- ScriptName property, of WScript object, 177
- scripts, 8, 25–26, 159
 - best practices, 618–619
 - for command line and system environment, 172–174
 - creating, 171–176
 - for creating LNK files, 43
 - CSV file creation, 186–189
 - for DiskPart command, 229
 - editing with Script Editor 2.1, 199–201, 200
 - effective use, 183–184
 - environment for, 182–183
 - executing, 163–166
 - with CScript and WScript, 164–165
 - time interval to stop, 166
 - executing automatically, 203
 - fault tolerance for after hours, 220–221
 - impersonating user with RunAs, 181–182
 - languages for, 159–163, 584
 - JavaScript, 160–161
 - power of, 160
 - VBScript, 161–162
 - Windows Scripting File (WSF), 162–163
 - locating examples, 192
 - with NetSH utility, 166–171
 - Notepad for editing, 191
 - objects, 176–181, 587
 - WScript object, 177–178
 - WScript.WshArguments object, 178–179
 - WScript.WshNetwork object, 180–181
 - WScript.WshShell object, 179–180
 - sample directory for, 176
 - simplicity in, 486
 - Task Scheduler for, 217–220
 - testing, 183–189, 583
 - mapping network drive, 183–186
- SCSIController alias (WMIC), 53
- SDB (Solution Database) file, 361
 - verifying as database, 362
- SDBInst utility, 352
- SDI LPD server, 320
- sdset command (SC), 59
- sdshow command (SC), 59
- SEARCH command (AppCmd), 571, 572
- SecEdit utility, 508–509
- Secure Hashing Algorithm 1 (SHA-1), 526
- security, 44–45, 393, 503
 - local security policy configuration, 508–509
 - malicious software removal, 505
 - performance report, 300
 - repairing information for set of files, 372
 - in RPC, 312
 - tricks and techniques, 585, 587
 - verifying drivers, 506–508
 - verifying system files, 505–506
 - virus protection, 503–509
 - BlastCln utility for removal, 504–505
- Security Access Manager (SAM) account, 478
- Security account management command (NTDSUtil), 485
- security descriptor, for power system component, 332
- security flags, for iSCSICli utility, 257
- Security Identifier (SID), 314
 - locating file using, 240
- Security log, 446
- security risks, reduced, 4
- Security Template Microsoft Management Console (MMC) snap-in, 508
- Select Computer dialog box, 23
- select disk command (DiskPart), 234
- Select Networking Page Columns dialog box, 16
- select partition command (DiskPart), 234
- Select Process Page Columns dialog box, 14
- select volume command (DiskPart), 234
- Semantic database analysis command (NTDSUtil), 485
- SEND mode, of Net utility, 280–281
- Send To menu entry, for applications, 523
- Send To Toys 2.4 utility, 525
 - dialog box, 525
 - moving data with, 524–525
- sendEmail, 542–544
 - for multiple systems, 545
- serial ports, 358
- Server alias (WMIC), 53
- Server Manager, 535
- server object
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSQuery utility for, 481–482
- Server service statistics, 283
- ServerManagerCmd utility, 347
- servers
 - activation information for, 67
 - dial-up connectivity to, 438–440
 - direct connection to, 31
 - monitoring, 445
 - recording system status, 445–454
 - RegSvr32 utility for adding and removing, 351
 - tracking, 302–304
- ServerWEROptin utility, 341, 352–353
- Service alias (WMIC), 53
- Service Control (SC) command, 55–60
- Service Host (SvcHost.EXE), 14
 - services supported by, 513

- service pack status, database for, 361
- Service Principal Name (SPN), port number for, 430
- services
 - commands for, 56–60
 - extended status of, 56
 - information about, 171
 - PAUSE mode to suspend, 279
 - Task Manager to display, 14
 - TaskList command for listing, 512, **512–514**, 513
- SERVICES filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 511
- Services.EXE, 55
- session environment variables, 83, 121
- SESSION filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 510
- session logons, enabling or disabling, 182
- SESSION mode
 - of Net utility, **281**
 - of Query utility, **498–499**
- SESSIONNAME filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 510
- sessions
 - getting information with QWinSta utility, **434–435**
 - monitoring other, in Terminal Services, **436**
 - Quick Shutdown, **538–539**
 - status information on, **497–500**
 - terminating, 117–118, **435**
 - user information on, 16
- Set Affinity dialog box, 14
- SET command, 121–123, **122**
 - command extensions and, 105
 - expression operators, 123
 - tricks and techniques, 585
- SET command (AppCmd), 571, 573
- set command (NetSH), 170
- SET, for WMIC command, 47
- Set mode, of AuditPol utility, **492–493**
- Set utility (DOS), **121–123**
- SetEnvironmentVariable() method, of WshShell object, 180
- SetLocal command, command extensions and, 105
- setshortname (FSUtil File mode), 240
- Settings dialog box (WinVi), 193
- setup program, 38
- setvaliddata (FSUtil File mode), 240
- SetVer utility, **113–114**
- SetX utility (DOS), **123–124**
- setzerodata (FSUtil File mode), 241
- SFC utility, **505–506**
- SHA -1 (Secure Hashing Algorithm 1), 526
- Shadow utility, **436**
- ShadowCopy alias (WMIC), 53
- shadowcopy attribute, for partition, 229
- ShadowStorage alias (WMIC), 53
- Share alias (WMIC), 53
- SHARE mode, of Net utility, **281–282**
- share permissions, changing, 9–10
- Shared Access service, 426
- shared folder redirection, 226
- shared memory space, starting WIndows application in, 125
- shared open files, detecting, **412–414**
- shared resources, displaying list, **287–288**
- shares
 - comments for, 10
 - denying user or group right to use, 10
- shareware, reviews of, 528
- sharing directories, **288**
- shell extensions, **529–531**, 530
- ShellExView, **529–531**, 530
- Shell.Run() method, 189
- Shift command
 - in batch file, **147**
 - command extensions and, 105
- Shortcut command, 43
 - downloadable version, 44
- shortcuts, adding to Taskbar Quick Launch area, 524
- show command (NetSH), 170
- showsid command (SC), 59
- SHRPubW utility, **288**
- shutdown, 8, 20
 - Quick, **538–539**
 - for Terminal Services, **437**
- ShutDown command, **60–61**, 117
- SID (Security Identifier), 314
 - locating file using, 240
- side-by-side execution, 65
- sidtype command (SC), 57–58
- signed drivers, 342, 504
- SigVerif utility, **504**
- Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP) agent, 542–543
- Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP), 63, 296
- simple volume, creating, 232
- site object
 - for AppCmd utility, 568
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSQuery utility for, **481**
- SiteConfiguration.TXT file, 568
- sl (set-logs) command (WEvtUtil), 451–452
- slash (/), for command line switch, 23–24
- sleep states, 330
- SLMGR (Windows Software License Manager), 8, **66–67**
- smart card, writing recovery key and certificate to, 400
- SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)
 - agent, 542–543
 - server, 543
- SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol), 63
- soft boot cycle, 539
- software. *See* applications
- SoftwareBisque, 352
- Solution Database (SDB) file, 352, 361
 - verifying as database, 362
- Sort utility, **377–378**
- sorting
 - directory list, 403
 - file content, **377–378**
- SoundDev alias (WMIC), 54
- sounds, playing remote or local, 34
- sparse files, **241**
- Sparse mode, for FSUtil command, **247–248**
- speed, of shutdown, 61
- speed typing, of file or directory names, 102
- SPN (Service Principal Name), port number for, 430

- spyware, locating, 300
 - SQL Server error message, 447
 - SQL syntax, for WMIC command, 45–47
 - square brackets ([])
 - for optional command input, 23
 - in regular expressions, 407
 - SRDiag (System Restore Diagnostic) utility, 62–63
 - SRV records for DNS, 76
 - standard time, 335
 - standby mode, 539
 - start (LogMan), 456
 - START BACKUP mode (WBAdmin), 384
 - Start command
 - command extensions and, 105
 - with command line interpreter, 103
 - START command (AppCmd), 571, 573
 - start command (SC), 56
 - START mode, of Net utility, 282
 - Start utility (DOS), 124–126
 - Startup alias (WMIC), 54
 - state of system, snapshot of, 324–327
 - static performance data, 454
 - statistics
 - on file system, 241
 - on networks, 300, 300–301, 301
 - statistics (FSUtil FSInfo mode), 242
 - STATISTICS mode, of Net utility, 282–283
 - STATUS filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 510
 - status messages, from HIMEM.SYS, 109
 - stop (LogMan), 456
 - stop bits, 119
 - STOP command (AppCmd), 571, 573
 - stop command (SC), 56
 - STOP mode, of Net utility, 283
 - stopping services, 279
 - StopTrace command (SxsTrace), 65
 - storing directories, 262
 - Strict Source Route option, in IP header, 308
 - string data type, 79
 - striped volume, creating, 232
 - Structured Query Language. *See* SQL ...
 - subdirectories, deleting files from all, 359
 - subnet mask, 310
 - subnet object, displaying information about, 473–477
 - Subst utility, 226, 268–269
 - SvcHost.EXE (Service Host), 14
 - services supported by, 513
 - switching
 - tasks, 12
 - users, 10–11
 - SxsTrace utility, 65
 - symbolic links
 - attribute for, 396
 - copying, 357
 - creating, 259–260
 - SymlinkEvaluation (FSUtil Behavior mode), 240
 - SysAccount alias (WMIC), 54
 - SysDriver alias (WMIC), 54
 - \\%SYSTEM%, 365
 - system attribute, 396
 - and file compression, 401
 - system configuration, SystemInfo utility for getting information, 423, 424
 - system data store
 - exporting to external file, 419
 - importing, 419
 - outputting contents, 419, 420
 - system databases, repairing, 361–366
 - system date, displaying or setting, 131
 - system devices, configuring, 118–121
 - system events
 - managing, 446–447
 - triggering, 447–450
 - system files
 - copying, 386
 - creating fingerprints, 526
 - verifying, 505–506
 - system information, MSInfo32 utility for obtaining, 324–327
 - system-level environment variable, 83
 - System log, 446
 - system object, repairing, 244
 - system resources, usage of, 5
 - System Restore Diagnostic (SRDiag) utility, 62–63
 - system status, recording information about, 445–454
 - system time, 133
 - W32Tm utility for managing, 333–336
 - system.applicationHost element, in ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 578
 - System.DAT file, path for, 73
 - SystemEnclosure alias (WMIC), 54
 - SystemInfo utility, 423, 424
 - system.net element, for Web server, 576
 - SystemSlot alias (WMIC), 54
 - system.web element, for Web server, 576
 - system.webServer element, in ApplicationHost.CONFIG file, 578–579
- ## T
- TakeOwn utility, 379
 - TapeDrive alias (WMIC), 54
 - TAPI (Telephony Application Programming Interface)
 - client, 427
 - Task Manager
 - Applications tab, 11–13, 12
 - Networking tab, 16, 16
 - Performance tab, 14–16, 15
 - Processes tab, 13, 13–14
 - Services tab, 14, 15
 - starting, 11
 - Users tab, 16–17, 17
 - Task Scheduler, 203, 204–220, 216
 - creating script-based activities, 217–220
 - risk in using, 203–204
 - Taskbar, Quick Launch area, sending shortcut to, 524
 - TaskKill command, 509–512, 587
 - TaskList command
 - filters, 510–511
 - for listing applications and services, 512, 512–514

- tasks
 - ending, 12
 - scheduling, 26
 - switching, 12
 - TasMgr command, 11
 - TCMSetup utility, 427–428
 - TCP/IP (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol), 291
 - telephony client, setting up, 427–428
 - Telnet, 440–443
 - administration with TLNTAdmn utility, 440–442, 441
 - automatic logon with, 443
 - executing commands remotely, 442–443
 - maximum server connections, 442
 - Temperature alias (WMIC), 54
 - temporary files, 585
 - removing with batch file, 217–218
 - temporary path, adding, 261
 - temporary tasks, AT command line utility for, 217
 - Terminal Services, 433–437
 - attaching user session, 436
 - disconnecting active session, 436–437
 - enabling, 74–75
 - ending processes, 437
 - getting session information, 434–435
 - locating on network, with QAppSrv utility, 433–434
 - monitoring other sessions, 436
 - obtaining processes, 434
 - Query utility for information about, 497–500
 - resetting hardware and software, 435
 - shutting down, 437
 - terminating session, 435
 - terminal type, 443
 - terminating
 - session, 117–118
 - tasks, 509–512
 - TERMSERVER mode, of Query utility, 499–500
 - test server, for Active Directory, 488
 - testing
 - batch files, 148–156, 583
 - best practices, 618
 - scripts, 183–189, 583
 - mapping network drive, 183–186
 - text, color in command window, 28, 29
 - text files, sorting, 377–378
 - TFTP (Trivial File Transfer Protocol) utility, 315
 - third-party software
 - graphical interface requirements, 319
 - utilities, 26, 583
 - finding, 528
 - threshold, for user quota, 243
 - Time command, 133
 - time interval, to stop executing script, 166
 - TIME mode, of Net utility, 283–284
 - time service, 283–284
 - logs, 336
 - time stamps
 - copying with copied files, 371
 - repairing, 372
 - time synchronization, 333–336
 - Time-to-Live (TTL) threshold, 297, 308
 - time zone settings, 335
 - TimeOut utility, 136, 147
 - TimeZone alias (WMIC), 54
 - Title command, 134
 - title of command window, changing, 134
 - TLNTAdmn utility, 440–442, 441
 - TINTSess.EXE file, 440
 - TMF (Trace Message Format) definition file, 516
 - ToggIt Command Line Helper, 536–538, 537
 - token, 140
 - Trace command (SxsTrace), 65
 - Trace Message Format (TMF) definition file, 516
 - TRACE objects, for AppCmd utility, 568–569
 - TraceRt utility, 316, 316–317, 515–516
 - tracing WinSxs behavior, 65
 - Tracking E-mail site, 544
 - Transaction mode, for FSUtil command, 248
 - Transactional Resource Managers, 245
 - transactions, for disk activities, 247
 - transform, junctions, 343
 - Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP), 291
 - transmission rate, of COM port, 118
 - Tree utility, 269–270
 - triggering system events, 447–450
 - Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP) utility, 315
 - TrueType font, 110
 - trused zone access, for Active Directory action, 466
 - try ... catch statement, 186
 - TSCon utility, 436
 - TSDiscon utility, disconnecting active session with, 436–437
 - TSKill utility, 437
 - TSShutDn utility, 437
 - tutorials, on JavaScript, 160
 - Tweaked files (RoboCopy), 376
 - TweakUI utility, 226
 - Type command, 379–383
 - type libraries
 - managing, 62
 - for scripts, 162, 163
 - TypePerf utility, 461–462, 586
- ## U
- UAC (User Access Control), 44
 - UAC (User Account Control), and file ownership, 379
 - um (uninstall-manifest) command (WEvtUtil), 452
 - UMBs (Upper Memory Blocks), 106
 - unattended installation
 - with MSIEExec utility, 344
 - with PnPUnattend utility, 332
 - unattended installation file, 350
 - UNC (Universal Naming Convention) paths, 370
 - Understanding WMI Scripting* (Lissoir), 45
 - unexpected shutdown, documenting, 61
 - Unicode character sets, and file comparison, 368
 - UNINSTALL command (AppCmd), 571, 573
 - Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS), statistics display for, 54
 - Universal Naming Convention (UNC) format, 9, 370
 - Universal Time Coordinated (UTC) time, 214

- Universally Unique Identifier (UUID), 311, 466–467
 - UNIX, TFTP for data transfer to, 315
 - Unload mode, for FltMC utility, 236
 - UNLOCK command (AppCmd), 571, 573
 - UnlodCtr utility, 463
 - unsigned drivers, 504
 - update (LogMan), 456
 - Update Sequence Number (USN), for system, 248
 - UPN (User Principal Name), 478, 500
 - Upper Memory Blocks (UMBs), 106
 - UPS alias (WMIC), 54
 - USE mode, of Net utility, 284–285
 - User Access Control (UAC), 44
 - User Account Control (UAC), and file ownership, 379
 - user accounts
 - changes to, 619–620
 - expiration date, 286
 - listing credentials associated with, 129
 - modifying, 275
 - user context, 446, 448
 - user interface, for application installation, 344
 - USER mode
 - of Net utility, 286–287
 - of Query utility, 499
 - user object
 - in Active Directory, 471–472
 - displaying information about, 473–477
 - DSMod utility for editing, 477
 - DSQuery utility for, 482–483
 - User Principal Name (UPN), 478, 500
 - user sessions
 - attaching, 436
 - disconnecting, 17
 - UserAccount alias (WMIC), 54
 - User.DAT file, path for, 73
 - UserDomain property, of WshNetwork object, 180
 - %USERNAME% environment variable, 153, 154
 - USERNAME filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 511
 - UserName property, of WshNetwork object, 180
 - \$username\$ token, 471
 - usernames, managing with CmdKey, 129–130
 - users
 - access to encrypted file, 399
 - auditing access, 491–495
 - Change utility for, 182
 - country code for, 286
 - denying right to use share, 10
 - execute and install privileges, 183
 - Finger utility for information on, 293
 - group membership of, 487
 - impersonating with RunAs, 181–182
 - login information for, 486, 500
 - number using share at once, 9–10
 - obtaining full name, 487
 - prompting for file deletion, 359
 - Resultant Set of Policy (RSOP), 496
 - switching, 10–11
 - Using Rundll Web site, 18
 - USN (Update Sequence Number), for system, 248
 - USN mode, for FSUtil command, 248–249
 - UTC (Universal Time Coordinated) time, 214
 - utilities, 29
 - freeware, 523
 - maintaining, 538, 583, 585
 - third-party, 26, 583
 - finding, 528
 - UUID (Universally Unique Identifier), 311, 466–467
- ## V
- values in registry, 70
 - adding, 71
 - variable substitution, 141–142
 - VBE file extension, 164
 - VBS file extension, 164
 - VBScript, 159, 161–162, 584
 - editors, 198
 - example code, 171–172
 - VCDEX.DLL, 112
 - VDIR objects, for AppCmd utility, 569
 - VDM Virtual Device Driver (VDD) redirector, 113
 - vendors, hardware settings from, 84
 - Ver utility (DOS), 126
 - verbose mode, for RegEdit, 72
 - Verifier utility, 506–508
 - Verify command, 383
 - Version property, of WScript object, 177
 - video
 - common adapter settings, 85
 - settings, 84–85
 - VIEW mode
 - of Net utility, 287–288
 - of RSM utility, 267–268
 - virtual directories, 575
 - Virtual DOS Machine, loading, 100
 - virtual hard drives, accessing on Internet sites, 250
 - Virtual Private Network (VPN), access to, 495
 - viruses, 503–509
 - files mismarked as, 227
 - and hidden file extensions, 522
 - locating, 300
 - removing, 504–505
 - risk from Windows Messenger service, 279
 - rootkits, 270
 - system files replacement by, 505
 - Vista, Choice command changes, 136
 - Visual Basic Editor, 163
 - Visual Studio, 192
 - Vol utility (DOS), 126
 - Voltage alias (WMIC), 54
 - Volume alias (WMIC), 55
 - Volume mode, for FSUtil command, 249–250
 - Volume Shadow Service, 270–271
 - volumeinfo (FSUtil FSInfo mode), 242
 - VolumeQuotaSetting alias (WMIC), 55
 - volumes
 - file system for formatting, 116
 - getting information on, 126
 - labels for, 258
 - mounting, 260–261
 - removing data from unused space, 401
 - Volumes mode, for FltMC utility, 237

VolumeUserQuota alias (WMIC), 55
 VSSAdmin utility, 270–271
 VTNT terminal, for Telnet, 443

W

W3Schools.com site, 160, 161
 W3Svc, verifying running, 554
 W3WP utility, for managing IIS, 573
 W32Tm utility, 283, 333–336
 WaitFor utility, 136, 148
 warning events, 445
 WBAAdmin utility, backup with, 383–384
 WBEM (Web-Based Enterprise Management), 45, 63–65
 WinMgmt utility for interacting with, 64–65
 WDM (Windows Driver Model), 64
 Web-Based Enterprise Management (WBEM), 45, 63–65
 Web resources. *See also* Knowledge Base
 on ADSIEdit, 468
 for Batch File Compiler 5.2, 196
 BrineSoft, 199
 for command line utilities, 542
 ComputerWorld on mixed environments, 438
 control characters, 357
 on DCPromo, 466
 for DosKey macros, 132
 on event logs, 446
 FILExt Web site, 522
 for finding code, 134
 on iSCSI, 250
 on JavaScript, 160
 Microsoft site, 198
 MSDN Library Web site, 20
 on MSTSC connections, 427
 for Notepad+, 194
 NSLookup online version, 302
 on NTDSUtil utility, 485
 for Process Explorer, 531
 for RAS management tools, 438
 on reparse points, 244
 Rootkit Web site, 270
 on RSoP, 496
 script samples from Microsoft, 176
 Scripting Guide for Windows site, 177
 Send To Toys 2.4 utility, 524
 for Server Manager, 535
 for ShellExView, 529
 for TCP/IP, 291
 on Telnet in Windows, 440
 on TFTP, 315
 on Update Sequence Numbers, 248
 Using Rundll Web site, 18
 VBScript, 161–162
 for Windows 2003 contexts, 168
 Windows Installer Property Reference, 346
 for Windows Memory Diagnostic, 532
 for WinZIP, 39
 on WS-Management protocol, 428
 for XML Notepad 207, 545
 for XXCopy, 528, 529

Web server. *See also* Internet Information Server (IIS)
 configuration information, 558
 default setting, 576
 Web services, scripts for interacting with, 160
 Web sites
 adding content, 563
 configuring, 558–562
 Web.CONFIG file, 574–577
 Webmonkey, 160
 weight, of DNS service (SRV) records, 76
 WEvtUtil utility, 450–454
 Where utility, 414–415
 WhoAmI utility, 500–501
 wildcard characters, 139–140
 \%WINDIR%, 365

Windows
 Active Directory support in, 465
 command prompt, vs. DOS, 539
 common color settings, 78–79
 common Desktop settings, 80–82
 memory diagnostic, 531–532
 versions, and TCP/IP management, 291
 Windows 2003, contexts for, 168
 Windows and Linux Integration (Moskowitz and Boutell), 542
 Windows directory
 finding, 100
 universal method for accessing, 365
 Windows Driver Model (WDM), 64
 Windows Explorer, 39
 Windows Firewall, default setting, 349
 Windows groups, modifying, 277–278
 Windows Installer Property Reference, 346
 Windows IT Library, 78
 Windows Management Instrumentation Command line (WMIC) command, 7–8, 37
 for configuring Server Core, 45–55
 aliases, 47–55
 SQL syntax, 45–47
 creating new job with, 213–215
 for defragmenting drive, 215
 and directory services, 466–467
 Windows Management Instrumentation service, 63
 WinMgmt utility for, 64–65
 Windows Management Instrumentation Tester, 63
 Windows Memory Diagnostics tool, 40
 Windows Messenger service
 aliases for users, 279
 virus risk from, 279
 Windows Network Time Protocol (NTP), 334
 Windows NT Directory Services Utility (NTDSUtil), 485–486
 Windows NT LAN Manager (NTLM), 443
 Windows Package Manager, PkgMgr utility for
 accessing, 346–347
 Windows PowerShell, 22
 as IIS client, 566
 Windows Pre-installation Environment (WinPE), 421
 Windows Remote Management (WinRM) utility, 428–430

Windows Remote Shell (WinRS) utility, **431–432**
 \Windows\SchedLgU.TXT file, 210
 Windows Script 5.6 Documentation site, 161
 Windows Script Host Settings dialog box, 165–166, 166
 Windows Script Host (WSH), 164, 198
 Windows Script shell, 43
 Windows Scripting File (WSF), 74, **162–163**
 Windows Server 2008 Resource Kit, 536
 Windows Server 2008 Server Core, 3
 Choice command changes, 136
 configuring for initial use, **6–9**
 default settings, **348–349**
 IIS items missing from, 552
 reasons for version, 4
 roles and features, **347–348**
 standard environment variables, 122
 updates, **40–42**
 Windows Server Update Services (WSUS), 42
 Windows shell, object to access, **179–180**
 Windows Software License Manager (SLMGR), **66–67**
 Windows Software Trace Preprocessor Payload, converting time stamps to Greenwich Mean Time, 516
 \Windows\System32 folder, 585
 Windows Task Manager dialog box, Processes tab, 531
 Windows Update
 and BlastCln utility, 504
 default setting, 349
 Windows Update AutoUpdate Client (WUAUCLT) utility, 41
 alternatives to command line for, 42
 Windows Volume Shadow copy Service (VSS), 229
 Windows XP, batch files, 134
 WindowsUpdate.ADMX file, 42
 WINDOWTITLE filter, for TaskKill and TaskList, 511
 WinHelp utility, **18**
 WinMgmt utility, **64–65**
 WinMSD utility, 325
 WinOne, **541–542**, 542
 WinPE Network Installer, **421–423**, 422
 WinRAR, 360
 WinRM utility, **428–430**
 WinRS utility, **431–432**
 winsock command (NetSH), 170
 WinSock context (NetSH), 169
 WinSxs behavior, tracing, **65**
 WinVi, **192–193**, 193
 WinZIP, 39, 366, 523
 WMI repository, backup and restor, 65
 WMIC. *See* Windows Management Instrumentation
 Command line (WMIC) command
 WMIC Environment alias, 121
 WMIC Environment command, 83
 WMIC Job alias, **212–215**
 WMISet alias (WMIC), 55

work environment, creating, 128
 worker process, 573
 workspaces, in Script Editor 2.1, 199
 workstation, locking, 539
 Workstation service statistics, 283
 World Wide Web Worker Process (W3WP) utility, **573**
 Woude, Rob van der, 134, 192
 WP objects, for AppCmd utility, 569
 WScript, 8, 163
 running scripts with, **164–165**
 WScript object, **177–178**
 WSF (Windows Scripting File), 74
 WSH job, 164
 WshArguments object, **178–179**
 WshCollection object, 180
 WshNetwork object, **180–181**
 WshShell object, 174, **179–180**

X

XCopy utility, 114, **356–357**, 586
 error levels, 143
 problem of, 528–529
 XCopy32 utility, problem of, 528–529
 XML (eXtensible Markup Language), 160
 XML files
 from AppCmd utility, 570
 comparing, 546
 from FCIV, 528
 for group policy for Windows Update, 42
 from MSInfo utility, 326
 Notepad to modify, 17
 saving shell extension list in, 531
 viewing with XML Notepad 2007, **545–546**, 546
 WSF files as, 200, 201
 XML Notepad 2007, **545–546**, 546, 558
 for viewing IIS CONFIG files, 559
 XML Stylesheet Language Transformation (XSLT), 178
 XmlDiff window, 546
 XON/XOFF protocol, 120
 XSL file
 formatting output with, 213, 213
 in XML Notepad, 546
 XSLT (XML Stylesheet Language Transformation), 178
 XVI32 utility, 127, **521–524**, 522
 XXCopy utility, **528–529**

Z

zeros, filling files with, 241
 ZIP files, **39**, 359
 ZIPFLdr.DLL file, 39