

Contents

Dedicated V

In Praise of Synthesis VII

Preface XIX

List of Contributors XXI

Biographical Sketches XXV

1	Inter-electron Repulsion and Irregularities in the Chemistry of Transition Series	1
	<i>David A. Johnson</i>	
1.1	Introduction: Irregularities in Lanthanide Chemistry	1
1.2	A General Principle of Lanthanide Chemistry	4
1.3	Extensions of the First Part of the Principle	6
1.4	Extensions of the Second Part of the Principle	8
1.5	The Tetrad Effect	9
1.6	The Diad Effect	11
	References	13
2	Stereochemical Activity of Lone Pairs in Heavier Main-group Element Compounds	15
	<i>Anja-Verena Mudring</i>	
2.1	Introduction	15
2.2	When Does a Lone Pair of Electrons Become Stereochemically Active? – Observations	16
2.3	Theoretical Concepts	17
2.3.1	Molecular/Complex Compounds	18
2.3.2	Solid Materials	20
2.4	Conclusions	25
	Acknowledgments	26
	References	26

3	How Close to Close Packing? 29
	<i>Hideo Imoto</i>
3.1	Introduction 29
3.2	Essential Features of Close Packing 30
3.3	Parameter Definitions 30
3.4	Correlation Between D and N 33
3.5	Transformation of Close-packing Arrangements 35
3.6	Close-packing of Cations or of Anions? 38
3.7	What Determines the Structure? 41
	Appendix. ICSD Codes, D and N Parameters of the Structures Used 42
	References 44
4	Forty-five Years of Praseodymium Di-iodide, PrI₂ 45
	<i>Gerd Meyer and Andriy Palasyuk</i>
	Foreword 45
4.1	Introduction 46
4.2	Phases and Structures in the System Praseodymium-Iodine 47
4.2.1	Synthesis Generalities 47
4.2.2	Structural Principles 48
4.3	PrI ₂ : Phases and Phase Analysis 51
4.4	Conclusions 58
	Acknowledgments 59
	References 59
5	Centered Zirconium Clusters: Mixed-halide Systems 61
	<i>Martin Köckerling</i>
	Foreword 61
5.1	The Basics of Zirconium Cluster Chemistry 61
5.2	Motivation 62
5.3	Mixed-Chloride-Iodide Zirconium Cluster Phases with a 6:12–Metal:Halide Ratio 63
5.4	Mixed Chloride–Iodide Zirconium Cluster Phases with a 6:13 Metal:Halide Ratio 64
5.5	Mixed Chloride–Iodide Zirconium Cluster Phases with a 6:14 Metal:Halide Ratio 67
5.6	Mixed Chloride–Iodide Zirconium Cluster Phases with a 6:15 Metal:Halide Ratio 71
5.7	Mixed Chloride–Iodide Zirconium Cluster Phases with a 6:18 Metal:Halide Ratio – Products from Solid-state Reactions 76
5.8	Outlook 77
	Acknowledgments 77
	References 77

6	Titanium Niobium Oxychlorides: Ligand Combination Strategy for the Preparation of Low-dimensional Metal Cluster Materials	79
	<i>Ekaterina V. Anokhina and Abdessadek Lachgar</i>	
	Abstract	79
6.1	Introduction	79
6.1.1	Cluster Connectivity and Framework Dimension	81
6.1.2	The Ligand Combination Approach to Creating Anisotropic Frameworks	82
6.2	Overview of the Chemistry of Niobium Chloride and Niobium Oxide Cluster Compounds	83
6.2.1	Synthesis and Chemical Properties	83
6.2.2	Electronic Structure, Redox and Magnetic Properties	84
6.3	Niobium Oxychloride Cluster Compounds	85
6.3.1	One-dimensional Cluster Frameworks	85
6.3.1.1	Frameworks Built from Clusters with Five Oxygen Ligands	85
6.3.1.2	Frameworks Built of Clusters with Six Oxygen Ligands	86
6.3.2	Two-dimensional Cluster Frameworks	88
6.3.2.1	2D Oxychloride Frameworks with a Honeycomb-like Structure	88
6.3.2.2	Pillared 2D Oxychloride Frameworks	90
6.3.2.3	2D Framework with Graphite-like Cluster Connectivity	90
6.4	Summary of Crystallographic Data on Titanium Niobium Oxychlorides	93
6.4.1	Effect of the Total Number of Ligands	93
6.4.2	Cluster Configuration	95
6.4.2.1	Relationships Between Ligand Arrangement and Direct Inter-cluster Linkages	95
6.4.2.2	Relationships Between the Ligand Arrangement and Inter-cluster Linkages via Counter-ions	96
6.4.3	Anion Segregation	97
6.4.4	Structure-determining Factors in the Absence of “Hard” Cations	97
6.5	Electronic Configuration of Niobium Oxychloride Clusters	99
6.6	Conclusion and Outlook	100
	References	101
7	Trinuclear Molybdenum and Tungsten Cluster Chalcogenides: From Solid State to Molecular Materials	105
	<i>Rosa Llusar and Cristian Vicent</i>	
7.1	Introduction	105
7.2	Synthesis and Structure of Molecular M_3Q_4 and M_3Q_7 Cluster Complexes	107
7.2.1	Solid-state Synthesis: Dimensional Reduction	108
7.2.2	Solution Routes: Excision	109
7.2.3	Ligand Exchange Reactions	112
7.2.3.1	M_3Q_4 Cluster Complexes	112
7.2.3.2	M_3Q_7 Cluster Complexes	113

7.3	Trinuclear Clusters as Building Units	115
7.3.1	Molecular Conductors Based on M_3Q_7 Cluster Complexes	115
7.3.2	Formation of Supramolecular Adducts	117
	Acknowledgments	119
	References	119
8	Current State on (B,C,N) Compounds of Calcium and Lanthanum	121
	<i>H.-Jürgen Meyer</i>	
8.1	Introduction	121
8.2	Problems and Pitfalls of some Calcium Compounds with (mixed) B,C,N Anions	121
8.2.1	Borides of Calcium and Lanthanum	123
8.2.2	The CaC_2 Problem and $Ca_3Cl_2C_3$	124
8.2.3	Calcium Nitride and Calcium Carbodiimides	126
8.2.4	Calcium Nitridoborates	126
8.2.5	A Comparison of $Ca_3(BN_2)_2$ and $Sr_3(BN_2)_2$ Structures	126
8.3	Metal-nitridoborates	129
8.3.1	Electronic Considerations	129
8.4	Lanthanum Nitridoborates	131
	Compounds in Ca-B-N and La-B-N systems	132
8.4.1	Nitridoborate Ions	133
8.4.2	Structures of Lanthanum Nitridoborates	134
8.5	Outlook	137
	Acknowledgments	138
	References	138
9	Compositional, Structural and Bonding Variations in Ternary Phases of Lithium with Main-group and Late-transition Elements	141
	<i>Claude H. Belin, Monique Tillard</i>	
9.1	Introduction	141
9.2	Tuning Structures and Properties in Lithium Binary and Ternary Systems	142
9.3	Clustering in Condensed Lithium Ternary Phases: A Way Towards Quasicrystals	143
9.4	Exploration of New Lithium Ternary Systems Containing Ag, Zn, Al, Si, Ge	144
9.4.1	Background	144
9.4.2	The System Li-Al-Ag	145
9.4.3	Compositional and Structural Variations in the System Li-Al-Si	146
9.4.4	The Tetragonal Compound Li_9AlSi_3 , a Good Anodic Material	148
9.5	The Intermetallic Li-Zn-Ge System, from Electron-poor to Electron-rich Phases	149
9.5.1	The Electron-poor Hexagonal Phase $LiZnGe$	149
9.5.2	The True Cubic Configuration of the Compound Li_2ZnGe	150

9.5.3	The Li-rich Compound $\text{Li}_8\text{Zn}_2\text{Ge}_3$ with an Open-layered Anionic Framework 152
9.6	Concluding Remarks 154 References 154
10	Polar Intermetallics and Zintl Phases along the Zintl Border 157 <i>Arnold M. Guloy</i>
10.1	“First comes the synthesis . . .” – J.D. Corbett 157
10.2	What are Intermetallics? 157
10.3	The Zintl-Klemm Concept 160
10.4	“Electron-poor” Polar Intermetallics 161
10.5	Intermetallic π -Systems 162
10.6	Some Final Remarks 168 References 169
11	Rare-earth Zintl Phases: Novel Magnetic and Electronic Properties 173 <i>Susan M. Kauzlarich and Jiong Jiang</i>
11.1	Introduction 173
11.2	Structure 174
11.3	Resistivity 177
11.4	Magnetic Properties 178
11.5	Magnetoresistance 179
11.6	Summary 180 Acknowledgments 181 References 181
12	Understanding Structure-forming Factors and Theory-guided Exploration of Structure–Property Relationships in Intermetallics 183 <i>Dong-Kyun Seo, Li-Ming Wu and Sang-Hwan Kim</i>
12.1	Introduction 183
12.2	$\text{Mn}_{14}\text{Al}_{56+x}\text{Ge}_{3-x}$ ($x=0.00, 0.32, 0.61$) 184
12.3	$\text{La}_{5-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{Ge}_4$ ($x=3.37, 3.66, 3.82$) and $\text{Ce}_{5-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{Ge}_4$ ($x=3.00, 3.20, 3.26$) 188
12.4	Concluding Remarks 191 Acknowledgments 191 References 192
13	Ternary and Quaternary Niobium Arsenide Zintl Phases 195 <i>Franck Gascoin and Slavi C. Sevov</i>
13.1	Introduction 195
13.2	New Main-group Arsenides 197
13.3	Compounds Based on Isolated $[\text{NbAs}_4]$ Tetrahedral Centers 199

- 13.4 Compounds Based on Edge-sharing Dimers
of [NbAs₄] Tetrahedra 204
References 206
- 14 The Building-block Approach to Understanding Main-group-metal
Complex Structures – More than just “Attempting to Hew Blocks
with a Razor” 209**
Peter K. Dorhout
- 14.1 Introduction 209
14.2 The Building-block Approach 210
14.2.1 Quaternary Rare-earth Metal Chalcophosphates 210
14.2.2 Quaternary Rare-earth Metal Chalcoarsenites and Antimonites 213
14.2.3 Quaternary Rare-earth Metal Chalcotrirelates and Tetrelates 215
14.3 Summary 221
References 222
- 15 Cation-deficient Quaternary Thiospinels 225**
Ashok K. Ganguli, Shalabh Gupta and Gunjan Garg
- 15.1 Introduction 225
15.2 Cu_{5.5}Si□_{1.5}Fe₄Sn₁₂S₃₂ 227
15.3 Cu_{5.47}Fe_{2.9}Sn_{13.1}S₃₂ 233
15.4 Cu_{7.38}Mn₄Sn₁₂S₃₂ (1) and Cu_{7.07}Ni₄Sn₁₂S₃₂ (2) 235
15.5 Conclusions 236
References 236
- 16 A New Class of Hybrid Materials via Salt-inclusion Synthesis 239**
Shiou-Jyh Hwu
- 16.1 Introduction 239
16.2 General Approach to Salt-inclusion Synthesis 241
16.3 Examples and Discussion 242
16.3.1 Zeolite-like Transition Metal Containing Porous Compounds 242
16.3.2 Non-centrosymmetric Solids (NCSs) 244
16.3.3 Solids Containing Periodic Arrays of Transition-metal
Nanostructures 247
16.4 Final Remarks 248
Acknowledgments 249
References 249
- 17 Layered Perrhenate and Vanadate Hybrid Solids:
On the Utility of Structural Relationships 251**
Paul A. Maggard and Bangbo Yan
- 17.1 Introduction 251
17.2 Heterometallic Perrhenates 252
17.2.1 Background: Molecular and Condensed Metal-perrhenates 252
17.2.2 Copper- and Silver-perrhenate Hybrids 253

17.2.3	Metal-coordinated Pillars in Perrhenate Hybrids	256
17.3	Heterometallic Vanadates	259
17.3.1	Background: Layered Vanadate Species	259
17.3.2	Layered Heterometallic Vanadates: Charge Density Matching	261
17.3.3	Heterometallic Reduced Layered Vanadates	262
17.4	Conclusions	265
	Acknowledgments	265
	References	265
18	Hydrogen Bonding in Metal Halides: Lattice Effects and Electronic Distortions	267
	<i>James D. Martin</i>	
18.1	Introduction	267
18.2	A Hierarchy of Structure-directing Forces	268
18.3	Hydrogen Bond Influence on Melts and Crystallization	269
18.4	Electronic Implications of Hydrogen Bonding	272
18.5	Conclusions	275
	Acknowledgments	276
	References	276
19	Syntheses and Catalytic Properties of Titanium Nitride Nanoparticles	279
	<i>Stefan Kaskel</i>	
19.1	Introduction	279
19.2	Synthesis of TiN Nanoparticles	280
19.3	Titanium Nitride Nanoparticles in Hydrogen Storage Applications	285
19.4	Catalytic Properties of TiN Nanoparticles in Solution	288
19.5	Catalytic Properties	289
	References	292
20	Solventless Thermolysis: A Possible Bridge Between Crystal Structure and Nanosynthesis?	295
	<i>Ling Chen and Li-Ming Wu</i>	
20.1	Introduction	295
20.2	Synthesis Methods	295
20.3	Solventless Thermolysis and Some Examples	296
20.3.1	Cu ₂ S Nanodisks	297
20.3.2	NiS Nanorods and Nanotrigonal Prisms	297
20.3.3	Bi ₂ S ₃ Nanowires, Rods and Fabric	298
20.3.4	Pb ₃ O ₂ Cl ₂ Nanobelts	298
20.4	Control of the Nanoproduct Morphology Through the State of the Precursor	299

20.5	Crystal Structure of the Precursor versus the Morphology and Distribution of the As-synthesized Nanoproducit: A Possible Bridge Between these Two? 300
20.6	Conclusion and Prospects 302
	Acknowledgment 302
	References 303
21	New Potential Scintillation Materials in Borophosphate Systems 305
	<i>Jing-Tai Zhao and Cheng-Jun Duan</i>
21.1	Introduction 305
21.2	Recent Studies on the Scintillation Luminescence Properties of Borophosphates 306
21.2.1	The Crystal Structures of $\text{Ba}_3\text{BP}_3\text{O}_{12}$, BaBPO_5 and Ba_3BPO_7 306
21.2.2	The Preparation and X-ray-excited Intrinsic Scintillation Luminescence Properties of $\text{Ba}_3\text{BP}_3\text{O}_{12}$, BaBPO_5 and Ba_3BPO_7 308
21.2.3	The X-ray-excited Luminescence Properties of Ce^{3+} -activated $\text{Ba}_3\text{BP}_3\text{O}_{12}$, BaBPO_5 and Ba_3BPO_7 316
21.2.4	Potential Scintillation Material of $\text{Ba}_3\text{BP}_3\text{O}_{12}$: Eu^{2+} 318
21.3	Outlook 322
	References 323
	Subject Index 325