

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xi
PART 1 INTRODUCTION	1
<i>Chapter 1 Introduction</i>	3
1.1 Definition of SSR	3
1.2 Power System Modeling	4
1.3 Introduction to SSR	9
1.3.1 Types of SSR Interactions	10
1.3.2 Analytical Tools	11
1.4 Eigenvalue Analysis	16
1.4.1 Advantages of Eigenvalue Computation	16
1.4.2 Disadvantages of Eigenvalue Calculation	17
1.5 Conclusions	17
1.6 Purpose, Scope, and Assumptions	18
1.7 Guidelines for Using This Book	19
1.8 SSR References	20
1.8.1 General References	20
1.8.2 SSR References	20
1.8.3 Eigenvalue/Eigenvector Analysis References	21
1.9 References for Chapter 1	23
PART 2 SYSTEM MODELING	29
<i>Chapter 2 The Generator Model</i>	31
2.1 The Synchronous Machine Structure	31
2.2 The Machine Circuit Inductances	36
2.2.1 Stator Self Inductances	37
2.2.2 Stator Mutual Inductances	38
2.2.3 Rotor Self Inductances	38
2.2.4 Rotor Mutual Inductances	38
2.2.5 Stator-to-Rotor Mutual Inductances	39
2.3 Park's Transformation	40
2.4 The Voltage Equations	47
2.5 The Power and Torque Equations	53
2.6 Normalization of the Equations	57
2.7 Analysis of the Direct Axis Equations	62
2.8 Analysis of the Quadrature Axis Equations	68
2.9 Summary of Machine Equations	68
2.10 Machine–Network Interface Equations	70
2.11 Linear State-Space Machine Equations	73
2.12 Excitation Systems	78
2.13 Synchronous Machine Saturation	80
2.13.1 Parameter Sensitivity to Saturation	85

2.13.2	Saturation in SSR Studies	87	
2.14	References for Chapter 2	91	
Chapter 3	<i>The Network Model</i>		93
3.1	An Introductory Example	95	
3.2	The Degenerate Network	102	
3.3	The Order of Complexity of the Network	106	
3.4	Finding the Network State Equations	108	
3.5	Transforming the State Equations	113	
3.6	Generator Frequency Transformation	119	
3.7	Modulation of the 60 Hz Network Response	122	
3.8	References for Chapter 3	127	
Chapter 4	<i>The Turbine-Generator Shaft Model</i>		129
4.1	Definitions and Conventions	129	
4.2	The Shaft Torque Equations	132	
4.3	The Shaft Power Equations	136	
4.4	Normalization of the Shaft Equations	141	
4.5	The Incremental Shaft Equations	144	
4.6	The Turbine Model	146	
4.7	The Complete Turbine and Shaft Model	148	
4.8	References for Chapter 4	154	
PART 3	SYSTEM PARAMETERS		155
Chapter 5	<i>Synchronous Generator Model Parameters</i>		157
5.1	Conventional Stability Data	158	
5.1.1	Approximations Involved in Parameter Computation	161	
5.2	Measured Data from Field Tests	162	
5.2.1	Standstill Frequency Response (SSFR) Tests	168	
5.2.2	Generator Tests Performed Under Load	170	
5.2.2.1	The On-Line Frequency Response Test	170	
5.2.2.2	Load Rejection Test	171	
5.2.2.3	Off-Line Frequency Domain Analysis of Disturbances	172	
5.2.3	Other Test Methods	172	
5.2.3.1	The Short Circuit Test	172	
5.2.3.2	Trajectory Sensitivity Based Identification	173	
5.3	Parameter Fitting from Test Results	173	
5.4	Sample Test Results	174	
5.5	Frequency Dependent R and X Data	182	
5.6	Other Sources of Data	184	
5.7	Summary	184	
5.8	References for Chapter 5	185	
Chapter 6	<i>Turbine-Generator Shaft Model Parameters</i>		189
6.1	The Shaft Spring-Mass Model	189	
6.1.1	Neglecting the Shaft Damping	190	
6.1.2	Approximate Damping Calculations	193	
6.1.2.1	Model Adjustment	194	
6.1.2.2	Model Adjustment for Damping	197	

