

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>xxv</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>xxvii</b>
<b>Chapter 1: SQL Server 2005 Architecture</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Growing Role of a DBA</b>	<b>1</b>
Production DBA	1
Development DBA	2
Business Intelligence DBA	3
Hybrid DBA	3
Industry Trends	4
<b>SQL Server Architecture</b>	<b>4</b>
Transaction Log and Database Files	4
SQL Native Client	5
System Databases	6
Schemas	7
Synonyms	8
Dynamic Management Views	8
SQL Server 2005 Data Types	9
<b>Editions of SQL Server</b>	<b>12</b>
SQL Express	12
Workgroup and Standard Editions	12
Enterprise, Evaluation, and Developer Editions	12
Operating System	13
Maximum Capacity of SQL Server	13
Database Features by Edition	14
Licensing	16
<b>Summary</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Chapter 2: SQL Server 2005 Installation Best Practices</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Planning the System</b>	<b>20</b>
Hardware Choices	20
Software and Install Choices	24
<b>Installing SQL Server</b>	<b>28</b>
Side by Side, Upgrade, and New Install	28
Scripted Installation	29

# Contents

---

Remote Installation	30
Where is AdventureWorks?	34
Where Are Pubs/Northwind?	37
<b>Installing Analysis Services</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Installing Reporting Services</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Burning in the System</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Post-Install Configuration</b>	<b>39</b>
Surface Area Configuration	39
SQL Server Configuration Manager	40
SQL Server Management Studio	42
Tempdb	42
Back it up	44
<b>Uninstalling SQL Server</b>	<b>44</b>
Uninstalling Reporting Services	45
Uninstalling Analysis Services	46
Uninstalling SQL Server Engine	47
<b>Help from Microsoft Product Support Services</b>	<b>47</b>
Installing Client Tools from a Network Share	48
Admin Tools Not Installed by Default on Remote Cluster Nodes	48
Minimum Configuration Warning	49
<b>Troubleshooting a Failed Install</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Chapter 3: Upgrading SQL Server 2005 Best Practices</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Why Upgrade to SQL Server 2005</b>	<b>51</b>
Risk Mitigation — The Microsoft Contribution	52
Independent Software Vendors (ISV) & SQL Community Contributions	53
<b>Upgrading to SQL Server 2005</b>	<b>53</b>
Upgrade in Place	54
Side-by-Side Upgrade	55
Upgrade in Place versus Side-By-Side Upgrade Considerations	55
<b>Pre-Upgrade Checks</b>	<b>56</b>
SQL Server Upgrade Advisor	56
Installing the SQL Server 2005 Upgrade Advisor	57
Using the Upgrade Advisor	58
Scripting the Upgrade Advisor	60
Resolving Upgrade Issues	60
SQL Server Upgrade Assistant	62
Capturing the Environment	63
Setting up the Baseline Server	63

---

Running the Trace	63
Upgrading to SQL Server 2005	63
Final Analysis	64
<b>Backward Compatibility</b>	<b>64</b>
Unsupported and Discontinued Features	64
SQL Server 2005 Deprecated Database Features	64
Other SQL 2005 impacting Behavior Changes	65
<b>SQL Server Component Considerations</b>	<b>66</b>
Upgrading Full-Text Catalog to SQL Server 2005	66
Upgrading DTS to SQL Server 2005 Integration Services (SSIS)	67
Log Shipping	72
Failover Clustering	72
Upgrading to 64-bit	72
<b>Post Upgrade Checks</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Poor Query Performance After Upgrade</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Surface Area Configuration Tool</b>	<b>74</b>
Surface Area Configuration for Services and Connections tool	75
Surface Area Configuration Features tool	75
<b>Update Usage Counters</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Chapter 4: Managing and Troubleshooting the Database Engine</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Configuration Tools</b>	<b>77</b>
SQL Server Configuration Manager	78
SQL Server Surface Area Configuration	79
Startup Parameters	81
Startup Stored Procedures	83
Rebuilding the System Databases	84
<b>Management Studio</b>	<b>85</b>
Reports	85
Configuring SQL Server	87
Filtering Objects	90
Error Logs	91
Activity Monitor	92
Monitoring Processes in T-SQL	95
<b>Trace Flags</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Getting Help from Support</b>	<b>100</b>
SQLDumper.exe	100
SQLDiag.exe	101
<b>Summary</b>	<b>103</b>

<b>Chapter 5: Automating SQL Server</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Automation Components</b>	<b>105</b>
Jobs	106
Schedules	109
Operators	110
Alerts	113
<b>SQL Agent Security</b>	<b>118</b>
Service Account	118
Access to SQL Agent	118
Proxy Accounts	119
<b>Configuring SQL Server Agent</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Database Mail</b>	<b>127</b>
Architecture	127
Security	129
Configuration	129
Archiving	133
<b>Multiserver Administration</b>	<b>133</b>
Using Token Replacement	133
Event Forwarding	136
Using WMI	136
Multiserver Administration — Using Master and Target Servers	138
<b>Problem Resolution</b>	<b>141</b>
Job Failure Error 3621	141
Database Mail Message Failed	142
Some ISPs block Email from Unknown SMTP Servers	142
SQL Agent Jobs Fail after Installing Service Pack 1	142
<b>Summary</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Chapter 6: Integration Services Administration and Performance Tuning</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Tour of Integration Services</b>	<b>145</b>
Integration Services Uses	146
Four Main Parts of Integration Services	147
Project Management and Change Control	149
<b>Administration of the Integration Services Service</b>	<b>149</b>
Overview	150
Configuration	150
Event Logs	155
Monitoring Activity	156
<b>Administration of Integration Services Packages</b>	<b>158</b>
Overview	158
Creating Packages	158

Management	163
Deployment	166
Execution and Scheduling	171
<b>Applying Security to Integration Services</b>	<b>175</b>
Overview	175
Securing Packages	176
Saving Packages	177
Running Packages	178
Package Resources	178
Digital Signatures	178
<b>Summary</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Chapter 7: Analysis Services Administration and Performance Tuning</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Tour of Analysis Services</b>	<b>182</b>
Unified Dimensional Model Components	182
Analysis Services Architectural Components	183
<b>Administering Analysis Services Server</b>	<b>184</b>
Server Configuration Settings	184
Required Services	186
Analysis Services Scripting Language	186
<b>Administering Analysis Services Databases</b>	<b>188</b>
Deploying Analysis Services Databases	188
Processing Analysis Services Objects	191
Backing Up and Restoring Analysis Services Databases	194
Synchronizing Analysis Services Databases	197
<b>Analysis Services Performance Monitoring and Tuning</b>	<b>198</b>
Monitoring Analysis Services Events Using SQL Profiler	198
Creating Traces for Replay	199
Using Flight Recorder for After the Fact Analysis	200
<b>Management of Analysis Services Storage</b>	<b>201</b>
Storage Modes	202
Partition Configuration	202
Designing Aggregations	204
<b>Applying Security to Analysis Services</b>	<b>206</b>
Server and Database Roles	206
<b>Summary</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>Chapter 8: Administering the Development Features</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>The Service Broker</b>	<b>213</b>
Service Broker Architecture	213
Service Broker Examples	222

# Contents

---

Activation	236
Conversation Groups	240
<b>Security Considerations for the Service Broker</b>	<b>242</b>
Transport Security	243
Routing	247
Dialog Security	250
<b>Administering the Service Broker</b>	<b>254</b>
Installing the Service Broker Application	254
Setting Permissions on Service Broker Objects	256
Managing Service Broker Queues	258
Poison Message Handling	258
Moving Service Broker Applications	261
Copying Service Broker Applications	262
Replacing Expired Certificates	263
Troubleshooting Service Broker Applications	263
Performance	272
<b>Introduction to CLR Integration</b>	<b>273</b>
SQL Server as .NET Runtime Host	273
Application Domains	274
T-SQL versus CLR	275
Extended Stored Procedure versus CLR	276
Enabling CLR Integration	276
Creating the CLR Assembly	277
Deploying the Assembly	280
Cataloging Objects	286
Application Domains	289
Performance Monitoring	290
<b>Summary</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>Chapter 9: Securing the Database Engine</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>Logins</b>	<b>293</b>
Windows vs. SQL Server Authentication	293
Creating the Login	294
The Security Hierarchy	300
The Guest Account	301
BUILTIN\Administrators Login	301
Granting Profiler Access	302
<b>Credentials</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Users</b>	<b>303</b>
Granular Permissions	304
Roles	306
Creating Users with T-SQL	306

<b>Schemas</b>	<b>307</b>
Schema Example	307
Changing Ownership	310
<b>Permission Context</b>	<b>310</b>
EXECUTE AS Command	312
Troubleshooting Permission	314
<b>Encryption</b>	<b>314</b>
Creating the Certificate and Key	315
Encrypting the Data	316
Creating a Helper Function Example	317
<b>Column-Level Permissions</b>	<b>318</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>319</b>
<b>Chapter 10: Change Management</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>Creating Projects</b>	<b>321</b>
Creating a Connection	322
Creating a Project Query	323
<b>DDL Triggers</b>	<b>324</b>
DDL Trigger Syntax	324
Database Triggers	324
Server Triggers	329
Trigger Views	330
<b>SQLCMD</b>	<b>330</b>
Sqlcmd from the Command Prompt	330
Sqlcmd from Management Studio	332
<b>Creating Change Scripts</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>Version Tables</b>	<b>337</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>338</b>
<b>Chapter 11: Configuring the Server for Optimal Performance</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>What Every DBA Needs to Know about Performance</b>	<b>340</b>
The Performance Tuning Cycle	340
Defining Good Performance	340
Focus on What's Most Important	342
<b>What the Developer DBA Needs to Know about Performance</b>	<b>343</b>
Users	343
Queries	343
Data	343
Robust Schema	344
<b>What the Production DBA Needs to Know about Performance</b>	<b>344</b>

# Contents

---

<b>Optimizing the Server</b>	<b>345</b>
<b>Configuring Server Hardware</b>	<b>346</b>
Windows Server System Reference Architecture	347
Windows Server Catalog	347
<b>CPU</b>	<b>347</b>
32-bit X86 Processors	348
64-bit	348
X64 or IA64	348
Hyperthreading	348
Cache	349
Multi-Core	351
System Architecture	353
<b>Memory</b>	<b>354</b>
Physical Memory	354
Physical Address Space	355
Virtual Memory Manager	355
The Page File	355
Page Faults	356
Virtual Address Space	357
32-Bit System Memory Configuration	357
64-bit Systems	359
Memory Configuration Scenarios	359
<b>I/O</b>	<b>362</b>
Network	363
Disks	363
Storage Design	365
Designing a Storage System	366
Large Storage System Considerations: SAN Systems	370
Server Configuration	372
Fragmentation	374
<b>Summary</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>Chapter 12: Optimizing SQL Server 2005</b>	<b>377</b>
<b>Application Optimization</b>	<b>377</b>
Defining a Workload	377
System Harmony is the Goal	378
<b>The Silent Killer: I/O Problems</b>	<b>378</b>
SQL Server I/O Process Model	379
Database File Placement	379
Tempdb considerations	380

---

<b>Table and Index Partitioning</b>	<b>382</b>
Why Consider Partitioning?	383
Implementing Partitioning	384
Creating a partition function	384
Creating Filegroups	385
Creating a Partition Scheme	385
Create Tables and Indexes	386
<b>Memory Considerations AND Enhancements</b>	<b>389</b>
Tuning SQL Server Memory	389
64-bit Version of SQL Server 2005	392
Configuring SQL 2005 for Dynamic Memory on an X86 platform	392
Memory-Friendly Applications	395
<b>CPU Considerations</b>	<b>395</b>
Data Locality	396
Cache Coherency	397
Affinity mask	397
Context switching	399
Max degree of parallelism (MAXDOP)	400
Affinity I/O mask	400
Max Server Memory	401
Index Creation Memory Option	401
Min Memory per Query	401
<b>Summary</b>	<b>402</b>
<b>Chapter 13: Monitoring Your SQL Server</b>	<b>403</b>
<b>Why Should You Monitor?</b>	<b>403</b>
Determining Your Monitoring Goals	403
Choosing the Appropriate Monitoring Tools	404
Evaluating Performance	405
<b>Performance Monitor</b>	<b>405</b>
Processor Usage	406
Disk Activity	408
Memory Usage	414
<b>Monitoring Events</b>	<b>417</b>
SQL Trace	418
Event Notification	431
<b>Monitoring with Dynamic Management Views and Functions</b>	<b>433</b>
Viewing the Locking Information	434
Viewing Blocking Information	435
Index Usage in a Database	435

# Contents

---

View Queries Waiting for Memory Grants	437
Connected User Information	437
Query Plan and Query Text for Currently Running Queries	437
Memory Usage	438
<b>Summary</b>	<b>438</b>
<b>Chapter 14: Performance Tuning T-SQL</b>	<b>439</b>
<b>Physical Query Processing</b>	<b>439</b>
Compilation	442
Tools and Commands for Recompilation Scenarios	445
Parser and Algebrizer	447
Optimization	448
<b>Tuning Process</b>	<b>453</b>
Database I/O Information	453
Working with the Query Plan	455
Join Algorithms	462
Index Access Methods	465
Data Modification Query Plan	477
Partitioned Table Query Plan	478
Gathering Query Plans for Analysis with SQL Trace	479
<b>Summary</b>	<b>479</b>
<b>Chapter 15: Indexing Your Database</b>	<b>481</b>
<b>What's New for Indexes in SQL Server 2005</b>	<b>481</b>
Partition Tables and Indexes	481
Online Index Operations	482
Parallel Index Operations	482
Asynchronous Statistics Update	482
Full Text Indexes	482
Non-Key Columns in Nonclustered Indexes	482
Index Lock Granularity Changes	483
Indexes on XML Columns	483
Dropping and Rebuilding Large Indexes	483
Indexed View Enhancements	483
Version Store	483
Database Tuning Advisor	483
<b>Sample Database</b>	<b>484</b>
<b>Partition Tables and Indexes</b>	<b>486</b>
Why Use Partition Tables and indexes?	486
Prerequisites for Partitioning	487
Creating Partition Tables	487

<b>Index Maintenance</b>	<b>496</b>
Monitoring Index Fragmentation	497
Cleaning Up Indexes	498
<b>Database Tuning Advisor</b>	<b>500</b>
Using DTA to Tune Individual Queries	500
Too Many Indexes?	523
Tuning a Workload	526
<b>Summary</b>	<b>528</b>
<b>Chapter 16: Replication</b>	<b>529</b>
<b>Replication Overview</b>	<b>529</b>
Replication types	530
Replication Components	531
<b>Implementing Replication</b>	<b>531</b>
The Setup	531
Setting up Distribution	532
Implementing Snapshot Replication	534
Implementing Transactional and Merge Replication	541
<b>Peer-to-Peer Replication</b>	<b>542</b>
<b>Replication Monitoring</b>	<b>544</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>545</b>
<b>Chapter 17: Database Mirroring</b>	<b>547</b>
<b>Overview of Database Mirroring</b>	<b>547</b>
Operating Modes of Database Mirroring	549
Database Mirroring Example	551
Database Mirroring and SQL Server 2005 Editions	560
Database Mirroring Catalog Views	560
Database Mirroring Role Change	563
Database Availability Scenarios	567
<b>Monitoring Database Mirroring</b>	<b>570</b>
Monitoring Using System Monitor	570
Monitoring Using Database Mirroring Monitor	572
Monitoring using SQL Profiler	577
<b>Troubleshooting Database Mirroring</b>	<b>577</b>
Troubleshooting Setup Errors	578
Troubleshooting Runtime Errors	578
<b>Preparing the Mirror server for Failover</b>	<b>579</b>
Hardware, Software, and Server Configuration	579
Database Availability During Planned Downtime	581

# Contents

---

SQL Job Configuration on the Mirror	582
Database TRUSTWORTHY Bit on the Mirror	582
Client Redirection to the Mirror	582
<b>Mirroring Multiple Databases</b>	<b>583</b>
<b>Database Mirroring and Other High-Availability Solutions</b>	<b>584</b>
Database Mirroring and Clustering	584
Database Mirroring and Transactional Replication	585
Database Mirroring and Log Shipping	585
<b>Mirroring Event Listener Setup</b>	<b>585</b>
<b>Database Snapshots</b>	<b>589</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>590</b>
<b>Chapter 18: Backup and Recovery</b>	<b>591</b>
<b>Types of Failure</b>	<b>591</b>
Hardware Failure	592
User Error	592
Application Failure	592
Software Failure	592
Too Much Privilege	593
Local Disasters	593
<b>Overview of Backup and Restore</b>	<b>593</b>
How Backup Works	593
How Restore Works	595
Recovery Models	596
Choosing a Model	597
Switching Recovery Models	598
Verifying the Backup Images	599
Backup History Tables	600
Permissions required for backup and restore	601
Backup System Databases	601
Full-text Backup	602
<b>Planning for Recovery</b>	<b>602</b>
Recovery Requirements	603
Data Usage Patterns	604
Maintenance Time Window	605
Other High-Availability Solutions	606
<b>Developing and Executing a Backup Plan</b>	<b>606</b>
SQL Server 2005 Management Studio	607
Transact-SQL Backup Command	612
<b>Managing Backups</b>	<b>612</b>
<b>Backup and Restore Performance</b>	<b>613</b>

---

<b>Performing Recovery</b>	<b>614</b>
Restore Process	614
SQL Server Management Studio Restore	617
T-SQL Restore Command	620
Restoring System Databases	621
<b>Archiving Data</b>	<b>623</b>
SQL Server 2005 table partitioning	623
Partition View	624
<b>Disaster Recovery Planning</b>	<b>624</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>626</b>
<b>Chapter 19: SQL Server 2005 Log Shipping</b>	<b>627</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Log Shipping Deployment Scenarios</b>	<b>627</b>
Log Shipping as a Warm Standby Server	628
Log Shipping as a Disaster Recovery Solution	628
Log Shipping as a Report Database Solution	629
<b>Log-Shipping Architecture</b>	<b>629</b>
Primary Server	629
Secondary Server	630
Monitor Server	630
<b>Log Shipping Process</b>	<b>631</b>
<b>System Requirements</b>	<b>631</b>
Network	631
Identical Capacity Servers	632
Storage	632
Monitor Server	632
Software	632
<b>Deploying Log Shipping</b>	<b>632</b>
Initial Configuration	632
Deploying with Management Studio	634
Deploying with T-SQL commands	638
<b>Monitoring and Troubleshooting</b>	<b>638</b>
Monitoring with Management Studio	639
Monitoring with Stored Procedures	640
Troubleshooting Approach	641
<b>Managing Changing Roles</b>	<b>641</b>
Synchronizing Dependencies	641
Switching Roles from the Primary to Secondary Servers	644
Switching Between Primary and Secondary Roles	645
Redirecting Clients to Connect to the Secondary Server	646

# Contents

---

<b>Database Backup Plan</b>	<b>647</b>
<b>Integrating Log Shipping with other High Availability Solutions</b>	<b>648</b>
SQL Server 2005 Data Mirroring	648
Windows Failover Clustering	648
SQL Server 2005 Replication	648
<b>Removing Log Shipping</b>	<b>649</b>
Removing Log Shipping with Management Studio	649
Removing Log Shipping with T-SQL Commands	649
<b>Log-Shipping Performance</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>Upgrading to SQL Server 2005 Log Shipping</b>	<b>650</b>
Minimum Downtime Approach	651
With Downtime Approach	651
Deploy Log Shipping Approach	651
Removing SQL Server 2000 Log-Shipping Tables and Jobs	651
<b>Summary</b>	<b>652</b>
<b>Chapter 20: Clustering SQL Server 2005</b>	<b>653</b>
<b>Clustering and Your Organization</b>	<b>654</b>
What Clustering Can Do	654
What Clustering Cannot Do	655
Choosing SQL Server 2005 Clustering for the Right Reasons	655
Alternatives to Clustering	656
<b>Clustering: The Big Picture</b>	<b>657</b>
How Clustering Works	657
Clustering Options?	660
<b>Upgrading SQL Server Clustering</b>	<b>662</b>
Don't Upgrade	662
Upgrading Your SQL Server 2005 Cluster In-Place	663
Rebuilding Your Cluster from Scratch	664
Backout Plan	665
Which Upgrade Option is Best?	665
<b>Getting Prepared for Clustering</b>	<b>666</b>
Preparing the Infrastructure	666
Preparing the Hardware	667
<b>Clustering Windows Server 2003</b>	<b>669</b>
Before Installing Windows 2003 Clustering	669
Installing Windows Server 2003 Clustering	670
Configuring Windows Server 2003 for Clustering	676
Test, Test, and Test Again	678
<b>Configuring the Microsoft Distributed Transaction Coordinator</b>	<b>679</b>

---

<b>Clustering SQL Server 2005</b>	<b>680</b>
Clustering SQL Server	680
Clustering Analysis Services	688
Installing the Service Pack and Hot Fixes	688
Checking the SQL Server 2005 Installation From Cluster Administrator	688
Installing Clustering on Multiple Nodes	690
Test, Test, and Test Again	690
<b>Maintaining the Cluster</b>	<b>692</b>
Learn to Love Cluster Administrator	693
Doing the Routine	693
Dealing with Cluster Failovers	694
Installing Patches and Service Packs	695
Test, Test, and Test Regularly	696
<b>Troubleshooting Cluster Problems</b>	<b>697</b>
How to Approach Clustering Troubleshooting	697
Do It Right the First Time	697
Gathering Information	698
Resolving Problems	698
Working with Microsoft	699
<b>Summary</b>	<b>699</b>
<b>Appendix A: Raymond James Lab Report</b>	<b>701</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>707</b>

